

1. Matrix multiplication using STARSEN METHOD

```
def add_matrix(A, B):  
    return [[A[i][j] + B[i][j] for j in range(len(A[0]))] for i in range(len(A))]
```

```
def sub_matrix(A, B):  
    return [[A[i][j] - B[i][j] for j in range(len(A[0]))] for i in range(len(A))]
```

```
def strassen(A, B):  
    if len(A) == 1:  
        return [[A[0][0] * B[0][0]]]
```

```
    mid = len(A) // 2  
    A11 = [row[:mid] for row in A[:mid]]  
    A12 = [row[mid:] for row in A[:mid]]  
    A21 = [row[:mid] for row in A[mid:]]  
    A22 = [row[mid:] for row in A[mid:]]
```

```
    B11 = [row[:mid] for row in B[:mid]]  
    B12 = [row[mid:] for row in B[:mid]]  
    B21 = [row[:mid] for row in B[mid:]]  
    B22 = [row[mid:] for row in B[mid:]]
```

```
    P1 = strassen(add_matrix(A11, A22), add_matrix(B11, B22))  
    P2 = strassen(add_matrix(A21, A22), B11)  
    P3 = strassen(A11, sub_matrix(B12, B22))  
    P4 = strassen(A22, sub_matrix(B21, B11))  
    P5 = strassen(add_matrix(A11, A12), B22)  
    P6 = strassen(sub_matrix(A21, A11), add_matrix(B11, B12))  
    P7 = strassen(sub_matrix(A12, A22), add_matrix(B21, B22))
```

```
    C11 = add_matrix(sub_matrix(add_matrix(P1, P4), P5), P7)  
    C12 = add_matrix(P3, P5)  
    C21 = add_matrix(P2, P4)  
    C22 = add_matrix(sub_matrix(add_matrix(P1, P3), P2), P6)
```

```
    C = []  
    for i in range(mid):  
        C.append(C11[i] + C12[i])  
    for i in range(mid):  
        C.append(C21[i] + C22[i])
```

```
    return C
```

```
A = [
```

```
[1, 2, 3,4],  
[5, 6, 7, 8],  
[1,2,3,4],  
[5,6,7,8]  
]
```

```
B = [  
  [1,2,1,3],  
  [1,4,1,5],  
  [1,6,1,7],  
  [1,8,1,9]  
]
```

```
C = strassen(A, B)  
for row in C:  
  print(row)
```