

Lab. Task - 2.

Date:

Pseudocode problems.

- 1) Write Pseudocode to find the smallest number among three given Variables
Implement a decision-making structure to compare the Variables.

Sol's

```
Start
Input N1
Input N2
Input N3
If  $N1 < N2$  and
     $N1 < N3$ 
then print N1 is smallest
else If  $N2 < N1$  and
     $N2 < N3$ 
then print N2 is smallest
else N3 is smallest
End.
```

2) Create pseudocode to subtract two numbers without using the '-' operator.

Soln.

Start

Input num1

Input num2

Calculate two's Complement of num2

Add num1 and two's Complement of num2

Print the result

End

→ Develop pseudocode for a basic calculator that performs multiplication and division. The pseudocode should prompt the user for two numbers and an operator, then display the result of the operation.

Sol'n.

Start

Input Number 1

Input Number 2

Enter your operation

If the operation = 'x'

then multiplication = Number 1 x Number 2

Else if operation = '='

then division = Number 1 ÷ Number 2

End

Algorithm

1) Write an algorithm to determine whether a number is a prime number - The algorithm should iterate through possible divisors and determine if the number has any divisors other than 1 and itself.

Soln \Rightarrow Start

Step-1 \Rightarrow Take a number except 1 and negative number

Step-2 \Rightarrow Check the divisibility of a given number ≥ 1 less than the given number

Step-3 \Rightarrow If number is divisible by 1 and itself then the number is Prime number

Else the number is not Prime number

Step-4 \Rightarrow End

⇒ Create an algorithm that asks the user for a day number (1-365) and outputs the corresponding day of the week, assuming that January 1st is a Monday.

Sol'n - start

- Ask the user to enter number N
- Set number to $N \bmod 7$
- If remainder is zero then the day is Sunday
- If remainder is one then the day is Monday
- If remainder is two then the day is Tuesday
- If remainder is three then the day is Wednesday
- If remainder is four then the day is Thursday
- If remainder is five then the day is Friday
- If remainder is six then the day is Saturday
- If remainder is seven then the day is Sunday
- Display the day.
- End

3) Develop an algorithm for a program that takes two numbers as input and finds the greatest common divisor (GCD) of two numbers using the Euclidean algorithm.

Soln. start

- Take two numbers N_1, N_2 as input
- Draw the table with 4 columns having Quotient, A, B and remainder as four parameters.
- Put the biggest number in parameter A and other in parameter B of input numbers.
- Do the division operation of A and B, write its quotient in Quotient parameter and remainder in remainder parameter.
- Write B value in A parameter and remainder value in parameter B.
- Loop operations performed until parameter B value become zero, then.
- Print Parameter A value is GCD.
- Stop