

Computer Science and Automation

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## Topics in Pattern Recognition

-Assignment-1-

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# Chapter 1

## :: Random Projection ::

### 1.1 Introduction

Implement random projection algorithm in projection.py file to reduce the dimension of all the three given data set(dolphins, pubmen and twitter). Let original dimension of a given data set is K. Using the random projection algorithm I created low dimensional data set for all the three given data set, for  $D = \{2, 4, \dots, \lceil K/2 \rceil\}$ . See (Table : 1.1) for details.

### 1.2 Data set : twitter.csv

For twitter data set implement a twitter\_test.py in twitter directory. Using this I read all sentence from the twitter.txt file convert them into feature vector and store in a new feature\_vector.csv file in the twitter directory. To create low dimensional data set for twitter data and to perform all other operations, I used this feature\_vector.csv file as original input.

### 1.3 Random projection algorithm :

Implemented in projection.py file in src directoty.

**Step 1 :** Create random matrix for various dimension d using normal distribution with ( $\mu = 0$  and  $\sigma = 1$ ).

**Step 2 :** Perform dot product between given data set and the random matrix to create a low dimensional projected data set. Store the newly created low dimensional data set for future use.

	Data set	Total low dim file	Directory	File name
1	dolphins	8	"/data/Projected_data/dolphins/"	dolphins_d.csv
2	pubmed	32	"/data/Projected_data/pubmed/"	pubmed_d.csv
3	twitter	750	"/ddata/Projected_data/twitter/"	twitter_d.csv

Table 1.1: Low-dimensional Projected data set for three given data set. The value of d different for different file.

**Step 3 :** Repeate step-1 and step-2 for all three given data set and for all values of d.

## Chapter 2

# Task 2 :: Bayes classifier and Nearest Neighbour classifier.

### 2.1 Bayes Classifier

Implement in : Implemented in bayes.py file of src directory.

Test on : All the given data set and all newly created low dimensional data set.

Result : Gives test accuracy, F1\_score for macro, micro and weighted format. To calculate F1\_score I used F1\_score() method of metrics module.

Output file : The outputs are stored in various file with name as "Task\_2\_bayes\_datasetName.txt" file. dataset-Name is different for three different type of dataset. Each row in the output file contain a pair as (x,y), where x is the dimension of the data set and y define test accuracy in percentage. Each file is stored in `"/output_data/"` directory.

### 2.2 k-NN Classifier

Implement in : Implemented in nn.py file of src directory.

Test on : All the given data set and all newly created low dimensional data set.

	Dimension	Test accuracy (%)
1	2	69.23
2	4	46.15
3	6	76.92
4	8	84.61
5	10	92.30
6	12	84.61
7	14	84.61
8	16	69.23
9	32	84.61

Table 2.1: Result of Bayes classifier for dolphins data set.

	Dimension	Test accuracy (%)
1	2	41.35
2	6	39.94
3	10	38.80
5	14	39.79
6	18	40.64
7	22	41.92
8	26	41.48
9	54	42.69
10	128	42.35

Table 2.2: Result of Bayes classifier for pubmed data set.

Result : Gives test accuracy, F1\_score for macro, micro and weighted format. To calculate F1\_score I used F1\_score() method of metrics module.

Output file : The outputs are stored in various file with name as "Task\_2\_nn\_datasetName.txt" file. datasetName is different for three different type of dataset. Each row in the output file contain a pair as (x,y), where x is the dimension of the data set and y define test accuracy in percentage. Each file is stored in `"/output_data/"` directory.

## Chapter 3

# Task 3 :: Cross-Validation technique, Measure accuracy and F1-score

### 3.1 Bayes Classifier using cross validation :

Implement in : Implemented in `cross_validation_bayes.py` file of `src` directory.

Test on : All the given data set and all newly created low dimensional data set.

Result : Gives test accuracy, F1\_score for macro, micro and weighted format. To calculate F1\_score I used `F1_score()` method of `metrics` module.

Output file : The outputs are stored in various file with name as "`Task_3_bayes_datasetName.txt`" file. `datasetName` is different for three different type of dataset. Each row in the output file contain a pair as (x,y), where x is the dimension of the data set and y define test accuracy in percentage.  
Each file is stored in `"/output_data/"` directory.

### 3.2 k-NN Classifier using cross validation :

Implement in : Implemented in `cross_validation_NN.py` file of `src` directory.

Test on : All the given data set and all newly created low dimensional data set.

Result : Gives test accuracy, F1\_score for macro, micro and weighted format. To calculate F1\_score I used `F1_score()` method of `metrics` module.

Output file : The outputs are stored in various file with name as "`Task_3_nn_datasetName.txt`" file. `datasetName` is different for three different type of dataset. Each row in the output file contain a pair as (x,y), where x is the dimension of the data set and y define test accuracy in percentage.  
Each file is stored in `"/output_data/"` directory.





## Chapter 4

# Task 4 :: Bayes classifier and Nearest Neighbour classifier using scikit-learn library

### 4.1 Bayes Classifier using scikit-learn :

Implement in : Implemented in bayes\_CV\_sklearn.py file of src directory.

Test on : All the given data set and all newly created low dimensional data set.

Result : Gives test accuracy, F1\_score for macro, micro and weighted format. To calculate F1\_score I used F1\_score() method of metrics module.

Output file : The outputs are stored in various file with name as "Task\_4\_bayes\_datasetName.txt" file. datasetName is different for three different type of dataset. Each row in the output file contain a pair as (x,y), where x is the dimension of the data set and y define test accuracy in percentaage. Each file is stored in *"output\_data/"* directory.

### 4.2 k-NN Classifier using scikit-learn :

Implement in : Implemented in kNN\_CV\_sklearn.py file of src directory.

Test on : All the given data set and all newly created low dimensional data set.

Result : Gives test accuracy, F1\_score for macro, micro and weighted format. To calculate F1\_score I used F1\_score() method of metrics module.

Output file : The outputs are stored in various file with name as "Task\_4\_nn\_datasetName.txt" file. datasetName is different for three different type of dataset. Each row in the output file contain a pair as (x,y), where x is the dimension of the data set and y define test accuracy in percentaage. Each file is stored in *"output\_data/"* directory.



## Chapter 5

### Task 5 :: Compare Task 3 and Task 4



## Chapter 6

# Task 6 :: Locality Sensitive Hashing(LSH)

Implement without using library.

### 6.1 Locality Sensitive Hashing Implementation:

Implement in : Implemented in lsh.py file of src directory.

Test on : All the given data set and all newly created low dimensional data set.

Result : It gives a hash table with all locally sensitive mappings of given data set and the hash functions used to create that hash table. And these are used in the classification.

Output file : No output to store.



## Chapter 7

# Task :: Classification with lsh and PCA

### 7.1 Classifier using lsh :

lsh is implemented by using the algorithm implemented in previous task.

Implement in : Implemented in classifier\_using\_lsh.py file of src directory.

Test on : All the given data set and all newly created low dimensional data set.

Result : Gives test accuracy, F1\_score for macro, micro and weighted format. To calculate F1\_score I used F1\_score() method of metrics module.

Output file : The outputs are stored in various file with name as "Task\_7\_lsh\_datasetName.txt" file. datasetName is different for three different type of dataset. Each row in the output file contain a pair as (x,y), where x is the dimension of the data set and y define test accuracy in percentaage. Each file is stored in *"output\_data/"* directory.

### 7.2 Classifier using pca :

PCA is implemented by using standard library.

Implement in : Implemented in classifier\_using\_pca.py file of src directory.

Test on : All the given data set and all newly created low dimensional data set.

Result : Gives test accuracy, F1\_score for macro, micro and weighted format. To calculate F1\_score I used F1\_score() method of metrics module.

Output file : The outputs are stored in various file with name as "Task\_7\_pca\_datasetName.txt" file. datasetName is different for three different type of dataset. Each row in the output file contain a pair as (x,y), where x is the dimension of the data set and y define test accuracy in percentaage. Each file is stored in *"output\_data/"* directory.