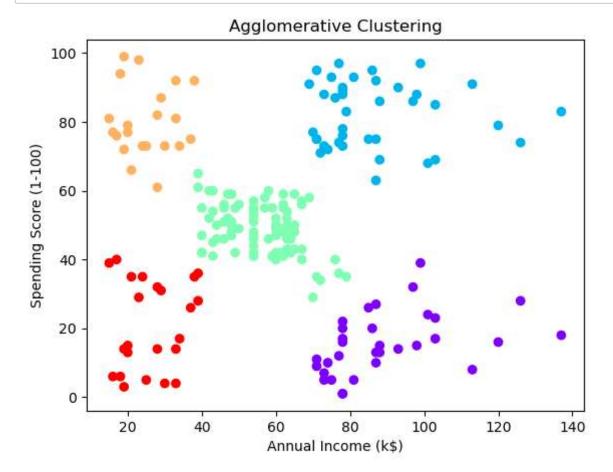
Agglomerative for "Mall_Customers.csv"

```
In [24]: import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         from sklearn.cluster import AgglomerativeClustering
         from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
         from scipy.cluster.hierarchy import dendrogram
         from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score
In [25]: # Load the dataset
         data = pd.read_csv('Mall_Customers.csv')
In [26]: # Select the features for clustering ('Annual Income' and 'Spending Score')
         X = data[['Annual Income (k$)', 'Spending Score (1-100)']]
In [27]: # Standardize the data (important for hierarchical clustering)
         scaler = StandardScaler()
         data scaled = scaler.fit transform(X)
In [28]: # Choose the number of clusters
         n_{clusters} = 5
In [29]: # Perform Agglomerative Clustering
         agg clustering = AgglomerativeClustering(n clusters=n clusters)
         labels = agg_clustering.fit_predict(data_scaled)
In [30]: |# Calculate the silhouette score
         silhouette avg = silhouette score(data scaled, labels)
         print(f"Silhouette Score: {silhouette avg:.2f}")
```

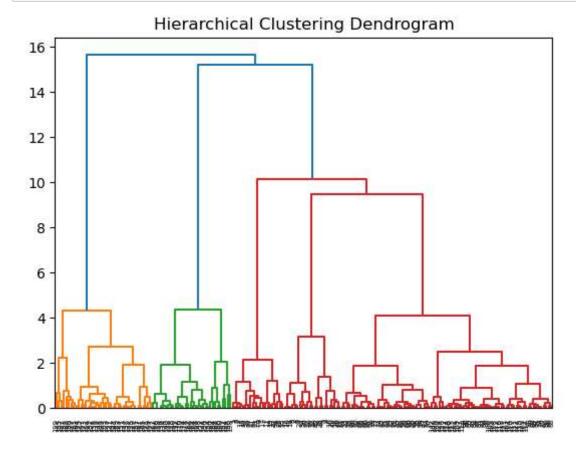
Silhouette Score: 0.55

```
In [31]: # Visualize the clustering results
    plt.scatter(X['Annual Income (k$)'], X['Spending Score (1-100)'], c=labels, cmo
    plt.xlabel('Annual Income (k$)')
    plt.ylabel('Spending Score (1-100)')
    plt.title('Agglomerative Clustering')
    plt.show()
```



```
In [32]: # Create a dendrogram for hierarchical clustering visualization
from scipy.cluster.hierarchy import linkage, dendrogram

linkage_matrix = linkage(data_scaled, method='ward')
dendrogram(linkage_matrix)
plt.title('Hierarchical Clustering Dendrogram')
plt.show()
```



Agglomerative code for "Basic1.csv"

```
In [33]: import pandas as pd
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    from sklearn.cluster import AgglomerativeClustering
    from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
    from scipy.cluster.hierarchy import dendrogram
    from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score

In [34]: # Load the dataset
    data = pd.read_csv('basic1.csv')

In [35]: # Standardize the data (important for hierarchical clustering)
    scaler = StandardScaler()
    data_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(data)
```

```
In [36]: # the number of clusters
n_clusters = 5
```

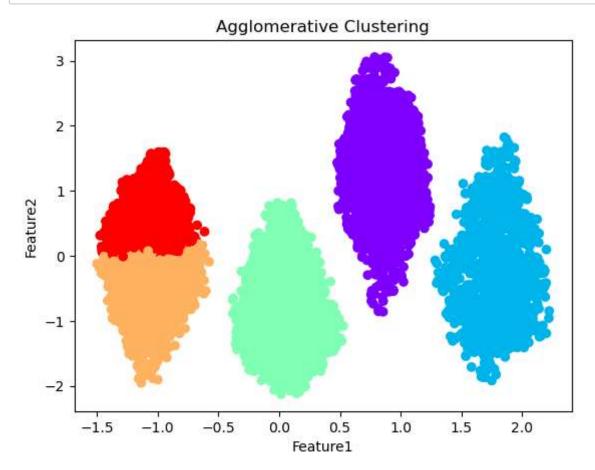
```
In [37]: # Perform Agglomerative Clustering
    agg_clustering = AgglomerativeClustering(n_clusters=n_clusters)
    labels = agg_clustering.fit_predict(data_scaled)
```

```
In [38]: # Calculate the silhouette score
silhouette_avg = silhouette_score(data_scaled, labels)
print(f"Silhouette Score: {silhouette_avg:.2f}")
```

Silhouette Score: 0.52

```
In [39]: # Visualize the clustering results (for two selected features, or customize as
feature1 = 'Feature1' # Replace with an actual feature name
feature2 = 'Feature2' # Replace with another actual feature name
```

```
In [40]: plt.scatter(data_scaled[:, 0], data_scaled[:, 1], c=labels, cmap='rainbow')
    plt.xlabel(feature1)
    plt.ylabel(feature2)
    plt.title('Agglomerative Clustering')
    plt.show()
```



```
In [41]: # Create a dendrogram for hierarchical clustering visualization
from scipy.cluster.hierarchy import linkage, dendrogram

linkage_matrix = linkage(data_scaled, method='ward')
dendrogram(linkage_matrix)
plt.title('Hierarchical Clustering Dendrogram')
plt.show()
```

