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**Problem 6**: You will be given an **m x n** grid, where each cell has the following values:

- 1. 2 represents a rotten orange
- 2. 1 represents a Fresh orange
- 3. 0 represents an Empty Cell

Every minute, if a Fresh Orange is adjacent to a Rotten Orange in 4-direction (upward, downwards, right, and left) it becomes Rotten.

Return the minimum number of minutes required such that none of the cellshas a Fresh Orange. If it's not possible, return -1.

from collections import deque

def orangesRotting(grid):

```
directions = [(0, 1), (0, -1), (1, 0), (-1, 0)]

queue = deque() fresh_oranges =

0

minutes = 0

for i in range(len(grid)):
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grid[i][j] == 2:
 queue.append((i, j))elif
grid[i][j] == 1:

fresh\_oranges += 1

for j in range(len(grid[0])):if

while queue:

```
size = len(queue)
      rotten_found = Falsefor _
      in range(size):
         x, y = queue.popleft()
         for dx, dy in directions: nx,
            ny = x + dx, y + dy
            if \ 0 \mathrel{<=} nx \mathrel{<} len(grid) \ and \ 0 \mathrel{<=} ny \mathrel{<} len(grid[0]) \ and \ grid[nx][ny] \mathrel{==} 1: grid[nx][ny] \mathrel{=} 2
               fresh_oranges -= 1
               queue.append((nx, ny))
               rotten_found = True
      if rotten_found:minutes +=
         1
   if fresh_oranges > 0:
      return -1
   else:
      return minutes
grid = [[2, 1, 1], [0, 1, 1], [1, 0, 1]]
print(orangesRotting(grid))
```

