CAPSTONE GLOSSARY

Best Practice	Package of tools and techniques used by experts in the field	
Drawing Package	Set of stand-alone part and assembly drawings that can be	
	used to guide manufacturing, assembly, and inspection	
Engineering	Calculations and modeling based on engineering principles	
Analysis	that supports quantitative decision making	
Engineering	Restatement of customer needs in a way that can be measured	
Specifications	to determine if the need is met	

Client/Customer	Providing more than is expected, quicker than expected,	
Satisfaction	at a lower cost than expected, at an acceptable level of quality	
Open	Free expression of ideas in a respectful and courteous manner	
Communication		
Workbreakdown	Table outlining related project tasks, responsible parties,	
Structure	due dates, and expected quality of results	
Design	Individuals with complementary skills who are committed to a	
Team	common purpose, performance goals, and approach for which they	
	hold themselves mutually accountable on a design project	
Engineering	Record of personal activity that includes project learning,	
Logbook	engineering analysis, product development, and lessons learned	
Project	Record of team activity in each stage of the design process	
Webpage		

Process	A series of actions that adds value to the final result	
Design	Developing a product or process to meet a specific need	
Problem Solving	Removing or reducing a gap between current and desired situation	
Research	Expanding boundaries of knowledge within a discipline or a community of scholars	
Project Learning	Locating, understanding, and mastering new personal knowledge and skills to benefit a project	
Evaluation	Process for determining quality	
Assessment	Process used for improving quality peer assessment → feedback is given by a colleague or peer self assessment → feedback from studying one's own process	
Rubric	Tool to distinguish different levels of performance based on verbal description	

Problem definition	Determination of the need to be met or the problem to be solved by the design
Need	A condition requiring supply or relief; often met by a product produced by design
Specification	A statement containing the details of the design of a product
Prototype	An early design of a product used for assessment of design concepts and/or validation testing
Validation	The act of assessing the correctness of a design for its intended use
Generating solution options	The act of determining several possible solutions to the design problem
Quality	Excellence of the design solution and resulting product for meeting a need
Selecting solution options	The act of selecting the best solutions from the many possibilities from solution generation
Client	Contact for whom work is performed under contract
Stakeholder	Anyone who has an interest in or need for design product
Customer or end user	One who will use the product produced from design, not necessarily the client