

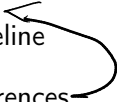
Surrogate Loss Learning for Dynamic Time Warping(DTW)

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Agenda

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Motivation

Seq + DTW



- **Dynamic Time Warping (DTW)** is a technique used to quantify the similarity between two varying time sequences.
- DTW and its variants like soft-DTW, Shape and Time Distortion Loss have bounded efficiency and performance.
- This is because of their hyper-parameter dependency and quadratic complexity.
- Surrogate Losses are a superior option.

Motivation

Research has manifested that a neural network can approximate a desired loss.

Goal: Develop a surrogate loss function for Shape and Time Distortion Loss (DILATE) as a meta-level neural network.

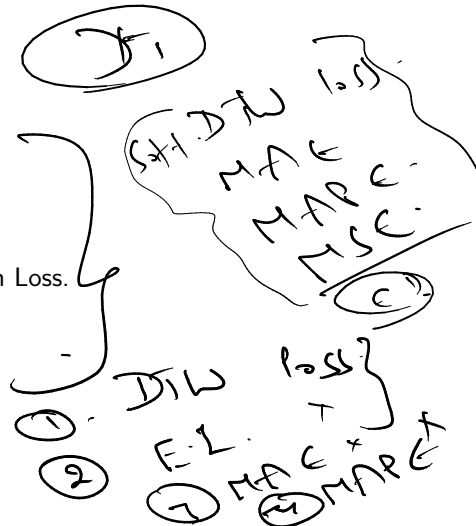
DIL loss

- Surrogate Loss network will be trained before forecasting model.

Literature Review

Baselines are bifurcated as:

- DTW based:
 - soft-DTW
 - Shape and Time Distortion Loss.
- Surrogate Loss Learning for:
 - MAE
 - MAPE
 - MSE

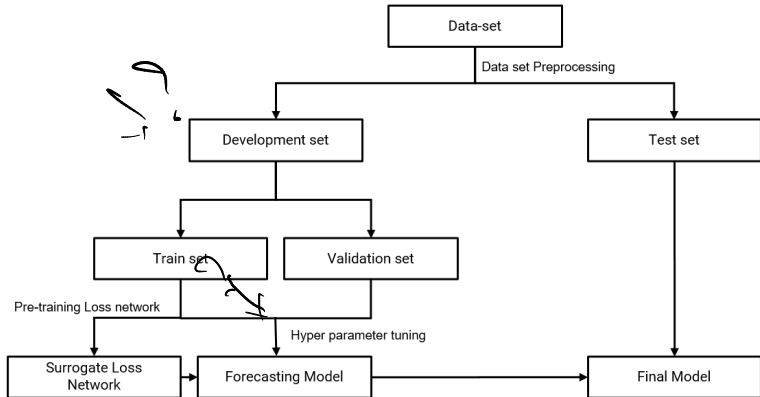


Research Idea

idea data

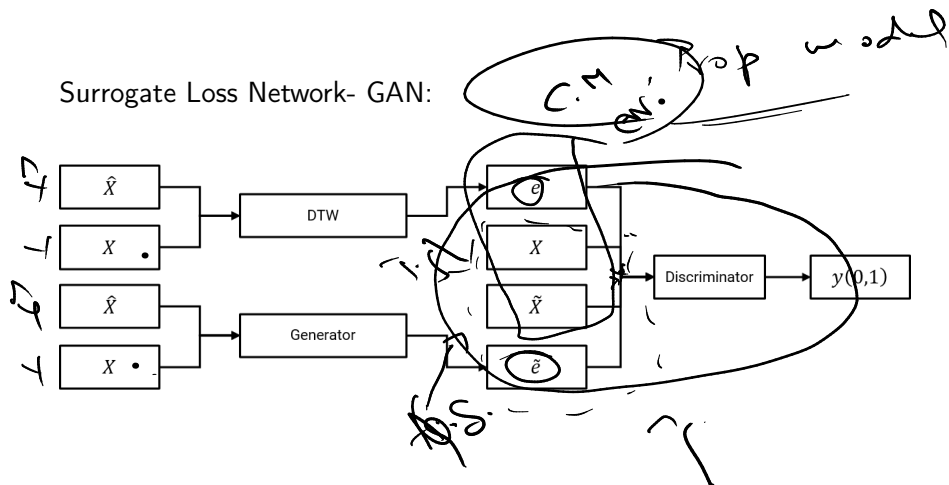
*pre-training
surrogate
nw.*

Overall Process:

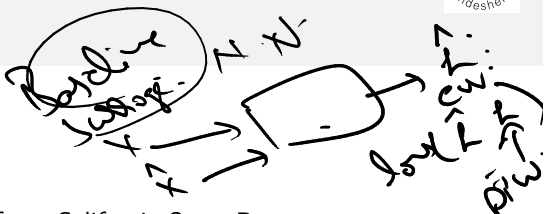


Research Idea

Surrogate Loss Network- GAN:



Data Foundation



Public Data-sets:

■ Traffic:

- Hourly Traffic Data from California State Department.
- Data Tenure of 2015-2016.
- Size: 17,544

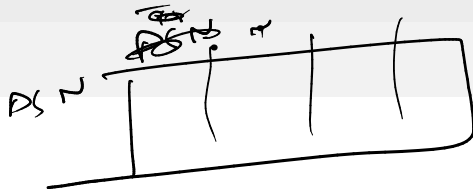
■ Electricity:

- Electricity Load Diagrams Dataset, containing the electricity consumption every 15 minutes.
- Data Tenure of 2011-2014.
- Size: 26,304

■ Retail:

- Favorita Dataset is a combination of metadata for different products and the stores, sampled at the daily level.
- Data Tenure for 2012.

Data Foundation



- Complete Journey: ?
 - A record set of household transactions of about 2500 households that are frequent shoppers at a retailer.
 - Data Tenure for 2 years.
 - Size: 300 million

Internal Data-set(From MunichRe):

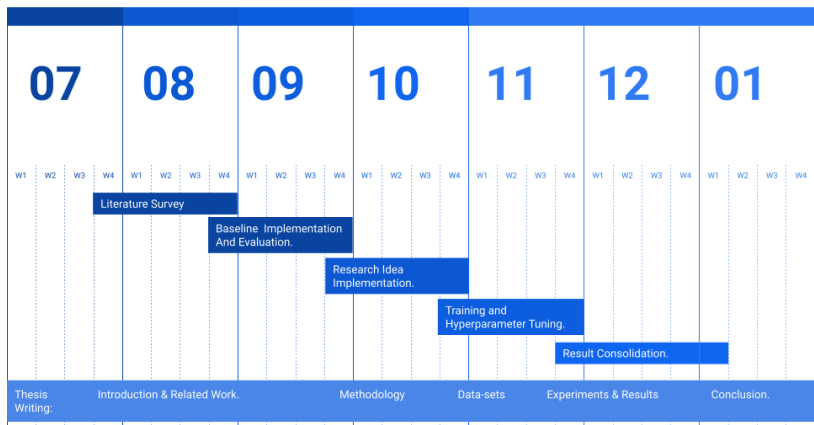
SME sensor data-set

OR

RBB data-set. (Confirming it with the supervisor at the Company.)

Evaluate?
Predictive models!

Timeline



References

- Cuturi, Marco, and Mathieu Blondel. Soft-DTW: a differentiable loss function for time-series, International Conference on Machine Learning. PMLR, 2017.
- Guen, Vincent Le, and Nicolas Thome. ~~Shape and Time distortion~~ loss for training deep time series forecasting models, arXiv:1909.09020(2019).
- Grabocka, Josif, Randolph Scholz, and Lars Schmidt-Thieme. Learning surrogate losses, arXiv:1905.10108 (2019).
- Lamb Alex et al, Professor Forcing: A New Algorithm for Training Recurrent Networks 2016(<https://arxiv.org/abs/1610.09038>)
- Electricity Data-set: <https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/ElectricityLoadDiagrams20112014>
- Traffic Data-set: <http://pems.dot.ca.gov/>

References

- Complete Journey Data-set:
<https://www.dunnhumby.com/source-files/>
- Favorita Data-set:
<https://www.kaggle.com/c/favorita-grocery-sales-forecasting/data>