

Present Perfect Tense

Rule: Sub. + has / have + V-3rd form + Object

जो काम हो चुका है उसको बोलते है PPT me!

| | | |
|------------|------|-------------------------------------|
| I | have | Worked on English speaking project. |
| We | have | |
| You | | |
| They | | |
| Ram & Jhon | | |
| He | | |
| She | | |
| It | | |
| Ram | | |
| Meera | | |



Present Perfect Tense

Baby has already cried once now don't tease him.

I have taught English. → मैं english पढ़ा चुका हूँ।

I have learnt through online courses.

We have played chess. → हम chess खेल चुके हैं।

I have gone to the gym.

Ramu has served tea to the guests. → रामु मेहमानों को चाय serve कर चुका है।

They have called us on skype for meeting.

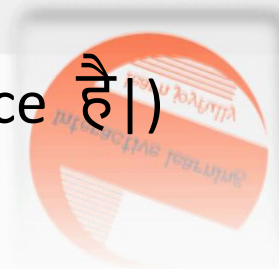


Present Perfect Tense – When to use?

Rule: So जिस चीज़ का only past पता है then use - **Present simple** But जिस चीज़ ka past भी पता है & present भी पता है उसे case में Use - **Present perfect**

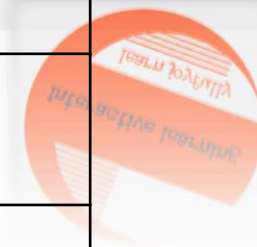
Example:

- ☐ I went to indoor. -> मैं इंदौर गया।
 - ☐ I have gone to indoor. -> मैं इंदौर जा चुका हूँ।
 - ☐ I have lost my mobile. (Means, mobile अभी-अभी घूमा है, जिसके मिलने के chance हैं।)
 - ☐ I lost my mobile. (May be पहले घुमा है ,पता नहीं अभी कहा है)
- कोई भी degree जो अपने last complete की हो उसके लिए have का use करो ..



DO's and Don't : Present Simple Vs Present perfect

| Do's | Don't |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| She has gotten married. | she got married. |
| God has given me good parents. | God gave me good parents. |
| God has given me two hands. | God gave me two hands. |
| He has just gone. | He just went. |



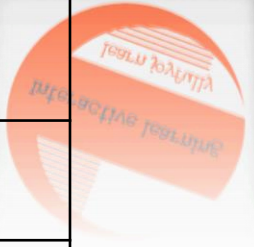
Negative of Present Perfect Tense

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Archisa has studied. | Archisa has not studied. |
| I have written a letter. | I have not written a letter. |
| She has played cricket. | She has not played cricket. |
| We have prayed for his good health. | We have not prayed for his good health. |
| They have enjoyed the birthday party. | They have not enjoyed the birthday party. |
| Aditya has shared notes. | Aditya has not shared notes. |
| John has replied to the email. | John has not replied to the email. |



Interrogative of Present Perfect Tense

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Archisa has studied. | Has Archisa studied? |
| I have written a letter. | Have I written a letter? |
| She has played cricket. | Has She played cricket? |
| We have prayed for his good health. | Have We prayed for his good health? |
| They have enjoyed the birthday party. | Have They enjoyed the birthday party? |
| It has looked beautiful. | Has It looked beautiful? |
| John has replied to the email. | Has John replied to the email? |



Make sentences of all kind. : Present Perfect Tense

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Affirmative / Simple Sentence | We have watched movie online. |
| Negative Sentence | We have not watched movie online. |
| Interrogative Sentence | Have We watched movie online? |
| Interrogative-Negative Sentence | Haven't We watched movie online? |
| W-H Interrogative Sentence | Where Have We watched movie online? |
| W-H Interrogative-Negative Sentence | Where Have not We watched movie online? |



Present Perfect Tense

→ कुछ **time signals** का use Present Perfect के साथ usually करते है

Ex: **just, already, ever, never, so far, yet, till now, recently, lastly, etc**

- ☐ I have already read this news. → मैं यह समाचार पहले ही पढ़ चुका हूँ।
- ☐ Has the chief guest come?
- ☐ I have had a car for 5 years.
- ☐ Where have you been for so long?
- ☐ I haven't got your letter yet.
- ☐ Q: Have you ever been to Bombay? A: I have never been to Bombay



Present Perfect Tense - How to Practice?

- ☐ What have you done for your country, so far?
- ☐ What have you done so far to make your parents happy?

Note: Answer the questions in Present perfect tense.

