

## K-Means Clustering for "Mall\_Customers.csv"

```
In [56]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score
```

```
In [57]: # Load the dataset
data = pd.read_csv('Mall_Customers.csv')
```

```
In [58]: # features for clustering ('Annual Income' and 'Spending Score')
X = data[['Annual Income (k$)', 'Spending Score (1-100)']]
```

```
In [59]: # the number of clusters (K)
k = 5
```

```
In [60]: # Create the K-means model
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=k, random_state=42)
```

```
In [61]: # Fit the model to the dataset
kmeans.fit(X)
```

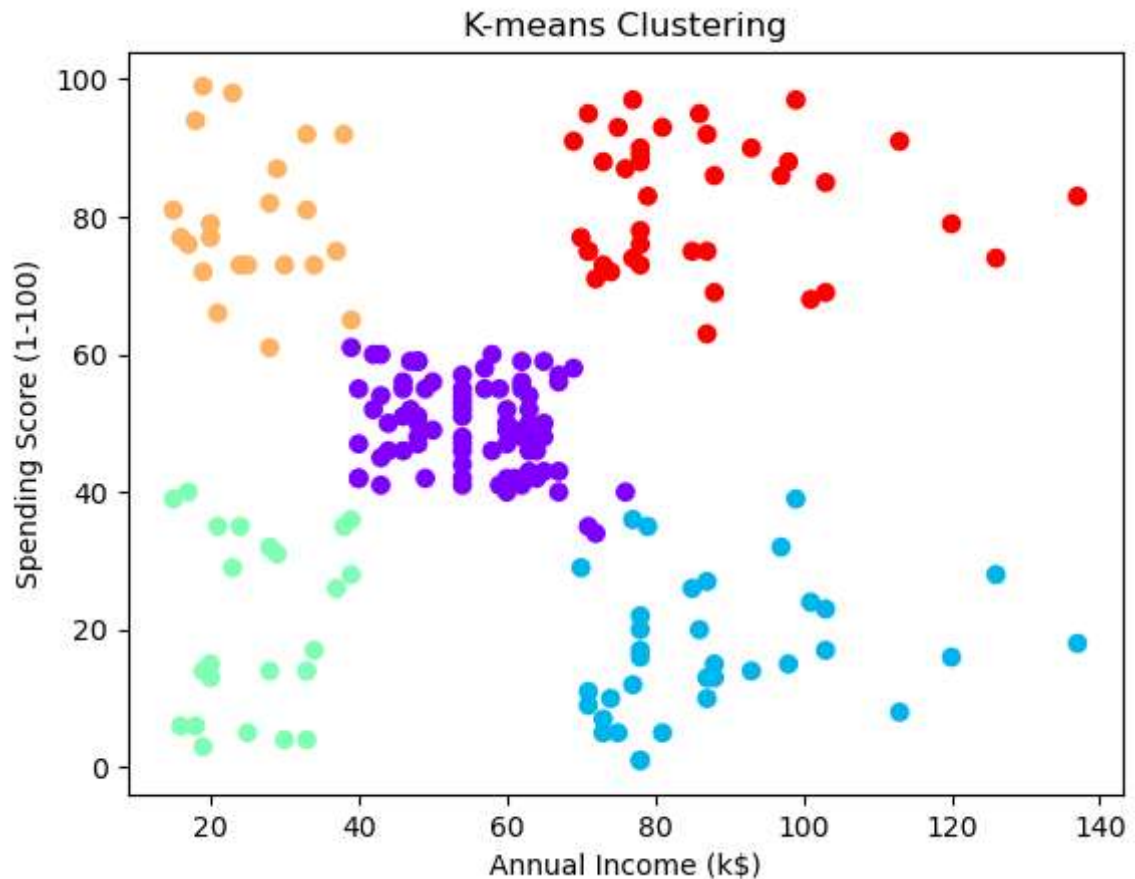
```
Out[61]: KMeans(n_clusters=5, random_state=42)
```

```
In [62]: # Get cluster assignments for each data point
labels = kmeans.labels_
```

```
In [63]: # Calculate the silhouette score (higher is better)
silhouette_avg = silhouette_score(X, labels)
print(f"Silhouette Score: {silhouette_avg}")
```

Silhouette Score: 0.553931997444648

```
In [64]: # Visualize the clustering results
plt.scatter(X['Annual Income (k$)'], X['Spending Score (1-100)'], c=labels, cm=
plt.xlabel('Annual Income (k$)')
plt.ylabel('Spending Score (1-100)')
plt.title('K-means Clustering')
plt.show()
```



## K-Means Clustering for "basic1.csv"

```
In [65]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score
```

```
In [66]: # Load the dataset
data = pd.read_csv('basic1.csv')
```

```
In [67]: # Handle missing values (choose an appropriate strategy)
data.fillna(method='ffill', inplace=True)
```

```
In [68]: # Standardize the data  
scaler = StandardScaler()  
data_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(data)
```

```
In [69]: # the number of clusters (k)  
k = 5
```

```
In [70]: # Create the K-means model  
kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=k, random_state=42)
```

```
In [71]: # Fit the model to the dataset  
kmeans.fit(data_scaled)
```

```
Out[71]: KMeans(n_clusters=5, random_state=42)
```

```
In [72]: # Get cluster assignments for each data point  
labels = kmeans.labels_
```

```
In [73]: # Calculate the silhouette score  
silhouette_avg = silhouette_score(data_scaled, labels)  
print(f"Silhouette Score: {silhouette_avg:.2f}")
```

Silhouette Score: 0.51

```
In [74]: plt.scatter(data_scaled[:, 0], data_scaled[:, 1], c=labels, cmap='rainbow')  
plt.xlabel('Feature 1')  
plt.ylabel('Feature 2')  
plt.title('K-means Clustering')  
plt.show()
```

