

Lab Report

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Submitted to-

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LAB Number - 1

Source Code:

```
#include<iostream>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<cmath>
using namespace std;

////////////////////////////////////

void ls()
{
    int arr[1001],i,f,n,num,index;

    cout<<"\nHow Many Numbers:";
    cin>>n;

    cout<<"\nEnter the Numbers: ";
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        cin>>arr[i];
    }
    cout<<"\nEnter a Number to Search: ";
    cin>>num;
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
```

```

    if(arr[i]==num)
    {
        index = i+1;
        f=0;
        break;
    }
}
if(f==0)
{
    cout<<"\nFound at"<<index;
}
else{cout<<"\nNot Found!!!";}

cout<<endl;
}

```

```

////////////////////////////////////

```

```

void qe() {

float a, b, c, x1, x2, discriminant, realPart, imaginaryPart;
cout << "Enter coefficients a, b and c: ";
cin >> a >> b >> c;
discriminant = b*b - 4*a*c;

if (discriminant > 0) {
    x1 = (-b + sqrt(discriminant)) / (2*a);

```

```

        x2 = (-b - sqrt(discriminant)) / (2*a);
        cout << "Roots are real and different." << endl;
        cout << "x1 = " << x1 << endl;
        cout << "x2 = " << x2 << endl;
    }

    else if (discriminant == 0) {
        cout << "Roots are real and same." << endl;
        x1 = -b/(2*a);
        cout << "x1 = x2 =" << x1 << endl;
    }

    else {
        realPart = -b/(2*a);
        imaginaryPart = sqrt(-discriminant)/(2*a);
        cout << "Roots are complex and different." << endl;
        cout << "x1 = " << realPart << "+" << imaginaryPart << "i" << endl;
        cout << "x2 = " << realPart << "-" << imaginaryPart << "i" << endl;
    }

}

////////////////////////////////////

void le() {
    int n;
    double arr[10001];

```

```
printf("Enter the number of elements: ");
scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
    printf("Enter number%d: ", i + 1);
    scanf("%lf", &arr[i]);
}
```

```
for (int i = 1; i < n; ++i) {
    if (arr[0] < arr[i]) {
        arr[0] = arr[i];
    }
}
```

```
printf("\nLargest element = %.2lf", arr[0]);
}
```

```
////////////////////////////////////
```

```
void fsle()
```

```
{
```

```
    int a[1001], i, largest = 0, second_largest = 0, pos1, pos2;
    int n;
    cout << "Enter Number of elements :";
```

```

cin>>n;
for (i = 0; i<n; ++i)
{
    cout << "Enter " << (i + 1) << "th Element :";
    cin >> a[i];
}

for (i = 0; i<n; ++i)
{
    if (a[i]>largest)
    {
        largest = a[i];
        pos1 = i;
    }
}

for (i = 0; i<n; ++i)
{
    if (a[i]>second_largest)
    {
        if (a[i] == largest)
            continue;
        second_largest = a[i];
        pos2 = i;
    }
}

cout << " Largest Number :" << largest << " at position " << (pos1 + 1)<<endl;

```

```

        cout << " Second Largest Number :"<< second_largest << " at position " << (pos2 +
1)<<endl;
    }

```

```

int main()
{
    int a;
    while(1)
    {
        cout<<"-----"<<endl;
        cout<<"-----"<<endl;

        cout<<"Enter 1 For Linear Search"<<endl;
        cout<<"Enter 2 For Solution of Quadratic Equation"<<endl;
        cout<<"Enter 3 To Find Largest Element"<<endl;
        cout<<"Enter 4 For First Find largest and Second Largest element and their
Position"<<endl;
        cout<<"Enter 5 For Exit"<<endl;

        cout<<"-----"<<endl;
        cout<<"-----"<<endl;

        cout<<"Please Enter your choice"<<endl;

        cin>>a;
        if (a==1)
        {

```

```
        ls();
    }
    else if(a==2)
    {
        qe();
    }
    else if(a==3)
    {
        le();
    }
    else if(a==4)
    {
        fsle();
    }
    else if(a==5)
    {
        return 0;
    }
}
}
```


Output:

1.For Linear search :

```
"C:\Users\USER\Documents\lab no 1.exe"

-----
Enter 1 For Linear Search
Enter 2 For Solution of Quadratic Equation
Enter 3 To Find Largest Element
Enter 4 For First Find largest and Second Largest element and their Position
Enter 5 For Exit
-----
Please Enter your choice
1

How Many Numbers:10

Enter the Numbers: 12 1 45 23 67 342 44 55 78 90

Enter a Number to Search: 23

Found at4
```


2.For Quadratic Equation:

```
"C:\Users\USER\Documents\lab no 1.exe"

-----
Enter 1 For Linear Search
Enter 2 For Solution of Quadratic Equation
Enter 3 To Find Largest Element
Enter 4 For First Find largest and Second Largest element and their Position
Enter 5 For Exit
-----
Please Enter your choice
2

Enter coefficients a, b and c: 2 4 2
Roots are real and same.
x1 = x2 ==-1
```

3.Find Largest Element:

 "C:\Users\USER\Documents\lab no 1.exe"

```
-----  
Enter 1 For Linear Search  
Enter 2 For Solution of Quadratic Equation  
Enter 3 To Find Largest Element  
Enter 4 For First Find largest and Second Largest element and their Position  
Enter 5 For Exit  
-----  
Please Enter your choice  
3  
Enter the number of elements: 4  
Enter number1: 123  
Enter number2: 23  
Enter number3: 123  
Enter number4: 56  
  
Largest element = 123.00
```

4.Find Largest and second Largest element and their position :

```
-----  
Enter 1 For Linear Search  
Enter 2 For Solution of Quadratic Equation  
Enter 3 To Find Largest Element  
Enter 4 For First Find largest and Second Largest element and their Position  
Enter 5 For Exit  
-----  
Please Enter your choice  
4  
Enter Number of elements :4  
Enter 1th Element :12  
Enter 2th Element :345  
Enter 3th Element :123  
Enter 4th Element :45  
Largest Number :345 at position 2  
Second Largest Number :123 at position 3
```

LAB Number - 2

Source Code:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

void insert_string()
{
    char a[10];
    char b[10];
    char c[10];
    int p=0,r=0,i=0;
    int t=0;
    int x,g,s,n,o;
    puts("Enter First String:");
    gets(a);
    puts("Enter Second String:");
    gets(b);
    printf("Enter the position where the item has to be inserted: ");
    scanf("%d",&p);
    r = strlen(a);
    n = strlen(b);
    i=0;
    while(i <= r)
    {
        c[i]=a[i];
```

```

        i++;
    }
    s = n+r;
    o = p+n;

    for(i=p;i<s;i++)
    {
        x = c[i];
        if(t<n)
        {
            a[i] = b[t];
            t=t+1;
        }
        a[o]=x;
        o=o+1;
    }

    printf("%s", a);
}

////////////////////////////////////

```

```

void len() {
    char str[10000];
    cin>>str;
    cout << "String Length = " << strlen(str);
}

```

```
}
```

```
////////////////////////////////////
```

```
void concatenate()
```

```
{
```

```
    string s1, s2, result;
```

```
    cout << "Enter string s1: ";
```

```
    getline (cin, s1);
```

```
    cout << "Enter string s2: ";
```

```
    getline (cin, s2);
```

```
    result = s1 + s2;
```

```
    cout << "Resultant String = "<< result;
```

```
}
```

```
////////////////////////////////////
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int a;
```

```
    while(1)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout<<"\n-----"<<endl;
```

```
        cout<<"-----"<<endl;
```

```
        cout<<"Enter 1 For Insert a String "<<endl;
```

```

cout<<"Enter 2 For Lenth of the String"<<endl;
cout<<"Enter 3 For Concatanation "<<endl;
cout<<"Enter 4 For Exit"<<endl;

cout<<"-----"<<endl;
cout<<"-----"<<endl;

cout<<"Please Enter your choice"<<endl;

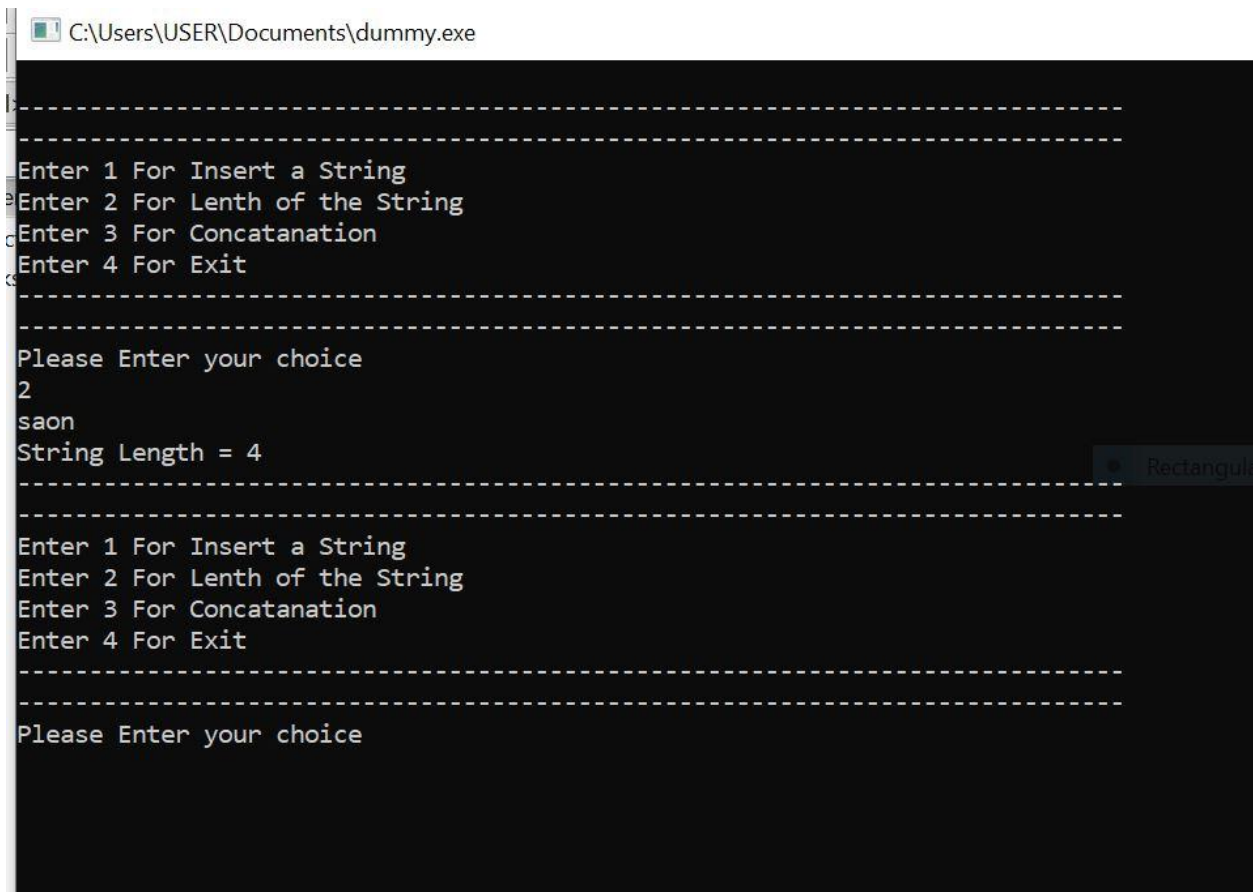
cin>>a;
if (a==1)
{
    insert_string();
}
else if(a==2)
{
    len();
}
else if(a==3)
{
    concate();
}
else if(a==4)
{
    return 0;
}

```

}

}

Output:



```
C:\Users\USER\Documents\dummy.exe

-----
Enter 1 For Insert a String
Enter 2 For Lenth of the String
Enter 3 For Concatanation
Enter 4 For Exit
-----

Please Enter your choice
2
saon
String Length = 4
-----

Enter 1 For Insert a String
Enter 2 For Lenth of the String
Enter 3 For Concatanation
Enter 4 For Exit
-----

Please Enter your choice
```

LAB Number - 3

Source Code:

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

void quick_sort(int[],int,int);
int partition(int[],int,int);
void bs()
{
    int n, i, arr[1001], j, temp;
    cout<<"Enter the Size : ";
    cin>>n;
    cout<<"Enter "<<n<<" Numbers: ";
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
        cin>>arr[i];

    for(i=0; i<(n-1); i++)
    {
        for(j=0; j<(n-i-1); j++)
        {
            if(arr[j]>arr[j+1])
            {
                temp = arr[j];
                arr[j] = arr[j+1];
                arr[j+1] = temp;
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```

    }
}
cout<<"\nThe New Array is: \n";
for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
cout<<endl;
}
////////////////////////////////////
void qs()
{
    int a[50],n,i;
    cout<<"How many elements?\n";
    cin>>n;
    cout<<"\nEnter array elements:\n";

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        cin>>a[i];

    quick_sort(a,0,n-1);
    cout<<"\nArray after sorting:";

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        cout<<a[i]<<" ";
}

void quick_sort(int a[],int l,int u)
{

```

```
int j;
if(l<u)
{
    j=partition(a,l,u);
    quick_sort(a,l,j-1);
    quick_sort(a,j+1,u);
}
}
```

```
int partition(int a[],int l,int u)
{
    int v,i,j,temp;
    v=a[l];
    i=l;
    j=u+1;

    do
    {
        do
            i++;

        while(a[i]<v&& i<=u);

        do
            j--;

        while(v<a[j]);
```

```

    if(i<j)
    {
        temp=a[i];
        a[i]=a[j];
        a[j]=temp;
    }
}while(i<j);

a[l]=a[j];
a[j]=v;

return(j);
}

```

```

////////////////////////////////////

```

```

void bss()
{
    int i, arr[1001], num,n, first, last, middle;
    cout<<"Enter the number of elements"<<endl;cin>>n;
    cout<<"Enter Elements in ascending order: ";
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
        cin>>arr[i];
    cout<<"\nEnter Element to be Search: ";
    cin>>num;
    first = 0;

```

```

last = n-1;
middle = (first+last)/2;
while(first <= last)
{
    if(arr[middle]<num)
        first = middle+1;
    else if(arr[middle]==num)
    {
        cout<<"\nThe number, "<<num<<" found at Position "<<middle+1;
        break;
    }
    else
        last = middle-1;
        middle = (first+last)/2;
}
if(first>last)
    cout<<"\nThe number, "<<num<<" is not found in given Array";
cout<<endl;

}

```

```

////////////////////////////////////

```

```

void mm()
{
int a[10][10],b[10][10],mul[10][10],r,c,i,j,k;

```

```
cout<<"enter the number of row=";  
cin>>r;  
cout<<"enter the number of column=";  
cin>>c;  
cout<<"enter the first matrix element=\n";  
for(i=0;i<r;i++)  
{  
for(j=0;j<c;j++)  
{  
cin>>a[i][j];  
}  
}  
cout<<"enter the second matrix element=\n";  
for(i=0;i<r;i++)  
{  
for(j=0;j<c;j++)  
{  
cin>>b[i][j];  
}  
}  
cout<<"multiply of the matrix=\n";  
for(i=0;i<r;i++)  
{  
for(j=0;j<c;j++)  
{  
mul[i][j]=0;  
for(k=0;k<c;k++)
```

```

{
mul[i][j]+=a[i][k]*b[k][j];
}
}
}

```

```

for(i=0;i<r;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<c;j++)
{
cout<<mul[i][j]<<" ";
}
cout<<"\n";
}
}

```

```

////////////////////////////////////

```

```

int main()
{
int a;
while(1)
{
cout<<"\n-----"<<endl;
cout<<"-----"<<endl;
cout<<"Enter 1 For Bubble Sort "<<endl;
cout<<"Enter 2 For Quick Sort"<<endl;

```

```
cout<<"Enter 3 For Binary Search"<<endl;
cout<<"Enter 4 For Matrix Multiplication"<<endl;
cout<<"Enter 5 For Exit"<<endl;
cout<<"-----"<<endl;
cout<<"-----"<<endl;
cout<<"Please Enter your choice"<<endl;
cin>>a;
if (a==1)
{
    bs();
}
else if(a==2)
{
    qs();
}
else if(a==3)
{
    bss();
}
else if(a==4)
{
    mm();
}
else if(a==5)
{
    return 0;
}
```

```
}  
}
```

Output:

1 . Bubble Sort

"C:\Users\USER\Documents\lab 2.exe"

```
-----  
-----  
Enter 1 For Bubble Sort  
Enter 2 For Quick Sort  
Enter 3 For Binary Search  
Enter 4 For Matrix Multiplication  
Enter 5 For Exit  
-----
```

```
Please Enter your choice  
1  
Enter the Size : 5  
Enter 5 Numbers: 12 3 22 34 5  
  
The New Array is:  
3 5 12 22 34
```

2 Quick Sort

"C:\Users\USER\Documents\lab 2.exe"

```
-----  
-----  
Enter 1 For Bubble Sort  
Enter 2 For Quick Sort  
Enter 3 For Binary Search  
Enter 4 For Matrix Multiplication  
Enter 5 For Exit  
-----
```

```
Please Enter your choice  
2  
How many elements?  
4  
  
Enter array elements:  
12 1 22 4  
  
Array after sorting:1 4 12 22
```


3. Binary Search

"C:\Users\USER\Documents\lab 2.exe"

```
-----  
-----  
Enter 1 For Bubble Sort  
Enter 2 For Quick Sort  
Enter 3 For Binary Search  
Enter 4 For Matrix Multiplication  
Enter 5 For Exit  
-----  
Please Enter your choice  
3  
Enter the number of elements  
5  
Enter Elements in ascending order: 2 4 5 6 7  
  
Enter Element to be Search: 5  
  
The number, 5 found at Position 3
```

4. Matrix Multiplication

"C:\Users\USER\Documents\lab 2.exe"

```
Enter 1 For Bubble Sort  
Enter 2 For Quick Sort  
Enter 3 For Binary Search  
Enter 4 For Matrix Multiplication  
Enter 5 For Exit  
-----  
Please Enter your choice  
4  
enter the number of row=2  
enter the number of column=2  
enter the first matrix element=  
1  
2  
3  
4  
enter the second matrix element=  
2  
3  
4  
5  
multiply of the matrix=  
10 13  
22 29
```

LAB Number - 4

Source Code:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

struct node
{
    int data;
    node *link;
};

node *head;

class linkedlist
{
public :

    void Insert(int val)
    {
        node *newnode=new node();
        newnode->data=val;
        newnode->link=NULL;
        if(head==NULL)
        {
            head=newnode;
        }
    }
}
```

```

else
{
    node *temp=head;
    while(temp->link!=NULL)
    {
        temp=temp->link;
    }
    temp->link=newnode;
}

}

void create()
{
    int num,val,i;
    cout<<"Number of element : "<<endl;
    cin>>num;
    cout<<"Enter elements : "<<endl;
    for(i=0; i<num; i++)
    {

        cin>>val;
        Insert(val);
    }
}

```

```

void print()

```

```

{
    node *temp=head;
    cout<<"The Linked list is: ";
    while(temp!=NULL)
    {
        cout<<temp->data<<" ";
        temp=temp->link;
    }
    cout<<endl;
}

void Insert_at_pos()
{
    int val,pos;
    cout<<"Enter value : "<<endl;
    cin>>val;
    cout<<"Enter position : "<<endl;
    cin>>pos;

    node *newnode=new node();

    newnode->data=val;
    newnode->link=NULL;

    if(pos==1)
    {
        newnode->link=head;
    }
}

```

```

        head=newnode;

    }
    else
    {
        node *temp=new node();
        temp=head;
        for(int i=1; i<pos-1; i++)
        {
            temp=temp->link;
        }
        newnode->link=temp->link;
        temp->link=newnode;
    }
}

void Delete()
{
    int pos;

    cout<<"Enter position : "<<endl;

    cin>>pos;

    node *pre=head;

    for(int i=1; i<pos-1; i++)
        pre=pre->link;

    node *curr=pre->link;

    pre->link=curr->link;

    free(curr);
}

```

```

    }
};

int main()
{
    linkedlist call;
    int val,pos,i;
    while(1)
    {
        cout<<"-----"<<endl;
        cout<<"\n1.Create a linked list."<<endl;
        cout<<"2.Display."<<endl;
        cout<<"3.Insert at any position."<<endl;
        cout<<"4.Delete"<<endl;
        cout<<"5.Finish "<<endl;
        cout<<"\n-----"<<endl;
        int i;
        cin>>i;
        if(i==1)call.create();
        if(i==2)call.print();
        if(i==3)call.Insert_at_pos();
        if(i==4)call.Delete();
        if(i==5) return 0;

    }
    return 0;
}

```

Output:

1. Create & Display

 "C:\Users\USER\Documents\lab 4.exe"

```
-----  
1.Create a linked list.  
2.Display.  
3.Insert at any position.  
4.Delete  
5.Finish  
-----  
1  
Number of element :  
4  
Enter elements :  
1 2 3 4  
-----  
1.Create a linked list.  
2.Display.  
3.Insert at any position.  
4.Delete  
5.Finish  
-----  
2  
The Linked list is: 1 2 3 4  
-----
```

2. Insert Element

```
-----  
1.Create a linked list.  
2.Display.  
3.Insert at any position.  
4.Delete  
5.Finish  
-----  
3  
Enter value :  
6  
Enter position :  
3  
-----  
1.Create a linked list.  
2.Display.  
3.Insert at any position.  
4.Delete  
5.Finish  
-----  
2  
The Linked list is: 1 2 6 3 4  
-----
```

3.Delete a element

```
-----  
1.Create a linked list.  
2.Display.  
3.Insert at any position.  
4.Delete  
5.Finish  
-----  
4  
Enter position :  
1  
-----  
1.Create a linked list.  
2.Display.  
3.Insert at any position.  
4.Delete  
5.Finish  
-----  
2  
The Linked list is: 1 6 3 4  
-----
```

LAB Number - 5

Source Code:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>  
  
using namespace std;  
  
int stac[100],i,j,choice=0,n,top=-1;
```



```

void push();
void pop();
void show();
#define MAX 50
void push1();
void pop1();
void display();
int queue_array[MAX];
int rear = - 1;
int front = - 1;

////////////////////////////////////

void st()
{

printf("Enter the number of elements in the stack :\n");
scanf("%d",&n);

cout<<"-----"<<endl;
cout<<"    Stack operations    "<<endl;
cout<<"-----"<<endl;

while(choice != 4)
{
printf("Chose one from the below options...\n");
printf("\n1.Push\n2.Pop\n3.Show\n4.Exit");
printf("\n Enter your choice \n");
scanf("%d",&choice);

```

```
switch(choice)
{
    case 1:
    {
        push();
        break;
    }
    case 2:
    {
        pop();
        break;
    }
    case 3:
    {
        show();
        break;
    }
    case 4:
    {
        printf("Exiting....");
        break;
    }
    default:
    {
        printf("Please Enter valid choice ");
    }
};
```

```

    }
}

void push ()
{
    int val;
    if (top == n-1 )
        printf("Overflow\n ");
    else
    {
        printf("Enter the value:\n");
        scanf("%d",&val);
        top = top +1;
        stac[top] = val;
    }
}

```

```

void pop ()
{
    if(top == -1)
        printf("Underflow\n");
    else
        top = top -1;
}

```

```

void show()
{
    for (i=top;i>=0;i--)

```

```

{
    cout<<stac[i]<<" ";
}
if(top == -1)
{
    printf("Stack is empty");
}
}

////////////////////////////////////

```

```

void qu()
{
    int choice;
    while (1)
    {   cout<<"-----"<<endl;
        cout<<"    Queue operations    "<<endl;
        cout<<"-----"<<endl;
        printf("1.Push element to queue \n");
        printf("2.Pop element from queue \n");
        printf("3.Display all elements of queue \n");
        printf("4.Quit \n");
        printf("Enter your choice : ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);
        switch (choice)
        {

```

```

    case 1:
        push();
        break;
    case 2:
        pop();
        break;
    case 3:
        display();
        break;
    case 4:
        exit(1);
    default:
        printf("Wrong choice \n");
    }
}
}

```

```

void push1()
{
    int add_item;
    if (rear == MAX - 1)
        printf("Queue Overflow \n");
    else
    {
        if (front == - 1)
            front = 0;
        printf("Inset the element in queue : ");
    }
}

```

```

scanf("%d", &add_item);

rear = rear + 1;

queue_array[rear] = add_item;
}
}

void pop1()
{
    if (front == - 1 || front > rear)
    {
        printf("Queue Underflow \n");
        return ;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Element deleted from queue is : %d\n", queue_array[front]);
        front = front + 1;
    }
}

void display()
{
    int i;
    if (front == - 1)
        printf("Queue is empty \n");
    else
    {

```

```

printf("Queue is : \n");
for (i = front; i <= rear; i++)
    printf("%d ", queue_array[i]);
printf("\n");
}
}

```

```

////////////////////////////////////

```

```

void TOH(int n,char Sour, char Aux,char Des)
{
    if(n==1)
    {
        cout<<"Move Disk "<<n<<" from "<<Sour<<" to "<<Des<<endl;
        return;
    }

    TOH(n-1,Sour,Des,Aux);
    cout<<"Move Disk "<<n<<" from "<<Sour<<" to "<<Des<<endl;
    TOH(n-1,Aux,Sour,Des);
}

```

```

void th()
{
    int n;

```

```

        cout<<"Enter no. of disks:";

        cin>>n;

        TOH(n,'A','B','C');
    }

    //////////////////////////////////////

    int prec(char c) {
        if(c == '^')
            return 3;
        else if(c == '/' || c=='*')
            return 2;
        else if(c == '+' || c == '-')
            return 1;
        else
            return -1;
    }

    void infixToPostfix(string s) {

        stack<char> st;
        string result;

        for(int i = 0; i < s.length(); i++) {
            char c = s[i];
            if((c >= 'a' && c <= 'z') || (c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') || (c >= '0' && c <= '9'))
                result += c;
            else if(c == '(')

```



```

        st.push('(');
    else if(c == ')') {
        while(st.top() != '(')
        {
            result += st.top();
            st.pop();
        }
        st.pop();
    }

    else {
        while(!st.empty() && prec(s[i]) <= prec(st.top())) {
            result += st.top();
            st.pop();
        }
        st.push(c);
    }
}

while(!st.empty()) {
    result += st.top();
    st.pop();
}

cout << result << endl;
}

void ip() {
    string exp;

```

```

        cout<<"Enter the Expression:"<<endl;

        cin>>exp;

        infixToPostfix(exp);
    }

```

```

////////////////////////////////////

```

```

int main()
{
    int a;
    while(1)
    {
        cout<<"\n-----"<<endl;
        cout<<"-----"<<endl;

        cout<<"Enter 1 For Stack "<<endl;
        cout<<"Enter 2 For Queue"<<endl;
        cout<<"Enter 3 For Tower of hanoi"<<endl;
        cout<<"Enter 4 For infix to postfix"<<endl;
        cout<<"Enter 5 For Exit"<<endl;

        cout<<"-----"<<endl;
        cout<<"-----"<<endl;

        cout<<"Please Enter your choice"<<endl;
    }
}

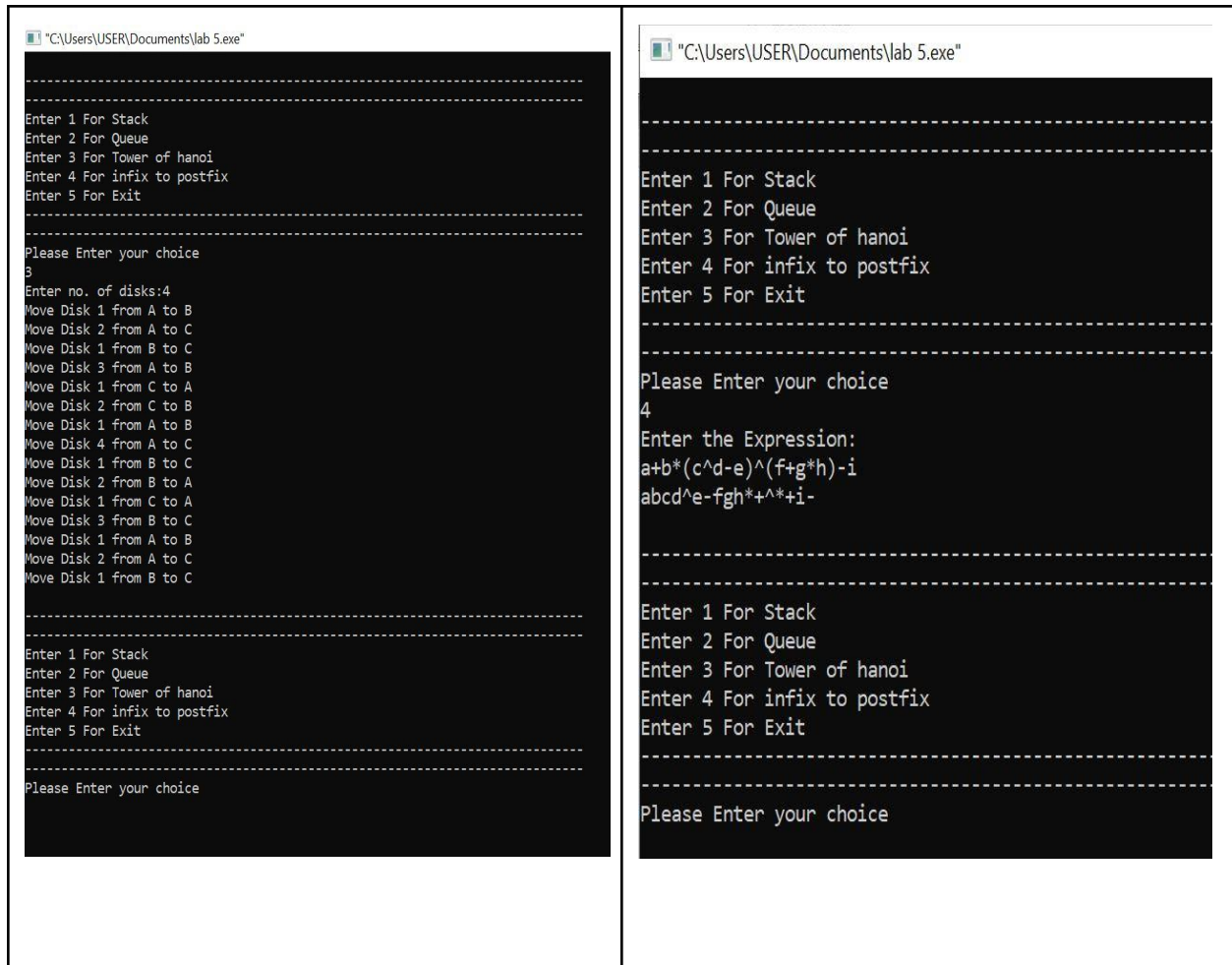
```

```
cin>>a;
if (a==1)
{
    st() ;
}
else if(a==2)
{
    qu();
}
else if(a==3)
{
    th();
}
else if(a==4)
{
    ip();
}
else if(a==5)
{
    return 0;
}
}
}
```

Output:

```
"C:\Users\USER\Documents\lab 5.exe"
-----
Enter 1 For Stack
Enter 2 For Queue
Enter 3 For Tower of hanoi
Enter 4 For infix to postfix
Enter 5 For Exit
-----
Please Enter your choice
1
Enter the number of elements in the stack :
4
-----
Stack operations
-----
Chose one from the below options...
1.Push
2.Pop
3.Show
4.Exit
Enter your choice
1
Enter the value:
3
Chose one from the below options...
1.Push
2.Pop
3.Show
4.Exit
Enter your choice
3
Chose one from the below options...
1.Push
2.Pop
3.Show
4.Exit
Enter your choice

"C:\Users\USER\Documents\lab 5.exe"
-----
Please Enter your choice
2
-----
Queue operations
-----
1.Push element to queue
2.Pop element from queue
3.Display all elements of queue
4.Quit
Enter your choice :
1
Overflow
-----
Queue operations
-----
1.Push element to queue
2.Pop element from queue
3.Display all elements of queue
4.Quit
Enter your choice : 3
Queue is empty
-----
Queue operations
-----
1.Push element to queue
2.Pop element from queue
3.Display all elements of queue
4.Quit
Enter your choice : 2
Underflow
-----
Queue operations
-----
1.Push element to queue
2.Pop element from queue
3.Display all elements of queue
4.Quit
Enter your choice :
```



LAB Number - 6

Source Code:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

struct node
{
```

```

int data;

struct node *left;

struct node *right;

};

struct node *newNode(int data)
{
    struct node *node = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    node->data = data;
    node->left = NULL;
    node->right = NULL;
    return (node);
}

void traversePreOrder(struct node *temp) {
    if (temp != NULL) {
        cout << " " << temp->data;
        traversePreOrder(temp->left);
        traversePreOrder(temp->right);
    }
}

void traverseInOrder(struct node *temp) {
    if (temp != NULL) {
        traverseInOrder(temp->left);
        cout << " " << temp->data;
        traverseInOrder(temp->right);
    }
}

```

```

void traversePostOrder(struct node *temp) {
    if (temp != NULL) {
        traversePostOrder(temp->left);
        traversePostOrder(temp->right);
        cout << " " << temp->data;
    }
}

```

```

void bt() {
    struct node *root = newNode(1);
    root->left = newNode(2);
    root->right = newNode(3);
    root->left->left = newNode(4);
    cout << "preorder traversal: ";
    traversePreOrder(root);
    cout << "\nInorder traversal: ";
    traverseInOrder(root);
    cout << "\nPostorder traversal: ";
    traversePostOrder(root);
}

```

////////////////////////////////////

```

struct nod {
    int key;

```

```

    struct nod *left, *right;
};

struct nod *newNode(int item) {
    struct nod *temp = (struct nod *)malloc(sizeof(struct nod));
    temp->key = item;
    temp->left = temp->right = NULL;
    return temp;
}

void inorder(struct nod *root) {
    if (root != NULL) {
        inorder(root->left);
        cout << root->key << " -> ";
        inorder(root->right);
    }
}

struct nod *insert(struct nod *nod, int key) {
    if (nod == NULL) return newNode(key);
    if (key < nod->key)
        nod->left = insert(nod->left, key);
    else
        nod->right = insert(nod->right, key);
    return nod;
}

struct nod *minValueNode(struct nod *nod) {
    struct nod *current = nod;

```



```

while (current && current->left != NULL)
    current = current->left;
return current;
}

void bst() {
    struct node *root = NULL;
    root = insert(root, 8);
    root = insert(root, 3);
    root = insert(root, 1);
    root = insert(root, 6);
    root = insert(root, 7);
    root = insert(root, 10);
    root = insert(root, 14);
    root = insert(root, 4);
    cout << "Inorder traversal: ";
    inorder(root);
    cout << "Inorder traversal: ";
    inorder(root);
}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
void swap(int *a, int *b)
{
    int temp = *b;
    *b = *a;
    *a = temp;
}

```

```

void heapify(vector<int> &hT, int i)
{
    int size = hT.size();
    int largest = i;
    int l = 2 * i + 1;
    int r = 2 * i + 2;
    if (l < size && hT[l] > hT[largest])
        largest = l;
    if (r < size && hT[r] > hT[largest])
        largest = r;

    if (largest != i)
    {
        swap(&hT[i], &hT[largest]);
        heapify(hT, largest);
    }
}

void insert(vector<int> &hT, int newNum)
{
    int size = hT.size();
    if (size == 0)
    {
        hT.push_back(newNum);
    }
    else
    {

```

```

    hT.push_back(newNum);
    for (int i = size / 2 - 1; i >= 0; i--)
    {
        heapify(hT, i);
    }
}

void printArray(vector<int> &hT)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < hT.size(); ++i)
        cout << hT[i] << " ";
    cout << "\n";
}

void hp()
{
    vector<int> heapTree;
    insert(heapTree, 3);
    insert(heapTree, 4);
    insert(heapTree, 9);
    insert(heapTree, 5);
    insert(heapTree, 2);
    cout << "Max-Heap array: ";
    printArray(heapTree);
}

```

////////////////////////////////////

```
int main()
{
    int a;
    while(1)
    {
        cout<<"\n-----"<<endl;
        cout<<"-----"<<endl;
        cout<<"Enter 1 For Binary Tree Creation & Traversal "<<endl;
        cout<<"Enter 2 For Binary Search Tree"<<endl;
        cout<<"Enter 3 For Heap"<<endl;
        cout<<"Enter 4 For Exit"<<endl;
        cout<<"-----"<<endl;
        cout<<"-----"<<endl;
        cout<<"Please Enter your choice"<<endl;
        cin>>a;
        if (a==1)
        {
            bt();
        }
        else if(a==2)
        {
            bst();
        }
        else if(a==3)
```

```

    {
        hp();
    }
    else if(a==4)
    {
        return 0;
    }
}
}

```

Output:

"C:\Users\USER\Documents\lab 6.exe"

```

-----
Enter 1 For Binary Tree Creation & Traversal
Enter 2 For Binary Search Tree
Enter 3 For Heap
Enter 4 For Exit
-----
Please Enter your choice
1
preorder traversal:  1 2 4 3
Inorder traversal:  4 2 1 3
Postorder traversal: 4 2 3 1
-----
Enter 1 For Binary Tree Creation & Traversal
Enter 2 For Binary Search Tree
Enter 3 For Heap
Enter 4 For Exit
-----
Please Enter your choice
3
Max-Heap array: 9 5 3 4 2

```