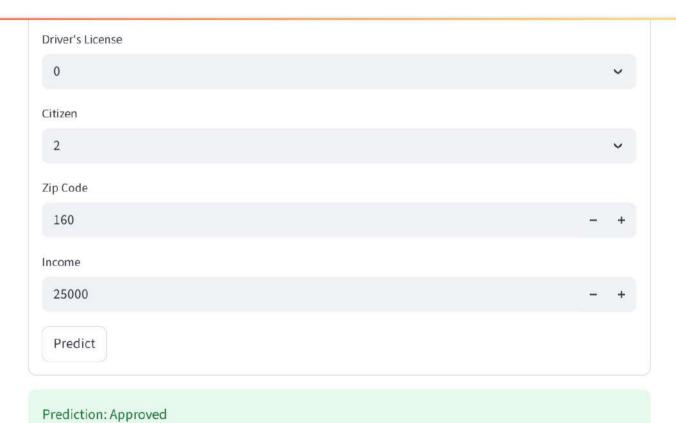
Credit Approval Prediction







Deploy :