

# Rust 全栈开发

如何使用 Yew/Seed 开发 Web App

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# **Rust Programming Language**



2015 年 5 月 15 日， Rust 编程语言核心团队正式宣布发布  
Rust 1.0 版本。

4 年来，它优雅的解决高并发和高安全性系统问题的能力，受到了  
越来越多开发者的喜爱。**并且连续 4 年，在 Stack Overflow 开  
发者「最受喜爱编程语言」评选中获得第一名。**

# Rust 有多快

- <https://www.techempower.com/benchmarks/#section=data-r18&hw=ph&test=plaintext>
- <https://benchmarksgame-team.pages.debian.net/benchmarksgame/fastest/rust.html>

# JSON serialization


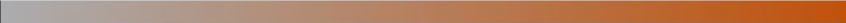





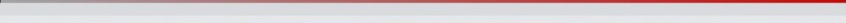

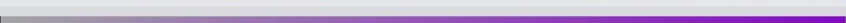







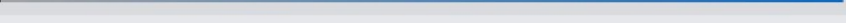


Best (bar chart)

Data table

Latency

Framework overhead

Best JSON responses per second, Dell R440 Xeon Gold + 10 GbE (366 tests)

Rnk	Framework	Best performance (higher is better)	Errors	Cls	Lng	Plt	FE	Aos	IA
1	 <a href="#">ulib-json_fit</a>	1,366,569    100.0%	0	Plt	C++	Non	ULi	Lin	Rea
2	 <a href="#">ulib-json</a>	1,364,155    99.8%	0	Plt	C++	Non	ULi	Lin	Rea
3	 <a href="#">hyper</a>	1,361,588    99.6%	0	Mcr	Rus	Rus	Hyp	Lin	Rea
4	 <a href="#">libreactor</a>	1,358,605    99.4%	0	Mcr	C	Non	Non	Lin	Rea
5	 <a href="#">actix</a>	1,357,798    99.4%	0	Mcr	Rus	Non	act	Lin	Rea
6	 <a href="#">tokio-minihttp</a>	1,357,168    99.3%	0	Mcr	Rus	Rus	tok	Lin	Rea
7	 <a href="#">actix-raw</a>	1,356,789    99.3%	0	Plt	Rus	Non	act	Lin	Rea
8	 <a href="#">thruster</a>	1,355,558    99.2%	0	Mcr	Rus	Rus	Non	Lin	Rea
9	 <a href="#">httpbeast</a>	1,353,732    99.1%	0	Plt	Nim	Non	Non	Lin	Rea
10	 <a href="#">jester</a>	1,352,096    98.9%	0	Mcr	Nim	Non	Non	Lin	Rea

# Single query


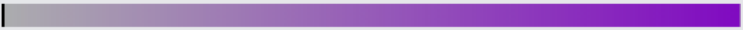

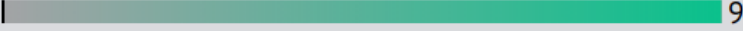





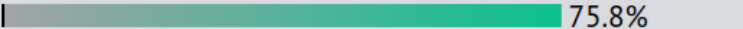







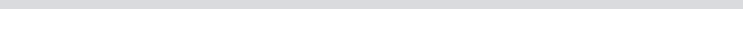


Best (bar chart)

Data table

Latency

Framework overhead

Best database-access responses per second, single query, Dell R440 Xeon Gold + 10 GbE (404 tests)

Rnk	Framework	Best performance (higher is better)	Errors	Cls	Lng	Plt	FE	Aos	DB	Dos	Orm	IA
1	 <a href="#">actix-core</a>	886,499    100.0%	0	Plt	Rus	Non	act	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
2	 <a href="#">wizzardo-http</a>	863,265    97.4%	0	Mcr	Jav	Non	Non	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
3	 <a href="#">actix-pg</a>	816,955    92.2%	0	Mcr	Rus	Non	act	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
4	 <a href="#">vertx-postgres</a>	753,286    85.0%	0	Plt	Jav	ver	Non	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
5	 <a href="#">es4x</a>	702,052    79.2%	0	Mcr	JS	ver	Non	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
6	 <a href="#">vertx-web-postgres</a>	671,894    75.8%	0	Mcr	Jav	vtx	Non	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
7	 <a href="#">h2o</a>	558,915    63.0%	0	Plt	C	Non	Non	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
8	 <a href="#">drogon-raw</a>	545,313    61.5%	0	Ful	C++	Non	Non	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
9	 <a href="#">greenlightning</a>	512,477    57.8%	0	Mcr	Jav	Non	Non	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
10	 <a href="#">cpoll_cppsp-raw</a>	506,222    57.1%	0	Plt	C++	Non	Non	Lin	My	Lin	Raw	Rea

# Multiple queries


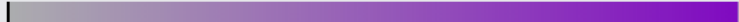







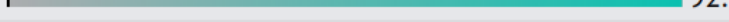

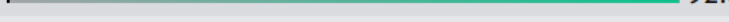

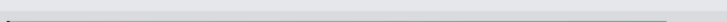

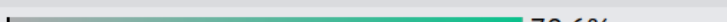

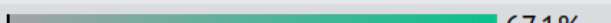

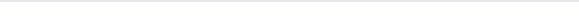
## 20-queries (bar)

Data table

Latency

Framework overhead

### Responses per second at 20 queries per request, Dell R440 Xeon Gold + 10 GbE (394 tests)

Rnk	Framework	Performance (higher is better)	Errors	Cls	Lng	Plt	FE	Aos	DB	Dos	Orm	IA
1	 <a href="#">actix-core</a>	46,968    100.0%	0	Plt	Rus	Non	act	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
2	 <a href="#">actix-pg</a>	46,910    99.9%	0	Mcr	Rus	Non	act	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
3	 <a href="#">greenlightning</a>	45,823    97.6%	0	Mcr	Jav	Non	Non	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
4	 <a href="#">vertx-postgres</a>	44,979    95.8%	0	Plt	Jav	ver	Non	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
5	 <a href="#">es4x</a>	43,352    92.3%	0	Mcr	JS	ver	Non	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
6	 <a href="#">wizzardo-http</a>	43,228    92.0%	0	Mcr	Jav	Non	Non	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
7	 <a href="#">ratpack-pgclient</a>	42,940    91.4%	0	Mcr	Jav	Nty	Non	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
8	 <a href="#">vertx-web-postgres</a>	42,339    90.1%	0	Mcr	Jav	vtx	Non	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
9	 <a href="#">micronaut</a>	33,173    70.6%	0	Mcr	Jav	Nty	Non	Lin	Pg	Lin	Raw	Rea
10	 <a href="#">spring-webflux-pgclient</a>	31,522    67.1%	0	Ful	Jav	Nty	Non	Lin	Pg	Lin	Mcr	Rea

# Plaintext






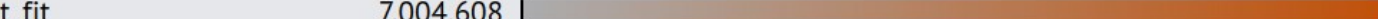



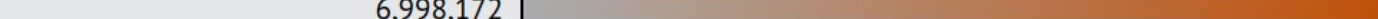

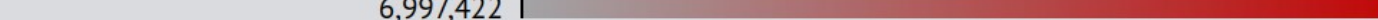



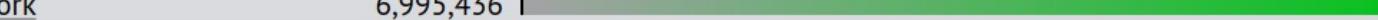




Best (bar chart)

Data table

Latency

Framework overhead

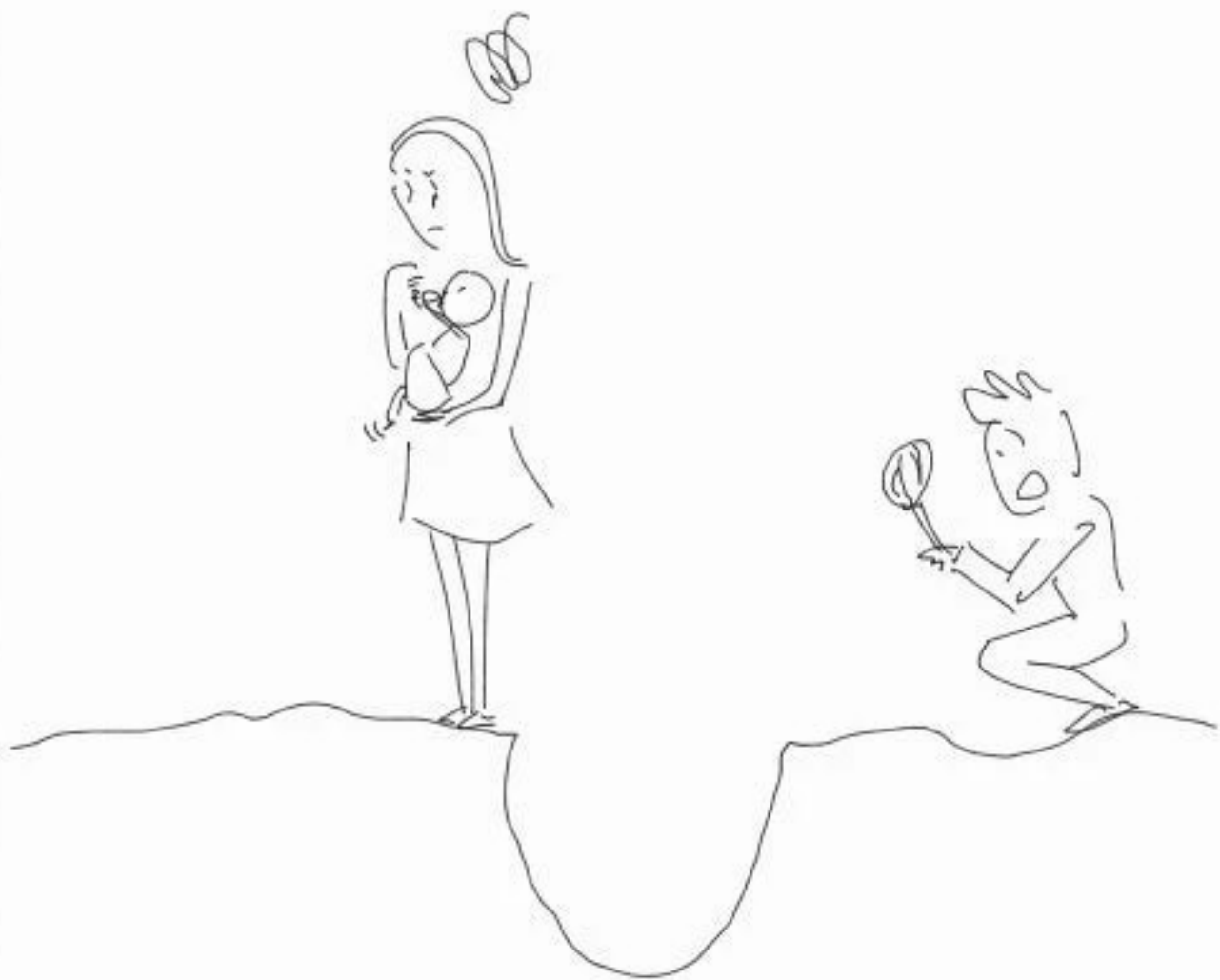
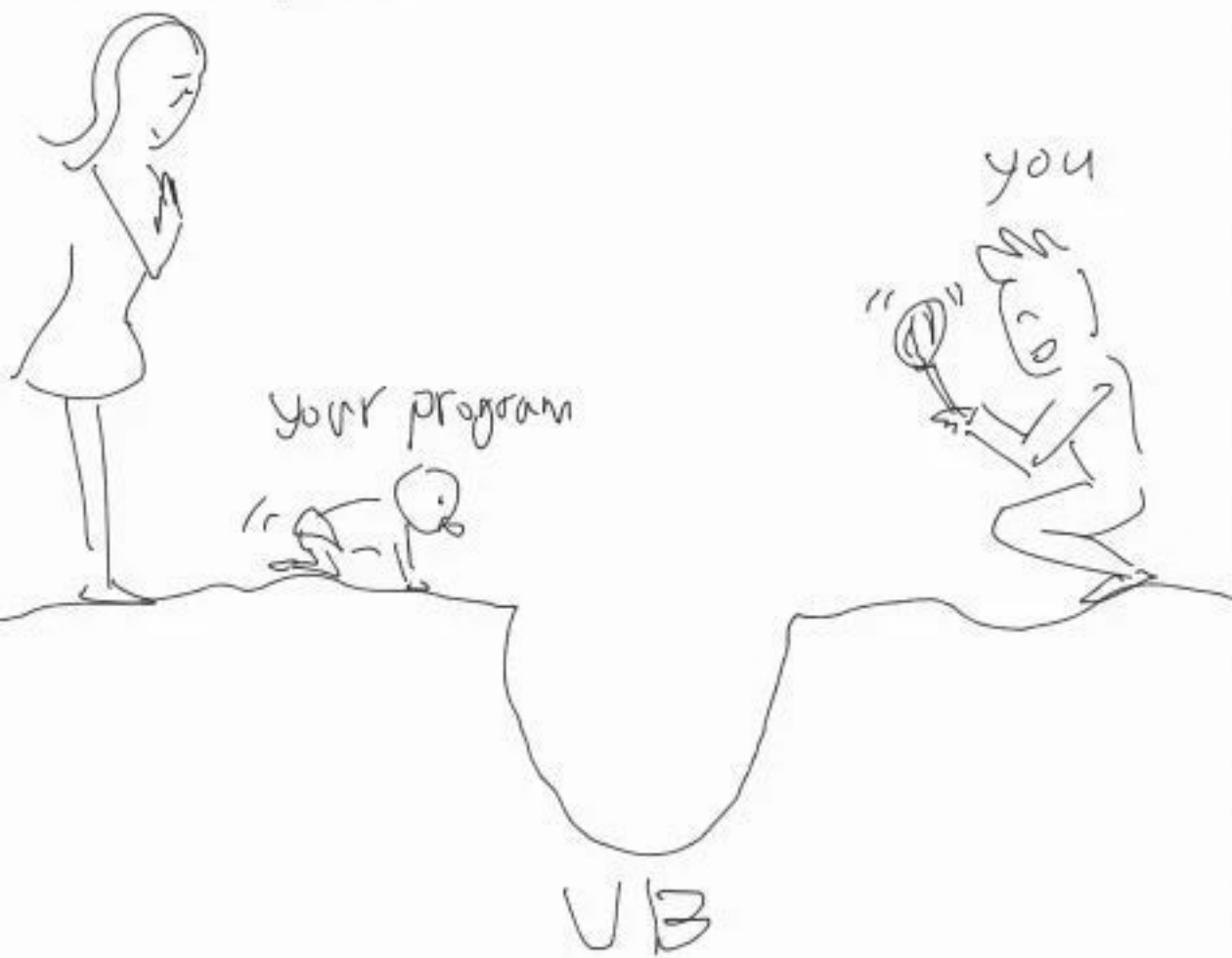
## Best plaintext responses per second, Dell R440 Xeon Gold + 10 GbE (352 tests)

Rnk	Framework	Best performance (higher is better)	Errors	Cls	Lng	Plt	FE	Aos	IA
1	 <a href="#">hyper</a>	7,007,513   	0	Mcr	Rus	Rus	Hyp	Lin	Rea
2	 <a href="#">tokio-minihttp</a>	7,006,181   	0	Mcr	Rus	Rus	tok	Lin	Rea
3	 <a href="#">ulib-plaintext_fit</a>	7,004,608   	2	Plt	C++	Non	ULi	Lin	Rea
4	 <a href="#">actix</a>	7,000,911   	0	Mcr	Rus	Non	act	Lin	Rea
5	 <a href="#">ulib</a>	6,998,172   	3	Plt	C++	Non	ULi	Lin	Rea
6	 <a href="#">libreactor</a>	6,997,422   	0	Mcr	C	Non	Non	Lin	Rea
7	 <a href="#">actix-raw</a>	6,996,104   	0	Plt	Rus	Non	act	Lin	Rea
8	 <a href="#">atreugo-prefork</a>	6,995,436   	0	Plt	Go	Non	Non	Lin	Rea
9	 <a href="#">firenio-http-lite</a>	6,994,344   	0	Plt	Jav	fir	Non	Lin	Rea
10	 <a href="#">aspcore</a>	6,993,704   	0	Plt	C#	.NE	kes	Lin	Rea



Rust 是怎么保护你的程序的？

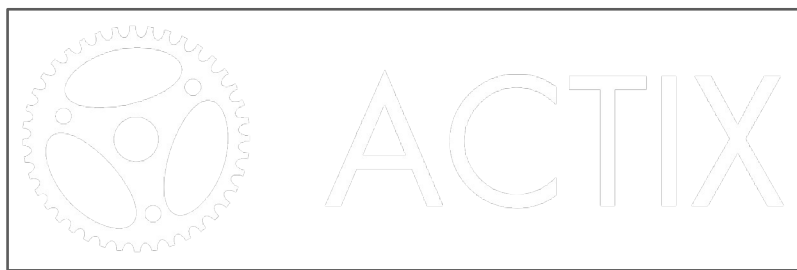
Rust Compiler



## 目前 Rust 领域的生态介绍

- 异步 (async/await) 1.39 11 月正式发布: async-std, tokio
- command line: clap, struct\_opt, fd, ripgrep, bat ...
- Web Framework: hyper, Rocket, Actix-web, Tide, Sapper, diesel ...
- Web Frontend Yew, Seed, Deno
- WebAssembly: wasm-bindgen, web-sys, js-sys
- 数据库: tikv, sled
- 大数据处理: DataFusion, FastSpark
- CDN: cloudflare 云, 边缘计算
- BlockChain: Polkadot/Substrate, Libra, Grin, Near, Nervos ...
- 操作系统与嵌入式: redox, tock, 连载教程
- 机器学习与AI: tensorflow-rust
- GUI: gtk-rs, imgui-rs

# Rust 语言服务端框架

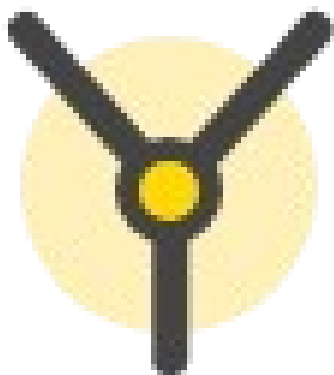


Rust 性能高、安全编程、无忧并发，确实很适合系统级编程和服务端编程！那它跟全栈有什么关系呢？

什么，要使用 Rust 进行前端 Web App 开发

**Are you crazy!**

# Rust 开发 Web 前端框架



Yew



Unstar

9.3k



Unstar

703

Inspired by

Elm

&&

React

```
impl Component for Model {  
    // Some details omitted. Explore the examples to see more.  
  
    type Message = Msg;  
    type Properties = ();  
  
    fn create(_: Self::Properties, _: ComponentLink<Self>) -> Self {  
        Model { }  
    }  
  
    fn update(&mut self, msg: Self::Message) -> ShouldRender {  
        match msg {  
            Msg::DoIt => {  
                // Update your model on events  
                true  
            }  
        }  
    }  
  
    fn view(&self) -> Html<Self> {  
        html! {  
            // Render your model here  
            <button onclick=|_| Msg::DoIt>{ "Click me!" }</button>  
        }  
    }  
}  
  
fn main() {  
    yew::start_app::<Model>();  
}
```

# Seed

# View

```
fn view(model: &Model) -> impl View<Msg> {
    let plural = if model.count == 1 {""} else {"s"};

    // Attrs, Style, Events, and children may be defined separately.
    let outer_style = style!{
        St::Display => "flex";
        St::FlexDirection => "column";
        St::TextAlign => "center"
    };

    div![ outer_style,
        h1![ "The Grand Total" ],
        div![
            style!{
                // Example of conditional logic in a style.
                St::Color => if model.count > 4 {"purple"} else {"gray"};
                St::Border => "2px solid #004422";
                St::Padding => unit!(20, px);
            },
            // We can use normal Rust code and comments in the view.
            h3![ format!("{}", {}{} so far", model.count, model.what_we_count, plural) ],
            button![ simple_ev(Ev::Click, Msg::Increment), "+" ],
            button![ simple_ev(Ev::Click, Msg::Decrement), "-" ],

            // Optionally-displaying an element
            if model.count >= 10 { h2![ style!{St::Padding => px(50)}, "Nice!" ] } else { empty![] }
        ],
        success_level(model.count), // Incorporating a separate component

        h3![ "What are we counting?" ],
        input![ attrs!{At::Value => model.what_we_count}, input_ev(Ev::Input, Msg::ChangeWVC) ]
    ]
}
```



# Seed

## index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="utf-8" />
    <meta
      name="viewport"
      content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1, shrink-to-fit=no"
    />

    <meta name="description" content="" />

    <link rel="icon" type="image/png" href="/public/favicon.png" />

    <!--<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="/style.css"-->

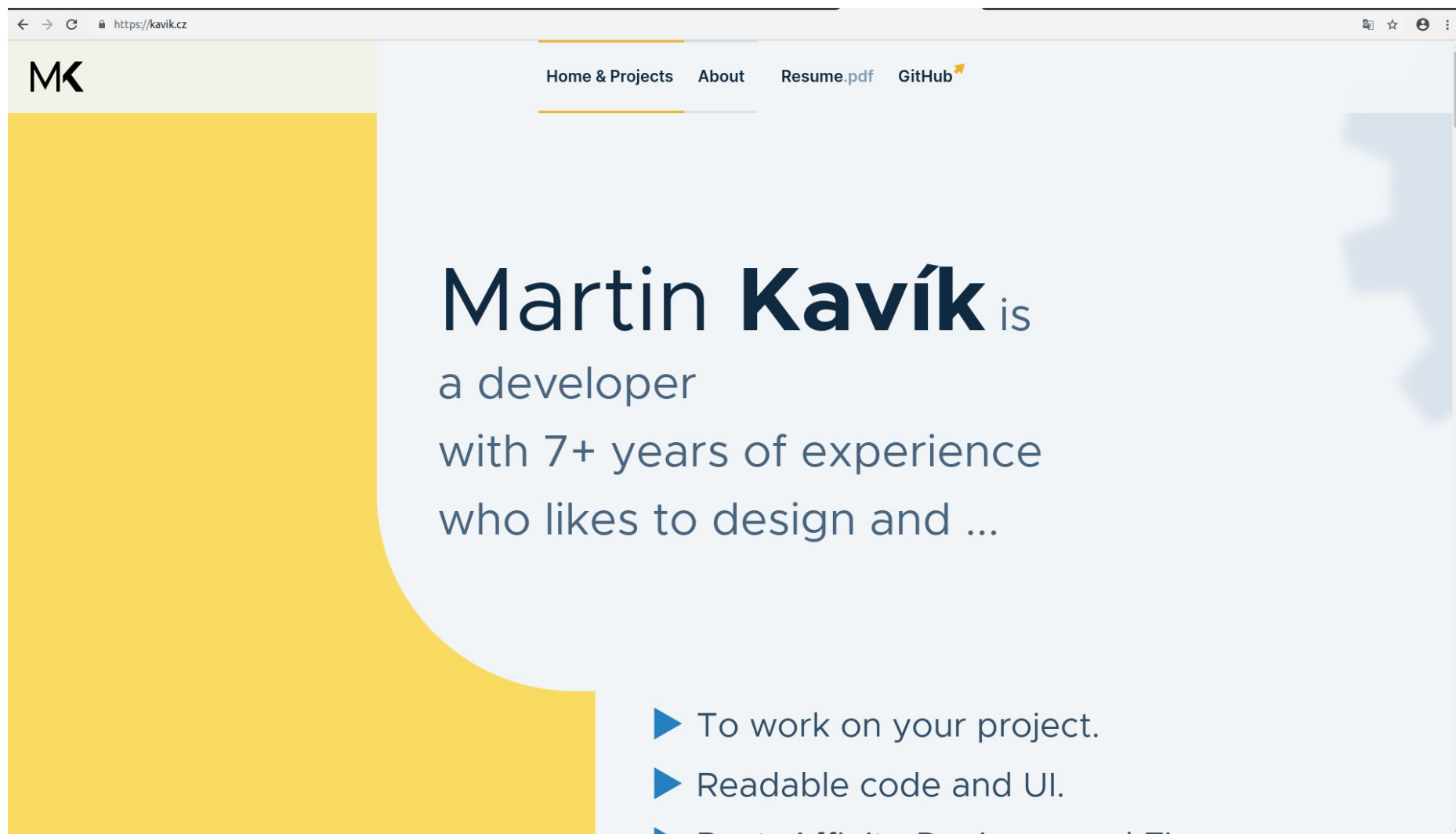
    <title>Counter example</title>

    <!-- Because of Edge, see https://github.com/samthor/fast-text-encoding -->
    <script type="text/javascript" src="/public/text-polyfill.min.js"></script>
  </head>
  <body>
    <section id="app"></section>
    <script type="module">
      // https://rustwasm.github.io/docs/wasm-bindgen/examples/without-a-bundler.html
      import init from '/pkg/package.js';
      init('/pkg/package_bg.wasm');
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

# 静态文件、CSS 处理

```
mike@mike-pocket:~/works/seed/examples/counter$ ls
Cargo.toml  index.html  Makefile.toml  public  README.md  src
mike@mike-pocket:~/works/seed/examples/counter$ ls public/
styles.css  text-polyfill.min.js
```

# Seed App 可展示网站



# conduit

A place to share your knowledge.

Global Feed

helloa

November 16, 2019

wef

wef

[Read more...](#)

sdfvzxcv

November 16, 2019

fdvcxvcxv

CVXCVCXVCXVCXV

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[butt](#)

manmohansingh

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ytuihojp

fguyihojpk

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[dyfugiojp](#)

B

November 16, 2019

Foo

Foo

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Popular Tags

- butt test dragons training
- tags as coffee animation
- baby cars flowers caramel
- money japan happiness clean
- sushi sugar well cookies

**205**

Campaigns

**184**

Ad units

**25**

Publishers

**38,861,427**

Monthly impressions

**73996.57 DAI**

Total campaign deposits

**65195.00 DAI**

Paid out



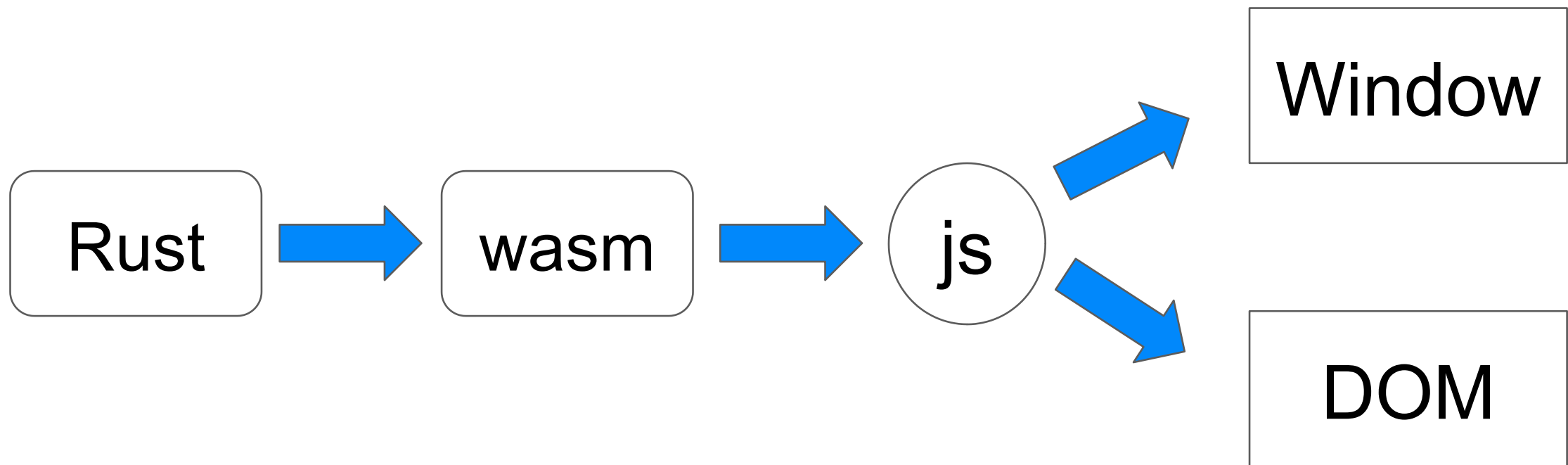
Locked up on-chain

**382.92 DAI**

24h volume

Ad Size	Current CPM	Active volume	Total volume
legacy_728x90	0.35 DAI	2725.51 DAI	99259.17 DAI
legacy_468x60	0.34 DAI	605.97 DAI	8127.76 DAI
legacy_160x600	0.27 DAI	1038.01 DAI	47199.88 DAI
legacy_300x250	0.27 DAI	1038.01 DAI	52589.27 DAI
legacy_300x100	0.00 DAI	0.00 DAI	659.86 DAI
legacy_336x280	0.00 DAI	0.00 DAI	550.00 DAI
legacy_234x60	0.00 DAI	0.00 DAI	0.00 DAI
legacy_250x250	0.00 DAI	0.00 DAI	260.00 DAI
legacy_180x150	0.00 DAI	0.00 DAI	0.00 DAI

# Rust 开发 Web App 原理



# Wasm-bindgen

A Rust library and CLI tool that facilitate high-level interactions between wasm modules and JavaScript

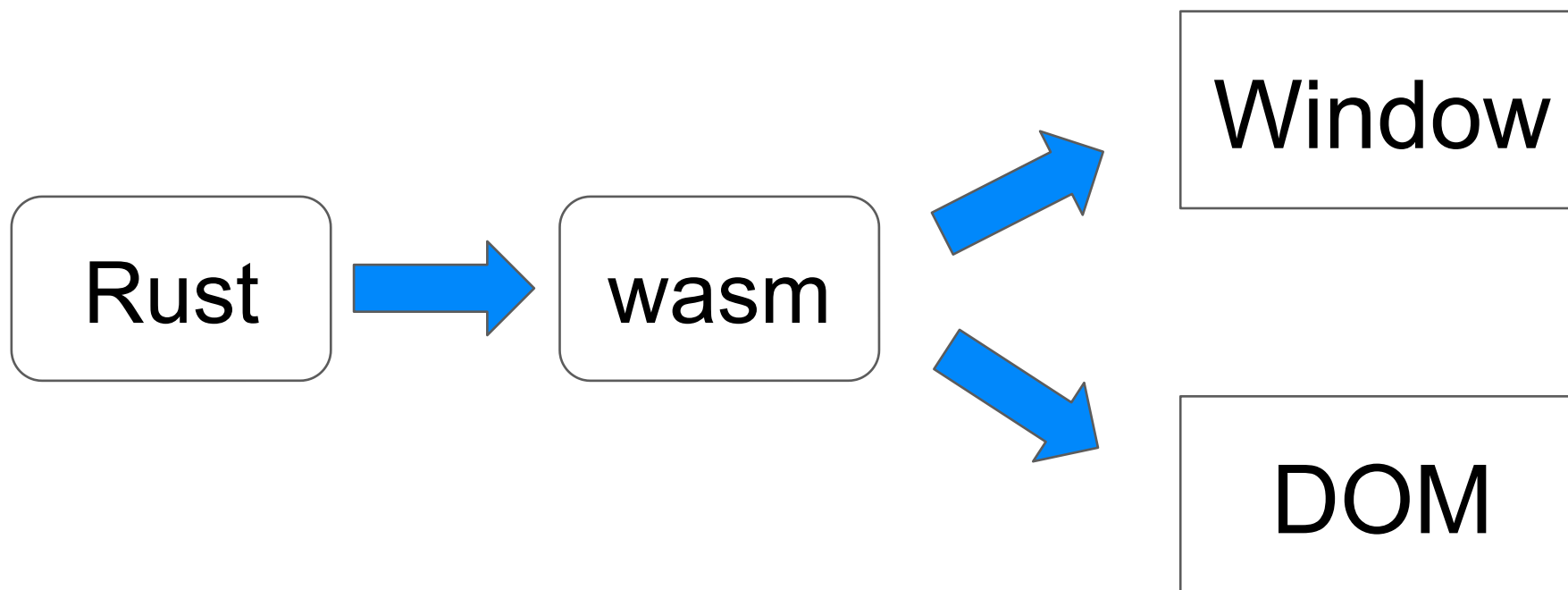
自动绑定生成

# 性能、 IDL

- <https://github.com/WebAssembly/interface-types/blob/master/proposals/interface-types/Explainer.md>



# 性能 Update



# Rust 全栈开发的优势

- 性能
- 类型编程，减少出错
- 运行安全
- 团队多人协作

# 适用领域

- 大型 Web App
- 网页游戏
- 类 google docs app , excel, word
- 地图类应用
- VR/3D 建模 app
- ....

# 未来展望

- wasm 体积的进一步裁减
- wasm 协议标准的进一步完善
- wasm 替代 js 指日可待（不是我说的 ~ ~

♥ Milica Mihajlija liked



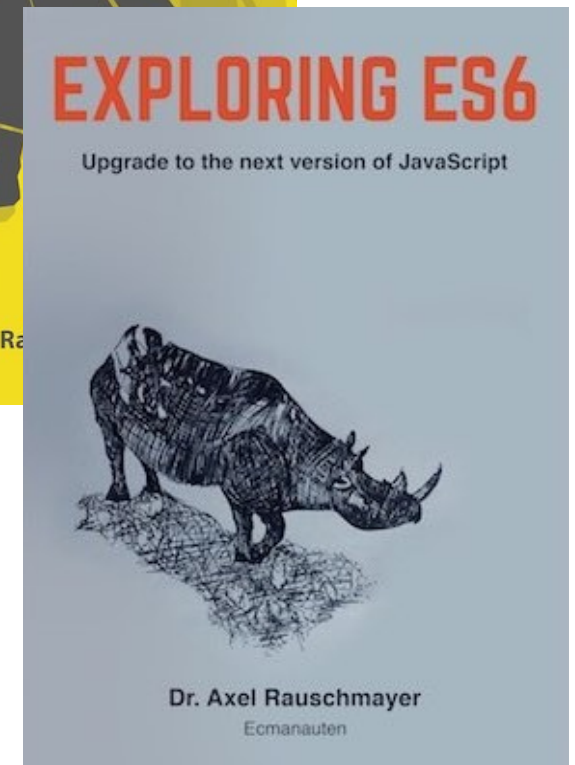
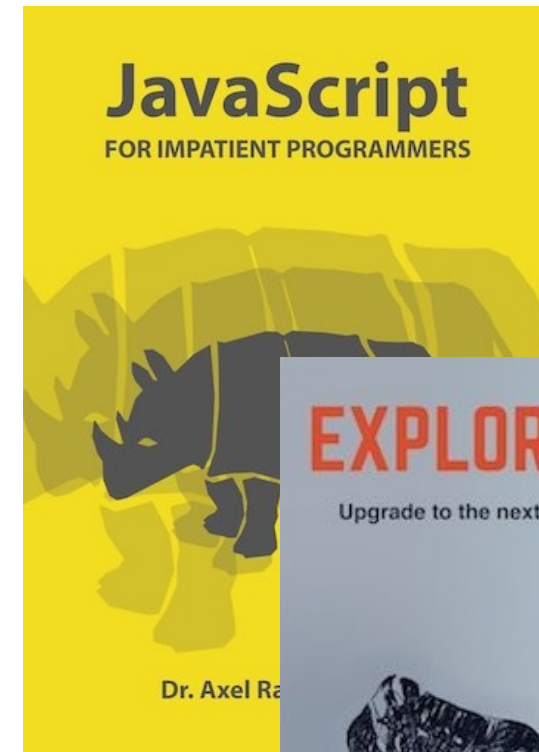
**Axel Rauschmayer**  
@rauschma

1/ With WebAssembly, it's now possible to replace JavaScript. But replacements compete with:

1. Runtime built into browsers (no downloads)
2. Much tooling (IDEs, build tools, platforms, ...)
3. Many libraries
4. Much documentation
5. Large community (conferences, ...)

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[rust.cc/rust-china.org](http://rust.cc/rust-china.org)



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Thank You

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