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# **Link to my GitHub repository:**

https://github.com/Tannous987/git-assignment.git

## Visualization of each task

### 1. Version Control Initialization and Repository Setup

```
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop$ git clone https://github.com/Tannous987/robotics-assignment-2.git
Cloning into 'robotics-assignment-2'...
warning: You appear to have cloned an empty repository.
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop$ cd robotics-assignment-2/
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ git checkout -b master
Switched to a new branch 'master'
```

2. Advanced Directory and File Management

```
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```

#### 3. File Creation and Manipulation

1. Use touch to create several files of your choice within docs and fill them up with some content using nano.

```
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2% cd workspace/docs/
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs% touch file1.txt file2.txt file3.txt
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs% ls
file1.txt file2.txt file3.txt README.md
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs% nano file1.txt
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs% cat file1.txt
Hello world from file 1.
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs% cat file2.txt
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs% cat file2.txt
Hello world from file 2.
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs% cat file3.txt
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs% cat file3.txt
Hello world from file 3.
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs% git commit -m "Create several files with some content within docs."
[master 586df0b] Create several files with some content within docs.
3 files changed, 3 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 workspace/docs/file1.txt
create mode 100644 workspace/docs/file2.txt
create mode 100644 workspace/docs/file3.txt
```

2. Utilize echo to add introductory content to a file called welcome.txt.

```
toni@toni-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs$ echo "Welcome to the robotics-assignment-2!" > welcome.txt
toni@toni-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs$ ls
file1.txt file2.txt file3.txt README.md welcome.txt
toni@toni-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs$ cat welcome.txt
Welcome to the robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs$ git add welcome.txt
toni@toni-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs$ git commit -m "Create welcome.txt file with introductory content."
[master b1a9cc9] Create welcome.txt file with introductory content.
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
create mode 100644 workspace/docs/welcome.txt
```

3. Merge multiple text files into one using cat and redirect the output to summary.txt.

4. Display the beginning of summary.txt with head and the end with tail.

```
tont@tont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs$ head summary.txt

1-Hello world from file 1.

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

Hello world from file 2.
tont@tont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs$ tail summary.txt

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

Hello world from file 2.
tont@tont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/docs$ tail summary.txt

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

Hello world from file 2.
Hello world from file 2.
```

# Using head I will see the first 10 lines of summary.txt and using tail I will see the last 10 lines.

5. Use grep to find specific strings in summary.txt and redirect these findings to logs/search results.txt.

```
to 1050/Scantin_esktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace|logs| cd ...
tonl@tont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace|logs| cd ...
tonl@tont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace| cat docs/summary.txt

1-Hello world from file 1.

8
9
Hello world from file 2.
Hello world from file 3.
tonl@tont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace| grep "file" docs/summary.txt > logs/search_results.txt
tonl@tont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace| grep "file" docs/summary.txt > logs/search_results.txt
tonl@tont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace| cd logs
tonl@tont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace| cd search_results.txt
1-Hello world from file 1.
Hello world from file 1.
Hello world from file 2.
Hello world from file 3.
tonl@tont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/logs| git add search_results.txt
tonl@tont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/logs| git add search_results.txt
tonl@tont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/logs| git add search_results.txt
tonl@tont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace/logs| git commit -m "Find" ifile' string using grep in summary.txt and redirect the output to logs/search_results.txt."
[naster e99c691] Find 'file' string using grep in summary.txt and redirect the output to logs/search_results.txt."
[raster e99c691] Find 'file' string using grep in summary.txt and redirect the output to logs/search_results.txt."
[raster e99c691] Find 'file' string using grep in summary.txt and redirect the output to logs/search_results.txt."
[raster e99c691] Find 'file' string using grep in summary.txt and redirect the output to logs/search_results.txt."
```

# the grep command will search for a specific string or expression within one file or multiple file and it will output the lines which contain this string or expression using this symbol ">" we can redirect the output to a specific file which will be created. If the file already exists this will overwrite its content. And we can append the output of grep to already existing file by using this symbol ">" instead the previous one.

6. Move and copy files within the project directories using mv and cp.

```
Institute.bunts: //bastrap/rabatics.asis_lowent://workspace/logs cd ...
cont[cont.bunts://bastrap/rabatics.asis_lowent://workspace/stree

file:.txt

file:.txt
```

## 4. File Permissions and Ownership

```
oni@toni-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace$ chmod -R
oni@toni-ubuntu:-/Desktop/cobotics-assignment-2/workspace$ ls -lah
 total 24K
drwxrwxr-x 6 toni toni 4.0K Feb 8 18:24 drwxrwxr-x 4 toni toni 4.0K Feb 8 18:24 drwxrwxr-x 2 toni toni 4.0K Feb 8 20:09 drwxrwxr-x 2 toni toni 4.0K Feb 8 20:09 drwxrwxr-x 2 toni toni 4.0K Feb 8 20:00 drwxrwxr-x 2 toni toni 4.0K Feb 8 20:10 drwxrwxr-w - 2 toni toni 4.0K Feb 8 18:26 c
                                                                                             -2/workspace$ chown Iyad:robotics data
 chown: invalid user: 'Iyad:robotics'
                                                 op/robotics-assignment-2/workspace$ sudo useradd Iyad
[Sudo] password for tont:
tont@tont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace$ sudo groupadd robotics
tont@tont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace$ chown Iyad:robotics data
 chown: changing ownership of 'data': Operation not permitted
  conigtoni-ubuntu:-/besktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace$ sudo chown Iyad:robotics data
oni@toni-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace$ ls -l
 total 16
total 16
drwxrwxr-x 2 Iyad robotics 4096 Feb 8 20:09 data
drwxrwxr-x 2 toni toni 4096 Feb 8 20:09 docs
drwxrwxr-x 2 toni toni 4096 Feb 8 20:10 logs
drwxrwx-rw- 2 toni toni 4096 Feb 8 18:26 scripts
                                                                                                       kspace$ git status
Changes not staged for commit:

(use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)

(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
 no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
   oni@toni-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace$ git add -u
oni@toni-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace$ git status
 On branch master
   hanges to be committed:
   (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
toni@toni-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/workspace$ git commit -m "Allow only the user to execute scripts and Change ownership of data to Iyad user and robotics group."

[master 1e232b9] Allow only the user to execute scripts and Change ownership of data to Iyad user and robotics group.

1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)

mode change 100644 => 100755 workspace/scripts/setup.sh
```

#In this command 'chmod -R 766 scripts' 7 means that the user will have read write execute permissions, 66 means that the group and other will have only read, write permissions. So, only the user will have execute permission. -R is recursive because scripts is a folder and these permissions should be applied on all the content if this folder. Then I have created a user called Iyad and group called robotics to give them the ownership of data folder. Finally, I have committed all these changes.

## 5. System Monitoring and Basic Networking

• Monitor disk space with df -h and directory size with du.

```
• INFONITOR GISK Space With dr -h and directory size with du.

tont@tont-ubuntu:/$ df -h
Filesystem Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
tnpfs 1.66 2.3M 1.66 1% /run
/dev/sda2 9166 186 8526 3% /
tnpfs 7.8G 72M 7.76 1% /dev/shm
tnpfs 5.0M 4.0K 5.0M 1% /run/lock
efivarfs 128K 73K 51K 59% /sys/firmware/efi/efivars
/dev/nyne0nip1 96M 32M 65M 33% /boot/efi
tnpfs 1.6G 136K 1.6G 1% /run/user/1000
/dev/nyncblk0p1 120G 5.7G 114G 5% /media/tont/0890-E3AF
tont@tont-ubuntu:/$ du -sh /home/tont/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/
```

# the flag -h in df and du is used to get the output in human readable format. And the additional flag -s used in du is used to get a summarized output hence only the total size of the folder.

Display network configurations with ifconfig.

```
toni@toni-ubuntu:/$ ifconfig
docker0: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
       inet 172.17.0.1 netmask 255.255.0.0 broadcast 172.17.255.255
       ether 02:42:dc:48:83:ab txqueuelen 0 (Ethernet)
       RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
       inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
       inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
       loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
       RX packets 1693 bytes 163989 (163.9 KB)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 1693 bytes 163989 (163.9 KB)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
wlp4s0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
       inet 192.168.1.24 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.1.255
       inet6 fe80::f4f2:8a99:1087:ea4f prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
       ether 88:b1:11:ce:7f:b6 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
       RX packets 66377 bytes 60517672 (60.5 MB)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 32845 bytes 9843476 (9.8 MB)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

# The ifconfig command shows the network configuration of my system, such as IP address (192.168.1.24), network interfaces, and their status.

· Check internet connectivity using ping.

```
toni@toni-ubuntu:/$ ping google.com
PING google.com (172.217.171.206) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from mrs09s06-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.171.206): icmp_seq=1 ttl=117 time=40.1 ms
64 bytes from mrs09s06-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.171.206): icmp_seq=2 ttl=117 time=42.5 ms
64 bytes from mrs09s06-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.171.206): icmp_seq=3 ttl=117 time=40.8 ms
64 bytes from mrs09s06-in-f14.1e100.net (172.217.171.206): icmp seq=4 ttl=117 time=42.9 ms
^C
--- google.com ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3005ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 40.097/41.565/42.925/1.174 ms
```

# using ping google.com I am basically sending packets to google.com and I am waiting to receive them. So, here I can see that 4 packets are transmitted and 4 are received this means that my system have access to the internet.

```
· Capture and document all outputs.
  coni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ mkdir system-monitoring
coni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ mkdir basic-networking
coni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ ls
 tonigtoni-ubuntu.-/pesktop/robotics-assignment-2 to basic-networking system-monitoring workspace tonigtoni-ubuntu:-/pesktop/robotics-assignment-2 tonigtoni-ubuntu:-/pesktop/robotics-as
 toni@toni-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ ping google.com > basic-networking/ping-test.txt
^Ctoni@toni-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ cd basic-networking/
toni@toni-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/basic-networking$ ls
 network-config.txt ping-test.txt
tonl@tonl-ubuntu: -/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/basic-networking$ cat ping-test.txt
PING google.com (142.250.203.238) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from mrs08s21-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.203.238): icmp_seq=1 ttl=117 time=40.8 ms
64 bytes from mrs08s21-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.203.238): icmp_seq=2 ttl=117 time=41.7 ms
64 bytes from mrs08s21-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.203.238): icmp_seq=3 ttl=117 time=40.8 ms
64 bytes from mrs08s21-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.203.238): icmp_seq=5 ttl=117 time=41.2 ms
64 bytes from mrs08s21-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.203.238): icmp_seq=5 ttl=117 time=43.3 ms
64 bytes from mrs08s21-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.203.238): icmp_seq=6 ttl=117 time=43.2 ms
64 bytes from mrs08s21-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.203.238): icmp_seq=6 ttl=117 time=46.3 ms
64 bytes from mrs08s21-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.203.238): icmp_seq=8 ttl=117 time=40.3 ms
64 bytes from mrs08s21-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.203.238): icmp_seq=9 ttl=117 time=42.0 ms
64 bytes from mrs08s21-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.203.238): icmp_seq=9 ttl=117 time=39.9 ms
64 bytes from mrs08s21-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.203.238): icmp_seq=9 ttl=117 time=40.2 ms
                                                                                               ic-networking$ cat ping-test.txt
--- google.com ping statistics ---
10 packets transmitted, 10 received, 0% packet loss, time 9013ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 39.947/41.645/46.288/1.797 ms
 toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ cat basic-networking/network-config.txt
docker0: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
                    inet 172.17.0.1 netmask 255.255.0.0 broadcast 172.17.255.255
                   ether 02:42:dc:48:83:ab txqueuelen 0 (Ethernet)
                   RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
                   RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
                    TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
                   TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
 lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
                    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
                    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
                   loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
                   RX packets 1716 bytes 166154 (166.1 KB)
                   RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 1716 bytes 166154 (166.1 KB)
                   TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
 wlp4s0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
                    inet 192.168.1.24 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.1.255
                   inet6 fe80::f4f2:8a99:1087:ea4f prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
                   ether 88:b1:11:ce:7f:b6 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
                   RX packets 66753 bytes 60585487 (60.5 MB)
                   RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
                   TX packets 33072 bytes 9876228 (9.8 MB)
                   TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
 toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ cat system-monitoring/directory size.txt
                /home/toni/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/
 toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop
                                                                 robotics-assignment-2$ cat system-monitoring/disk space.txt
 Filesystem
                                     Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
                                     1.6G 2.3M 1.6G 1% /run
916G 18G 852G 3% /
 tmpfs
 /dev/sda2
                                                                                1% /dev/shm
 tmpfs
                                      7.8G 68M 7.7G
                                     5.0M 4.0K 5.0M 1% /run/lock
 tmpfs
                                                                  51K 59% /sys/firmware/efi/efivars
65M 33% /boot/efi
                                     128K 73K
96M 32M
 efivarfs
 /dev/nvme0n1p1
                                     1.6G 136K 1.6G
                                                                                1% /run/user/1000
 tmofs
 /dev/mmcblk0p1 120G 5.7G 114G
                                                                               5% /media/toni/0090-E3AF
 toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ git add .
  toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ git commit -m "System Monitoring and Basic Networking"
 [master c266f1a] System Monitoring and Basic Networking
   4 files changed, 51 insertions(+)
   create mode 100644 basic-networking/network-config.txt
   create mode 100644 basic-networking/ping-test.txt
   create mode 100644 system-monitoring/directory_size.txt
```

create mode 100644 system-monitoring/disk\_space.txt

### 6. Bash Script for Automation

First, I will create a folder called manually-created-assignment and place all the manually created files inside it. Afterward, I will commit the changes and push the master branch to the remote repository. Next, I will create a new branch called automated-creation, where I will add a folder named automatically-created-assignment. Inside this folder, I will write a Bash script called setup.sh, which, when executed, will automatically recreate everything that was manually created earlier.

```
oni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop$ cd robotics-assignment-2/
   oni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ mkdir manually-created-assignment
  coni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ mv basic-networking/ system-monitoring/ workspace/ manually-created-assignment/coni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ ls
   oni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ tree
                                               network-config.txt
                                               ping-test.txt
                                                 directory_size.txt
                                               disk_space.txt
                                                          - file1.txt
                                                        input.csv
                                                                README.md

    summary.txt
    welcome.txt

                                                                file2.txt
                                                               search_results.txt
system.log
                                                           - setup.sh
8 directories, 15 files
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-25 git add .
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-25 git commit -m "Moving everything manually created to manually-created-assignment folder"
[master 37c71cf] Moving everything manually created to manually-created-assignment folder"
[15 files changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)
rename {basic-networking => manually-created-assignment/basic-networking}/network-config.txt (100%)
rename {basic-networking => manually-created-assignment/basic-networking}/ping-test.txt (100%)
rename {system-monitoring => manually-created-assignment/system-monitoring}/directory_size.txt (100%)
rename {system-monitoring => manually-created-assignment/system-monitoring}/disk_space.txt (100%)
rename {workspace => manually-created-assignment/workspace}/data/file1.txt (100%)
rename {workspace => manually-created-assignment/workspace}/data/input.csv (100%)
rename {workspace => manually-created-assignment/workspace}/docs/README.md (100%)
rename {workspace => manually-created-assignment/workspace}/docs/file2.txt (100%)
rename {workspace => manually-created-assignment/workspace}/docs/summary.txt (100%)
rename {workspace => manually-created-assignment/workspace}/logs/search_results.txt (100%)
rename {workspace => manually-created-assignment/workspace}/logs/system.log (100%)
rename {workspace => manually-created-assignment/workspace}/logs/system.log (100%)
rename {workspace => manually-created-assignment/workspace}/logs/system.log (100%)
rename {workspace => manually-created-assignment/workspace}/scripts/setup.sh (100%)
rename {workspace => manually-created-assignment/workspace}/scripts/setup.sh (100%)
rename {workspace => manu
     directories, 15 files
```

```
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ git status
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ git checkout -b automated-creation
Switched to a new branch 'automated-creation'
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ mkdir automatically-created-assignment
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2$ cd automatically-created-assignment/
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/automatically-created-assignment$ touch setup.sh
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/automatically-created-assignment$ ls
setup.sh
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/automatically-created-assignment$ <u>c</u>ode .
toni@toni-ubuntu:~/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/automatically-created-assignment$
```

I will not provide screenshots of the setup.sh content to avoid redundancy, as it can be found in the GitHub repository inside the automatically-created-assignment folder for review and execution.

```
migtont-ubuntu:-/Desktop/robotics-assignment-2/automatically-ci
branch automated-creation
tracked files:
(use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
Contatont-ubuntu:-/Oceatony/robustics-assignment-2/automatically-created-assignment$ git add .

Gautomated-creation bzd676f] Adding setup.sh bash script for automatically-created-assignment folder

I file changed, 103 insertions(+)

create mode 100755 automatically-created-assignment/setup.sh

After pushing the automated -
```

After pushing the automated-creation branch, I merged it with master branch pushed before.