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Algorithm 1 Rebuilding NCBI-Tree Denovo with Custom Taxonomy
Input: Custom taxonomy table with capacity \mathcal{C} with column taxa as List \mathcal{L}_{taxa7}
Output: NCBI-TREE nodes.dmp and names.dmp for custom taxonomy
 1: Initializing NCBI-Tree as Directed Acyclic Graph(DAG) with Dict \mathcal{D}_{dag}
 2: Initializing vertices and edges in DAG with List \mathcal{L}_{vertices} and \mathcal{L}_{edges}
 3: Initializing taxa node ever seen with Dict \mathcal{D}_{taxa_{seen}}
 4: Initializing taxa node ID with Dict \mathcal{D}_{taxid_{node}}
 5:
    for genome = 1, C do
       for \varepsilon, taxon in enumerate(\mathcal{L}_{taxa7}) do
 7:
          Adding Vertex taxon into \mathcal{D}_{dag} when not in \mathcal{D}_{dag}, or nothing to do
 8:
          if taxon NOT in \mathcal{D}_{dag} then
 9:
            \mathcal{D}_{dag}[taxon] = []
10:
             Updating Taxa Node ID with occurrence order of incrementing by 1
11:
            \mathcal{D}_{taxid_{node}}[taxon] = \operatorname{len}(\mathcal{D}_{taxid_{node}}) + 1
12:
          end if
13:
14:
          Updating Edges from root to leaf(RTL) in Linked List
15:
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Adding Edge taxon to taxon<sub>before</sub> denoted with  $\mathcal{L}_{taxa7}[\varepsilon-1]$  of  $\mathcal{D}_{dag}$ 

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42:

41: end for

if  $\varepsilon = 0$  then

28: DFS(taxon,  $\mathcal{L}_{name}$ ,  $\mathcal{L}_{node}$ )

Continue

end if

29: for  $taxon_{child}$  in  $\mathcal{D}_{dag}[taxon]$  do 30: if  $taxon_{child}$  in  $\mathcal{D}_{taxa_{seen}}$  then

 $\mathcal{D}_{taxa_{seen}}[taxon_{child}] = flag$ 

DFS( $taxon_{child}, \mathcal{L}_{name}, \mathcal{L}_{node}$ )

else

end if

end for

24: end for

 $\mathcal{D}_{dag}[root] = [taxon]$ 

 $\mathcal{D}_{dag}[taxon_{before}] = [taxon]$ 

Adding Edge taxon from root of  $\mathcal{D}_{dag}$ 

26: Recursive DFS to generate node.dmp and names.dmp 27: Initializing nodes and names as List  $\mathcal{L}_{name}$  and  $\mathcal{L}_{node}$ 

Appending nodes with taxid,  $parent_id$ , rank, ... format

Appending names with taxid, name, 'scientificname' format

 $\mathcal{L}_{name}$ .append $(\mathcal{D}_{taxid_{node}}[taxon_{child}],taxon_{child},$ 'scientific name')

 $\mathcal{L}_{node}$ .append $(\mathcal{D}_{taxid_{node}}[taxon_{child}], \mathcal{D}_{taxid_{node}}[taxon], \mathcal{D}_{rank}[taxon_{child}], ...)$