

Experiment 10

Source code:

Jenkins pipeline :

```
pipeline {
    // Defines where the pipeline runs (e.g., any available agent/node)
    agent any

    environment {
        // IMPORTANT: These variables must be set as secrets in Jenkins settings
        // for security (Credential IDs) or passed via Jenkins environment variables.
        MONGO_HOST = "mongo"
        API_PORT = "3000"
    }

    stages {
        // 1. Checkout Stage (Continuous Integration - CI)
        stage('Checkout Source Code') {
            steps {
                // Replace with your actual Todo App GitHub repository URL
                git branch: 'main', url: 'YOUR_TODO_APP_GITHUB_URL'
            }
        }

        // 2. Build Stage
        stage('Build Docker Images') {
            steps {
                echo 'Building API and Frontend Docker images...'
                // Use the docker compose build command to create the images
                sh 'docker compose build'
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
32     // 3. Deployment Stage (Continuous Deployment - CD)
33     stage('Deploy Containers') {
34         steps {
35             echo 'Stopping existing containers and starting new ones...'
36             // Ensure any previous running containers are removed before deployment
37             sh 'docker compose down --remove-orphans || true'
38
39             // Start the new services in detached mode
40             sh 'docker compose up -d'
41
42             echo 'Deployment complete. App accessible at http://<HOST_IP>:8080'
43         }
44     }
45
46     // 4. (Optional) Testing Stage
47     stage('Post-Deployment Verification') {
48         steps {
49             // In a real project, this would be a script to hit the login endpoint
50             // and verify a 200 OK response to ensure the API is fully awake.
51             echo 'Verifying application health...'
52         }
53     }
}
```

```
docker-compose.yml > ...
1  version: '3.8'
2
3  # Run All Services
4  services:
5    # 1. MongoDB Database Service
6    > Run Service
7    mongo:
8      image: mongo:latest
9      container_name: todo_mongo_db
10     restart: always
11     volumes:
12       - mongo_data:/data/db # Keeps data safe across container restarts
13
14   # 2. Backend API Service
15   > Run Service
16   api:
17     build: . # Use the 'Dockerfile' in the current directory
18     container_name: todo_api
19     restart: always
20     environment:
21       # Injects the secret key from your .env file securely
22       JWT_SECRET: ${JWT_SECRET}
23     ports:
24       - "3000:3000" # Maps container port 3000 to host port 3000
25     depends_on:
26       - mongo # Starts the database first
27     # IMPORTANT: The API needs to connect to 'mongo' (the service name) instead of 'localhost'
28     # in the Mongoose connection string inside server.js.
```

```
# 3. Frontend Web Service
> Run Service
frontend:
  build:
    context: .
    dockerfile: Dockerfile.frontend # Use the frontend Dockerfile
  container_name: todo_frontend
  ports:
    - "8080:80" # Maps container port 80 to host port 8080
  depends_on:
    - api # Ensures API is ready
  # The frontend makes API calls to http://localhost:3000

volumes:
  mongo_data:
```



```
Dockerfile > ...
1 # Dockerfile for Node.js Backend
2
3 # 1. Use a standard Node.js image
4 FROM node:18-alpine (last pushed 6 months ago)
5
6 # 2. Set the working directory
7 WORKDIR /usr/src/app
8
9 # 3. Copy only dependency files and install them
10 COPY package*.json ./
11 RUN npm install
12
13 # 4. Copy the rest of the application files (server.js, etc.)
14 COPY . .
15
16 # 5. Expose the port defined in server.js
17 EXPOSE 3000
18
19 # 6. Command to start the server
20 CMD ["node", "server.js"]
```

```
Dockerfile.frontend > ...
1 # Dockerfile for Static Frontend (index.html)
2
3 # 1. Use the lightweight Nginx web server image
4 FROM nginx:alpine (last pushed 1 month ago)
5
6 # 2. Copy the custom config file to the default Nginx config location,
7 #   overwriting the original default.conf
8 COPY nginx.conf /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
9
10 # 3. Copy your index.html file to Nginx's public folder
11 COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
12
13 # 4. Expose the HTTP port
14 EXPOSE 80
```

Output :

Fig : docker container

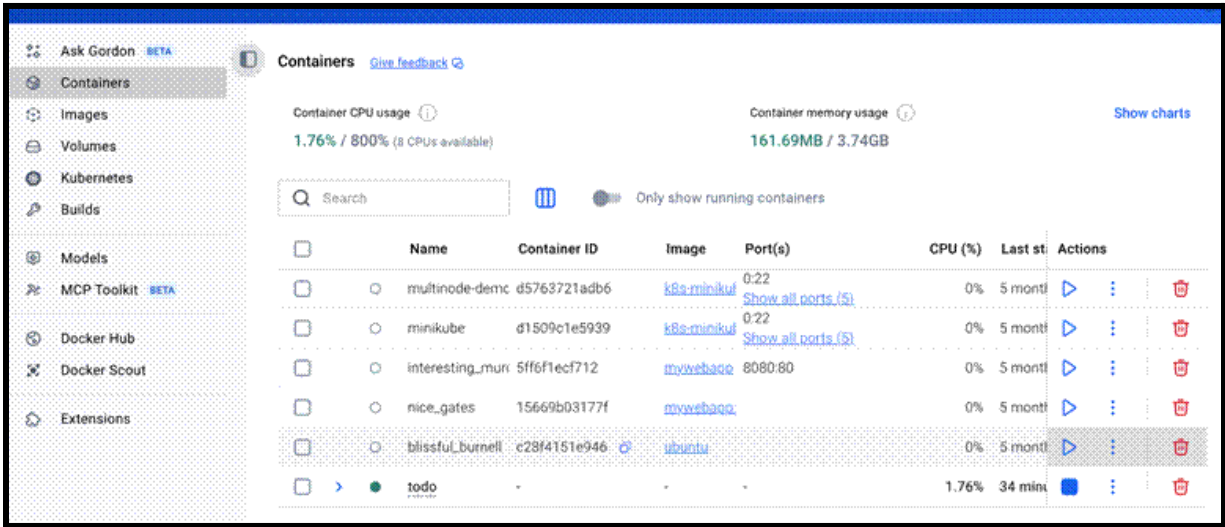


Fig : docker images

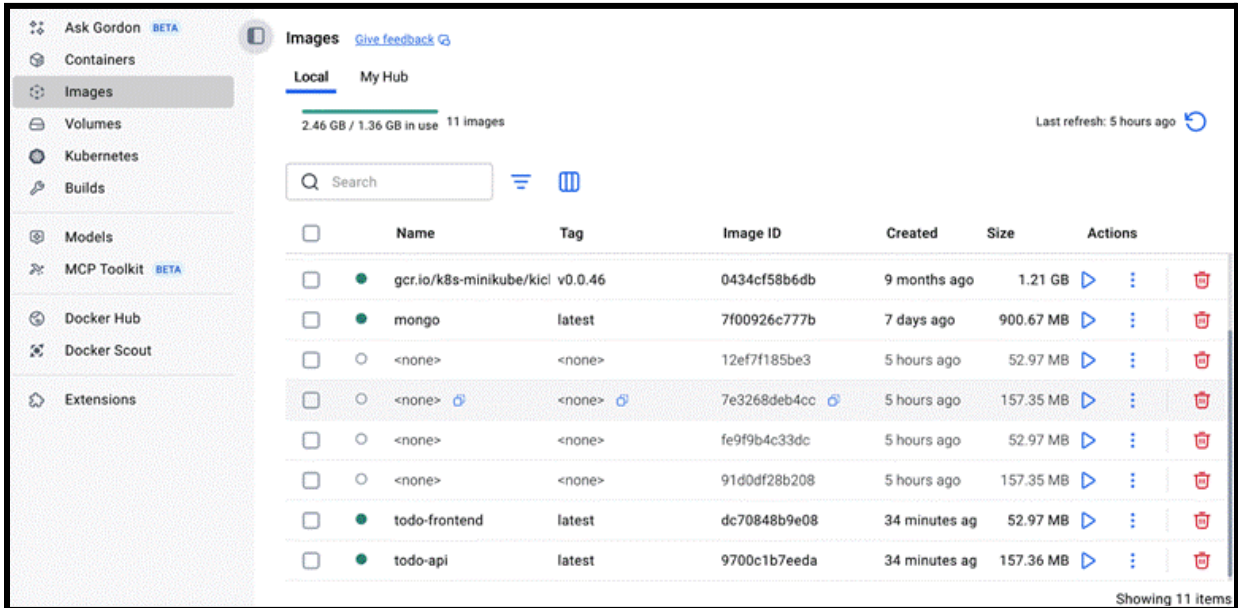


Fig : docker build

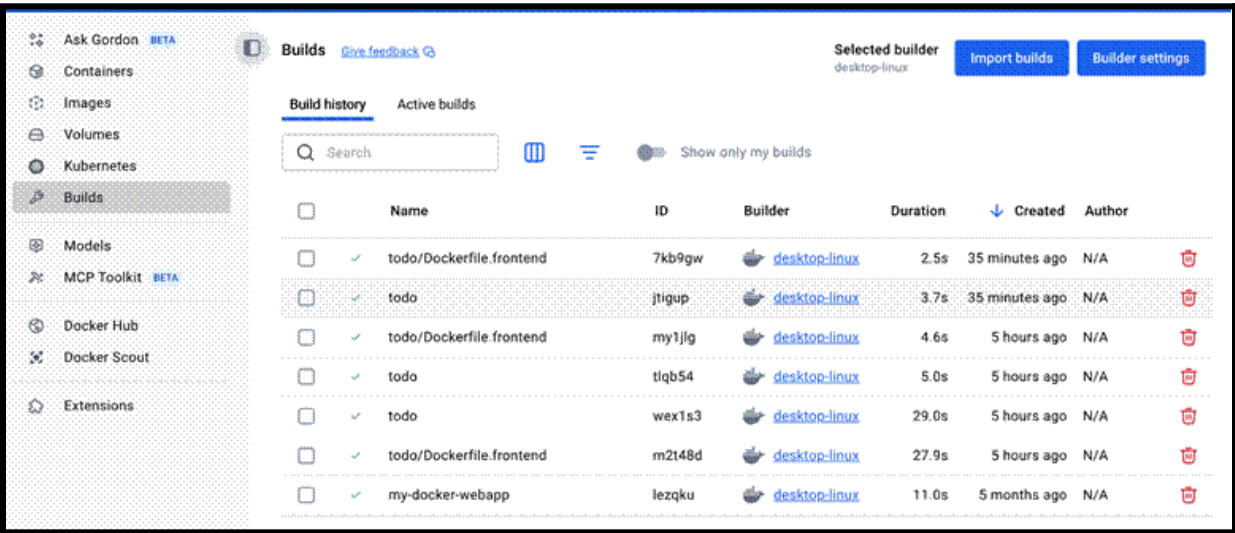


Fig : app is successfully running on the local host

