

| study | protein | gene | miRNA |
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| diagnostic markers-1 | PCT, CRP, suPAR, Proadrenomedullin, Lactic acid | SeptiScore: CEACAM4, LAMP1, PLA2G7, PLAC8. Sepsis MetaScore: CEACAM1, ZDHHC19, C9orf95/NMRK1, GNA15, BATF, C3AR1, KIAA1370, TGFB1, MTCH1, RPGRIP1, HLA-DPB1. | |
| diagnostic markers-2 | PCT, CRP, IL-6, IL-1RA, IL-10. | | |
| diagnostic markers-3 | PCT, CRP, IL-6, CD64, HMGB1 | SeptiCyte LAB (PLAC8, CEACAM4). | |
| diagnostic markers-4 | TNF- α , IL-1 β , IL-6, LBP PCT, CRP, Lactate, ADM, suPAR Ang-1/Ang-2, CD64, sTREM-1 | | |
| diagnostic markers-5 | PCT, CRP, IL-6, D-dimer, Proadrenomedullin (ProADM), sTREM-1. | | |
| diagnostic markers-6 | PCT, CRP, suPAR, HBP | IL-8 | miR-499-5p |
| diagnostic markers-7 | PCT, sCD14-ST, suPAR, PTX-3 | | miR-150, miR-193b LncRNAs: MALAT1 |
| diagnostic markers-8 | PCT, CRP, Interleukins (IL-6, IL-8, IL-10, TNF- α), sCD14-ST, Thrombomodulin, Heat Shock Proteins (HSPs). | TLR4, CD14, Acadm, Angptl4, Ppargc1a. | miR-150, miR-223 LncRNAs: MALAT1. |
| diagnostic markers-9 | PCT, CRP, Angiopoietins (Ang-1, Ang-2), Endocan, CD64, sTREM-1, cf-DNA PD-1/PD-L1, BTLA, and CTLA-4 | TNF- α , IL-6, IL-8, IL-10 | |
| diagnostic markers-10 | CRP, PCT, LBP, Pentraxin-3, sTREM-1, suPAR, CD64, mHLA-DR | TLRs, CD14 | |
| diagnostic markers-11 | TNF, IL-1 β , IL-6, IL-8, MCP-1 IL-10, TGF- β , CRP, PCT, Pentraxin 3 (PTX3) CD64, TREM-1, CD11b, D-dimer, Thrombomodulin (TM), HMGB1, S100 Proteins (e.g., S100A8, S100A9) (HBP), RAGE, LBP, sCD14 HLA-DR, PD-1, CTLA-4. | IL6, TNF, CCL2, IL10, TGFB1, CRP, CALCA, PTX3, FCGR1A, TREM1, ITGAM, THBD, HMGB1, S100A8, S100A9 AZU1, AGER, LBP, CD14 HLA-DRA, PDCD1, CTLA4 | miR-150, miR-146b , miR-143, miR-342, let-7g |
| diagnostic markers-12 | PCT, CRP | IL-6, cytokine-related genes | |
| diagnostic markers-13 | PCT, CRP, Presepsin (sCD14-ST sTREM-1, ADM, Circulating Nucleosomes, HLA-DR | S100A8, S100A12, CD74, HLA-DR, IL6, TNF | |
| diagnostic markers-14 | Cardiolipin | | miR-223, miR-146a |
| diagnostic markers-15 | Lactate, CRP, PCT, HBP IL-6, IL-8, IL-10, Presepsin, MCP-1, CD64, suPAR, sTREM-1. | CRP, CALCA, AZU1, IL6, CXCL8, IL10, CD14, CCL2, FCGR1A, PLAUR, TREM1 | |
| diagnostic markers-16 | CRP, PCT, TNF- α , IL-1 β , IL-6, IL-10, HMGB1, Osteopontin, sTREM-1, suPAR | IL-1 β , IL-6, IL-8, IL-10, TNF- α , FasL, CCL2. | miR-150, miR-146a, miR-223. |
| diagnostic markers-17 | | | miR-15a, miR-16, miR-122, miR-146a, miR-223, miR-483-5p, miR-499-5p, miR-574-5p, miR-150, miR-193b let-7b, miR-15b, miR-16, miR-145, miR-146a, miR-210, miR-324-3p, miR-340, miR-484, miR-486-5p |

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| diagnostic markers-18 | TNF- α , IL-10, MCP-1, CXCL10 | IL-6, CXCL10 | |
| diagnostic markers-19 | CCL19, CCL25, FLT3, GATA3 | NOTCH1, IL7R, CCR7, CCR9 | |
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| gene-expression level-1 | | S100A8, S100A9, LCN2, FPRL1, IRF7, NGP, SAA3, ID2 CD3D, CD247, HLA-DMA, HLA-DRB1, GATA3, STAT4: | |
| gene-expression level-2 | | TNF- α , IL-12, IFN- γ , IL-10, IL-4 | |
| gene-expression level-3 | | CEACAM1, TREM1, IL1RN, ANXA3, S100A12, IFI44L, TNFAIP6, CCL3, DUSP1, GBP1, SERPING1 | |
| gene-expression level-4 | | NF- κ B, MAPKs, IL-6, CXCL10, S100A8, S100A9, IL-10. CD69, CD8, IL2RB, MHC Class II genes | |
| gene-expression level-5 | | TDAG8, TLR4, IL-6, IL-21, CXCL8, MCP-1, | miR-3663-3p |
| gene-expression level-6 | | ST7L, ANAPC5, MAP2K5, TRBV28, COL6A2, TMED1 | |
| gene-expression level-7 | | NFKBIA, MYD88, MAP3K, S100A8, S100A9, IFI44L | |
| gene-expression level-8 | | HLA-DRA, TNF- α | |
| gene-expression level-9 | | ELANE, MPO, MMP8, CTSG, ADORA3 CD3D, LCK, ZAP70, IL2RB, CD8A. | |
| gene-expression level-10 | | CD177, FAM20A, OLA, MMP9, ITGA7, ADM CETP, PLA2G7, ARHGEF10L, PLXNB3, MPP3 | |
| gene-expression level-11 | | TLR2, TLR4, TLR5, MAPK14, IL1R1, IL18R1, IFNGR1 CASP4, FAS, BCL2A1 | |
| gene-expression level-12 | | IL8, MMP-8, MMP-9, CCL4, CX3CR1 | |
| gene-expression level-13 | | BPGM, TAP2, GADD45A, PCGF5, PDCD10, IFIT5, GLTSCR2 | |
| gene-expression level-14 | | TLR1, TLR4, TLR5, TLR7, TLR8, MAPK14, NF- κ B1 TLR6, TLR9, TLR10, IFNG | |
| gene-expression level-15 | | IFN- γ , TNF- α , IL-7, IL-23, IL-10, IL-6 | |
| gene-expression level-16 | | MuRF1, MAFbx/atrogin-1 | |
| gene-expression level-17 | IL-6, IL-10, TNF- α | HIF-1 α , Adrenomedullin, CD11a, CD11b | |
| gene-expression level-18 | Melatonin, IL-6, TNF- α : | Cry-1, Per-2, | |
| gene-expression level-19 | HLA-DR, CX3CR1 | ALOX5AP, ARHGEF10L | |
| gene-expression level-20 | | TLR2, TLR4, IL1B, TNF, S100A12 CXCL2, CXCL3, CCR1, HLA-DRB1, HLA-DRA, CD74, ATP5B, COX5A, COX10 | |
| gene-expression level-21 | | HCK, PRKCD, SIRPA, DOK3, ITGAM, LTB4R, MAPK14, MALT1, NLR3, LCK | |
| gene-expression level-22 | | HLA-DR, SOCS1, SOCS3, PDCD1 (PD-1), CTLA-4, LAG-3 | |
| gene-expression level-23 | | DRAM1 | |
| gene-expression level-24 | | ITGAM, CD44, C3AR1, IL2RG | |
| gene-expression level-25 | | VEGFA, LCN2, TLR4, IGF1R, PF4 | miR-30c-5p, let-7a-5p |
| gene-expression level-26 | | IL10, LCN2, IL7R, CD40LG, CD28 | |
| gene-expression level-27 | | CXCL10, MMP9, IL10, SOCS3, MAPK14 | |
| gene-expression level-28 | | TNFAIP6, GBP1, CXCL10, CXCL5, FCN1, PID1 | |
| gene-expression level-29 | | | |
| gene-expression level-30 | | | |

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| Bioinformatics-methods-1 | | <p>Upregulated Genes: OLFM4, ORM1, CEP55, S100A12, S100P, LRG1, CEACAM8, MS4A4A, PLSCR1, IL1R2.</p> <p>Downregulated Genes: THEMIS, IL2RB, CD2, IL7R, CD3E, KLRB1, PVRIG, CCR3, TGFB3, PLEKHA1.</p> | |
| Bioinformatics-methods-2 | | <p>Up-regulated Genes: TLR5, CD59, CLU</p> <p>Down-regulated Genes: FGL2, IL7R, HLA-DPA1, CPVL</p> | |
| Bioinformatics-methods-3 | | <p>Diagnostic: CEACAM1, S100A8, S100A9, CXCL10, IL1RN, MMP9, IFI44L, ELANE, CEACAM6, CXCL8 (IL-8), TNFAIP6, OAS1, HLA-DRA, CD74, TLR4, and PTX3.</p> <p>prognostic: CXCL10, IL1RN, MMP9, HLA-DRA, PTX3, OAS1, TNFAIP6, and CXCL8 (IL-8)</p> | |
| Bioinformatics-methods-4 | | diagnostic: S100A8, S100A12, PF4 | |
| Bioinformatics-methods-5 | | DOK3, ICAM2, IL1R1, LGALS2, LSG1, RPL13A, RPS13, SGSH | |
| Bioinformatics-methods-6 | | <p>Prognostic Upregulated :TRIB1, DEFA4, HIF1A, SEPP1, CD163, RGS1, BPI, MPO, DDIT4.</p> <p>Prognostic Downregulated : LY86, TST, NT5E, CX3CR1, CD5, AIM2, GSTM1.</p> | |
| Bioinformatics-methods-7 | | <p>Diagnostic: GBP-2 (High expression in gram-negative sepsis)</p> <p>C-Type Lectin: Relevant in immune responses to gram-positive pathogens.</p> <p>Prognostic: IκB-β, C/EBP-β and C/EBP-δ, Notch Pathway Genes (Sel1, Itch)</p> | |
| Bioinformatics-methods-8 | | Prognostic: BCL2, FASLG, J. AK3, IRF9 | |
| Bioinformatics-methods-9 | | <p>diagnostic : CD177, GPR84, FGF13, KLRK1, MYL9, PCOLCE2, TDRD9, SLC16A3</p> <p>most significant ones: CD177, GPR84, MYL9</p> | |
| Bioinformatics-methods-10 | | diagnostic and prognostic : S100A11, CCNA2 | |
| Bioinformatics-methods-11 | | prognostic :CD36, FOS, RPL11, SAT1, CTSW, MAP3K7, GIMAP4, TRAIL, CD93, PPDPF | |