

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
```

```
In [3]: ones_arr = np.ones((5,5),dtype=int)
```

```
In [4]: ones_arr
```

```
Out[4]: array([[1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1],
               [1, 1, 1, 1, 1]])
```

```
In [5]: ones_arr * 255
```

```
Out[5]: array([[255, 255, 255, 255, 255],
               [255, 255, 255, 255, 255],
               [255, 255, 255, 255, 255],
               [255, 255, 255, 255, 255],
               [255, 255, 255, 255, 255]])
```

```
In [20]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [ ]: #!/matplotlib inline # all the graph should keep inside the line
```

```
In [7]: from PIL import Image # python imaging library
```

```
In [8]: horse_img = Image.open(r'C:\Users\Mukesh\Downloads\horse.jpg')
```

```
In [9]: horse_img
```

Out[9]:



```
In [10]: type(horse_img)
```

```
Out[10]: PIL.JpegImagePlugin.JpegImageFile
```

```
In [11]: horse_arr = np.asarray(horse_img)  
horse_arr
```

```

Out[11]: array([[ 9, 36, 27],
                [ 17, 45, 33],
                [ 25, 51, 40],
                ...,
                [ 15, 25, 24],
                [ 14, 24, 23],
                [ 13, 23, 22]],

                [[ 12, 39, 30],
                 [ 17, 45, 33],
                 [ 23, 49, 38],
                 ...,
                 [ 16, 26, 25],
                 [ 15, 25, 24],
                 [ 12, 22, 21]],

                [[ 17, 44, 35],
                 [ 18, 46, 34],
                 [ 20, 46, 35],
                 ...,
                 [ 17, 26, 25],
                 [ 16, 25, 24],
                 [ 13, 22, 21]],

                ...,

                [[ 52, 47, 41],
                 [ 47, 42, 36],
                 [ 44, 41, 34],
                 ...,
                 [127, 76, 47],
                 [110, 61, 31],
                 [114, 64, 37]],

                [[ 57, 52, 46],
                 [ 52, 47, 41],
                 [ 47, 44, 37],
                 ...,
                 [129, 78, 49],
                 [111, 62, 32],
                 [105, 55, 28]],

                [[ 59, 49, 40],
                 [ 51, 42, 33],
                 [ 51, 44, 36],
                 ...,
                 [129, 78, 47],
                 [148, 98, 65],
                 [129, 79, 46]]], dtype=uint8)

```

```
In [12]: type(horse_arr)
```

```
Out[12]: numpy.ndarray
```

```
In [21]: plt.imshow(horse_arr)
         #plt.show(horse_arr) new os
```

```
Out[21]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1f6b3b9b800>
```



```
In [22]: horse_arr.shape
```

```
Out[22]: (2673, 4009, 3)
```

```
In [23]: horse_red = horse_arr.copy()
```

```
In [24]: horse_red
```

```

Out[24]: array([[ 9, 36, 27],
               [ 17, 45, 33],
               [ 25, 51, 40],
               ...,
               [ 15, 25, 24],
               [ 14, 24, 23],
               [ 13, 23, 22]],

            [[ 12, 39, 30],
               [ 17, 45, 33],
               [ 23, 49, 38],
               ...,
               [ 16, 26, 25],
               [ 15, 25, 24],
               [ 12, 22, 21]],

            [[ 17, 44, 35],
               [ 18, 46, 34],
               [ 20, 46, 35],
               ...,
               [ 17, 26, 25],
               [ 16, 25, 24],
               [ 13, 22, 21]],

            ...,

            [[ 52, 47, 41],
               [ 47, 42, 36],
               [ 44, 41, 34],
               ...,
               [127, 76, 47],
               [110, 61, 31],
               [114, 64, 37]],

            [[ 57, 52, 46],
               [ 52, 47, 41],
               [ 47, 44, 37],
               ...,
               [129, 78, 49],
               [111, 62, 32],
               [105, 55, 28]],

            [[ 59, 49, 40],
               [ 51, 42, 33],
               [ 51, 44, 36],
               ...,
               [129, 78, 47],
               [148, 98, 65],
               [129, 79, 46]]], dtype=uint8)

```

```
In [25]: horse_arr == horse_red
```

```

Out[25]: array([[[ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  ...,
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True]],

                [[ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  ...,
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True]],

                [[ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  ...,
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True]],

                ...,

                [[ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  ...,
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True]],

                [[ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  ...,
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True]],

                [[ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  ...,
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True],
                  [ True,  True,  True]]])

```

```
In [26]: plt.imshow(horse_red)
```

```
Out[26]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1f6b5c02d50>
```





```
In [27]: horse_red.shape
```

```
Out[27]: (2673, 4009, 3)
```

```
In [28]: # R G B  
plt.imshow(horse_red[:, :, 0])
```

```
Out[28]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1f6b5c79730>
```



```
In [29]: horse_red[:, :, 0]
```

```
Out[29]: array([[ 9, 17, 25, ..., 15, 14, 13],
 [12, 17, 23, ..., 16, 15, 12],
 [17, 18, 20, ..., 17, 16, 13],
 ...,
 [52, 47, 44, ..., 127, 110, 114],
 [57, 52, 47, ..., 129, 111, 105],
 [59, 51, 51, ..., 129, 148, 129]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [30]: plt.imshow(horse_red[:, :, 0], cmap='Greys')
```

```
Out[30]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1f6b5c09730>
```



```
In [31]: plt.imshow(horse_red[:, :, 1], cmap='grey')
```

```
Out[31]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1f6b5b3b0e0>
```





```
In [32]: plt.imshow(horse_red[:, :, 1], cmap='YlGn')  
#plt.show()
```

```
Out[32]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1f6b38f42f0>
```



```
In [33]: horse_red[:, :, 0]
```

```
Out[33]: array([[ 9, 17, 25, ..., 15, 14, 13],
               [12, 17, 23, ..., 16, 15, 12],
               [17, 18, 20, ..., 17, 16, 13],
               ...,
               [52, 47, 44, ..., 127, 110, 114],
               [57, 52, 47, ..., 129, 111, 105],
               [59, 51, 51, ..., 129, 148, 129]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [34]: horse_red[:, :, 1]
```

```
Out[34]: array([[36, 45, 51, ..., 25, 24, 23],
               [39, 45, 49, ..., 26, 25, 22],
               [44, 46, 46, ..., 26, 25, 22],
               ...,
               [47, 42, 41, ..., 76, 61, 64],
               [52, 47, 44, ..., 78, 62, 55],
               [49, 42, 44, ..., 78, 98, 79]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [35]: horse_red[:, :, 2]
```

```
Out[35]: array([[27, 33, 40, ..., 24, 23, 22],
               [30, 33, 38, ..., 25, 24, 21],
               [35, 34, 35, ..., 25, 24, 21],
               ...,
               [41, 36, 34, ..., 47, 31, 37],
               [46, 41, 37, ..., 49, 32, 28],
               [40, 33, 36, ..., 47, 65, 46]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [38]: horse_red[:, :, 1] = 0
```

```
In [39]: horse_red[:, :, 1]
```

```
Out[39]: array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               ...,
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
               [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [40]: plt.imshow(horse_red)
```

```
Out[40]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1f6b5b1f890>
```



```
In [41]: horse_red[:, :, 2]
```

```
Out[41]: array([[27, 33, 40, ..., 24, 23, 22],
                [30, 33, 38, ..., 25, 24, 21],
                [35, 34, 35, ..., 25, 24, 21],
                ...,
                [41, 36, 34, ..., 47, 31, 37],
                [46, 41, 37, ..., 49, 32, 28],
                [40, 33, 36, ..., 47, 65, 46]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [42]: horse_red[:, :, 2]=0
```

```
In [43]: horse_red[:, :, 2]
```

```
Out[43]: array([[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                ...,
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
                [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [44]: plt.imshow(horse_red)
```

```
Out[44]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1f6bd80e030>
```



In [45]: `horse_arr`

```

Out[45]: array([[ 9, 36, 27],
               [ 17, 45, 33],
               [ 25, 51, 40],
               ...,
               [ 15, 25, 24],
               [ 14, 24, 23],
               [ 13, 23, 22]],

              [[ 12, 39, 30],
               [ 17, 45, 33],
               [ 23, 49, 38],
               ...,
               [ 16, 26, 25],
               [ 15, 25, 24],
               [ 12, 22, 21]],

              [[ 17, 44, 35],
               [ 18, 46, 34],
               [ 20, 46, 35],
               ...,
               [ 17, 26, 25],
               [ 16, 25, 24],
               [ 13, 22, 21]],

              ...,

              [[ 52, 47, 41],
               [ 47, 42, 36],
               [ 44, 41, 34],
               ...,
               [127, 76, 47],
               [110, 61, 31],
               [114, 64, 37]],

              [[ 57, 52, 46],
               [ 52, 47, 41],
               [ 47, 44, 37],
               ...,
               [129, 78, 49],
               [111, 62, 32],
               [105, 55, 28]],

              [[ 59, 49, 40],
               [ 51, 42, 33],
               [ 51, 44, 36],
               ...,
               [129, 78, 47],
               [148, 98, 65],
               [129, 79, 46]]], dtype=uint8)

```

```
In [46]: horse_red
```



```

Out[46]: array([[[ 9,  0,  0],
                  [ 17,  0,  0],
                  [ 25,  0,  0],
                  ...,
                  [ 15,  0,  0],
                  [ 14,  0,  0],
                  [ 13,  0,  0]],

                [[ 12,  0,  0],
                  [ 17,  0,  0],
                  [ 23,  0,  0],
                  ...,
                  [ 16,  0,  0],
                  [ 15,  0,  0],
                  [ 12,  0,  0]],

                [[ 17,  0,  0],
                  [ 18,  0,  0],
                  [ 20,  0,  0],
                  ...,
                  [ 17,  0,  0],
                  [ 16,  0,  0],
                  [ 13,  0,  0]],

                ...,

                [[ 52,  0,  0],
                  [ 47,  0,  0],
                  [ 44,  0,  0],
                  ...,
                  [127,  0,  0],
                  [110,  0,  0],
                  [114,  0,  0]],

                [[ 57,  0,  0],
                  [ 52,  0,  0],
                  [ 47,  0,  0],
                  ...,
                  [129,  0,  0],
                  [111,  0,  0],
                  [105,  0,  0]],

                [[ 59,  0,  0],
                  [ 51,  0,  0],
                  [ 51,  0,  0],
                  ...,
                  [129,  0,  0],
                  [148,  0,  0],
                  [129,  0,  0]]], dtype=uint8)

```

```
In [47]: horse_img
```

Out[47]:

In [49]: `arr1 = np.asarray(horse_img)`In [50]: `type(arr1)`Out[50]: `numpy.ndarray`In [51]: `arr1.shape`Out[51]: `(2673, 4009, 3)`In [52]: `plt.imshow(arr1)`Out[52]: `<matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1f6c024c0e0>`



```
In [53]: horse_img1 = arr1.copy()
```

```
In [54]: horse_img1[:, :, 0] = 0
```

```
In [55]: plt.imshow(horse_img1)
```

```
Out[55]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1f6c02bbe60>
```



```
In [56]: horse_img1[:, :, 1]
```

```
Out[56]: array([[36, 45, 51, ..., 25, 24, 23],
               [39, 45, 49, ..., 26, 25, 22],
               [44, 46, 46, ..., 26, 25, 22],
               ...,
               [47, 42, 41, ..., 76, 61, 64],
               [52, 47, 44, ..., 78, 62, 55],
               [49, 42, 44, ..., 78, 98, 79]], dtype=uint8)
```

```
In [57]: horse_img1[:, :, 1] = 0
```

```
In [58]: plt.imshow(horse_img1)
```

```
Out[58]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x1f6cadbdd00>
```



```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```