

## HW 3: Numerical Optimization

Homework: Sun., Nov 5

**Overview.** This assignment is intended to familiarize you with foundational aspects of optimization and data-driven/machine learning including linear algebra, matrix multiplication, numerical optimization, and neural networks.

Unlike HW 2, you may work with a partner this HW – but the partners must be different from the person you worked on Project 2 with, and you cannot work with this person on Project 3. Only one turn-in needed per pair.

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For the homework associated with Project 3, you will need to complete two steps. First, write a program that evaluates a neural network. Then, search over the possible input values to find the input that produces an output as close as possible to all zeros.

*You may not use any external libraries for part 1. Additionally, you must write your own matrix representation and matrix-multiplication function, even if this functionality is otherwise built-in to the language you are using.*

This HW has two turn-in requirements.

### A. HW3 Network Execution Online quiz

Use your neural network library to complete the questions posted here:

<https://canvas.umn.edu/courses/391336/quizzes/816107>

This online quiz will show you several neural networks to evaluate with your neural network code.

### B. HW3 Integration Code

The file “*networks.txt*” contains 10 neural networks. For each network find the input vector that minimizes the magnitude of the output. If the network output is a single value, find the input which gives the output closest to 0. If the network produces an output with multiple values, find the input for which the *sum of the absolute values* of the outputs is as close to 0 as possible.

For this optimization, feel free to use any technique you like – but you must cite any code or resources you used in your submission *readme.txt* file.

For part B, submit a zip file containing three files: *readme.txt*, *solutions.txt*, *code.zip*.

1. The file *readme.txt* should have a short description of the approach you took to finding the minimizing inputs.

2. The file, *code.zip*, should have both your code for computing the output of the neural network, and your code for finding the optimal value. [note: you do not need to use processing, but you must write your own matrix multiplication code]

3. The file *solutions.txt* should contain exactly 10 lines, each with a comma-separated list of values showing the input that minimizes the neural networks. For example, the first three lines might look like:

```
1  
-0.8, 10  
0.5, -0.93, 0.8  
..
```