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import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error, r2_score

# Input data
X = np.array([
    [1, 1],
    [2, 1],
    [3, 2],
    [4, 3],
    [5, 3]
])

y = np.array([20, 40, 50, 65, 80])

# Model training
model = LinearRegression()
model.fit(X, y)

# Predictions
y_pred = model.predict(X)

# Residuals
residuals = y - y_pred

# Metrics
mae = mean_absolute_error(y, y_pred)
mse = mean_squared_error(y, y_pred)
rmse = np.sqrt(mse)
r2 = r2_score(y, y_pred)

# Output results
print("Coefficient (b1=Hours, b2=Practice_Tests):", model.coef_)
print("Intercept (b0):", model.intercept_)
print("Mean Absolute Error (MAE):", mae)
print("Mean Squared Error (MSE):", mse)
print("Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE):", rmse)
print("R2 Score (R²):", r2)

# Plotting residuals
plt.scatter(y_pred, residuals, color='blue', label="Residuals")
plt.axhline(y=0, color='red', linestyle="--")
plt.xlabel("Predicted Scores")
plt.ylabel("Residuals (Actual - Predicted)")
plt.title("Residual Analysis - Multiple Linear Regression (Student Scores)")
plt.legend() # Fixed typo: leend -> legend
plt.show()

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↵ Coefficient (b1=Hours, b2=Practice_Tests): [17.5 -5. ]  
Intercept (b0): 8.500000000000007  
Mean Absolute Error (MAE): 1.200000000000015  
Mean Squared Error (MSE): 1.500000000000013  
Root Mean Squared Error (RMSE): 1.2247448713915896  
R2 Score (R²): 0.9964622641509434
```

