



"PROJECT"

COURSE:

DATABASE SYSTEMS

SUBMITTED TO:

MAM IRUM MATLOOB

SECTION

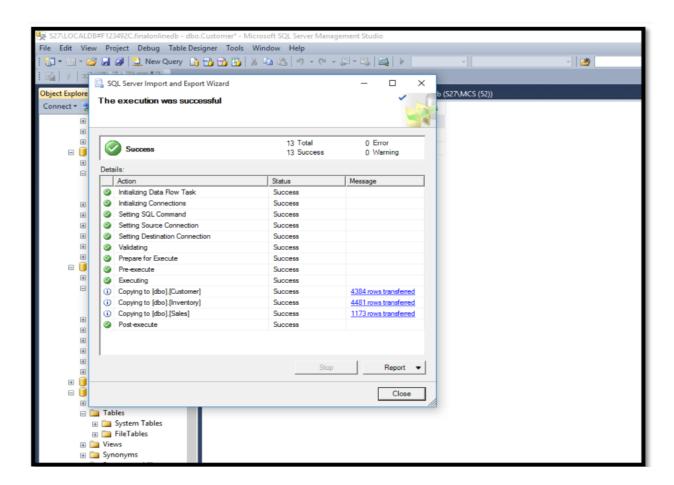
4-A

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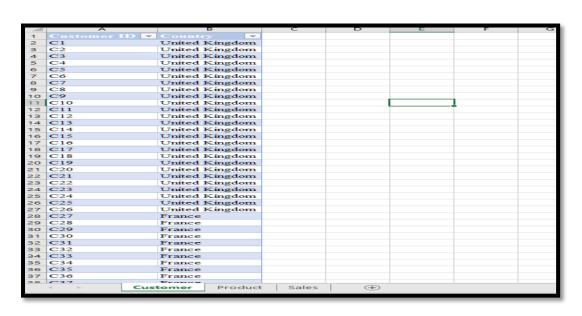
"ONLINE RETAIL II"

"IMPORTING DATASET"



"DATASET TABLES"

CUSTOMER TABLE:



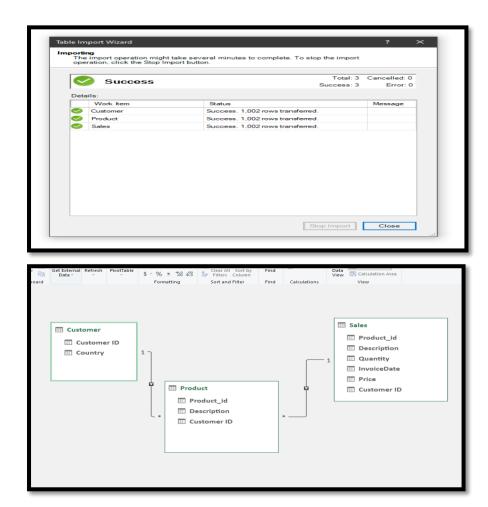
PRODUCT TABLE:

| | А | В | C |
|----|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | Product_id 🔽 | Description | ■ Customer ID |
| 2 | 1001 | 15CM CHRISTMAS GLASS BALL 20 LIGHTS | C1 |
| 3 | 1003 | PINK CHERRY LIGHTS | C1 |
| 4 | 1002 | WHITE CHERRY LIGHTS | C1 |
| 5 | 1004 | RECORD FRAME 7" SINGLE SIZE | C1 |
| 6 | 1006 | PINK DOUGHNUT TRINKET POT | C2 |
| 7 | 1008 | FANCY FONT HOME SWEET HOME DOORMAT | C3 |
| 8 | 1010 | DOG BOWL , CHASING BALL DESIGN | C7 |
| 9 | 1012 | LUNCHBOX WITH CUTLERY FAIRY CAKES | C8 |
| 10 | 1014 | LOVE BUILDING BLOCK WORD | C9 |
| 11 | 1016 | ASSORTED COLOUR BIRD ORNAMENT | C10 |
| 12 | 1018 | CHRISTMAS CRAFT WHITE FAIRY | C11 |
| 13 | 1020 | HEART FILIGREE DOVE LARGE | C12 |
| 14 | 1022 | PIZZA PLATE IN BOX | C13 |
| 15 | 1024 | SET OF 3 BLACK FLYING DUCKS | C14 |
| 16 | 1026 | PLEASE ONE PERSON METAL SIGN | C15 |
| 17 | 1028 | CLASSIC WHITE FRAME | C16 |
| 18 | 1030 | BISCUITS SMALL BOWL LIGHT BLUE | C17 |
| 19 | 1032 | CHRISTMAS CRAFT HEART DECORATIONS | C18 |
| 20 | 1034 | PARTY CONE CHRISTMAS DECORATION | C19 |
| 21 | 1036 | JOY LARGE WOOD LETTERS | C20 |
| 22 | 1038 | EUCALYPTUS & PINECONE WREATH | C21 |
| 23 | 1040 | FLORAL BLUE MONSTER | C22 |
| 24 | 1042 | INFLATABLE POLITICAL GLOBE | C23 |
| 25 | 1044 | BLUE PADDED SOFT MOBILE | C23 |
| 26 | 1046 | PACK OF 20 SKULL PAPER NAPKINS | C23 |
| 27 | 1019 Customer | Product Sales + | C23 |
| 1 | Customer | Product Sales (+) | |

SALES TABLE:

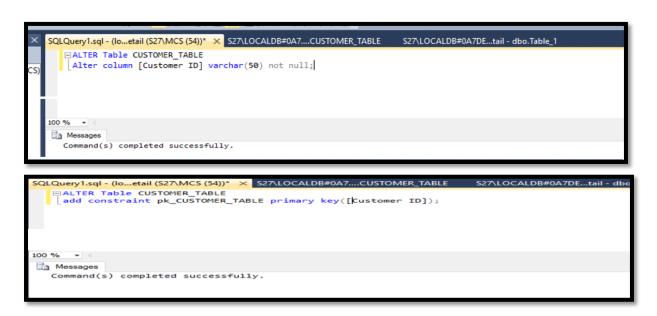
| | | _ | _ | | _ |
|--|------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|---|
| Product_id 	✓ Description 		✓ | Quantity - | InvoiceDate | ▼ Price ▼ | Customer ID 💌 | |
| 1001 15CM CHRISTMAS GLASS BALL 20 LIGHTS | | 5 12/1/2010 8 | 3:26 2.55 | C1 | |
| 1003 PINK CHERRY LIGHTS | | 5 12/1/2010 8 | 3:26 3.39 | C1 | |
| 1002 WHITE CHERRY LIGHTS | | 3 12/1/2010 8 | 3:26 2.75 | C1 | |
| 1004 RECORD FRAME 7" SINGLE SIZE | | 5 12/1/2010 8 | 3:26 3.39 | C1 | |
| 1006 PINK DOUGHNUT TRINKET POT | | 5 12/1/2010 8 | 3:26 3.39 | C2 | |
| 1008 FANCY FONT HOME SWEET HOME DOORMAT | : | 12/1/2010 8 | 3:26 7.65 | C3 | |
| 1010 DOG BOWL , CHASING BALL DESIGN | | 5 12/1/2010 8 | 3:26 4.25 | C7 | |
| 1012 LUNCHBOX WITH CUTLERY FAIRY CAKES | | 12/1/2010 8 | 3:28 1.85 | C8 | |
| 1014 LOVE BUILDING BLOCK WORD | | 5 12/1/2010 8 | 3:28 1.85 | C9 | |
| 1016 ASSORTED COLOUR BIRD ORNAMENT | | 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 4.25 | C10 | |
| 1018 CHRISTMAS CRAFT WHITE FAIRY | | 3 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 4.95 | C11 | |
| 1020 HEART FILIGREE DOVE LARGE | | 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 4.95 | C12 | |
| 1022 PIZZA PLATE IN BOX | | 3 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 4.95 | C13 | |
| 1024 SET OF 3 BLACK FLYING DUCKS | 3: | 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 1.69 | C14 | |
| 1026 PLEASE ONE PERSON METAL SIGN | | 5 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 2.1 | C15 | |
| 1028 CLASSIC WHITE FRAME | | 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 2.1 | C16 | |
| 1030 BISCUITS SMALL BOWL LIGHT BLUE | | 3 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 3.75 | C17 | |
| 1032 CHRISTMAS CRAFT HEART DECORATIONS | | 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 1.65 | C18 | |
| 1034 PARTY CONE CHRISTMAS DECORATION | | 5 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 4.25 | C19 | |
| 1036 JOY LARGE WOOD LETTERS | : | 3 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 4.95 | C20 | |
| 1038 EUCALYPTUS & PINECONE WREATH | | 2 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 9.95 | C21 | |
| 1040 FLORAL BLUE MONSTER | : | 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 5.95 | C22 | |
| 1042 INFLATABLE POLITICAL GLOBE | | 3 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 5.95 | C23 | |
| 1044 BLUE PADDED SOFT MOBILE | 4 | 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 7.95 | C23 | |
| 1046 PACK OF 20 SKULL PAPER NAPKINS | | 4 12/1/2010 8 | 3:34 7.95 | | |
| 1048 PINK BLUE FELT CRAFT TRINKET BOX | : | 12/1/2010 8 | 3:35 5.95 | C23 | |
| 1050 FELTCRAFT DOLL MARIA | 2 | 4 12/1/2010 8 | 3.75 | C23 | |
| 1052 VINTAGE SNAKES & LADDERS | 2 | 12/1/2010 8 | 3:45 3.75 | C28 | |
| 1054 CHOCOLATE HOT WATER BOTTLE | 1: | 2 12/1/2010 8 | | C29 | |
| 1056 SET OF MEADOW FLOWER STICKERS | 1: | 2 12/1/2010 8 | 3:45 0.85 | C30 | |
| 1058 JUMBO BAG CHARLIE AND LOLA TOYS | 2 | 12/1/2010 8 | 3:45 0.65 | C31 | |
| 1060 COUNTRY COTTAGE DOORSTOP GREEN | 4 | 12/1/2010 8 | | C32 | |
| 1062 CHARLIE+LOLA RED HOT WATER BOTTLE | 2 | 4 12/1/2010 8 | 3:45 1.25 | C33 | |
| 1064 CHARLIE+LOLA PINK HOT WATER BOTTLE | 1: | 12/1/2010 8 | 3:45 2.95 | C34 | |
| 1066 TOMATO CHARLIE+LOLA COASTER SET | 2 | 4 12/1/2010 8 | 3:45 2.95 | C35 | |
| 1068 CHARLIE + LOLA BISCUITS TINS | 2 | 12/1/2010 8 | 3:45 1.95 | C36 | |
| 1070 CHARLIE & LOLA WASTEDADER RIN BLUE | 2. | 1 12/1/2010 | 2.45 1 05 | C37 | |
| Customer Product Sales + | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

"RELATIONSHIPS"



"SETTING PRIMARY AND FOREIGN KEYS"

CUSTOMER TABLE:



PRODUCT TABLE:

```
SQLQuery2.sql - (lo...etail (S27\MCS (53))* × SQLQuery1.sql - (lo...etail (S27\MCS (54))* S27\LO

ALTER Table PRODUCT_TABLE
alter column [Product_id] varchar(50) not null;

100 % 

Messages
Command(s) completed successfully.

SQLQuery2.sql - (lo...etail (S27\MCS (53))* SQLQuery1.sql - (lo...etail (S27\MCS (54))* × S27\LOCALDB#0A7....Cl
```

```
SQLQuery2.sql - (lo...etail (S27\MCS (55))

SQLQuery1.sql - (lo...etail (S27\MCS (54))* ×

alter table [dbo].[PRODUCT_TABLE]
add constraint fk_PRODUCT_TABLE foreign key ([Customer ID]) references CUSTOMER_TABLE ([Customer ID])

100 %

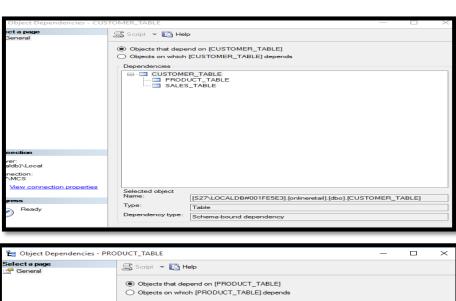
Messages

Command(s) completed successfully.
```

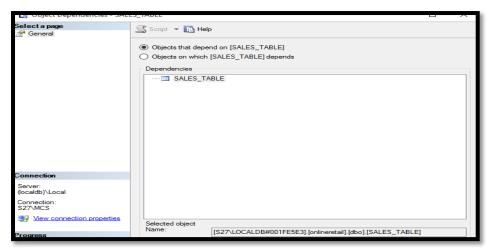
SALES TABLE:

| SQLQuery2.sql - (loetail (S27\MCS (55)) | SQLQuery1.sql - (loetail (S27\MCS (54))* × | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ⊡alter table [dbo].[SALES_TABLE add constraint fk_SALES_TABLE | E] foreign key ([Customer ID]) references CUSTOMER_TABLE ([Customer ID]) | | | | | | |
| 100 % 🔻 < | | | | | | | |
| Messages Messages | | | | | | | |
| Command(s) completed successful | ly. | | | | | | |

"FUNCTIONAL DEPENDENCIES AND SUPER, CANDIDATE KEYS"







"NORMALIZATION"

FIRST NORMAL FORM:

Rules for First normal form:

- Each table should have a primary key: A primary key is a unique identifier for each record. No two records should have the same primary key value.
- ➤ Data should be organized into tables: Divide your data into logical units and store related information in separate tables. Each table should represent a distinct entity or concept.
- ➤ Columns should contain atomic values: Each column should store only a single value. Avoid storing multiple values or repeating groups within a single attribute. If necessary, split them into separate columns.
- ➤ Each column should have a unique name: Ensure that each column within a table has a unique and meaningful name.

```
SQLQuery1.sql - (lo...etail (S27\MCS (56))* ×

EIF EXISTS(
SELECT [Customer ID]
from CUSTOMER_TABLE
GROUP BY [Customer ID]
HAVING COUNT (*)>1
)
SELECT 'NOT IN INF' AS Result
ELSE IF EXISTS(
SELECT *
FROM CUSTOMER_TABLE
WHERE CHARINDEX ('.', [Customer ID])>0
OR CHARINDEX ('.', Country)>0
)
select 'NOT IN INF' AS Result
ELSE
SELECT 'IN INF ' AS Result;

100 % *

Result

Result

1 IN INF
```

```
SQLQuery4.sql - (lo...etail (S27\MCS (57))* SQLQuery3.sql - (lo...ster (S27\MCS (54))
                                                                                     SQLQue
   □ IF EXISTS(
     SELECT Product_id
     from [dbo].[PRODUCT_TABLE]
     GROUP BY [Product_id]
     HAVING COUNT (*)>1
     SELECT 'NOT IN INF' AS Result
   SELECT *
     FROM [dbo].[PRODUCT_TABLE]
WHERE CHARINDEX ('.',[Product_id])>0
OR CHARINDEX ('.',[Description])>0
     select 'NOT IN INF' AS Result
     ELSE
     SELECT 'IN INF ' AS Result;
100 %
III Results 📑 Messages
      Result
      IN INF
```

```
SQLQuery4.sql - (lo...etail (S27\MCS (57))* SQLQuery3.sql - (lo...ster (S27\MCS (54))
                                                                                    SQLQuery2.sql - (lo
     from [dbo].[SALES_TABLE]
     GROUP BY [Product_id]
     HAVING COUNT (*)>1
     SELECT 'NOT IN INF' AS Result
    SELECT *
     FROM [dbo].[SALES_TABLE]
     WHERE CHARINDEX ('.', [Product_id])>0
     OR CHARINDEX ('.',[Description])>0
OR CHARINDEX ('.',[Quantity])>0
OR CHARINDEX ('.',[InvoiceDate])>0
     OR CHARINDEX ('.',[Price])>0
     select 'NOT IN INF' AS Result
     ELSE
     SELECT 'IN INF ' AS Result;
100 % ▼ <
III Results 📑 Messages
      Result
      IN INF
```

••

SECOND NORMAL FORM:

To satisfy the second normal form, a relation must meet the following criteria:

- ➤ It must already be in first normal form (1NF).
- ➤ All non-key attributes must be functionally dependent on the entire primary key, meaning there should be no partial dependencies

```
SQLQuery1.sql - (lo...etail (S27MCS (56))* ×

SELECT
CASE
WHEN EXISTS(
SELECT * FROM [dbo].[PRODUCT_TABLE]
GROUP BY [Product_id]
HAVING COUNT(DISTINCT [Description])>1
OF THEN NOT IN 2MF.
ELSE 'IN 2MF.
END AS nf_status

1 N.2NF.

Messages

Inf_status
```

THIRD NORMAL FORM:

Rules for First normal form:

➤ Meet the requirements of 2NF: The table must already satisfy the rules of the Second Normal

- Form (2NF). This means that it should be in 2NF, and all non-key attributes should be fully functionally dependent on the primary key.
- Eliminate transitive dependencies: A transitive dependency occurs when a non-key attribute depends on another non-key attribute. To adhere to 3NF, you must remove any such dependencies by decomposing the table into multiple tables.

```
SSLECT

CASE

WHEN EXISTS (
SELECT *
FROM [dbo].[CUSTOMER_TABLE]
WHERE [Customer ID]
IN (
SELECT [CUSTOMER_TABLE]
HAVING COUNT (DISTINCT [COUNTRY]) > 1

)
HEN 'NOT IN 3NF'
END AS nf_status

1 IN 3NF

Messages
```

FOURTH NORMAL FORM:

Fourth Normal Form (4NF) is an advanced level of database normalization that addresses certain types of multivalued dependencies. It builds upon the concepts of the first, second, and third normal forms (1NF, 2NF, and 3NF) and is designed to further eliminate data redundancy and anomalies in a relational database.

```
SQLQuery1.sql - (lo...etaii (S27/MCS (56))* ×

SELECT
CASE
WHEN EXISTS (
SELECT *
FROM [dbo] [SALES_TABLE] AS T1
WHERE EXISTS (
SELECT dbo] [SALES_TABLE] AS T2
WHERE T1. [Product_id] = T2. [Product_id]
AND T1. [Customer ID] = T2. [Customer ID]
AND T1. [InvoiceDate] = T2. [InvoiceDate]
AND T1. [InvoiceDate] > T2. [Price]
)
THEN 'NOT IN ANF'
ELSE 'IN ANF'
END AS nf_status
```

```
SQLQuery3.sql - (lo...etail (S27\MCS (52))* ×

SELECT

CASE

WHEN EXISTS (
SELECT *
FROM [dbo].[PRODUCT_TABLE] AS T1
WHERE EXISTS (
SELECT *
FROM [dbo].[PRODUCT_TABLE] AS T2
WHERE T1.[Product_id] = T2.[Product_id]
AND T1.[Description] <> T2.[Description]
)
)
THEN 'NOT IN 4NF'
ELSE 'IN 4NF'
END AS nf_status

1 IN 4NF

Messages

Messages
```

```
SQLQuery3.sql - (lo...etail (S27\MCS (52))* ×

ESELECT

CASE

WHEN EXISTS (
SELECT *
FROM [dbo].[CUSTOMER_TABLE] AS C
WHERE EXISTS (
SELECT *
FROM [dbo].[CUSTOMER_TABLE] AS C2
WHERE C.[Customer ID] = C2.[Customer ID]
AND C.[Country] <> C2.[Country]
)

THEN 'NOT IN 4NF'
ELSE 'IN 4NF'
END AS nf_status;

100 % 

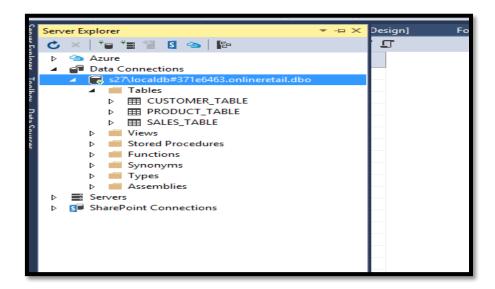
Messages

IN 4NF

IN 4NF
```

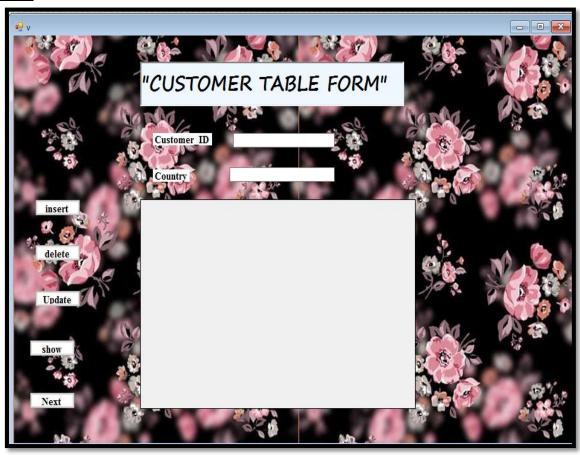
"FRONT END IN VISUAL STUDIO"

CONNECTIVITY WITH DATABASE:



"CUSTOMER TABLE FORM"

FORM:



INSERT:

DELETE:

```
1 reference
private void button2_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    con.Open();
    string query = "DELETE FROM CUSTOMER_TABLE WHERE Customer_ID='" + textCustomer_ID.Text +"'";
    SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);
    cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
    con.Close();
    MessageBox.Show("record deleted","Delete record");
}
```

UPDATE:

```
1 reference
private void button4_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    con.Open();
    string query = "UPDATE CUSTOMER_TABLE SET Country='" + textCountry.Text + "' WHERE Customer_ID = '" + textCustomer_ID.Text + "'";
    SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);
    cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
    con.Close();
    MessageBox.Show("record updated", "update record");
}
```

SHOW:

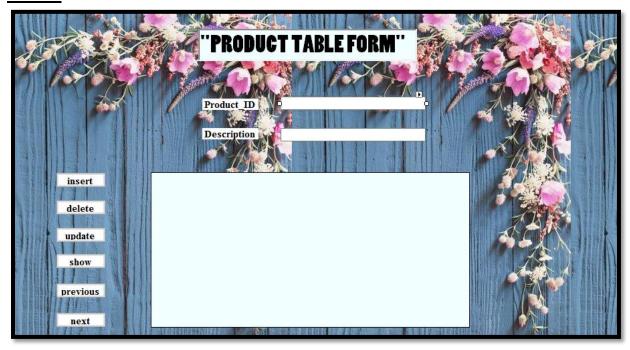
```
1reference
private void button3_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    con.Open();
    SqlDataAdapter adpt = new SqlDataAdapter("SELECT * FROM CUSTOMER_TABLE", con);
    DataTable dt = new DataTable();
    adpt.Fill(dt);
    dataGridView1.DataSource = dt;
    con.Close();
}
```

NEXT:

```
1 reference
private void button5_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Form2 f1 = new Form2();
    f1.Show();
    this.Hide();
}
```

"PRODUCT TABLE FORM"

FORM:



INSERT:

```
private void button1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    con.Open();
    MessageBox.Show("Connection open");
    SqlCommand cm1;
    string Product_ID = textProduct_ID.Text;
    string Description = textDescription.Text;

    string query = "Insert into Product_TABLE(Product_ID, Description) values ('" + Product_ID + "','" + Description + "')";
    cm1 = new SqlCommand(query, con);
    cm1.ExecuteNonQuery();
    cm1.Dispose();
    con.Close();
}
```

DELETE:

```
1reference
private void button2_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    con.Open();
    string query = "DELETE FROM PRODUCT_TABLE WHERE Product_ID= '" +textProduct_ID.Text+"'";
    SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);
    cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
    con.Close();
    MessageBox.Show("record deleted", "Delete record");
}
```

UPDATE:

```
1reference
private void button3_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    con.Open();
    string query = "UPDATE PRODUCT_TABLE SET Description='" + textDescription.Text + "' WHERE Product_ID = '" +textProduct_ID.Text+"'";
    SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);
    cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
    con.Close();
    MessageBox.Show("record updated", "update record");
}
```

SHOW:

```
1 reference
private void button7_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    con.Open();
    SqlDataAdapter adpt = new SqlDataAdapter("SELECT * FROM PRODUCT_TABLE", con);
    DataTable dt1 = new DataTable();
    adpt.Fill(dt1);
    dataGridView1.DataSource = dt1;
    con.Close();
}
```

PREVIOUS:

```
1reference
private void button4_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Form1 f2 = new Form1();
    f2.Show();
    this.Hide();
}
```

NEXT:

```
1reference
private void button5_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Form3 f3 = new Form3();
    f3.Show();
    this.Hide();
}
```

"SALES TABLE FORM"

FORM:



INSERT:

DELETE:

```
1 reference
private void button2_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    con.Open();
    string query = "DELETE FROM SALES_TABLE WHERE Product_ID= '" + textProduct_ID.Text + "'";
    SqlCommand cmd = new SqlCommand(query, con);
    cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
    con.Close();
    MessageBox.Show("record deleted", "Delete record");
}
```

UPDATE:

SHOW:

```
1 reference
private void button4_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    con.Open();
    SqlDataAdapter adpt = new SqlDataAdapter("SELECT * FROM SALES_TABLE", con);
    DataTable dt1 = new DataTable();
    adpt.Fill(dt1);
    dataGridView1.DataSource = dt1;
    con.Close();
}
```

PREVIOUS:

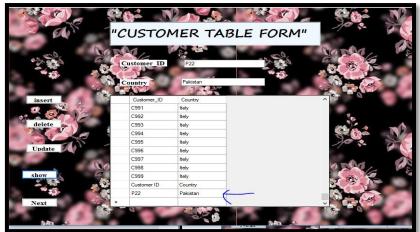
```
lreference
private void button5_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    Form2 f4 = new Form2();
    f4.Show();
    this.Hide();
}

lreference
private void label1_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
}
```

"WORKING"

INSERT:





UPDATE:





DELETE:





