

Past Perfect Tense

Rule: Sub. + had + V-3rd form + Object

जो काम हो चुका है उसको बोलते है PPT me!

I	had	Worked on English speaking project.
We		
You		
They		
Ram & Jhon		
He		
She		
It		
Ram		
Meera		



Past Perfect Tense

Baby had cried.

I had taught English. → मैं English पढ़ा चुका था।

I had learnt through online courses.

We had played chess. → हम chess खेल चुके थे।

I had gone to the gym.

Ramu had served tea to the guests. → रामु मेहमानों को चाय serve कर चुका था।

They had called us on skype for meeting.



Negative of Past Perfect Tense

I had written the email before he apologized.	I had not written the email before he apologized.
I had finished my work.	I had not finished my work.
She had played cricket.	She had not played cricket.
We had prayed for his good health.	We had not prayed for his good health.
They had enjoyed the birthday party.	They had not enjoyed the birthday party.
She had met him before the party.	She had not met him before the party.
John had replied to the email.	John had not replied to the email.



Interrogative of Past Perfect Tense

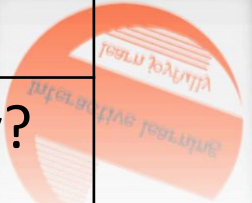
I had written the email before he apologized.	Had I written the email before he apologized?
I had finished my work.	Had I finished my work?
She had played cricket.	Had She played cricket?
We had prayed for his good health.	Had We prayed for his good health?
They had enjoyed the birthday party.	Had They enjoyed the birthday party?
She had met him before the party.	Had She met him before the party?
John had replied to the email.	Had John replied to the email?



Make sentences of all kind.

: Past Perfect Tense

Affirmative / Simple Sentence	She had met him before the party.
Negative Sentence	She had not met him before the party.
Interrogative Sentence	Had She met him before the party?
Interrogative-Negative Sentence	Hadn't She met him before the party?
W-H Interrogative Sentence	Why had She met him before the party?
W-H Interrogative-Negative Sentence	Why hadn't She met him before the party?



Past Perfect Tense – When to use?

Rule: Past की कोई 2 process हो चुकी हो, उसके बारे में बात करने के लिए past perfect tense का use उसे करते हैं।

Previous incident के लिए Past perfect का use करेंगे & recent incidence के लिए past indefinite का use करेंगे।

Example:

- ❑ The train had arrived before we reached to the station. → हमारे स्टेशन पहुंचने से पहले ट्रेन आ चुकी थी।
- ❑ He had gone before I woke up. → मेरे उठने से पहले वह जा चुका था।
- ❑ The plane had left by the time I got to the airport.
- ❑ The workman has closed the door before I came.
- ❑ My motor bile fuel had run down before I reached petrol pump.

