### **Breathing Easy (Y/S)**

Attack: Left hand throat grab

Defense:

- 1) Bring right arm around in a circle (fist toward body, counterclockwise circle up and above and then down past center of face) bringing elbow over and down to break hold
- 2) Right snapping palm heel strike to face
- 3) Left knee to opponent's groin, grab opponent's head with right hand
- 4) Set down left leg, pivot into left fighting stance, simultaneously execute a left front elbow to head, Kiai
- 5) Left fighting stance

## Blind Freedom (Y/S)

Attack: Rear bear hug pinning arms (arms from elbow up are trapped)

Defense:

- 1) Bring right hand up to pin opponent's hands
- 2) Step forward with right foot to right forward stance, shift into a horse stance to throw opponent off balance
- 3) Look under opponent's left shoulder, snapping left rear hammerfist to groin
- 4) Cross hands in front and then throw arms outward to break hold, extend arms pointing forward with hands open and palms down
- 5) Look over left shoulder, turn left hand over, left rear elbow strike to sternum
- 6) Pivot to the left, right thrusting palm heel strike to face, Kiai
- 7) Step out with right foot to left fighting stance

## Slap Stick (Y/S)

Attack: Right hand slap to face

Defense:

- 1) Bring left arm up in a shunt block, feet remain together and turning body slightly to the right
- 2) Step forward into an angled kima stance with right foot, right palm heel strike to rib cage
- 3) Shift to right fighting stance, left inside hammer fist strike to jaw
- 4) Shift to angled kima stance, right thrusting palm heel to face, Kiai
- 5) Shift to right fighting stance

#### Skyward Hammer (Y/S)

Attack: Step-through right overhead club

Defense:

- 1) Step back with left foot into right fighting stance, right upward block
- 2) Shift to right forward stance, left palm heel to ribs (palm turned sideways)
- 3) Shift to right fighting stance, right inside hammerfist
- 4) Shift to right forward stance, right outside hammerfist, Kiai
- 5) Shift to right fighting stance

#### Falling Star (Yellow)

Attack: Left horizontal punch, right horizontal punch in rapid succession Defense:

- 1) Step back with left foot into right fighting stance, right outward block
- 2) Right inward block
- 3) Rotate fist in a circle towards body to execute a right back fist to nose
- 4) Rotate body to face back but look over right shoulder at opponent, right rear snapping hammerfist to groin
- 5) Rotate to right forward stance facing forward, left thrusting palm heel to face, Kiai
- 6) Shift to right fighting stance

### **Wounded Knee (Yellow)**

Attack: Step-through left punch, step-through right punch in rapid succession Defense:

- 1) Step back with right foot to left forward stance, right outward block
- 2) Bring left foot back to a left cat stance, execute right inward block while covering midsection with left arm
- 3) Left front thrust kick to right knee
- 4) Set left foot down, right front thrust kick to head
- 5) Right forward stance, right palm heel to rib cage, Kiai
- 6) Shift to right fighting stance

### **Cut Throat (Yellow)**

Attack: Left punch, left kick to waist, right punch in rapid succession Defense:

- 1) Right outside chop block
- 2) Step back with right foot into an angled horse stance (facing F/R), simultaneously execute a right downward deflecting block
- 3) Rotate to left forward stance, left outside chop block, right hand at side in fist
- 4) Right sliding punch, left hand above right elbow with palm up
- 5) Quick shuffle toward opponent (optional), left outside chop strike to throat, Kiai
- 6) Shift to left fighting stance

### **Broken Wing (Yellow)**

Attack: Left hand lapel grab

Defense:

- 1) Grab opponents hand using right hand by coming up the far side of opponent s grasp and rolling hand over and grabbing the palm side of their wrist with right hand (called a half pray). Step back with right foot into an angled kima stance (facing F/R), pull opponent's hand down and away from lapel and close to right hip
- 2) Using inside cushion of left arm, break opponent s left arm at elbow joint with a left hand upward thrust (while pulling down with right hand)
- 3) Slid left foot to right, lifting broken arm high with right hand (facing R)
- 4) Slide into kima stance with left foot (facing R), simultaneously executing a left elbow strike to ribs
- 5) Drop opponent s left arm with right hand, shift to left forward stance, right thrusting palm heel strike to face, Kiai
- 6) Shift to left fighting stance

## **Head Start (Gold)**

Attack: Left punch, right punch in rapid succession Defense:

- 1) Right outside chop block
- 2) Right inside chop block, step forward with left foot into left forward stance
- 3) Hook arm with right hand, spin arm, and opponent, around (arm goes in an arc downward) while rotating into a right forward stance
- 4) Grab back of head with both hands, pull it down for right knee strike to back of head
- 5) Release head, bring right foot back to right fighting stance, right side kick to kidneys, Kiai
- 6) Set down in a right fighting stance

# Spinning Ram (Gold)

Attack: Left punch, step-through right punch

Defense:

- 1) Right outside chop block
- 2) Step back with left foot into a right fighting stance, simultaneously execute a right inside chop

block. Hook opponent's arm with right hand, and rotate it counterclockwise to about 1:00.

- 3) Leave right hand up to keep opponent's right arm out of the way. Right foot comes to left as part of the fold for a right spin kick to sternum, using ball of the foot
- 4) Shift to a right forward stance, left snapping palm heel strike to ribs, right fist to waist
- 5) Shift to a right fighting stance, right thrusting palm heel strike to face, left fist to waist, Kiai
- 6) Right fighting stance

#### Center Cut (Gold)

Attack: Left punch, right punch in rapid succession Defense:

- 1) Left inside chop block
- 2) Left side step outside chopping block (step to a right forward stance and simultaneously execute left outside chop block), simultaneously execute a right sliding punch to ribs
- 3) Grab opponent's head with left hand, shift to a right fighting stance, simultaneously execute a right front elbow strike to head
- 4) Pivot body to face back (look over right shoulder at opponent), right snapping hammerfist strike to groin
- 5) Right rising elbow strike to jaw
- 6) Pivot body to face forward in right forward stance, left web hand strike to throat, Kiai
- 7) Shift to right fighting stance

## Hand Jive (Gold)

Attack: Two handed shirt or lapel grab, or two handed push to chest Defense:

- 1) Bring right hand over opponent's left arm, under opponent's right arm, and grab opponent's right arm, simultaneously step back with right foot into a left fighting stance
- · Pivot to a right fighting stance and pull opponent's right arm to shoulder region and execute a left inward block to opponent's right elbow (breaking arm)
- 2) Still holding opponent's arm with right hand, execute (with a big fold) a left outside chop strike to throat
- 3) Let go of opponent's arm and rotate to a left forward stance, simultaneously execute a right inside chop strike to neck while covering (or "blocking the sun") with the left hand
- 4) Right thrusting front kick to head, Kiai
- 5) Set down in a right fighting stance

### **Heart Beat (Orange)**

Attack: Left punch, right punch in rapid succession

- 1) Right chicken head block, rapid right snapping palm block while simultaneously stepping forward with left foot into a left forward stance (step behind opponent's right foot)
- 2) Inverse reach with left vertical ridgehand behind opponent's spine, simultaneously rotating to a right forward stance and drawing right hand above left shoulder
- 3) Right outside eye rake strike
- 4) Draw both hands back, simultaneous left inverse ridgehand strike to spine and right inside hammerfist strike to chest (or heart)
- 5) Right front elbow strike to head (drive down toward ground), Kiai
- 6) Step back with right foot into left fighting stance

## **High Jinks (Orange)**

Attack: Right front kick, left front kick to body in rapid succession

- 1) Right downward snapping palm block, simultaneously step back with right foot to a left forward stance
- 2) Left downward snapping palm block, simultaneously draw back with left foot to left cat stance
- 3) Left front thrust kick to opponent's right knee
- 4) Right front snap kick to opponent's ribs or chest
- 5) Right jump spin kick to opponent's head, Kiai
- 6) Set down into right fighting stance

## **Crescent Ridge (Orange)**

Attack: Left punch, right punch in rapid succession

Defense:

- 1) Right outside chop block
- 2) Step back slightly with left foot, grab opponent's right punch with right inside crane block
- 3) Still holding opponent's right hand with inside crane, right side kick to ribs
- 4) Let go of opponent's hand, left turn kick to ribs
- 5) Set down in a left forward stance, right inside ridgehand strike to temple while covering (or "blocking the sun") with the left hand
- 6) Right outside crescent kick to side of head, Kiai
- 7) Bring right foot all the way back to left fighting stance

## X-Ceeding (Orange)

Attack: Front kick, left hand overhead strike in rapid succession

- Defense:
  1) X-block low, hands closed while stepping back with the right foot into a left forward stance
- 2) X-block high, hands open with left hand on top
- 3) Grab opponent's left arm with open left hand. Keeping their left arm raised, step forward with right foot while pressing their left shoulder joint down with right hand
- 4) "Check" their leg with right foot by rotating foot so that heel points up, right upward kick with heel to opponent's chest
- 5) Raise right arm up, scooping towards inner body, and strike with a right downward elbow to opponent's spine (sandwich opponent between knee and elbow)
- 6) Let go of opponent's left arm, left reverse punch strike to back of opponent's head, Kiai
- 7) Shift to right fighting stance

## Spin-Out (Green)

Attack: Opponent at right side, left hand grab of right shoulder Defense:

- 1) Right inward block (at right side)
- 2) Pivot counterclockwise (feet remain in place) to spin completely around and execute a left backfist strike to head
- 3) Step with left foot behind opponent's left leg, right sliding punch to ribs while covering face with left arm
- 4) Check the left foot and bring left arm in front of opponent's chest, left foot sweep by bringing left foot back while executing left inside ridgehand push/strike to opponent's throat
- 5) Slide left foot to right foot, right turning ax kick to a vulnerable part of opponent, Kiai
- 6) Set down in right fighting stance

# **Screwing Around (Green)**

Attack: (Defender's right hand out in front) Right hand grab of right forearm Defense:

- 1) Right hand under-and-over grab of opponent's right wrist, pull arm with right hand and pivot body to right while executing a left inside block to arm
- 2) Keep hold of opponent's right wrist, left outside eye rake strike to face
- · Continue movement by letting go of right wrist and step with right foot into a right fighting stance to execute a right downward thrusting palm heel strike to jaw
- 3) Check with right foot, right upward kick (with heel) to groin
- 4) Shift to right fighting stance, right upward elbow strike to face
- 5) Pivot body forward, left reverse punch strike to sternum, Kiai
- 6) Shift to right fighting stance