

Task 2

Write a script to get a list of your last 200 emails(Gmail) and display the list of sender and subject of the mail. You are free to use the Gmail APIs.

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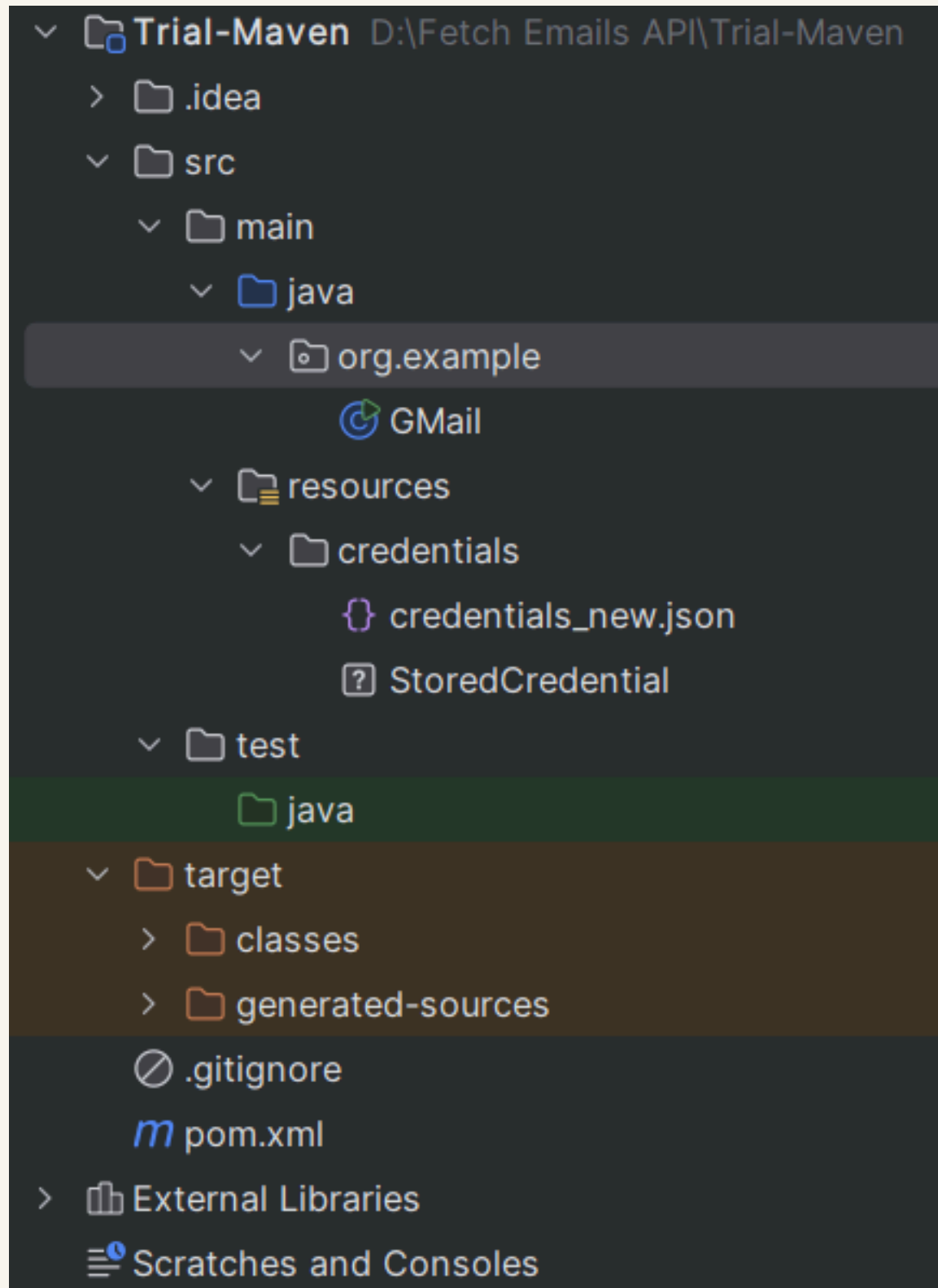
Requirements

1. Java SDK Version 17
2. Gradle Version 8
3. IntelliJ Community 2024
4. A Google Cloud Project & Enabled Gmail

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1. Create an account on Google Cloud [here](#).
2. Create a New Project.
3. Enable the API
4. Configure the OAuth consent screen
5. Authorize credentials for a desktop application
6. Save the downloaded JSON file as credentials.json, and move the file to your working directory.
7. If you go to Menu menu > APIs & Services > Credentials, you'll see your application name, in my case, it's "Fetching Emails".

Steps to Follow



1. Create a new project on IntelliJ Community 2024 named Trial-Maven using Maven build.
2. Here, file and directory order for this project.
3. Starting by editing **GMail.java** file in **src/main/java/org.example/GMail.java**
4. In the **src/main/resources/** directory, copy the credentials.json
5. Installed various dependencies and imported numerous libraries.
6. Inspired from [Java quickstart guide](#) for writing the code.

1. Connecting with New Project on Google Cloud

```
36 ▶ public class GMail {  
37     private static final String APPLICATION_NAME = "Fetching Emails"; 3 usages
```

2. Wrote credentials_file_path and tokens_directory_path

```
private static final String CREDENTIALS_FILE_PATH = 1 usage  
    System.getProperty("user.dir") +  
        File.separator + "src" +  
        File.separator + "main" +  
        File.separator + "resources" +  
        File.separator + "credentials" +  
        File.separator + "credentials_new.json";  
  
private static final String TOKENS_DIRECTORY_PATH = System.getProperty("user.dir") + 1 usage  
    File.separator + "src" +  
    File.separator + "main" +  
    File.separator + "resources" +  
    File.separator + "credentials";
```

My Changes in the Source Code...

3. getService(): Returns an authorized Gmail API client that you can use to perform actions like reading, sending, or modifying emails in a user's Gmail account.

```
ic static Gmail getService() throws IOException {
    // Build a new authorized API client service
    final NetHttpTransport HTTP_TRANSPORT = GoogleNetHttpTransport.newTrustedTransport();
    Gmail service = new Gmail.Builder(HTTP_TRANSPORT, new Gson(), new GsonBuilder().setDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd'T'HH:mm:ss.SSSZ").build()).build();
    return service;
}
```

4. getSenderAndSubject(): retrieves the sender and subject of a specific email message from Gmail upto 200 latest emails.

```
/* The getSenderAndSubject method retrieves the sender and subject of a specific email message from Gmail upto 200 latest emails. */
public static Map<String, String> getSenderAndSubject(Gmail service, String userId, Message fullMessage) {
    List<com.google.api.services.gmail.model.MessagePartHeader> headers = fullMessage.getHeaders();

    String sender = "";
    String subject = "";

    for (MessagePartHeader header : headers) {
        if (header.getName().equalsIgnoreCase("From")) {
            sender = header.getValue();
        } else if (header.getName().equalsIgnoreCase("Subject")) {
            subject = header.getValue();
        }
    }

    // Return sender and subject as a map
    Map<String, String> emailDetails = new HashMap<>();
    emailDetails.put("sender", sender);
    emailDetails.put("subject", subject);

    return emailDetails;
}
```

My Changes in the Source Code...

Github

1. Please find the github repository, [here](https://github.com/Tanvi-Chaudhari/Fetching-Emails). (Link -> <https://github.com/Tanvi-Chaudhari/Fetching-Emails>)
2. I have provided requirements, steps to follow, github link, and resources in this presentation.

Resources

1. Java Quickstart Guide: <https://developers.google.com/gmail/api/quickstart/java>
2. Gmail OAuth 2.0 APIs: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PVCEPmcFA38>
3. How to Configure Gmail API: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GtGLlay45cE>