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The problem

■ Loss is a first-time experience for the bereaved and their peers, and both have their own difficulties:

Bereaved

- Actively engage in grieving in a healthy way
- Start conversations with their peers

Their peers

- Never had to support their friend in this way
- Lacks confidence in asking the right questions

The application's intentions

- Unburden the bereaved as much as possible in starting conversations
- Supporting difficult conversations
 between the bereaved and their peers
- Used as aid for face-to-face interactions, not replacing them
- Getting physically active in nature



Prototype: explaining the features

Bereaved view

- Uploading memories to journal
 - Grieving by actively engaging with memories
 - Create a timeline you can "walk through" a memory lane
 - Ending up with a memorial full of old and new memories

Buddy view

- Getting reminded to check up on bereaved
- Getting conversation tips based on CBT and conversation topics based on memories
- Sharing media with bereaved for journal

Tailored towards adolescents

- Virtual journal using a variety of media
- Popularity of walking as an activity
- Supporting novel grief conversations
- Relieving pressures"Am I bothering my friends?""What questions should I ask?"



Physical activity supports grief outcomes

(Williams et al., 2021)

- Walking facilitated...
 - ...a sense of freedom
 - ...expressing of emotions
 - ...enhancing of social support
 - ...creating closer family cohesion

Benefits of being in nature

■ Being in nature can lower... and improve...

- Stress

Anxiety

- Depression

- Sleep

- Presentness

- Social connection

Reliving old memories...





...while making new ones.

Try it yourself:



https://tarvk.github.io/WalkAndTalk/build/#/phone//

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Implementation: two options

Server-based

- Ease of journal sharing
- Sending invitations to friends
- Check-up reminders

Local

- Privacy
- Hack-proof
- Cheaper

Design considerations

- Tips while walking instead of preparing the conversation beforehand
- No walking route choice / recommendations / map
- No gamification aspects
- Adding new memories to the journal
- Educating the buddy as an addition to merely talking about the memory

Context not set in stone





References

■ Williams, J., Shorter, G.W., Howlett, N. et al. Can Physical Activity Support Grief Outcomes in Individuals Who Have Been Bereaved? A Systematic Review. Sports Med - Open 7, 26 (2021). https://doi.org/10.1186/s40798-021-00311-z