

The Bombay Salesian Society's
Don Bosco Institute of Technology,
Mumbai, 400070.
(Affiliated to University of Mumbai)



Lab Name: JAVA Lab
(ITL304) ODD Semester

Academic Year: 2024-25

Name:- Tanvi Rupesh Patil

Batch:- B

Roll No.:- 41

Subject In-charge: Prof. Tayyabali Sayyad

Department Of Information Technology

INDEX

Sr. No	Topic	Page Number
1.	Java Program to demonstrate passed by value and pass by reference	1-2
2.	Java program to demonstrate to demonstrate static variables, methods, and blocks	3
3.	Java program to demonstrate inner class and outer classes	4-5
4.	Java program to demonstrate accessing private members in the sub class using public methods	6
5.	Java program to demonstrate all usage of super keyword	7-8
6.	Java program to demonstrate dynamic method dispatch in the inheritance	9-10
7.	Java program to demonstrate shared constants in interfaces	11-12
8.	Java program to demonstrate default, public, private and protected scope in packages.	13-15
9.	Java program print even and odd numbers using multithreading	16-17
10.	Java program to demonstrate how to read from a text file using FileReader and write to a text file using FileWriter.	18-19
11.	Java program to demonstrate reading a file using FileInputStream and writing to another file using FileOutputStream.	20-21

Program No. 1

Write a java program to demonstrate to passed by value and pass by reference

PROGRAM :-

```
class PassByValue{  
    void meth(int i,int j){  
        i *= 2;  
        j /= 2;  
    }  
}
```

```
class PassByRef{  
    int a;  
    int b;  
    PassByRef(int i, int j){  
        a = i;  
        b = j;  
    }  
    void meth2(PassByRef obj){  
        obj.a *= 2;  
        obj.b /= 2;  
    }  
}
```

```
public class PassByValueAndRef{
```

```

public static void main(String[] args){

    PassByValue obj = new PassByValue();
    int a = 10;
    int b = 20;
    System.out.println("a & b before Call by value "+ a + " "+b);
    obj.meth(a,b);
    System.out.println("a & b After call Call by value "+ a + " "+b);
    System.out.println(" ");

    PassByRef obj2 = new PassByRef(10,20);
    System.out.println("a & b before call by Reference "+ obj2.a + " " +
obj2.b);
    obj2.meth2(obj2);
    System.out.println("a & b After call by Reference "+ obj2.a
+" " + obj2.b);
}
}

```

OUTPUT :-

```

java -cp /tmp/JyZpsMnPKr/Main
a & b before Call by value 10 20
a & b After call Call by value 10 20

a & b before call by Reference 10 20
a & b After call by Reference 20 10

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```

Program No. 2

Q2. Write a java program to demonstrate to demonstrate static variables, methods, and blocks.

PROGRAM :-

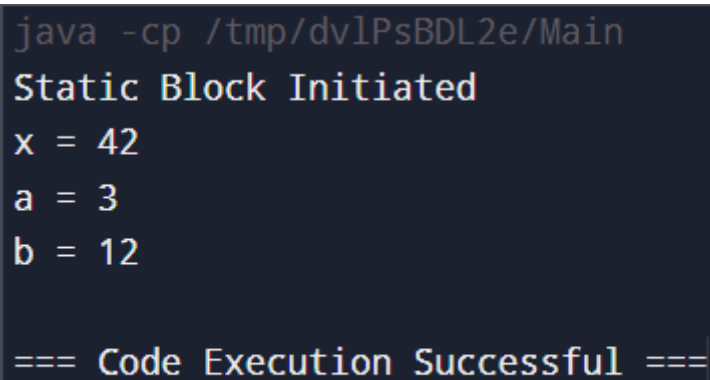
```
public class Static_Demo{
    static int a = 3;
    static int b;

    static void meth(int x){
        System.out.println("x = "+x);
        System.out.println("a = "+a);
        System.out.println("b = "+b);
    }

    static{
        System.out.println("Static Block Initiated");
        b = a * 4;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args){
        meth(42);
    }
}
```

OUTPUT :-

A screenshot of a terminal window showing the execution of a Java program. The command 'java -cp /tmp/dv1PsBDL2e/Main' is entered at the prompt. The output consists of several lines: 'Static Block Initiated', 'x = 42', 'a = 3', and 'b = 12'. At the bottom, a separator line '=== Code Execution Successful ===' is displayed.

```
java -cp /tmp/dv1PsBDL2e/Main
Static Block Initiated
x = 42
a = 3
b = 12

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

Program No. 3

Write a java program to demonstrate inner class and outer classes .

PROGRAM :-

```
class Outer{
    int outer_x=100;

    void test(){
        Inner inner=new Inner();
        inner.display();
    }

    class Inner{
        int y=10;
        void display(){
            System.out.println("display: outer_x is "+outer_x);
        }
    }

    void showy(){
        //Inner inner = new Inner(); // Create an instance of Inner
        //System.out.println("value of y is " + inner.y);
    }
}

public class InnerClassDemo{
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Outer outer=new Outer();
        outer.test();
        //outer.showy();
    }
}
```

OUTPUT :-

```
java -cp /tmp/07YDxUexRK/InnerClassDemo  
display: outer_x is 100  
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

Program No. 4

Write a java program to demonstrate accessing private members in the sub class using public methods.

PROGRAM :-

```
class Test5{
    int a;
    public int b;
    private int c;

    void setc(int i){
        c=i;
    }

    int getc(){
        return c;
    }
}

public class AccessTest{
    public static void main(String [] args){
        Test5 ob = new Test5();
        ob.a=10;
        ob.b=20;
        ob.setc(100);

        System.out.println("a is "+ob.a+"    b is "+ob.b+"    c is
"+ob.getc());
    }
}
```

OUTPUT :-

```
java -cp /tmp/ygFLwW9CpK/AccessTest
a is 10    b is 20    c is 100

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```


Program No. 5

Write a java program to demonstrate all usage of super keyword.

PROGRAM :-

```
class Parent {
    int a;
    int b;

    Parent(int x, int y) {
        a = x;
        b = y;
    }

    void display() {
        System.out.println("Parent A: " + a);
        System.out.println("Parent B: " + b);
    }
}

class Child extends Parent {
    int c;

    Child(int x, int y, int z) {
        super(x, y);
        c = z;
    }

    void display() {
        super.display();
        System.out.println("Child C: " + c);
    }
}

public class SuperUse {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Child child = new Child(10, 20, 30);
        child.display();
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

OUTPUT :-

```
java -cp /tmp/ohHo9doqIz/SuperUse  
Parent A: 10  
Parent B: 20  
Child C: 30  
  
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

Program No. 6

Write a java program to demonstrate dynamic method dispatch in the inheritance.

PROGRAM :-

```
class A7{
    void callme(){
        System.out.println("A's call");
    }
}

class B7 extends A7{
    void callme(){
        System.out.println("B's call");
    }
}

class C7 extends A7{
    void callme(){
        System.out.println("C's call");
    }
}

public class Dispatch{
    public static void main(String [] args){
        A7 a=new A7();
        B7 b=new B7();
        C7 c=new C7();

        A7 r;

        r=a;
        r.callme();

        r=b;
        r.callme();
    }
}
```

```
        r=c;  
        r.callme();  
    }  
}
```

Output :-

```
java -cp /tmp/soSqksJWnE/Dispatch  
A's call  
B's call  
C's call  
  
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

Program no. 7

Write a java program to demonstrate shared constants in interfaces

PROGRAM :-

```
interface ShapeConstants {
    double PI = 3.14;
    int MAX_SHAPES = 10;
}

class Circle implements ShapeConstants {
    double radius;

    Circle(double r) {
        radius = r;
    }

    double area() {
        return PI * radius * radius;
    }
}

class Rectangle implements ShapeConstants {
    double length;
    double width;

    Rectangle(double l, double w) {
        length = l;
        width = w;
    }

    double area() {
        return length * width;
    }
}

public class SharedConstantsDemo {
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Circle circle = new Circle(5);  
    Rectangle rectangle = new Rectangle(4, 6);  
  
    System.out.println("Area of the Circle: " + circle.area());  
    System.out.println("Area of the Rectangle: " + rectangle.area());  
  
    System.out.println("Maximum number of shapes allowed: " +  
ShapeConstants.MAX_SHAPES);  
}  
}
```

OUTPUT :-

```
java -cp /tmp/WDA5lrAkdr/SharedConstantsDemo  
Area of the Circle: 78.5  
Area of the Rectangle: 24.0  
Maximum number of shapes allowed: 10  
  
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

Program no. 8

Write a java program to demonstrate default, public, private and protected scope in packages.

PROGRAM :-

```
package Package_A;

public class Class_A {
    public String publicField = "publicField";
    protected String protectedField = "protectedField";    String
DefaultField = "DefaultField";
    private String privateField = "privateField";

    public void publicmethod(){
        System.out.println("public method");
    }
    protected void protectedmethod(){
        System.out.println("protectedmethod");
    }
    void defaultmethod(){
        System.out.println("defaultmethod");
    }
    private void privatemethod(){
        System.out.println("privatemethod");
    }
    public void accessPrivateMembers(){
        System.out.println("accessing within class A:");
        System.out.println(privateField);    publicmethod();
    }
}
package
Package
_A;

public class Class_C {
```

```

public void accessmembers(){

    Class_A classA = new Class_A();
    System.out.println("accessing members from class C");

    System.out.println(classA.publicField);
    System.out.println(classA.protectedField);
    System.out.println(classA.DefaultField);

    classA.publicmethod();
    classA.protectedmethod();
    classA.defaultmethod();
} }

```

```

package Package_B;
import Package_A.Class_A;

public class Class_B extends Class_A {    public
void accessmembers(){
    System.out.println(publicField);
    System.out.println(protectedField);

    publicmethod();
    protectedmethod();
} }

```

```

import Package_A.Class_A; import
Package_B.Class_B; import
Package_A.Class_C;

```

```

public class PackageDemo {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Class_A a = new Class_A();
        Class_B b = new Class_B();
        Class_C c = new Class_C();
    }
}

```



```
        System.out.println("direct access from class_A");
System.out.println(a.publicField);    a.publicmethod();
    b.accessmembers();
    c.accessmembers();
    a.accessPrivateMembers();
}}
```

Output :- direct access from
class_A publicField public method
publicField protectedField public
method protectedmethod
accessing members from class C
publicField protectedField
DefaultField public method
protectedmethod defaultmethod
accessing within class A:
privateField public
method

Process finished with exit code 0

Program no. 9

Write a java program print even and odd numbers using Multithreading.

PROGRAM :-

```
class EvenNumbers extends Thread {
    public void run() {
        for (int i = 0; i <= 20; i += 2) {
            System.out.println("Even: " + i);
            try {
                Thread.sleep(500);
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println(e);
            }
        }
    }
}

class OddNumbers extends Thread {
    public void run() {
        for (int i = 1; i <= 20; i += 2) {
            System.out.println("Odd: " + i);
            try {
                Thread.sleep(500);
            } catch (InterruptedException e) {
                System.out.println(e);
            }
        }
    }
}

public class EvenOddThreadDemo {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        EvenNumbers evenThread = new EvenNumbers();
        OddNumbers oddThread = new OddNumbers();

        evenThread.start();
```

```
        oddThread.start();
    }
}
```

OUTPUT :-

```
java -cp /tmp/FkXE5ysiyN/EvenOddThreadDemo
Even: 0
Odd: 1
Even: 2
Odd: 3
Even: 4
Odd: 5
Even: 6
Odd: 7
Even: 8
Odd: 9
Even: 10
Odd: 11
Even: 12
Odd: 13
Even: 14
Odd: 15
Even: 16
Odd: 17
Even: 18
Odd: 19
Even: 20

=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

Program no. 10

Write a java program to demonstrate how to read from a text file using FileReader and write to a text file using FileWriter.

PROGRAM :-

```
import java.io.FileReader; import
java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;

public class Reader {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        FileReader fr = null;
        try {
fr = new
FileReader("C:\\Users\\Parth\\IdeaProjects\\MiniProject_sem3_2024\\java
programs\\DBIT_JAVA\\src\\file.txt");
            int data;
            while ((data = fr.read()) != -1) {
System.out.print((char) data);
                }
            } catch (IOException e) {
                System.out.println("An error occurred: " + e.getMessage());
            } finally {

                if (fr != null) {
                    try {
                        fr.close();
                    } catch (IOException e) {
                        System.out.println("Error closing file: " + e.getMessage());
                    }
                }
            }

            FileWriter fw = null;
            try{
```

```
        fw = new FileWriter("output.txt");
        fw.write("Hello File");
    }catch(IOException e){
        System.out.println("An error occured: "+e.getMessage());
    }finally {

        if (fw != null) {
            try {
                fw.close();
            } catch (IOException e) {
                System.out.println("Error closing file: " + e.getMessage());
            }
        }
    }

}}
```

Output :- hi

friends!!

Process finished with exit code 0

Program no. 11

Write a java program to demonstrate reading a file using FileInputStream and writing to another file using FileOutputStream.

PROGRAM :-

```
import java.io.FileInputStream;
import java.io.FileOutputStream;
import java.io.IOException;

public class FileIOExample {
    public static void main(String[] args) {

        FileInputStream fis = null;
        try {
            fis = new
FileInputStream("C:\\Users\\Parth\\IdeaProjects\\MiniProject_sem3_20
24\\ja va programs\\DBIT_JAVA\\src\\file.txt");          int data;
            System.out.println("Contents of file.txt:");
            while ((data = fis.read()) != -1) {
                System.out.print((char) data);
            }
            System.out.println();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            System.out.println("An error occurred while reading the file:
" + e.getMessage());        } finally {

            if (fis != null) {
                try {
                    fis.close();
                } catch (IOException e) {
                    System.out.println("Error closing file input stream: " +
e.getMessage());
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        FileOutputStream fos = null;
try {
    fos = new FileOutputStream("output.txt");
    String dataToWrite = "Hello File using FileOutputStream!";
    fos.write(dataToWrite.getBytes());
    System.out.println("Data has been written to output.txt
successfully!");
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("An error occurred while writing to the file:
" + e.getMessage());    } finally {

        if (fos != null) {
            try {
                fos.close();
            } catch (IOException e) {
                System.out.println("Error closing file output stream: " +
e.getMessage());
            }
        }
    }
}
}
}
}
}

```

OUTPUT :-

Contents of file.txt:

hi friends!!

Data has been written to output.txt successfully!

Process finished with exit code 0