

### ❖ APP SCORES

**Security Score** 32/100**Trackers Detection** 0/432

### ❖ FILE INFORMATION

**File Name** OWASP\_GoatDroid\_-\_FourGoats\_Android\_App.apk**Size** 1.2MB**MDS** 969bac4cb8392ceb79b5e60f310e480b**SHA1** 414da9666c83dcbfdd984eb60ddc57dd69cb06bf**SHA256** 35b126c88069521735fc65dc49b003276b3978ffeae3f901d80bb98c558c82f0

### ❖ APP INFORMATION

**App Name** FourGoats**Package Name** org.owasp.goatdroid.fourgoats**Main Activity** .activities.Main**Target SDK** 15 **Min SDK** 9 **Max SDK****Android Version Name** 1.0 **Android Version Code** 1**3 / 33**

EXPORTED ACTIVITIES

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EXPORTED SERVICES

**1 / 1**

EXPORTED RECEIVERS

**0 / 0**

EXPORTED PROVIDERS

[View All](#) [View All](#) [View All](#) [View All](#) 

### ⚙ SCAN OPTIONS

### ❖ DECOMPILED CODE

### ❖ SIGNER CERTIFICATE

```
Binary is signed
v1 signature: True
v2 signature: False
v3 signature: False
v4 signature: False
X.509 Subject: O=OWASP, OU=Mobile, CN=OWASP GoatDroid
Signature Algorithm: rsassa_pkcs1v15
Valid From: 2012-09-23 16:28:58+00:00
Valid To: 2062-09-11 16:28:58+00:00
Issuer: O=OWASP, OU=Mobile, CN=OWASP GoatDroid
Serial Number: 0x505f38ca
Hash Algorithm: sha1
md5: 75e5cddbba1a08e474ca1835ea0b40be
sha1: 719aff5671daeb7217d18732f57dc8343da515cf
sha256: 80146542b63af23e1bb9b2024f6f5aa6a9df6578e46ee3b3faee76ca4a0cb238
sha512: 1b065a628c3db760794a2b485beb3c29168a889e7432a482f49ff6d6af228806dd7a4cd9225cdca9e8982e054d16cda940708e84c3cadc47fe5aacccc14f4c9
Found 1 unique certificates
```

## APPLICATION PERMISSIONS

Search:

PERMISSION	STATUS	INFO	DESCRIPTION	CODE MAPPINGS
android.permission.ACCESS_COARSE_LOCATION	<span>dangerous</span>	coarse (network-based) location	Access coarse location sources, such as the mobile network database, to determine an approximate phone location, where available. Malicious applications can use this to determine approximately where you are.	
android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION	<span>dangerous</span>	fine (GPS) location	Access fine location sources, such as the Global Positioning System on the phone, where available. Malicious applications can use this to determine where you are and may consume additional battery power.	

PERMISSION	STATUS	INFO	DESCRIPTION	CODE MAPPINGS
android.permission.CALL_PHONE	<span>dangerous</span>	directly call phone numbers	Allows the application to call phone numbers without your intervention. Malicious applications may cause unexpected calls on your phone bill. Note that this does not allow the application to call emergency numbers.	
android.permission.INTERNET	<span>normal</span>	full Internet access	Allows an application to create network sockets.	
android.permission.SEND_SMS	<span>dangerous</span>	send SMS messages	Allows application to send SMS messages. Malicious applications may cost you money by sending messages without your confirmation.	

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## ANDROID API

Search:

API	FILES
Certificate Handling	
Dynamic Class and Dexloading	
Get Installed Applications	
Get System Service	

API	FILES
GPS Location	<a href="#">org/owasp/goatdroid/fourgoats/fragments/</a> <a href="#">DoCheckin.java</a> <a href="#">org/owasp/goatdroid/fourgoats/services/</a> <a href="#">LocationService.java</a>
HTTP Requests, Connections and Sessions	
Inter Process Communication	
Java Reflection	
Local File I/O Operations	
Send SMS	

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## BROWSABLE ACTIVITIES

Search:

ACTIVITY	INTENT
No data available in table	

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 NETWORK SECURITYSearch: 

NO	SCOPE	SEVERITY	DESCRIPTION
No data available in table			

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[Previous](#) [Next](#) CERTIFICATE ANALYSIS**HIGH**  
2**WARNING**  
0**INFO**  
1Search: 

TITLE	SEVERITY	DESCRIPTION
Signed Application	<span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px 5px;">info</span>	Application is signed with a code signing certificate
Certificate algorithm vulnerable to hash collision	<span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px 5px;">high</span>	Application is signed with SHA1withRSA. SHA1 hash algorithm is known to have collision issues.
Application vulnerable to Janus Vulnerability	<span style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px 5px;">high</span>	Application is signed with v1 signature scheme, making it vulnerable to Janus vulnerability on Android 5.0-8.0, if signed only with v1 signature scheme. Applications running on Android 5.0-7.0 signed with v1, and v2/v3 scheme is also vulnerable.

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## MANIFEST ANALYSIS

HIGH  
5

WARNING  
6

INFO  
0

SUPPRESSED  
0

Search:

NO	ISSUE	SEVERITY	DESCRIPTION	OPTIONS
1	App can be installed on a vulnerable unpatched Android version 2.3-2.3.2, [minSdk=9]	high	This application can be installed on an older version of android that has multiple unfixed vulnerabilities. These devices won't receive reasonable security updates from Google. Support an Android version => 10, API 29 to receive reasonable security updates.	
2	Debug Enabled For App [android:debuggable=true]	high	Debugging was enabled on the app which makes it easier for reverse engineers to hook a debugger to it. This allows dumping a stack trace and accessing debugging helper classes.	
3	Application Data can be Backed up [android:allowBackup] flag is missing.	warning	The flag [android:allowBackup] should be set to false. By default it is set to true and allows anyone to backup your application data via adb. It allows users who have enabled USB debugging to copy application data off of the device.	
4	Activity (.activities.ViewCheckin) is vulnerable to StrandHogg 2.0	high	Activity is found to be vulnerable to StrandHogg 2.0 task hijacking vulnerability. When vulnerable, it is possible for other applications to place a malicious activity on top of the activity stack of the vulnerable application. This makes the application an easy target for phishing attacks. The vulnerability can be remediated by setting the launch mode attribute to "singleInstance" and by setting an empty taskAffinity (taskAffinity=""). You can also update the target SDK version (15) of the app to 29 or higher to fix this issue at platform level.	
5	Activity (.activities.ViewCheckin) is not Protected. [android:exported=true]	warning	An Activity is found to be shared with other apps on the device therefore leaving it accessible to any other application on the device.	

NO	ISSUE	SEVERITY	DESCRIPTION	OPTIONS
6	Activity (.activities.ViewProfile) is vulnerable to StrandHogg 2.0	high	Activity is found to be vulnerable to StrandHogg 2.0 task hijacking vulnerability. When vulnerable, it is possible for other applications to place a malicious activity on top of the activity stack of the vulnerable application. This makes the application an easy target for phishing attacks. The vulnerability can be remediated by setting the launch mode attribute to "singleInstance" and by setting an empty taskAffinity (taskAffinity=""). You can also update the target SDK version (15) of the app to 29 or higher to fix this issue at platform level.	
7	Activity (.activities.ViewProfile) is not Protected. [android:exported=true]	warning	An Activity is found to be shared with other apps on the device therefore leaving it accessible to any other application on the device.	
8	Activity (.activities.SocialAPIAuthentication) is vulnerable to StrandHogg 2.0	high	Activity is found to be vulnerable to StrandHogg 2.0 task hijacking vulnerability. When vulnerable, it is possible for other applications to place a malicious activity on top of the activity stack of the vulnerable application. This makes the application an easy target for phishing attacks. The vulnerability can be remediated by setting the launch mode attribute to "singleInstance" and by setting an empty taskAffinity (taskAffinity=""). You can also update the target SDK version (15) of the app to 29 or higher to fix this issue at platform level.	
9	Activity (.activities.SocialAPIAuthentication) is not Protected. [android:exported=true]	warning	An Activity is found to be shared with other apps on the device therefore leaving it accessible to any other application on the device.	
10	Service (.services.LocationService) is not Protected. An intent-filter exists.	warning	A Service is found to be shared with other apps on the device therefore leaving it accessible to any other application on the device. The presence of intent-filter indicates that the Service is explicitly exported.	

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HIGH  
3WARNING  
3INFO  
1SECURE  
1SUPPRESSED  
0

Search:

NO	ISSUE	SEVERITY	STANDARDS	FILES	OPTIONS
1	<a href="#">Insecure WebView Implementation. Execution of user controlled code in WebView is a critical Security Hole.</a>	<a href="#">warning</a>	<b>CWE:</b> CWE-749: Exposed Dangerous Method or Function <b>OWASP Top 10:</b> M1: Improper Platform Usage <b>OWASP MASVS:</b> MSTG-PLATFORM-7		
2	<a href="#">Insecure Implementation of SSL. Trusting all the certificates or accepting self signed certificates is a critical Security Hole. This application is vulnerable to MITM attacks</a>	<a href="#">high</a>	<b>CWE:</b> CWE-295: Improper Certificate Validation <b>OWASP Top 10:</b> M3: Insecure Communication <b>OWASP MASVS:</b> MSTG-NETWORK-3	<a href="#">org/owasp/goatdroid/fourgoats/requestresponse/CustomSSLSocketFactory.java</a>	
3	<a href="#">This App uses SSL certificate pinning to detect or prevent MITM attacks in secure communication channel.</a>	<a href="#">secure</a>	<b>OWASP MASVS:</b> MSTG-NETWORK-4	<a href="#">org/owasp/goatdroid/fourgoats/requestresponse/CustomSSLSocketFactory.java</a>	
4	<a href="#">The App logs information. Sensitive information should never be logged.</a>	<a href="#">info</a>	<b>CWE:</b> CWE-532: Insertion of Sensitive Information into Log File <b>OWASP MASVS:</b> MSTG-STORAGE-3		
5	<a href="#">App uses SQLite Database and execute raw SQL query. Untrusted user input in raw SQL queries can cause SQL Injection. Also sensitive information should be encrypted and written to the database.</a>	<a href="#">warning</a>	<b>CWE:</b> CWE-89: Improper Neutralization of Special Elements used in an SQL Command ('SQL Injection') <b>OWASP Top 10:</b> M7: Client Code Quality	<a href="#">org/owasp/goatdroid/fourgoats/db/CheckinDBHelper.java</a> <a href="#">org/owasp/goatdroid/fourgoats/db/UserInfoDBHelper.java</a>	

NO	ISSUE	SEVERITY	STANDARDS	FILES	OPTIONS
6	<a href="#">The file or SharedPreference is World Readable. Any App can read from the file</a>	<span>high</span>	<b>CWE:</b> CWE-276: Incorrect Default Permissions <b>OWASP Top 10:</b> M2: Insecure Data Storage <b>OWASP MASVS:</b> MSTG-STORAGE-2	<a href="#">org/owasp/goatdroid/fourgoats/misc/Utils.java</a>	
7	<a href="#">Files may contain hardcoded sensitive information like usernames, passwords, keys etc.</a>	<span>warning</span>	<b>CWE:</b> CWE-312: Cleartext Storage of Sensitive Information <b>OWASP Top 10:</b> M9: Reverse Engineering <b>OWASP MASVS:</b> MSTG-STORAGE-14	<a href="#">com/actionbarsherlock/internal/view/menu/MenuBuilder.java</a>	
8	<a href="#">Debug configuration enabled. Production builds must not be debuggable.</a>	<span>high</span>	<b>CWE:</b> CWE-919: Weaknesses in Mobile Applications <b>OWASP Top 10:</b> M1: Improper Platform Usage <b>OWASP MASVS:</b> MSTG-RESILIENCE-2	<a href="#">org/owasp/goatdroid/fourgoats/BuildConfig.java</a>	

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## FLAG SHARED LIBRARY BINARY ANALYSIS

No Shared Objects found.

Search: 

NO	SHARED OBJECT	NX	PIE	STACK CANARY	RELRO	RPATH	RUNPATH	FORTIFY	SYMBOLS STRIPPED
No data available in table									

Showing 0 to 0 of 0 entries

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### NIAP ANALYSIS v1.3

Search:

NO	IDENTIFIER	REQUIREMENT	FEATURE	DESCRIPTION
No data available in table				

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### FILE ANALYSIS

Search:

NO	ISSUE	FILES
No data available in table		

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### FIREBASE DATABASE ANALYSIS

Search:

TITLE	SEVERITY	DESCRIPTION
No data available in table		

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#### 🚫 MALWARE LOOKUP

 [VirusTotal Report](#)

 [Triage Report](#)

 [MetaDefender Report](#)

 [Hybrid Analysis Report](#)

#### /APKiD ANALYSIS

Search:

DEX	DETECTIONS				
classes.dex	<p>Search: <input type="text"/></p> <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>FINDINGS</th><th>DETAILS</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td><b>Compiler</b></td><td>dx</td></tr></tbody></table>	FINDINGS	DETAILS	<b>Compiler</b>	dx
FINDINGS	DETAILS				
<b>Compiler</b>	dx				
FINDINGS	DETAILS				
<b>Compiler</b>	dx				
Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries					
<p><a href="#">Previous</a> <span style="border: 1px solid blue; padding: 2px;">1</span> <a href="#">Next</a></p>					

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## BEHAVIOUR ANALYSIS

Search: 

RULE ID	BEHAVIOUR	LABEL	FILES
00013	Read file and put it into a stream	file	<a href="#">com/actionbarsherlock/widget/ActivityChooserModel.java</a>
00091	Retrieve data from broadcast	collection	
00193	Send a SMS message	sms	<a href="#">org/owasp/goatdroid/fourgoats/activities/SendSMS.java</a> <a href="#">org/owasp/goatdroid/fourgoats/broadcastreceivers/SendSMSNowReceiver.java</a> <a href="#">org/owasp/goatdroid/fourgoats/javascriptinterfaces/SmsJSInterface.java</a>

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## ABUSED PERMISSIONS

### Top Malware Permissions

android.permission.SEND\_SMS,  
 android.permission.ACCESS\_COARSE\_LOCATION,  
 android.permission.ACCESS\_FINE\_LOCATION,  
 android.permission.INTERNET

### 4/25 Other Common Permissions

android.permission.CALL\_PHONE

1/44

**Malware Permissions** are the top permissions that are widely abused by known malware.

**Other Common Permissions** are permissions that are commonly abused by known malware.

## SERVER LOCATIONS



DOMAIN MALWARE CHECK

URLS

EMAILS

TRACKERS

TRACKER NAME	CATEGORIES	URL
No data available in table		

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## 🔑 POSSIBLE HARDCODED SECRETS

## A STRINGS

### From APK Resource

### From Code

- ▶ Show all **486** strings

### From Shared Objects

## ⚠ ACTIVITIES

- ▼ Showing all **33** activities

[.activities.Main](#)  
[.activities.Login](#)  
[.activities.Register](#)  
[.activities.Home](#)  
[fragments.DoCheckin](#)

[.activities.Checkins](#)  
[.activities.Friends](#)  
[.fragments.HistoryFragment](#)  
[.activities.History](#)  
[.activities.Rewards](#)  
[.activities.AddVenue](#)  
[.activities.ViewCheckin](#)  
[.fragments.MyFriends](#)  
[.fragments.SearchForFriends](#)  
[.activities.ViewProfile](#)  
[.fragments.PendingFriendRequests](#)  
[.activities.ViewFriendRequest](#)  
[.fragments.MyRewards](#)  
[.fragments.AvailableRewards](#)  
[.activities.Preferences](#)  
[.activities.About](#)  
[.activities.SendSMS](#)  
[.activities.DoComment](#)  
[.activities.UserHistory](#)  
[.activities.DestinationInfo](#)  
[.activities.AdminHome](#)  
[.activities.AdminOptions](#)  
[.fragments.ResetUserPasswords](#)  
[.fragments.DeleteUsers](#)  
[.activities.DoAdminPasswordReset](#)  
[.activities.DoAdminDeleteUser](#)  
[.activities.SocialAPIAuthentication](#)  
[.activities.GenericWebViewActivity](#)

## SERVICES

▼ Showing all **1** services

[.services.LocationService](#)

 RECEIVERS

▼ Showing all **1** receivers

[.broadcastreceivers.SendSMSNowReceiver](#)

 PROVIDERS LIBRARIES SBOM

▼ Showing all **2** Packages

com.actionbarsherlock

org.owasp.goatdroid.fourgoats

 FILES

► Show all **361** files