

### Problem - 01

Given: Host IP : 192.168.200.139

original subnet

mask : 255.255.255.0

New subnet:

mask

Solution:

① No. of subnet bits:  $\text{New subnet bits} - \text{Original}$

$$32 - 24 = 8$$

② Number of subnet created:  $2^8 = 256$

③ Number of host bits per subnet:  $32 - 24 = 8$

④ " " " "  $2^8 - 2 = 254$

⑤ Network address of this subnet:

~~192.168.200.139~~  
192.168.200.139 : 11000000.10101000.11001000.10001011  
255.255.255.224 : 11111111.11111111.11111111.11100000

network address : 192.168.200.128

⑥ IPv4 1st host : 192.168.200.129

⑦ " last " : 192.168.200.158

⑧ " broadcast : 192.168.200.159



### Problem: 02

Host: 10.101.99.228

Subnet: 255.0.0.0

New Subnet: 255.255.128.0

① No. of subnet bits:  $17 - 8 = 9$

② No. of subnets created:  $2^9 = 512$

③ Host bits per subnet:  $32 - 17 = 15$

④ No. of hosts:  $2^{15} - 2 = 32766$

⑤ Network address: 10.101.0.0

⑥ First host: 10.101.0.1

⑦ Last host: 10.101.127.254

⑧ Broadcast: 10.101.127.255

### Problem-03

Host: 172.22.32.12

Subnet: 255.255.0.0

New Subnet: 255.255.224.0

① No. of subnet bits =  $19 - 16 = 3$

② No. of subnets created =  $2^3 = 8$

③ Host bits per subnet:  $32 - 19 = 13$

④ No. of hosts:  $2^{13} - 2 = 8190$

⑤ Network add.: 172.22.32.0

⑥ first host: 172.22.32.1

⑦ last host: 172.22.63.254

⑧ Broadcast add.: 172.32.63.255



### Problem - 04

Host : 192.168.1.245  
Subnet mask : 255.255.255.0  
New " " : 255.255.255.252

- ① Number of subnet bits: 6
- ② " of " created:  $2^6 = 64$
- ③ " of host bit per subnet:  $32 - 30 = 2$
- ④ " " " " " " :  $2^2 - 2 = 2$
- ⑤ Network addr.: 192.168.1.244
- ⑥ First host : 192.168.1.245
- ⑦ Last host : 192.168.1.246
- ⑧ Broadcast addr.: 192.168.1.247

Last host  
11110101  
11111100  
11110101  
244

### Problem - 05

Host : 128.107.0.55  
original <sup>subnet mask</sup> : 255.255.0.0  
New subnet mask : 255.255.255.0

- ① Number of subnet bits: 8
- ② " " " created:  $2^8 = 256$
- ③ " of host bits : 8
- ④ " " " per subnet:  $2^8 - 2 = 254$
- ⑤ Network addr.: 128.107.0.0
- ⑥ First host : 128.107.0.1
- ⑦ Last host : 128.107.0.254
- ⑧ Broadcast addr.: 128.107.0.255



### Problem - 06

Host : 192.135.250.180

Original Subnet : 255.255.255.0  
mask

New Subnet mask : 255.255.255.248

① Number of subnet bits : 5

② Number of subnets created :  $2^5 = 32$

③ " " " " host bits : 3

④ " " " " " " per subnet :  $2^3 - 2 = 6$

⑤ Network address of this subnet : 192.135.250.176

⑥ First host : 192.135.250.177

⑦ Last host : 192.135.250.182

⑧ Broadcast address : 192.135.250.183

Host bits  
1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0  
128 64 32 16 8 4 2 1  
1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0  
1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0  
176