final-education

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目录

1	研究	们题和假设	1
	1.1	背景	1
	1.2	现有研究	2
	1.3	研究问题	2
	1.4	研究假设	2
2	数据	另分析方法选择	2
3	数据	3分析	2
	3.1	准备工作	2
	3.2	数据预处理	3
	3.3	高教入学率分析	9
	3.4	失业率分析	28
4	分析	f结果解读	41
	4.1	原始数据	41
	4.2	高教入学率模型	42
	4.3	失业率模型	44
	4.4	总结	45

1 研究问题和假设

1.1 背景

教育工作在每一个国家和地区都尤为重要,因为它影响着诸多因素,如人才培养等。而全球各个国家和地区的教育情况,一直是统计学家和教育工作者所密切关注的。他们一直致力于通过数据分析,对不同国家和地区的教育动态提供深刻的见解,希望能够给全球教育工作者一个评估、加强和重塑全球教育系统的机会。

2 数据分析方法选择 2

1.2 现有研究

已搜集到全球范围内近 200 个国家和地区的教育数据,包括 29 列,内容涵盖失学率、学业完成率、熟练程度、识字率、出生率以及小学和高等教育入学统计等信息。

1.3 研究问题

- 1. 什么因素影响一个国家或地区的高等教育入学率?
- 2. 什么因素影响一个国家或地区的失业率?

1.4 研究假设

- 1. 高教入学率与失学率成反比,与学业完成率成正比
- 2. 失业率可能与失学率成正比

2 数据分析方法选择

1. 本实验需要进行预测,高等教育入学率、失业率是一个特定数值,且有较多的自变量。适合使用线性回归建立预测模型

3 数据分析

3.1 准备工作

```
# 加载需要的包
library(dplyr)
library(ggplot2)
library(mice)
library(caret)
library(car)

# 清除当前镜像中的数据
rm(list = ls())

# 读取需要数据集
edu <- read.csv("education.csv", stringsAsFactors = F)
```

3.2 数据预处理

3.2.1 处理缺失值(总体)

```
# 缺失值判断: NA
md.pattern(edu, rotate.names = T)
##
                                        0
                                                          No need for mice. This data set is completely observed.
                                                                                                                                                                     Female
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            .ower_Secondary_End_Proficiency_Reading
                                                                                                                                                          Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male
                                                                                                                                                                                Male
                                                                                                                            JOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female
                                                                                                         Age Femal
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              3ross Primary Education Enrollment
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        _Education_Enrollment
                                                                                                                   Secondary_Age_Male
                                                                                                                                                                     Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_
                                                                                                                                                                               Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_
                                                                                                                                                                                          Secondary_
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Literacy_Rate_Female
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     _ower_Secondary_End_Proficiency_
                                                                                                                                                 Primary Female
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Literacy_Rate_Male
                                                                _Age_Femal
                                                                                                                                      Completion_Rate_Primary_Male
                                                                                              JOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_
                                                      JOSR_Pre0Primary_Age_Male
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 Primary_End_Proficiency_Math
                                                                                    Primary_Age_Female
                                                                                                        Lower_Secondary_
                                                                                                                                                                                                                       End Proficiency
                                                                                                                                                                                         Completion_Rate_Upper_
                                                                                                                                                                                                  Proficiency
                                                                                                                                                                                                            3 Proficiency
                                                                Pre0Primary_
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Jnemployment_Rate
                        Countries.and.areas
                                                                                                                                                Completion_Rate_
                                                                          Primary_
                                                                                                                  OOSR_Upper_
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Tertiary_
                                                                                                                                                                                                   Grade_2_3_
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Birth Rate
                                             -ongitude
                                                                                                        OOSR I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Primary
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Youth_1
                                                               OOSR
                                                                          OOSR
                                                                                    OOSR
                                                                                                                                                                                                              Grade_
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Gross_
     202
                                                                                                                                                            0
                                                                                                                                        0
                                                                                                                                                  0
                                                                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                                                                                                                0
                                                                                                                                                                                          0
```

```
##
       Countries.and.areas Latitude Longitude OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Male
## 202
                          1
                                              1
                                                                          1
##
                          0
                                    0
                                                                          0
##
       OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Female OOSR_Primary_Age_Male OOSR_Primary_Age_Female
## 202
                                   1
                                                          1
                                                                                   1
                                   0
                                                          0
                                                                                   0
##
##
       OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Male OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Female
```

```
1
## 202
                                                                      1
##
                                    0
                                                                      0
##
       OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female
## 202
                                    1
                                                                      0
##
                                    0
##
       Completion_Rate_Primary_Male Completion_Rate_Primary_Female
## 202
##
                                                                    0
       Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female
##
## 202
                                                                                     1
                                                                                     0
##
                                            0
##
       Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Male Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female
## 202
                                            0
                                                                                     0
##
##
       Grade_2_3_Proficiency_Reading Grade_2_3_Proficiency_Math
## 202
                                    1
                                                                 1
                                                                 0
                                    0
##
##
       Primary_End_Proficiency_Reading Primary_End_Proficiency_Math
## 202
                                                                     0
##
       Lower_Secondary_End_Proficiency_Reading
##
## 202
                                               0
##
##
       Lower_Secondary_End_Proficiency_Math Youth_15_24_Literacy_Rate_Male
## 202
                                            1
                                                                            1
                                                                            0
##
                                            0
##
       Youth_15_24_Literacy_Rate_Female Birth_Rate
## 202
                                       1
##
##
       Gross_Primary_Education_Enrollment Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment
## 202
                                                                                0
##
       Unemployment_Rate
##
## 202
                        1 0
##
                        0 0
any(is.na(edu))
## [1] FALSE
# 缺失值判断: 0
```

count_zero <- colSums(edu == 0)</pre>

print(count_zero)

```
##
                        Countries.and.areas
                                                                              Latitude
##
                                           0
                                                                                     0
##
                                  Longitude
                                                            OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Male
##
                                           0
               OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Female
##
                                                                OOSR_Primary_Age_Male
##
                                          55
                                                                                    80
##
                    OOSR_Primary_Age_Female
                                                       OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Male
##
           OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Female
                                                        OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male
##
##
                                          75
                                                                                    51
           OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female
##
                                                        Completion_Rate_Primary_Male
##
##
            Completion_Rate_Primary_Female
                                                Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male
                                          95
                                                                                    95
##
##
    Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female
                                                Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Male
##
                                          95
                                                                                    95
##
    Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female
                                                       Grade_2_3_Proficiency_Reading
##
                                          95
                                                                                   131
                Grade_2_3_Proficiency_Math
##
                                                     Primary_End_Proficiency_Reading
                                         142
                                                                                   158
##
##
              Primary End Proficiency Math Lower Secondary End Proficiency Reading
##
##
      Lower_Secondary_End_Proficiency_Math
                                                      Youth_15_24_Literacy_Rate_Male
##
                                                                                   123
                                         111
          Youth 15 24 Literacy Rate Female
                                                                            Birth Rate
##
##
                                                 Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment
##
        Gross_Primary_Education_Enrollment
##
                                          15
                                                                                    19
##
                          Unemployment_Rate
##
                                          26
```

3.2.2 处理缺失值(高教入学率)

```
# 去掉高教入学率缺失或过高的记录
edu.tertiary <- edu[edu$Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment != 0.0 & edu$Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment <= 100.0, ]

# 影响显著的列
tertiary_remark <- c("Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment")

# 单独对高教入学率和其余列建立线性回归模型
```

```
tertiary.co <- function(column) {</pre>
  model <- lm(
    as.formula(paste("Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment ~ ", column)),
    data = edu[(edu$Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment != 0) & (edu[, column] != 0), ])
  sum <- summary(model)</pre>
  p.value <- sum$coefficients[column, "Pr(>|t|)"]
  num <- as.integer(sum$fstatistic["dendf"])</pre>
  cat(column, "--", p.value, "--", num)
  if (p.value < 0.05 \& num >= 100) {
    tertiary_remark <<- c(tertiary_remark, column)</pre>
    cat("\n")
  }
  else {
    cat("(eliminated)", "\n")
  }
}
for (column in names(edu)[-c(1, 28)]) {
  tertiary.co(column)
}
## Latitude -- 3.602248e-20 -- 181
## Longitude -- 0.8333868 -- 181(eliminated)
## OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Male -- 1.170083e-15 -- 134
## OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Female -- 2.670608e-14 -- 135
## OOSR_Primary_Age_Male -- 3.133781e-07 -- 110
## OOSR_Primary_Age_Female -- 3.063466e-07 -- 105
## OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Male -- 2.165106e-14 -- 117
## OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Female -- 1.937935e-12 -- 116
## OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male -- 5.282043e-27 -- 139
## OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female -- 2.098179e-24 -- 139
## Completion_Rate_Primary_Male -- 8.523871e-15 -- 100
## Completion_Rate_Primary_Female -- 4.859146e-13 -- 100
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male -- 4.188157e-16 -- 100
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female -- 3.740781e-17 -- 100
## Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Male -- 1.142834e-16 -- 100
## Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female -- 2.45233e-18 -- 100
## Grade_2_3_Proficiency_Reading -- 1.083561e-17 -- 69(eliminated)
## Grade_2_3_Proficiency_Math -- 1.820823e-05 -- 58(eliminated)
```

```
## Primary_End_Proficiency_Reading -- 7.889472e-09 -- 42(eliminated)
## Primary_End_Proficiency_Math -- 4.69121e-11 -- 47(eliminated)
## Lower_Secondary_End_Proficiency_Reading -- 5.074136e-10 -- 83(eliminated)
## Lower_Secondary_End_Proficiency_Math -- 1.572068e-09 -- 88(eliminated)
## Youth_15_24_Literacy_Rate_Male -- 3.040154e-07 -- 74(eliminated)
## Youth_15_24_Literacy_Rate_Female -- 2.24732e-06 -- 74(eliminated)
## Birth_Rate -- 1.386557e-31 -- 181
## Gross_Primary_Education_Enrollment -- 0.9025302 -- 180(eliminated)
## Unemployment_Rate -- 0.6156578 -- 171(eliminated)
# 对这些列进行均值填补
for (column in tertiary_remark) {
  edu.tertiary[, column][edu.tertiary[, column] == 0] <-
    mean(edu.tertiary[, column][edu.tertiary[, column] != 0])
}
# 剔除单独不显著的列
tertiary_remark <- c(tertiary_remark)</pre>
edu.tertiary <- edu.tertiary[, tertiary_remark]</pre>
```

3.2.3 处理缺失值(失业率)

```
# 去掉失业率缺失或过高的记录
edu.unemploy <- edu[edu$Unemployment_Rate != 0.0 & edu$Unemployment_Rate <= 100.0, ]
# 影响显著的列
unemploy_remark <- c("Unemployment_Rate")</pre>
# 单独对失业率和其余列建立线性回归模型
unemploy.co <- function(column) {</pre>
  model <- lm(
    as.formula(paste("Unemployment_Rate ~ ", column)),
    data = edu[(edu$Unemployment_Rate != 0) & (edu[, column] != 0), ])
  sum <- summary(model)</pre>
  p.value <- sum$coefficients[column, "Pr(>|t|)"]
  num <- as.integer(sum$fstatistic["dendf"])</pre>
  cat(column, "--", p.value, "--", num)
  if (p.value < 0.05 \& num >= 100) {
    unemploy_remark <<- c(unemploy_remark, column)</pre>
    cat("\n")
```

```
else {
    cat("(eliminated)", "\n")
  }
}
for (column in names(edu)[-c(1, 29)]) {
  unemploy.co(column)
}
## Latitude -- 0.5539362 -- 174(eliminated)
## Longitude -- 0.00195735 -- 174
## OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Male -- 0.1185538 -- 129(eliminated)
## OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Female -- 0.1139885 -- 128(eliminated)
## OOSR_Primary_Age_Male -- 0.4324843 -- 108(eliminated)
## OOSR_Primary_Age_Female -- 0.7787355 -- 103(eliminated)
## OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Male -- 0.3404487 -- 114(eliminated)
## OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Female -- 0.2088867 -- 113(eliminated)
## OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male -- 0.06961998 -- 133(eliminated)
## OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female -- 0.04676744 -- 133
## Completion_Rate_Primary_Male -- 0.01214726 -- 101
## Completion_Rate_Primary_Female -- 0.008500464 -- 101
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male -- 0.01525886 -- 101
## Completion Rate Lower Secondary Female -- 0.004335273 -- 101
## Completion Rate Upper Secondary Male -- 0.05199858 -- 101(eliminated)
## Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female -- 0.01594323 -- 101
## Grade_2_3_Proficiency_Reading -- 0.4038369 -- 69(eliminated)
## Grade_2_3_Proficiency_Math -- 0.4385651 -- 58(eliminated)
## Primary_End_Proficiency_Reading -- 0.4732432 -- 42(eliminated)
## Primary_End_Proficiency_Math -- 0.6360228 -- 47(eliminated)
## Lower_Secondary_End_Proficiency_Reading -- 0.2610986 -- 83(eliminated)
## Lower_Secondary_End_Proficiency_Math -- 0.1341811 -- 88(eliminated)
## Youth_15_24_Literacy_Rate_Male -- 0.5469852 -- 73(eliminated)
## Youth_15_24_Literacy_Rate_Female -- 0.4119828 -- 73(eliminated)
## Birth_Rate -- 0.5668487 -- 174(eliminated)
## Gross_Primary_Education_Enrollment -- 0.6488147 -- 173(eliminated)
## Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment -- 0.6156578 -- 171(eliminated)
# 对这些列进行均值填补
for (column in unemploy_remark) {
  edu.unemploy[, column][edu.unemploy[, column] == 0] <-
    mean(edu.unemploy[, column][edu.unemploy[, column] != 0])
```

```
# 剔除单独不显著的列
unemploy_remark <- c(unemploy_remark)
edu.unemploy <- edu.unemploy[, unemploy_remark]

# 对这些列进行均值填补
for (column in tertiary_remark) {
   edu.tertiary[, column][edu.tertiary[, column] == 0] <- mean(edu.tertiary[, column][edu.tertiary[])
}

# 剔除单独不显著的列
tertiary_remark <- c(tertiary_remark)
edu.tertiary <- edu.tertiary[, tertiary_remark]
```

3.3 高教入学率分析

3.3.1 基础分析

统计概要

summary(edu.tertiary)

```
Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment
##
                                          Latitude
##
  Min.
          : 0.80
                                        Min.
                                               : 0.02356
   1st Qu.:11.97
                                        1st Qu.:11.76419
##
  Median :28.95
                                        Median :21.49764
##
  Mean
          :36.63
                                        Mean
                                             :25.52722
  3rd Qu.:61.75
##
                                        3rd Qu.:40.19229
                                        Max.
                                               :64.96305
##
  Max.
          :94.30
   OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Male OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Female OOSR_Primary_Age_Male
##
          : 1.00
##
                             Min.
                                    : 1.00
                                                          Min.
                                                                 : 1.000
  1st Qu.: 8.75
                             1st Qu.: 7.00
                                                          1st Qu.: 3.000
  Median :27.20
                             Median :26.88
                                                          Median: 8.468
##
  Mean :27.20
                                    :26.88
                             Mean
                                                          Mean : 8.468
##
##
  3rd Qu.:31.00
                             3rd Qu.:30.25
                                                          3rd Qu.: 8.468
          :96.00
                                     :96.00
##
  Max.
                             Max.
                                                          Max.
                                                                 :56.000
   OOSR_Primary_Age_Female OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Male
##
##
  Min.
          : 1.00
                           Min. : 1.00
   1st Qu.: 3.00
                           1st Qu.: 5.75
##
  Median: 9.34
                           Median :13.77
##
```

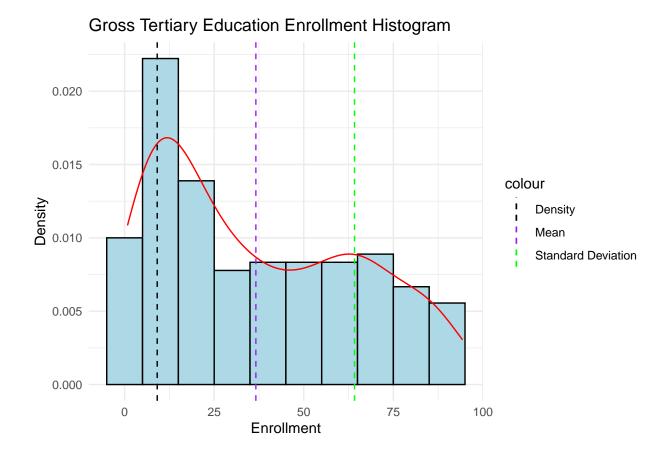
```
Mean : 9.34
                          Mean :13.77
##
  3rd Qu.: 9.34
                           3rd Qu.:13.77
  Max.
          :55.00
                                 :61.00
##
                          Max.
  OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Female OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male
##
## Min.
          : 1.00
                                  Min.
                                         : 1.00
  1st Qu.: 4.00
                                  1st Qu.:14.75
##
## Median :14.04
                                  Median :26.83
## Mean :14.04
                                  Mean
                                         :26.83
  3rd Qu.:14.04
                                  3rd Qu.:33.00
##
## Max. :70.00
                                         :84.00
                                  Max.
  OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female Completion_Rate_Primary_Male
##
  Min. : 1.00
                                  Min.
                                         : 29.00
##
  1st Qu.:11.75
                                  1st Qu.: 78.87
## Median :26.66
                                  Median: 78.87
                                  Mean : 78.87
          :26.66
## Mean
## 3rd Qu.:30.25
                                  3rd Qu.: 91.00
## Max.
          :89.00
                                  Max.
                                         :100.00
## Completion_Rate_Primary_Female Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male
## Min.
          : 24.00
                                        : 10.00
                                 Min.
  1st Qu.: 79.60
                                 1st Qu.: 55.00
##
  Median : 79.60
##
                                 Median: 61.78
## Mean : 79.60
                                 Mean : 61.78
## 3rd Qu.: 92.25
                                 3rd Qu.: 66.50
## Max.
          :100.00
                                 Max.
                                        :100.00
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Male
          : 4.00
                                              : 4.00
## Min.
                                         Min.
  1st Qu.: 54.50
##
                                         1st Qu.: 32.75
                                         Median : 43.02
## Median : 62.35
## Mean : 62.35
                                         Mean : 43.02
## 3rd Qu.: 74.25
                                         3rd Qu.: 45.00
## Max. :100.00
                                         Max.
                                                :100.00
## Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female
                                          Birth_Rate
          : 1.00
                                               : 6.40
## Min.
                                         Min.
  1st Qu.: 30.50
                                         1st Qu.:11.38
##
## Median: 43.64
                                         Median :18.01
## Mean : 43.64
                                         Mean :20.30
## 3rd Qu.: 43.64
                                         3rd Qu.:28.82
## Max. :100.00
                                         Max.
                                                :46.08
```

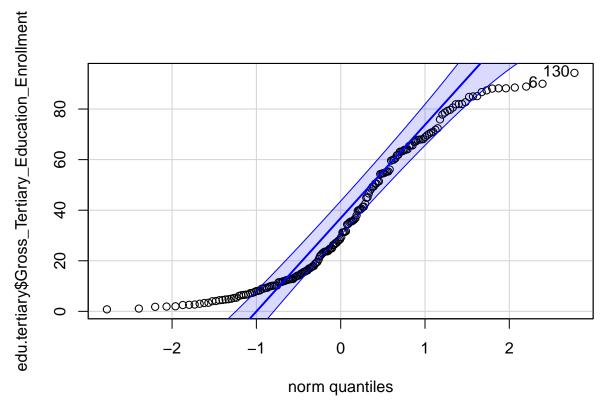
高等教育总入学率直方图

z <- data.frame(values = edu.tertiary\$Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment)</pre>

```
ggplot() +
 geom_histogram(data = z, aes(x = values, y = after_stat(density)),
                binwidth = 10, fill = "lightblue", color = "black") +
 geom_density(data = z, aes(x = values, after_stat(density)),
              color = "red") +
 geom_vline(data = z, aes(xintercept = mean(values),
                          color = "Mean"), linetype = "dashed") +
 geom_vline(data = z, aes(xintercept = mean(values) - sqrt(var(values)),
                          color = "Lower SD"), linetype = "dashed") +
 geom_vline(data = z, aes(xintercept = mean(values) + sqrt(var(values)),
                          color = "Upper SD"), linetype = "dashed") +
 labs(title = "Gross Tertiary Education Enrollment Histogram",
      x = "Enrollment", y = "Density") +
 theme_minimal() +
 scale_color_manual(values = c("black", "purple", "green"),
                    labels = c("Density", "Mean", "Standard Deviation"),
                    guide = guide_legend())
# 高等教育总入学率 QQ 图
qqPlot(edu.tertiary$Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment)
```

[1] 130 6





3.3.2 主要分析: 建立预测模型(所有因素下 Akaike 的 backward)

```
enroll_model_all <- lm(Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment ~., data = edu.tertiary)
backward <- step(enroll_model_all, direction = 'backward', scope = formula(enroll_model_all), trac</pre>
backward$anova
##
                                        Step Df
                                                     Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
## 1
                                                                     163
                                              NA
                                                           NΑ
                                                                           42221.34
              - OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Female
## 2
                                                   0.04154230
                                                                     164
                                                                           42221.38
          - OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Female
                                                   0.07928437
                                                                     165
                                                                           42221.46
## 3
          - OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female
                                                                           42225.86
## 4
                                                   4.40591309
                                                                     166
             - Completion_Rate_Primary_Male
                                                                           42238.45
## 5
                                                  12.59180953
                                                                     167
## 6 - Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male
                                                                     168
                                                                           42244.10
                                                   5.64475628
## 7 - Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Male
                                              1 110.45441082
                                                                     169
                                                                           42354.55
                                                                           42650.45
## 8
                     - OOSR_Primary_Age_Male
                                              1 295.89761653
                                                                     170
                                              1 238.47945357
## 9
                  - OOSR_Primary_Age_Female
                                                                           42888.93
                                                                     171
##
          AIC
## 1 1016.390
## 2 1014.391
## 3 1012.391
## 4 1010.410
## 5 1008.463
## 6 1006.487
## 7 1004.957
## 8 1004.211
## 9 1003.214
summary(backward)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment ~ Latitude +
##
       OOSR_Pre0Primary_Age_Male + OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Male +
##
       OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male + Completion_Rate_Primary_Female +
       Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female + Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female +
##
##
       Birth_Rate, data = edu.tertiary)
##
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                                 3Q
                1Q Median
                                        Max
  -40.545 -10.025
                   -1.195
                                     48.574
##
                              8.944
##
## Coefficients:
```

```
Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                                          52.21651
                                                     11.87536
                                                                4.397 1.92e-05 ***
## Latitude
                                           0.45673
                                                      0.09086
                                                                5.027 1.25e-06 ***
## OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Male
                                          -0.18055
                                                      0.06956 - 2.596
                                                                         0.0103 *
## OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Male
                                                                2.589
                                           0.49272
                                                      0.19033
                                                                         0.0105 *
## OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male
                                                      0.12742 -4.637 7.00e-06 ***
                                          -0.59084
## Completion_Rate_Primary_Female
                                           0.26456
                                                      0.19103
                                                                1.385
                                                                         0.1679
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female -0.47819
                                                      0.21509 -2.223
                                                                         0.0275 *
## Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female 0.32715
                                                                2.262
                                                                         0.0249 *
                                                      0.14461
## Birth_Rate
                                          -0.92552
                                                      0.21768 -4.252 3.48e-05 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 15.84 on 171 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.6839, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6691
## F-statistic: 46.25 on 8 and 171 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
3.3.3 主要分析: 建立预测模型(所有因素下 Akaike 的 forward)
enroll_model_1 <- lm(Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment ~ 1, data = edu.tertiary)</pre>
forward <- step(enroll_model_1, direction = 'forward', scope = formula(enroll_model_all), trace =</pre>
forward$anova
                                         Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
##
                                                                             AIC
                                Step Df
## 1
                                     NA
                                               NA
                                                        179
                                                             135693.52 1194.536
                        + Birth_Rate -1 75136.003
## 2
                                                        178
                                                              60557.52 1051.311
                          + Latitude -1 8741.228
                                                        177
                                                              51816.29 1025.251
## 3
## 4 + OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male -1 4815.050
                                                              47001.24 1009.695
                                                        176
         + OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Male -1
                                                        175
                                                              45976.57 1007.727
## 5
                                         1024.668
## 6 + OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Male -1
                                                        174
                                                              44343.88 1003.219
summary(forward)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment ~ Birth_Rate +
##
       Latitude + OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male + OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Male +
```

OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Male, data = edu.tertiary)

3Q

9.156 47.597

Max

##

##

Residuals:

Min

-41.065 -10.204 -0.546

1Q Median

```
##
## Coefficients:
##
                             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                        5.01174 11.691 < 2e-16 ***
## (Intercept)
                              58.59069
## Birth_Rate
                              -0.99080 0.19350 -5.120 8.02e-07 ***
                              ## Latitude
                                        0.12406 -4.418 1.75e-05 ***
## OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male -0.54811
## 00SR_Pre0Primary_Age_Male
                             -0.17907
                                        0.06938 -2.581
                                                         0.0107 *
## OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Male 0.45795
                                        0.18093 2.531
                                                         0.0123 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 15.96 on 174 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.6732, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6638
## F-statistic: 71.69 on 5 and 174 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

3.3.4 主要分析: 建立预测模型(指定显著因素下 Akaike 的 backward)

```
enroll_model2 <- lm(Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment ~
 Latitude +
  OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Male +
  OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Female +
  OOSR_Primary_Age_Male +
  # OOSR_Primary_Age_Female +
  # OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Male +
  # OOSR_Lower_Secondary_Age_Female +
  OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male +
  OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female +
  Completion_Rate_Primary_Male +
  Completion_Rate_Primary_Female +
  # Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male +
  # Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female +
  Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Male +
  Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female +
 Birth_Rate
, data = edu.tertiary)
summary(enroll_model2)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment ~ Latitude +
```

```
##
       OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Male + OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Female +
       OOSR_Primary_Age_Male + OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male + OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female +
##
       Completion_Rate_Primary_Male + Completion_Rate_Primary_Female +
##
##
       Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Male + Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female +
##
       Birth_Rate, data = edu.tertiary)
##
## Residuals:
##
       Min
                10 Median
                                30
                                       Max
                     0.606 10.196
## -42.109 -10.408
                                    48.209
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                          Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                          64.21363
                                                      12.45676
                                                                 5.155 7.06e-07 ***
## Latitude
                                           0.43195
                                                       0.09705
                                                                 4.451 1.55e-05 ***
## OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Male
                                          -0.16589
                                                       0.19634 - 0.845
                                                                         0.3994
## OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Female
                                           0.02797
                                                       0.19723
                                                                 0.142
                                                                         0.8874
## OOSR_Primary_Age_Male
                                           0.08998
                                                       0.18909
                                                                 0.476
                                                                         0.6348
## OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male
                                                      0.29338 -1.719
                                                                         0.0874 .
                                          -0.50444
## OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female
                                                                 0.558
                                                                         0.5775
                                           0.14861
                                                      0.26625
## Completion_Rate_Primary_Male
                                          -0.07416
                                                       0.32806 -0.226
                                                                         0.8214
## Completion_Rate_Primary_Female
                                          -0.05291
                                                       0.29564 - 0.179
                                                                         0.8582
## Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Male
                                           0.02803
                                                       0.26140
                                                                 0.107
                                                                         0.9147
## Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female 0.08251
                                                       0.25178
                                                                 0.328
                                                                         0.7435
                                                       0.23112 -4.431 1.69e-05 ***
## Birth Rate
                                          -1.02409
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 16.44 on 168 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.6652, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6433
## F-statistic: 30.35 on 11 and 168 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
backward <- step(enroll_model2, direction = 'backward', scope = formula(enroll_model2), trace = 0)</pre>
backward$anova
##
                                                    Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
                                         Step Df
## 1
                                               NA
                                                          NA
                                                                   168
                                                                         45428.97
       - Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Male
## 2
                                                    3.109029
                                                                   169
                                                                         45432.08
                - OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Female
                                                                   170
                                                                         45437.15
## 3
                                              1
                                                    5.071935
## 4
               - Completion_Rate_Primary_Male
                                              1 11.150232
                                                                   171
                                                                         45448.30
## 5
                      - OOSR_Primary_Age_Male
                                                                   172
                                                                         45508.27
                                                  59.968034
                                              1
```

71.172977

1 322.357547

173

174

45579.45

45901.80

6

7

- OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female

- Completion_Rate_Primary_Female

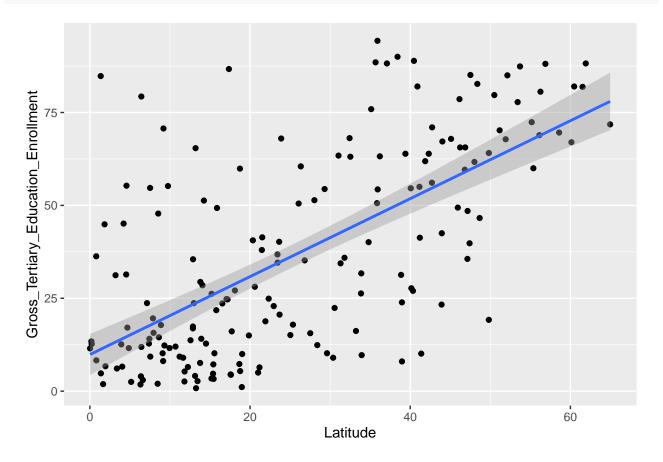
```
## 8 - Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female 1 74.768917
                                                                  175
                                                                        45976.57
##
         AIC
## 1 1019.571
## 2 1017.583
## 3 1015.603
## 4 1013.647
## 5 1011.885
## 6 1010.166
## 7 1009.435
## 8 1007.727
summary(backward)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enrollment ~ Latitude +
       OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Male + OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male +
##
      Birth_Rate, data = edu.tertiary)
##
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
                10 Median
                                3Q
                                       Max
## -43.439 -10.675 -0.554 10.473 48.280
##
## Coefficients:
                                 Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept)
                                 57.33641
                                             5.06363 11.323 < 2e-16 ***
## Latitude
                                  0.46126
                                             0.09042 5.102 8.71e-07 ***
## OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Male
                                             0.06814 -1.975 0.049854 *
                                 -0.13457
## OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male -0.34756
                                             0.09692 -3.586 0.000435 ***
## Birth Rate
                                 -0.96061
                                             0.19609 -4.899 2.18e-06 ***
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 16.21 on 175 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.6612, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6534
## F-statistic: 85.37 on 4 and 175 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
enroll_model2 <- backward
```

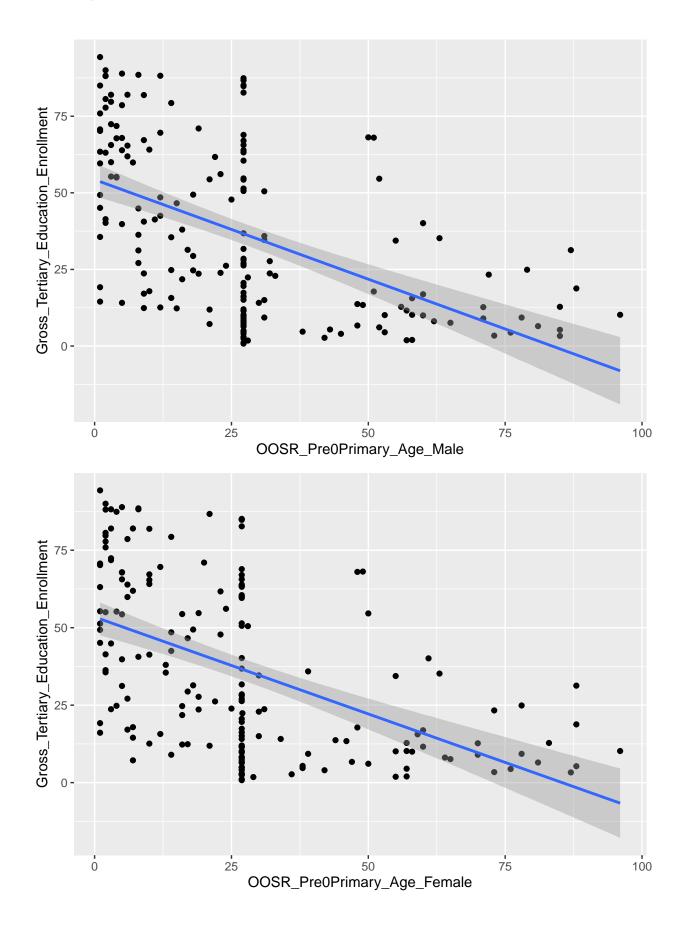
3.3.5 单独影响显著因素散点图

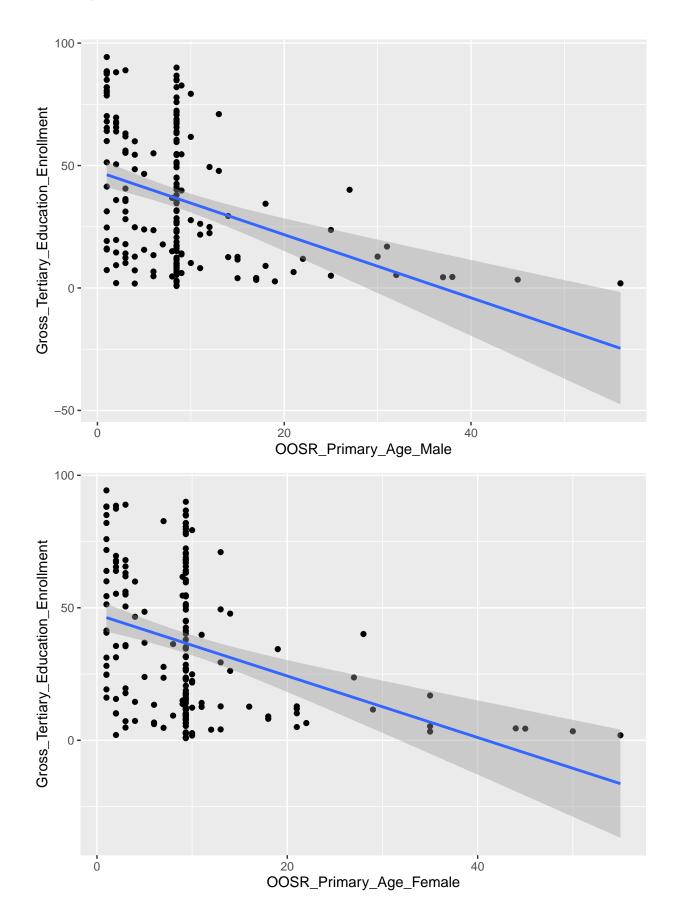
```
visualize <- function(column) {
  plot <- ggplot(data = edu.tertiary, aes(x = !!as.name(column), y = Gross_Tertiary_Education_Enro
     geom_point() +
     geom_smooth(formula = y ~ x, method = "lm", se = T)

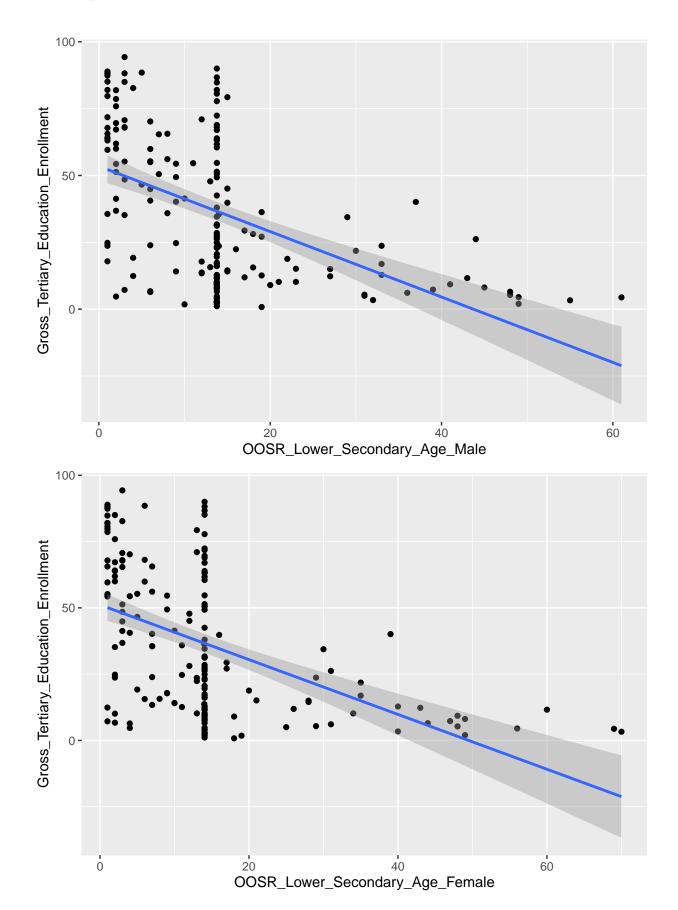
  print(plot)
}

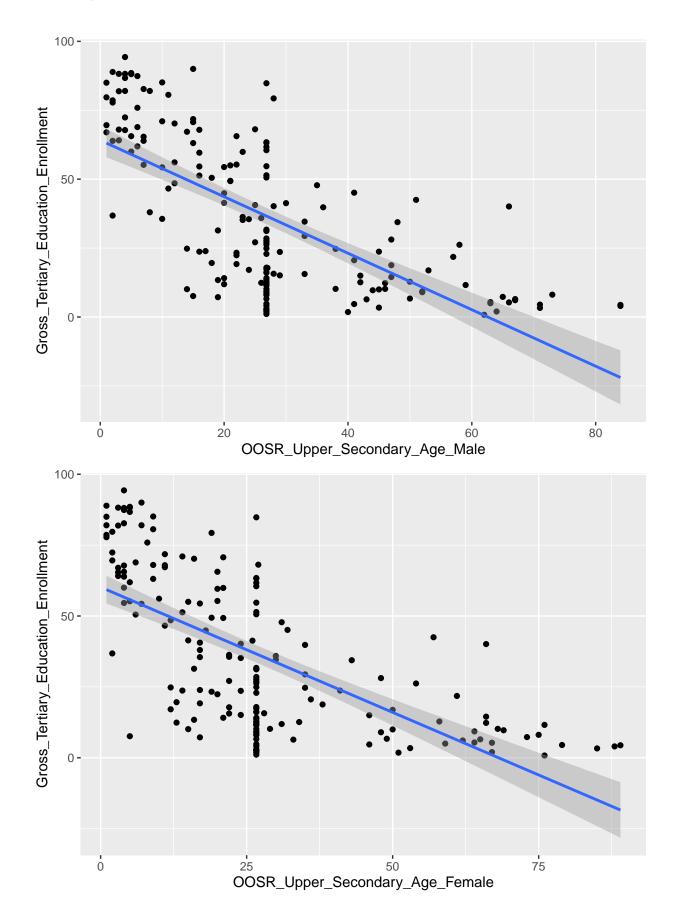
for (x in tertiary_remark[-1]) {
  visualize(x)
}</pre>
```

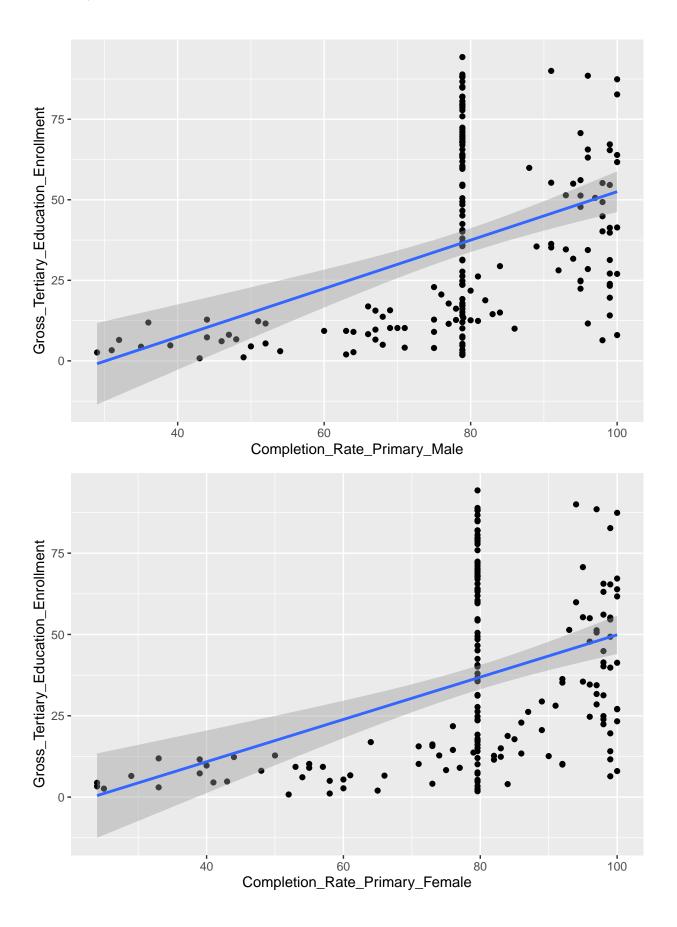


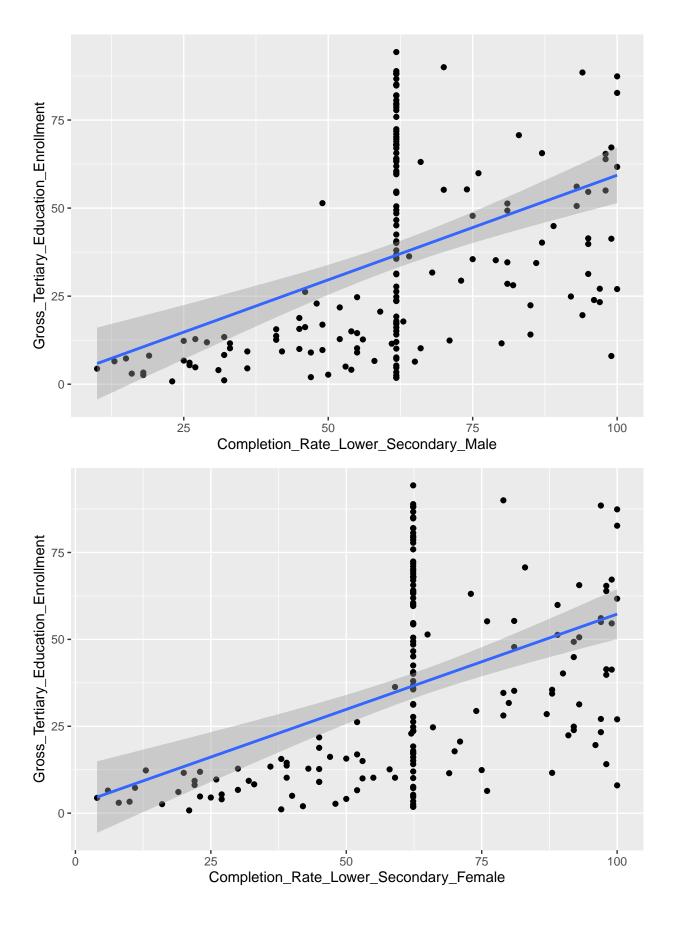


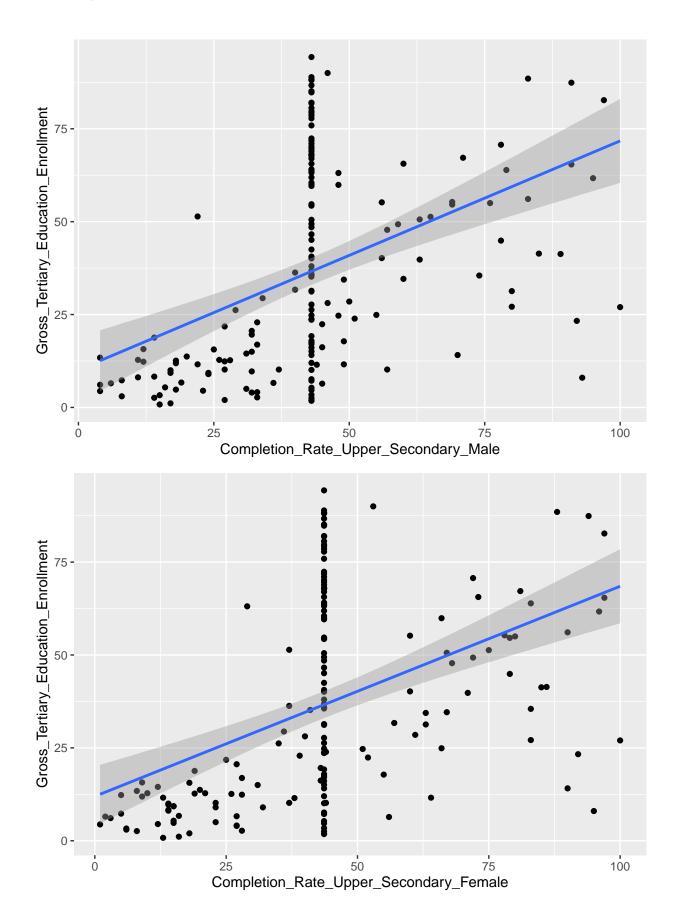


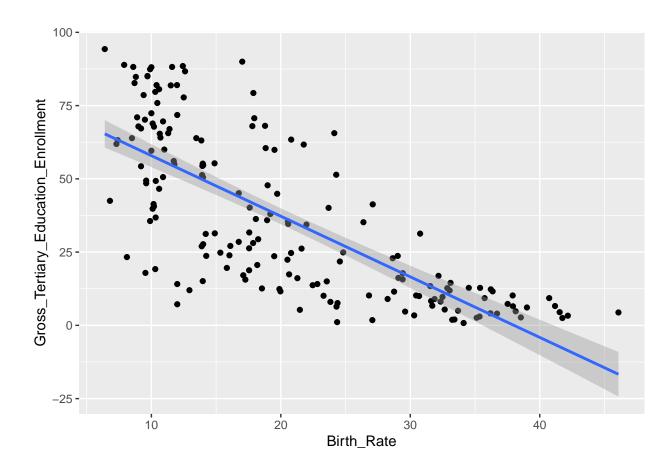












3.3.6 模型评估

legend("topright",

```
# 模型的 QQ 图

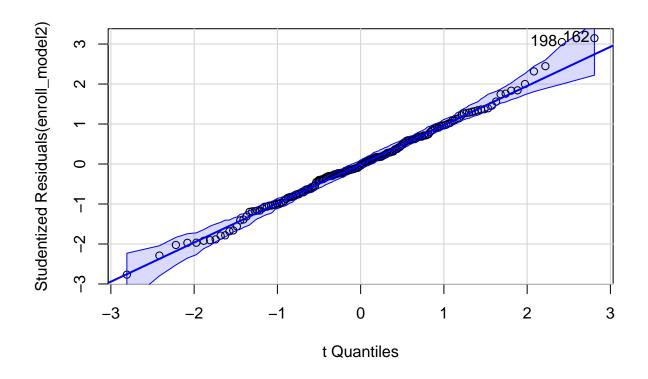
qqPlot(enroll_model2, simulate = T)

## 162 198
## 146 176

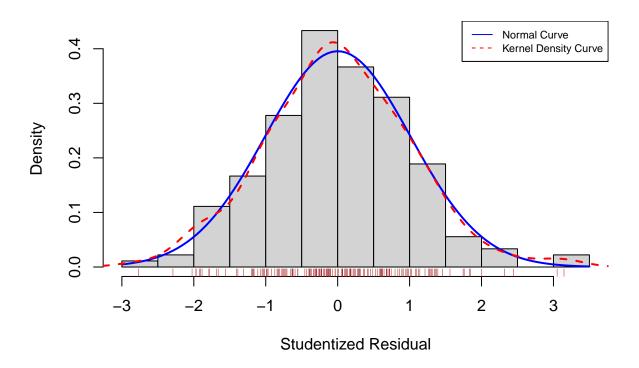
# 绘制预测残差分布直方图

residplot <- function(fit, nbreaks=10) {
    z <- rstudent(fit)
    hist(z, breaks=nbreaks, freq=FALSE,
    xlab="Studentized Residual",
    main="Distribution of Errors")
    rug(jitter(z), col="brown")
    curve(dnorm(x, mean=mean(z), sd=sd(z)),
    add=TRUE, col="blue", lwd=2)
    lines(density(z)$x, density(z)$y,
    col="red", lwd=2, lty=2)
```

```
legend = c( "Normal Curve", "Kernel Density Curve"),
lty=1:2, col=c("blue", "red"), cex=.7)
}
residplot(enroll_model2)
```



Distribution of Errors



3.4 失业率分析

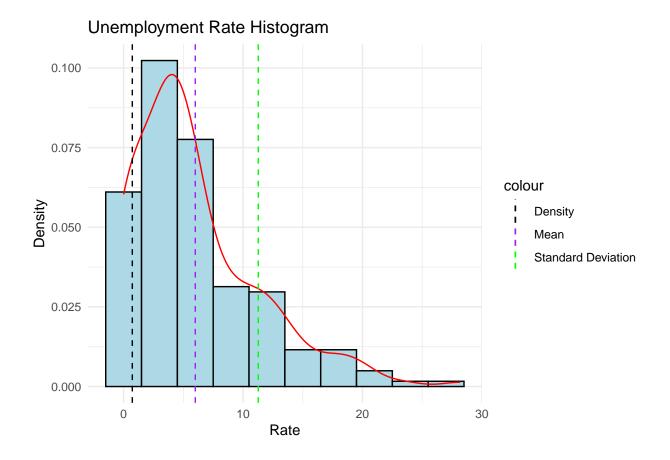
3.4.1 基础分析

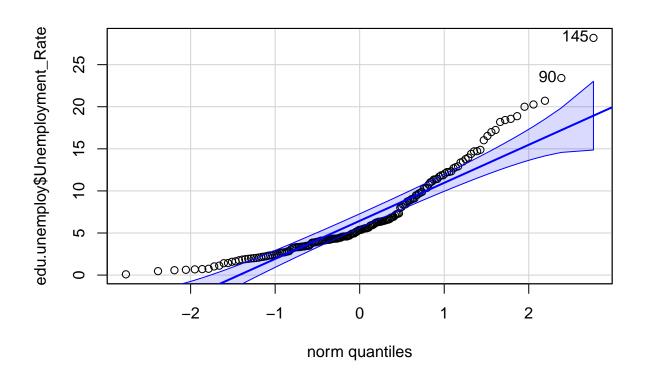
统计概要

summary(edu.unemploy)

```
Unemployment_Rate
                         Longitude
                                           OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female
           : 0.090
                                                  : 1.00
##
    Min.
                      Min.
                              : 0.8248
                                           Min.
                                           1st Qu.:11.00
    1st Qu.: 3.395
                       1st Qu.: 18.3363
##
    Median : 5.360
                      Median: 39.3896
                                           Median :26.81
##
           : 6.886
                              : 51.0643
                                                  :26.81
##
    Mean
                       Mean
                                           Mean
    3rd Qu.: 9.490
                       3rd Qu.: 75.5857
                                           3rd Qu.:30.25
##
##
    Max.
           :28.180
                       Max.
                              :178.0650
                                           Max.
                                                  :89.00
    Completion_Rate_Primary_Male Completion_Rate_Primary_Female
##
           : 29.00
                                          : 18.00
##
    Min.
                                  Min.
    1st Qu.: 78.00
                                  1st Qu.: 79.00
##
    Median : 78.41
                                  Median: 79.00
##
           : 78.41
                                          : 79.00
##
    Mean
                                  Mean
    3rd Qu.: 91.00
                                  3rd Qu.: 93.25
##
```

```
##
   Max.
          :100.00
                                 Max.
                                        :100.00
##
   Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female
          : 10.0
                                                : 4.00
##
   Min.
                                         Min.
   1st Qu.: 54.0
                                         1st Qu.: 52.75
##
  Median: 61.4
                                         Median: 61.84
##
  Mean : 61.4
                                         Mean : 61.84
##
  3rd Qu.: 68.5
##
                                         3rd Qu.: 75.25
          :100.0
                                                :100.00
## Max.
                                         Max.
## Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female
## Min.
         : 1.00
  1st Qu.: 28.00
##
## Median: 43.25
## Mean : 43.25
## 3rd Qu.: 43.44
          :100.00
## Max.
# 失业率直方图
z <- data.frame(values = edu$Unemployment_Rate)</pre>
ggplot() +
  geom histogram(data = z, aes(x = values, y = after stat(density)),
                binwidth = 3, fill = "lightblue", color = "black") +
  geom_density(data = z, aes(x = values, y = after_stat(density)),
               color = "red") +
  geom_vline(data = z, aes(xintercept = mean(values),
                          color = "Mean"), linetype = "dashed") +
  geom_vline(data = z, aes(xintercept = mean(values) - sqrt(var(values)),
                          color = "Lower SD"), linetype = "dashed") +
  geom_vline(data = z, aes(xintercept = mean(values) + sqrt(var(values)),
                          color = "Upper SD"), linetype = "dashed") +
  labs(title = "Unemployment Rate Histogram",
      x = "Rate", y = "Density") +
  theme_minimal() +
  scale_color_manual(values = c("black", "purple", "green"),
                     labels = c("Density", "Mean", "Standard Deviation"),
                     guide = guide_legend())
# 失业率 QQ 图
qqPlot(edu.unemploy$Unemployment_Rate)
```





3.4.2 主要分析: 建立预测模型(所有因素下 Akaike 的 backward)

```
unemploy_model_all <- lm(Unemployment_Rate ~., data = edu.unemploy)
backward <- step(unemploy_model_all, direction = 'backward', scope = formula(unemploy_model_all),</pre>
backward$anova
##
                                          Step Df Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
## 1
                                               NA
                                                         NA
                                                                  168
                                                                        3708.442
## 2 - Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female 1 3.641297
                                                                  169
                                                                        3712.084
## 3
             - Completion_Rate_Primary_Female
                                                                  170
                                                                        3720.102
                                               1 8.018438
               - Completion_Rate_Primary_Male
                                                                        3722.130
## 4
                                               1 2.027557
                                                                  171
## 5
            - OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female
                                                                        3731.861
                                               1 9.731522
                                                                  172
##
          AIC
## 1 552.4274
## 2 550.6002
## 3 548.9799
## 4 547.0758
## 5 545.5354
summary(backward)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Unemployment_Rate ~ Longitude + Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male +
##
       Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female, data = edu.unemploy)
##
## Residuals:
              1Q Median
##
                             3Q
                                   Max
## -7.206 -3.378 -1.212 2.280 17.729
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                            5.390786
                                                        1.166498
                                                                   4.621 7.45e-06
## Longitude
                                           -0.041195
                                                        0.008843
                                                                  -4.659 6.34e-06
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male
                                           -0.132673
                                                        0.068172
                                                                  -1.946 0.05326
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female 0.189913
                                                        0.061700
                                                                   3.078 0.00243
##
## (Intercept)
## Longitude
                                           ***
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female **
## ---
```

```
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 4.658 on 172 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1734, Adjusted R-squared: 0.159
## F-statistic: 12.03 on 3 and 172 DF, p-value: 3.466e-07
3.4.3 主要分析: 建立预测模型(所有因素下 Akaike 的 forward)
unemploy_model_1 <- lm(Unemployment_Rate ~ 1, data = edu.unemploy)
forward <- step(unemploy_model_1, direction = 'forward', scope = formula(unemploy_model_all), trac</pre>
forward$anova
##
                                         Step Df
                                                  Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
## 1
                                                                        4514.727
                                              NA
                                                        NA
                                                                 175
## 2 + Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female -1 261.08155
                                                                 174
                                                                        4253.645
## 3
                                  + Longitude -1 439.60573
                                                                 173
                                                                        3814.040
## 4
       + Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male -1 82.17855
                                                                  172
                                                                        3731.861
## 1 573.0524
## 2 564.5684
## 3 547.3690
## 4 545.5354
summary(forward)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Unemployment_Rate ~ Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female +
       Longitude + Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male, data = edu.unemploy)
##
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
              1Q Median
                            3Q
                                  Max
## -7.206 -3.378 -1.212 2.280 17.729
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                           5.390786
                                                      1.166498
                                                                 4.621 7.45e-06
                                                                 3.078 0.00243
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female 0.189913
                                                      0.061700
## Longitude
                                          -0.041195
                                                      0.008843 -4.659 6.34e-06
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male
                                          -0.132673
                                                      0.068172 -1.946 0.05326
##
```

(Intercept)

3.4.4 主要分析: 建立预测模型(指定显著因素下 Akaike 的 backward)

unemploy_model2 <- lm(Unemployment_Rate ~

Completion_Rate_Primary_Female

Longitude +

```
OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female +
  Completion_Rate_Primary_Male +
  Completion_Rate_Primary_Female +
  Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male +
  Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female +
  Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female
, data = edu.unemploy)
summary(unemploy_model2)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Unemployment_Rate ~ Longitude + OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female +
##
       Completion_Rate_Primary_Male + Completion_Rate_Primary_Female +
       Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male + Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female +
##
##
       Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female, data = edu.unemploy)
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
              1Q Median
                            3Q
                                  Max
  -7.685 -3.478 -1.190 2.324 17.249
##
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                                           4.147526
## (Intercept)
                                                      2.764467
                                                                  1.500
                                                                          0.1354
## Longitude
                                          -0.042183
                                                      0.009052 -4.660 6.41e-06
## OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female
                                           0.013837
                                                      0.021205
                                                                  0.653
                                                                          0.5150
                                           0.075451
                                                                  0.682
## Completion_Rate_Primary_Male
                                                      0.110594
                                                                          0.4960
```

-0.065517

0.099326 -0.660

0.5104

```
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male
                                           -0.179630
                                                       0.094651
                                                                 -1.898
                                                                           0.0594
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female
                                           0.251656
                                                       0.107512
                                                                  2.341
                                                                           0.0204
## Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female -0.017403
                                                       0.042849
                                                                 -0.406
                                                                           0.6851
##
## (Intercept)
## Longitude
                                           ***
## OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female
## Completion_Rate_Primary_Male
## Completion_Rate_Primary_Female
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female *
## Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 4.698 on 168 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1786, Adjusted R-squared: 0.1444
## F-statistic: 5.218 on 7 and 168 DF, p-value: 2.106e-05
backward <- step(unemploy_model2, direction = 'backward', scope = formula(unemploy_model2), trace
backward$anova
##
                                          Step Df Deviance Resid. Df Resid. Dev
## 1
                                                                 168
                                                                        3708.442
                                               NA
                                                        NA
## 2 - Completion_Rate_Upper_Secondary_Female 1 3.641297
                                                                  169
                                                                        3712.084
             - Completion Rate Primary Female 1 8.018438
## 3
                                                                        3720.102
                                                                  170
               - Completion_Rate_Primary_Male
                                                                        3722.130
## 4
                                                1 2.027557
                                                                  171
## 5
            - OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Female
                                                                 172
                                                                        3731.861
                                               1 9.731522
##
          AIC
## 1 552.4274
## 2 550.6002
## 3 548.9799
## 4 547.0758
## 5 545.5354
summary(backward)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = Unemployment_Rate ~ Longitude + Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male +
##
       Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female, data = edu.unemploy)
##
## Residuals:
```

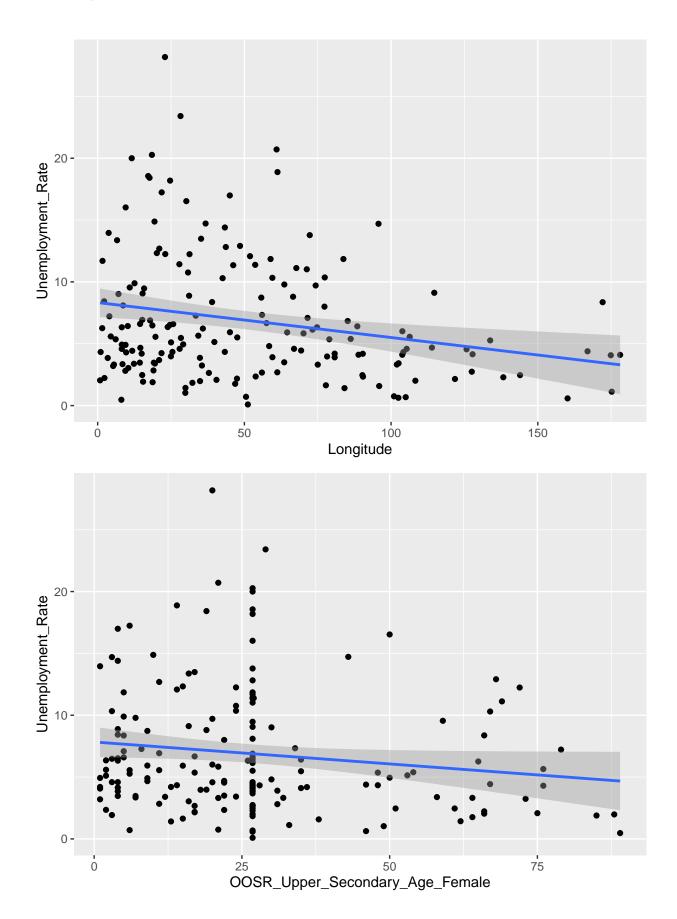
```
##
      Min
              1Q Median
                            3Q
                                  Max
## -7.206 -3.378 -1.212 2.280 17.729
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
                                           5.390786
                                                      1.166498
                                                                4.621 7.45e-06
## Longitude
                                          -0.041195
                                                      0.008843 -4.659 6.34e-06
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male
                                          -0.132673
                                                      0.068172 -1.946 0.05326
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female 0.189913
                                                      0.061700
                                                                 3.078 0.00243
##
## (Intercept)
                                          ***
## Longitude
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Male
## Completion_Rate_Lower_Secondary_Female **
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 4.658 on 172 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.1734, Adjusted R-squared: 0.159
## F-statistic: 12.03 on 3 and 172 DF, p-value: 3.466e-07
unemploy_model2 <- backward
```

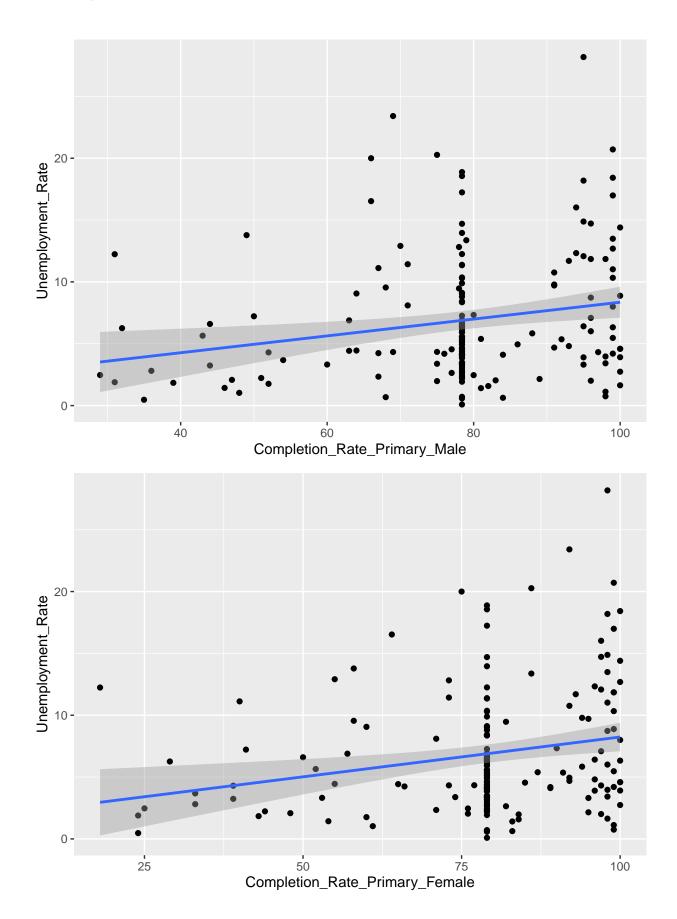
3.4.5 单独影响显著因素散点图

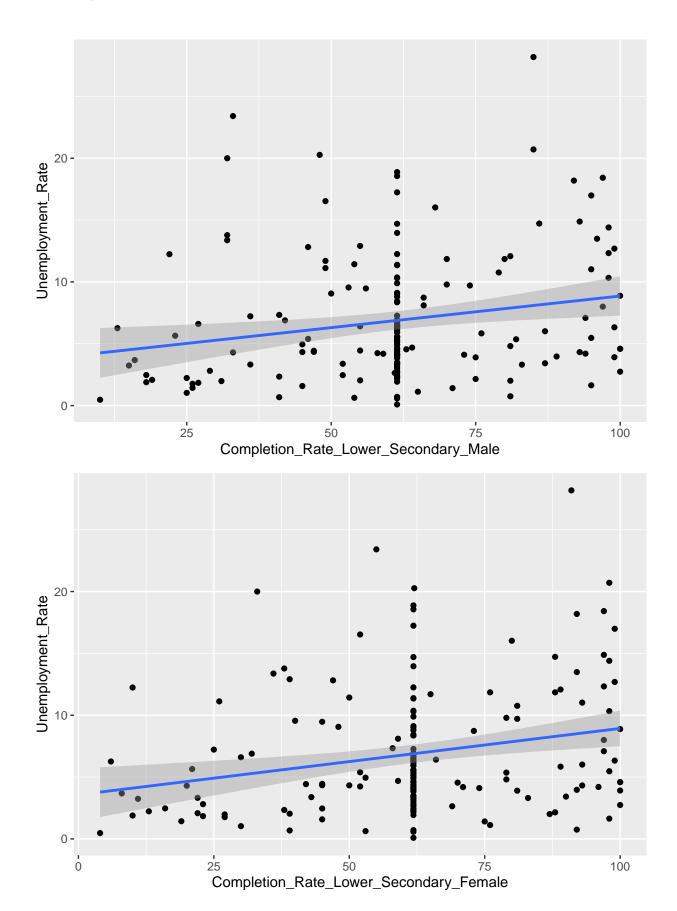
```
visualize <- function(column) {
  plot <- ggplot(data = edu.unemploy, aes(x = !!as.name(column), y = Unemployment_Rate)) +
    geom_point() +
    geom_smooth(formula = y ~ x, method = "lm", se = T)

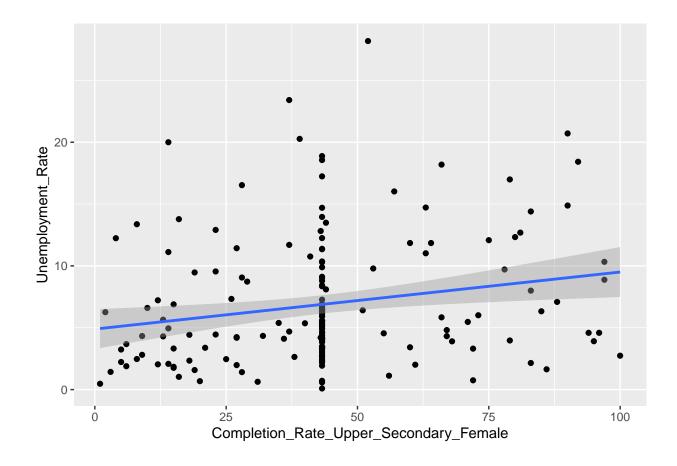
  print(plot)
}

for (x in unemploy_remark[-1]) {
    visualize(x)
}</pre>
```





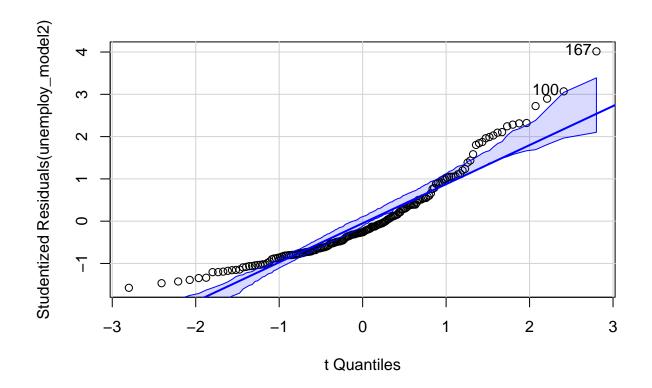




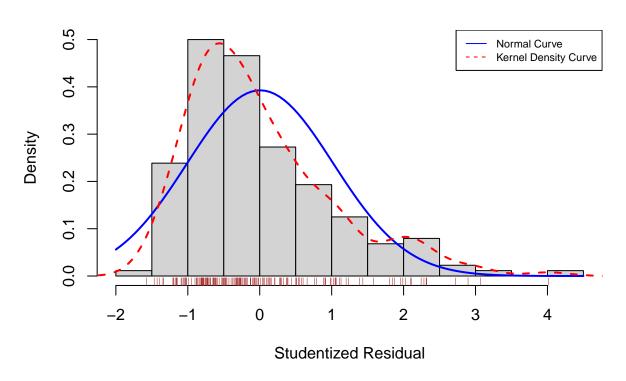
3.4.6 模型评估

```
# 模型的 QQ 图
qqPlot(unemploy_model2, simulate = T)
## 100 167
## 90 145
# 绘制预测残差分布直方图
residplot <- function(fit, nbreaks=10) {</pre>
z <- rstudent(fit)</pre>
hist(z, breaks=nbreaks, freq=FALSE,
xlab="Studentized Residual",
main="Distribution of Errors")
rug(jitter(z), col="brown")
curve(dnorm(x, mean=mean(z), sd=sd(z)),
add=TRUE, col="blue", lwd=2)
lines(density(z)$x, density(z)$y,
col="red", lwd=2, lty=2)
legend("topright",
```

```
legend = c( "Normal Curve", "Kernel Density Curve"),
lty=1:2, col=c("blue", "red"), cex=.7)
}
residplot(unemploy_model2, 10)
```



Distribution of Errors



4 分析结果解读

4.1 原始数据

- 在预处理时,我们发现数据缺失比较严重,某些列的缺失程度达到 3/4。而且由于原始数据的列较多, 我们在预处理时就进行了初步筛选。
- 方法是对于某一列 x 和自变量 y, 选出 x 和 y 都不缺失的行,单独建立 $y \sim x$ 的线性回归模型。拟合斜率 p 值小于 0.05 则保留,否则初步剔除。若该列缺失 1/2 则也剔除
- 对原始数据中除 y 以外的所有列进行上述的操作,对保留下来的列进行均值插补后,建立和 y 的多元线性回归模型,称为 model all
- 同时我们使用了针对 AIC 的模型优化,另外建立了 y 和常量 1 的回归模型 model_1, 分别对 model_all 和 model_1 进行 backward 和 forward 优化
- 最后我们根据 model_all 中各因素的影响情况,手动剔除一些影响不显著/拟合结果显然违反常理的 因素后,建模并进行 backward 优化,称为 model_2。停止剔除因素的情况是 model_2:
 - AIC 值得到优化或相差不大
 - 与其余两个模型的影响显著的因素相近
 - R 方大小合适
 - 因素普遍影响显著
- 比较 model_1、model_2、model_all,择一采用

4.2 高教入学率模型

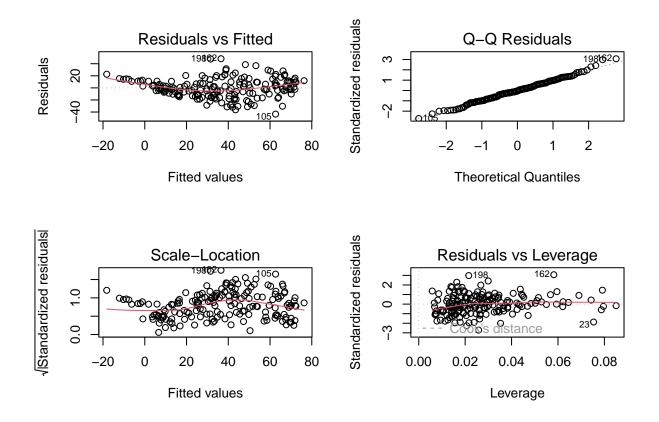
4.2.1 模型比较

项目	全因素-backward	全因素-forward	手动选择因素-backward
AIC	1003.214	1003.219	1007.727
残差标准差	15.84	15.96	16.21
R方	0.6839	0.6732	0.6612
调整后 R方	0.6691	0.6638	0.6534
因素总数	8	5	4
显著因素总数	7	5	4
模型p值	< 2.2 e-16	< 2.2 e-16	<2.2e-16

可以发现 AIC 优化后的 $model_all \times model_1$ 虽然数据较为漂亮,但有显然违反常理的拟合结果,因此在手动剔除后采用了较为合理的 $model_2$ 。

4.2.2 模型分析

```
print(enroll_model2$coefficients)
##
                      (Intercept)
                                                        Latitude
                       57.3364130
##
                                                       0.4612649
##
       OOSR_PreOPrimary_Age_Male OOSR_Upper_Secondary_Age_Male
                       -0.1345733
                                                      -0.3475586
##
                      Birth_Rate
##
##
                       -0.9606103
par(mfrow=c(2,2))
plot(enroll_model2)
```



以下介绍 model 2 中,对一个国家或地区高教入学率影响显著的因素

4.2.2.1 纬度 拟合结果: 每高 1°, 高教入学率增加 0.46%

我们惊讶地发现三个模型中 Latitude 都有显著的影响,为此还特意进行了可视化,散点图显示的确低纬度地区集中在高教入学率低的区域,高纬度地区集中在高教入学率高的区域。最有可能的原因就是位于各个纬度区间的国家和地区发展情况差异明显。这里为了阐述方便,纬度的高低未采用地理上的约定:

- 低纬度(0-20): 东南亚、印度、非洲北部和美洲中部(多欠发达国家)
- 中纬度(20-40): 中东、东亚、美国、非洲和南美洲(多发展中国家)
- **高纬度(40-60)**: 欧洲、俄罗斯、加拿大(多发达国家)

这无疑会带来以下结果:

- **人口密度**: 高纬度地区的人口密度可能较低,这可能导致更好的教育资源分配和更低的竞争,从而提高高教入学率。
- 经济状况: 高纬度地区可能拥有更发达的经济体系, 有更多的资源投入到教育领域, 包括高等教育。
- 社会状况:不同纬度的国家或地区可能对于教育的社会看法不同,这可能对高教入学率产生影响。

4.2.2.2 学前、高中男生失学率 拟合结果:

• 学前每高 1%, 高教入学率**降低 0.13**%

• 高中每高 1%, 高教入学率**降低 0.35**%

同为失学率,学前和高中可以分开看待。

首先,由于学前教育就学习本身来说竞争压力较小,同时学前教育对于形成价值观、认识世界有重要的影响,一般家庭普遍会让孩子接受学前教育。因此,学前失学最有可能是家庭原因,比如经济问题或家庭背景问题;亦或者是当地学前教育匮乏。无法接受学前教育带来的学习能力、知识缺失,会暗中影响到孩子能否接受高等教育。

高中失学则不同,一方面,就学习来说高中失学意味着为高等教育做的学习准备没有做好,高等教育所需要的一些学习品质没有养成,因此能力不足以接受高等教育,直接影响其高教入学;另一方面,在某些社会中,可能存在对高等教育的不同看法或文化倾向,这些文化中的人可能更倾向于早期就业,提倡职业教育。综上,虽然同为下降趋势,高中失学明显比学前失学影响大。

4.2.2.3 生育率 拟合结果:每高 1%,高教入学率降低 **0.96**%

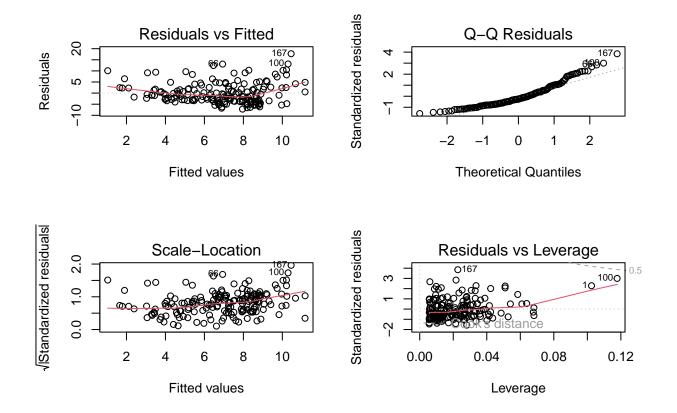
表面上,高生育率意味着学生群体有更多的新鲜血液,有更多人可能接受高等教育,可以带动整个国家或地区的高教入学率。但以下原因可以解释该拟合结果:

- **资源竞争**:生育率高导致的人口增长,在高等教育资源增长与人口增长不同步时,就会导致入学率下降。因为资源分配极大激化了有限高等教育资源的竞争。
- **家庭压力**: 高生育率意味着家庭面临的经济挑战更多,也就意味着家庭难以支付较高的高等教育费用, 提供足够支持鼓励孩子接受高等教育的可能就更大
- 价值观念: 在一些高生育率文化中,人们可能更看重一个人的家庭责任而非受教育水平,导致更多的家庭倾向于让孩子早日进入工作岗位,而不是继续接受高等教育。

4.3 失业率模型

4.3.1 模型比较

项目	全因素-backward/全因素-forward/手动选择因素-backward
AIC	545.5354
残差标准差	4.658
R方	0.1734
调整后 R 方	0.159
因素总数	3
显著因素总数	2
模型p值	3.466 e - 07



三个模型完全一致,且无论从 R 方、残差分布直方图来看拟合效果都非常一般。2 个显著影响因素还是非常反直觉且难以解释的:

- 经度: 世界范围内国家和地区在经度上的分布毫无规律,同一经度上的国家和地区共同特点也很少
- 女生初中完成率: 完全无法解释为什么女生初中完成率越高,失业率越高(即拟合斜率为正)

参考高教入学率的拟合结果,我们采用的统计方法有一定合理性。因此经过讨论,我们决定放弃以回归模型对失业率进行预测。因为失业率是一个更为复杂,与社会情况关系更密切的因素。它需要考虑到一个国家或地区的政治、经济因素(如经济大萧条引起的美国高失业率),单单从教育因素预测失业率不免过于片面。

4.4 总结

- 1. 从单因素散点图上看,实际上高教入学率的确和各类失学率成反比,和各类完成率成正比。单单从模型上考虑其实也不完全足够。但无论如何,经过本次分析,我们可以给全球教育工作者的建议如下:
- **关注失学人群**:接受高等教育是一个水到渠成的结果,离不开孩子成长各个阶段的教育。无论是哪一环的缺失,带来的影响都不可估量,因为初等教育对于人的价值观塑造非常重要,没有正确引导,孩子接触不良因素的可能就会极大提升。
- **关注个体差异**: 意识到每个学生都是独特的个体,有着不同的学习风格、兴趣和能力。同时这也意味着要考虑学生所处地区的社会情况,因地制宜进行教育引导,高等教育也许真的不是唯一的出路,不必一味强求,帮助孩子培养良好品质和能力才是目标。

2. 失业率虽然与预期不符,但并不代表教育与就业完全无关。孩子通过接受教育培养出的学习能力、人际交往能力在工作中依然有帮助,显然不能因为看似关系不大而放弃对学生的教育,相反还应该帮助学生树立正确的择业观、就业观,这才是教育的意义所在。当然,前面也提到就业还需考虑许多教育以外的因素,因此教育工作者若想在学生就业方面提供帮助,需要以开阔的视野去获取相关信息,以求结合专业知识提供更加合理的建议。