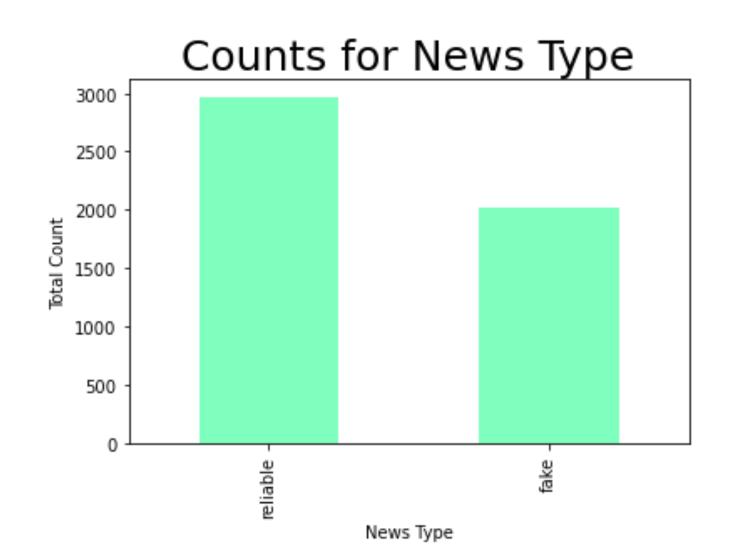
Fake News Prediction

Predicting if the given news article is fake or realistic using text classification

Class Labels

- About 5000 rows
- Fake/ Realistic class labels
- Even distribution between the two class labels

Class label distribution



Text Classification

- Count vectorizer
- Tfidf vectorizer
- Preprocessed text using stop words

Algorithms

- Applied naïve bayes and svm
- Issue: The features were in form of numbers
- To fix that did further preprocessing

Preprocessing text

- Removed punctuation
- Porter stemming
- Applied algorithms
- Issue: The number of features exceeded the number of rows by a large amount
- Applied different algorithms

Naïve Bayes

```
precision recall f1-score support
        0.73
               0.90
                     0.81
                            983
         0.77
               0.50
                     0.61
                            663
                     0.74
                           1646
 accuracy
           0.75
                   0.70 0.71
                                1646
 macro avg
Wght. avg
            0.75
                   0.74 0.73
                               1646
```

Support vector machine

```
precision recall f1-score support
                   0.77
         0.75
              0.80
                            983
         0.67 0.60
                   0.63
                            663
                     0.72
                           1646
 accuracy
 macro avg 0.71 0.70 0.70
                               1646
Wght. avg
            0.72 0.72 0.72
                               1646
```

XGBoost

```
precision recall f1-score support
         0.73
              0.88
     0
                     0.80
                             983
         0.75 0.52 0.61
                             663
                     0.74
                           1646
 accuracy
 macro avg 0.74 0.70 0.71
                                1646
Wght. avg
            0.74 0.74 0.72
                                1646
```

Logistic Regression

```
precision recall f1-score support
     0
         0.73
               0.88
                      0.80
                             983
         0.75 0.53 0.62
                             663
                      0.74
                            1646
 accuracy
             0.74 0.70 0.71
                                 1646
 macro avg
             0.74 0.74 0.73
Wght. avg
                                1646
```

Decision Trees

```
precision recall f1-score support

0 0.75 0.75 0.75 983
1 0.63 0.63 0.63 663

accuracy 0.70 1646
macro avg 0.69 0.69 0.69 1646
weighted avg 0.70 0.70 0.70 1646
```