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**B.TECH
(SEM VIII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2022-23
ELECTRIC VEHICLES**

Time: 3 Hours**Total Marks: 100****Note:** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.**2 x 10 = 20**

- (a) Mention the importance of electric vehicles.
- (b) What are the challenges involved in using electric vehicles?
- (c) Define electromechanical batteries.
- (d) List any four applications of the fuel cells?
- (e) Mention the methods for starting an induction motor?
- (f) What is a permanent magnet motor used for?
- (g) Explain the Fleming's left hand rule.
- (h) What are hybrid vehicles?
- (i) List out the various components removed from IC engine vehicle while changing it into electric vehicles.
- (j) What is the function of gearbox in a vehicle?

SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following:**10x3=30**

- (a) Explain the various components of EVs in details.
- (b) Explain lead-acid battery schematic and physical structure also enumerates its advantages and limitations.
- (c) Explain compound wound DC motors with neat circuit diagram and also write the voltage and current equations.
- (d) Explain the various design consideration of Charging system. Also enumerate various Charging methods.
- (e) Give a brief note on Identification of EV demand and explain the Impact of EV charging on power grid.

SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following:**10x1=10**

- (a) Compare petrol and electric vehicle with their merits and demerits.
- (b) Explain historical development of automobile and Remembering development of interest and activity in the EV from 1890 to present day

4. Attempt any one part of the following:**10x1=10**

- (a) Discuss about fuel cell characteristics and types. Explain the working principle of a fuel-cell and its analysis.
- (b) Explain different charging algorithm and discharging method for battery pack.

5. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10x1=10

- (a) Explain the working and construction of DC-DC converter. What are the uses of DC-DC converter?
- (b) Explain construction and working principle of three-phase Induction motor.

6. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10x1=10

- (a) Discuss about On-board/Off-board chargers. What are the needs of a charging system?
- (b) Write a short notes on
 - (i) IEC60950,
 - (ii) IEC62196 key highlights

7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10x1=10

- (a) Give an overview and applicability of AI for the EV ecosystem. What is the future of AI in EVs?
- (b) Explain different power sources. What is centralized charging schemes? Write its merits.