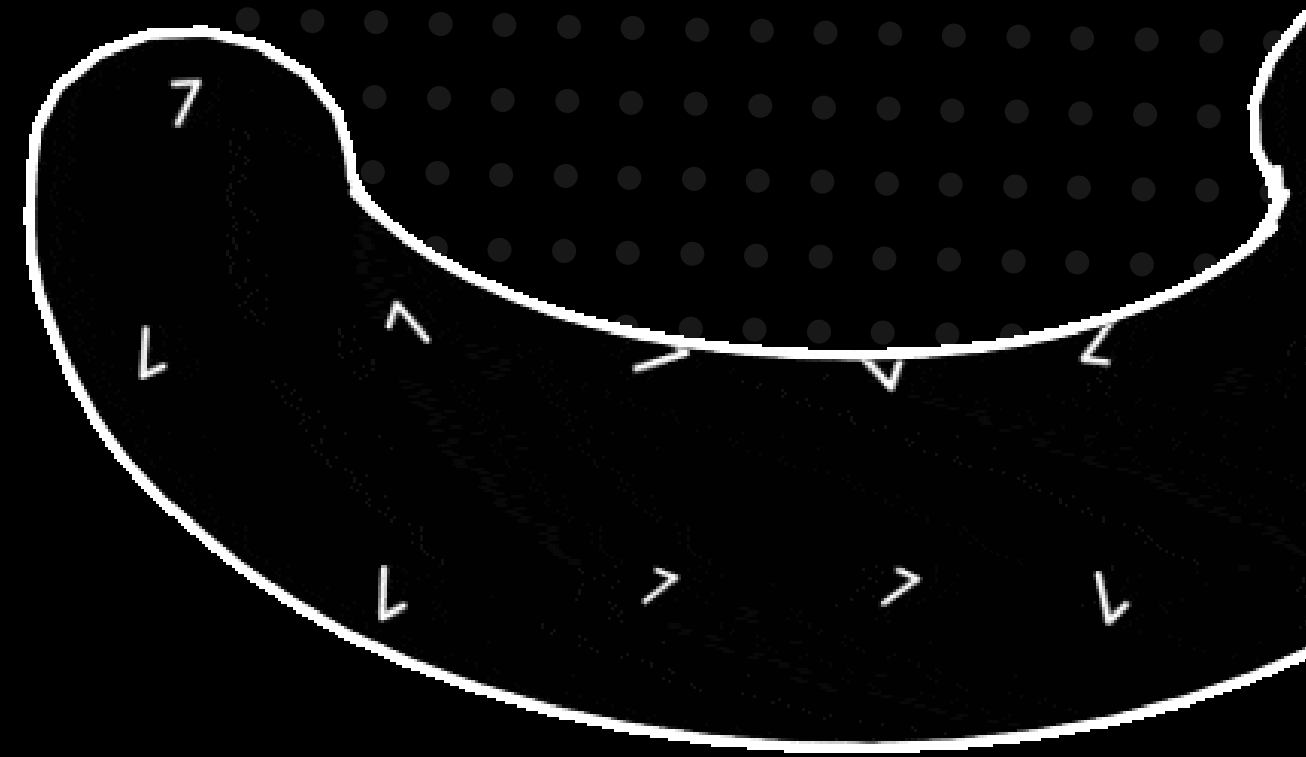
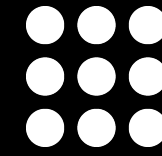


Group 1

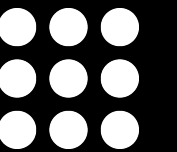
Wenbin Chen, Zeming Zhang

Zihua Ma, Huiyi He, Geon Yoo,

Emily Mu



# Final Presentation



# Table of Content

1

ER GAMES IN  
INDUSTRY

2

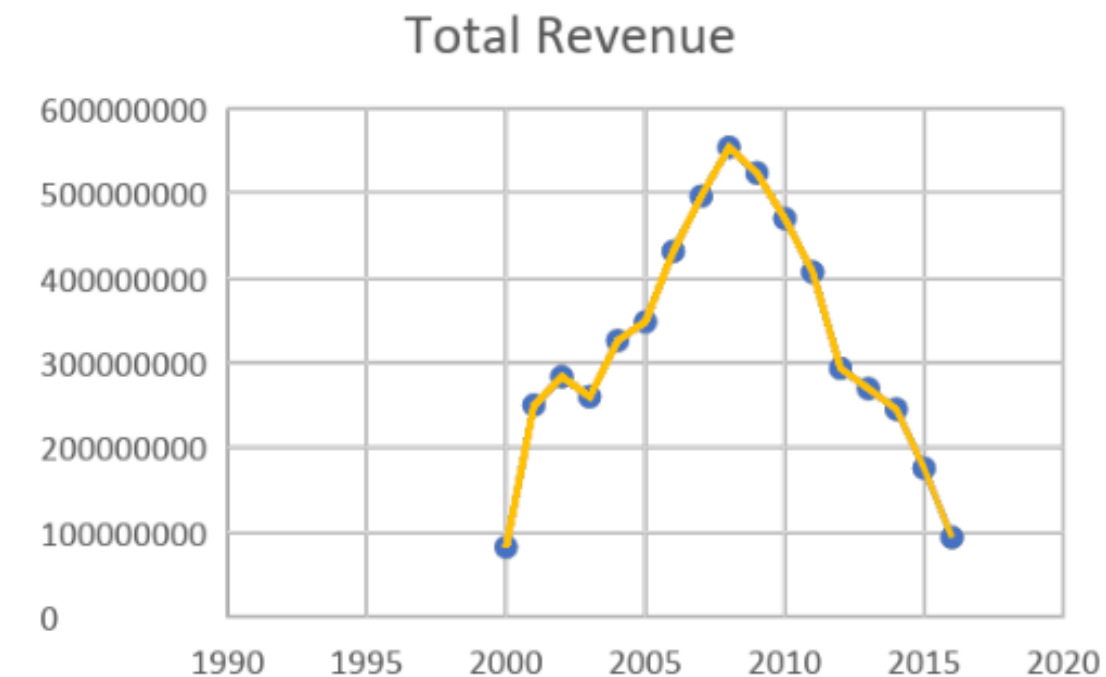
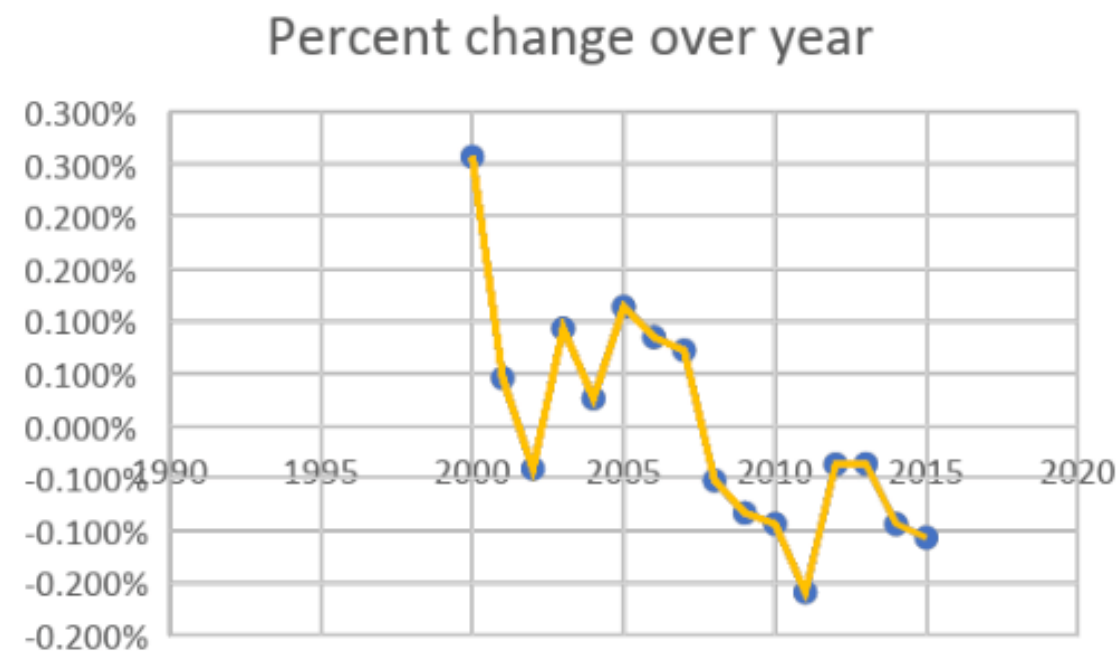
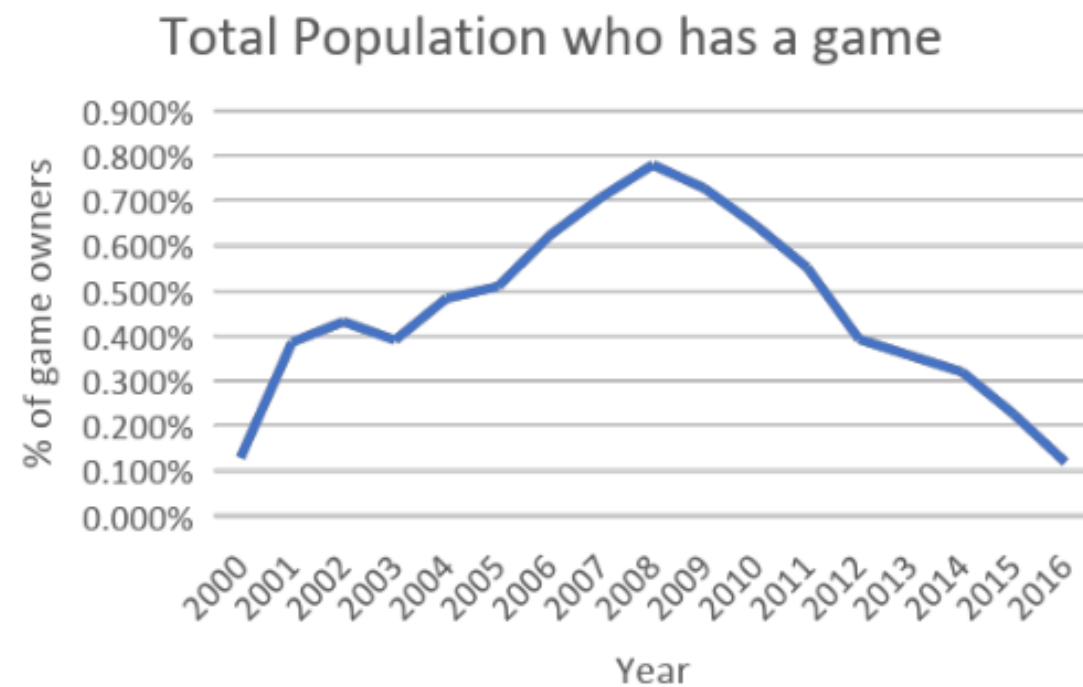
TARGET MARKET

3

FUTURE MARKET  
ANALYSIS

# How should ER Games ensure they are in line with the trends of the industry?

- WHAT IS THE TREND OF THE INDUSTRY?
- GAMING INDUSTRY AS A WHOLE.

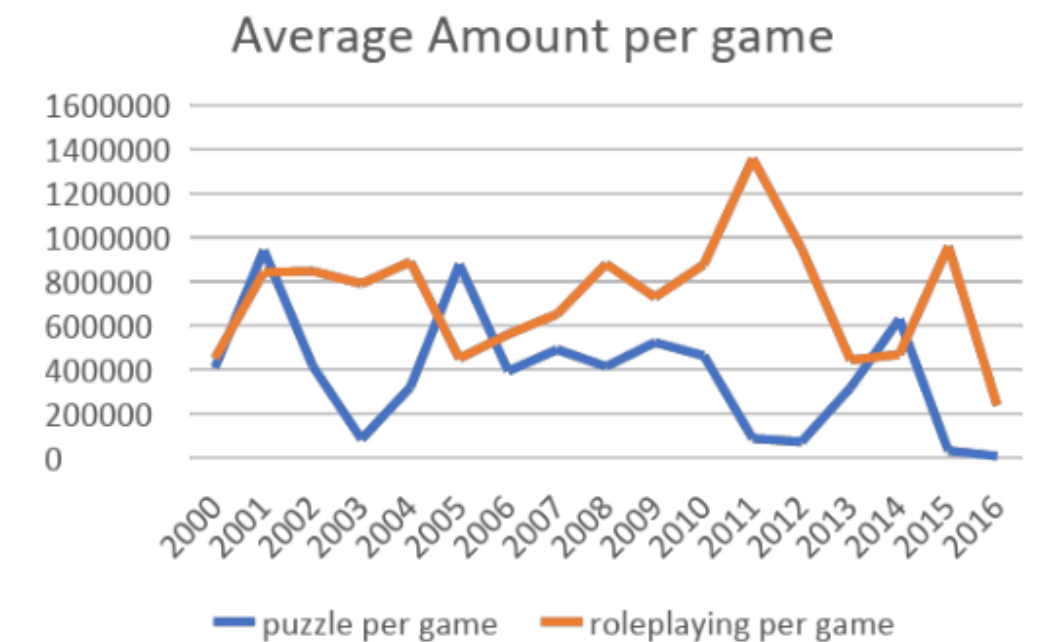
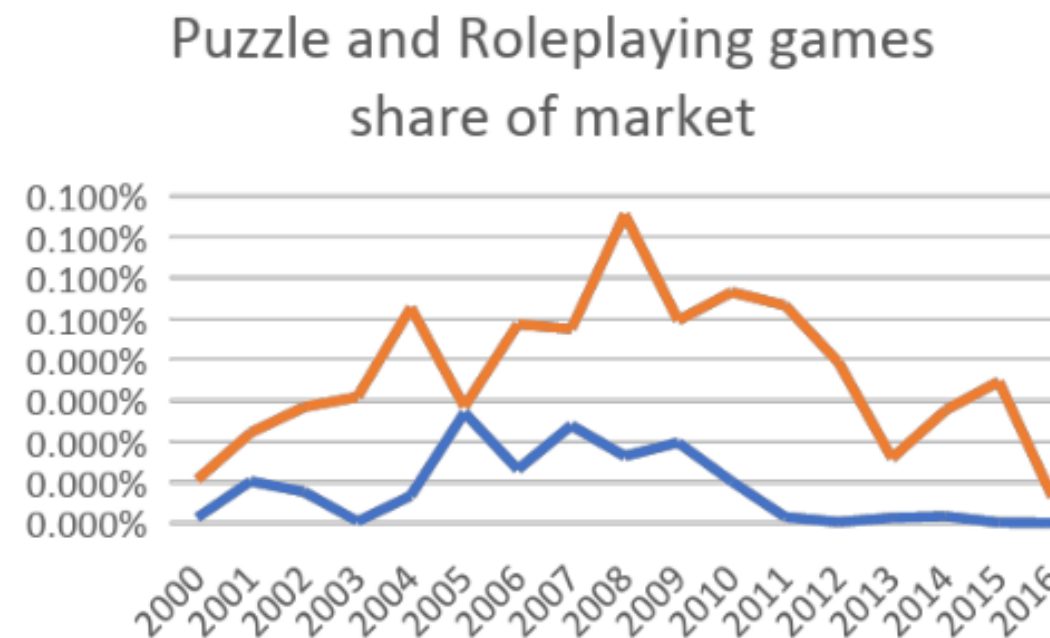
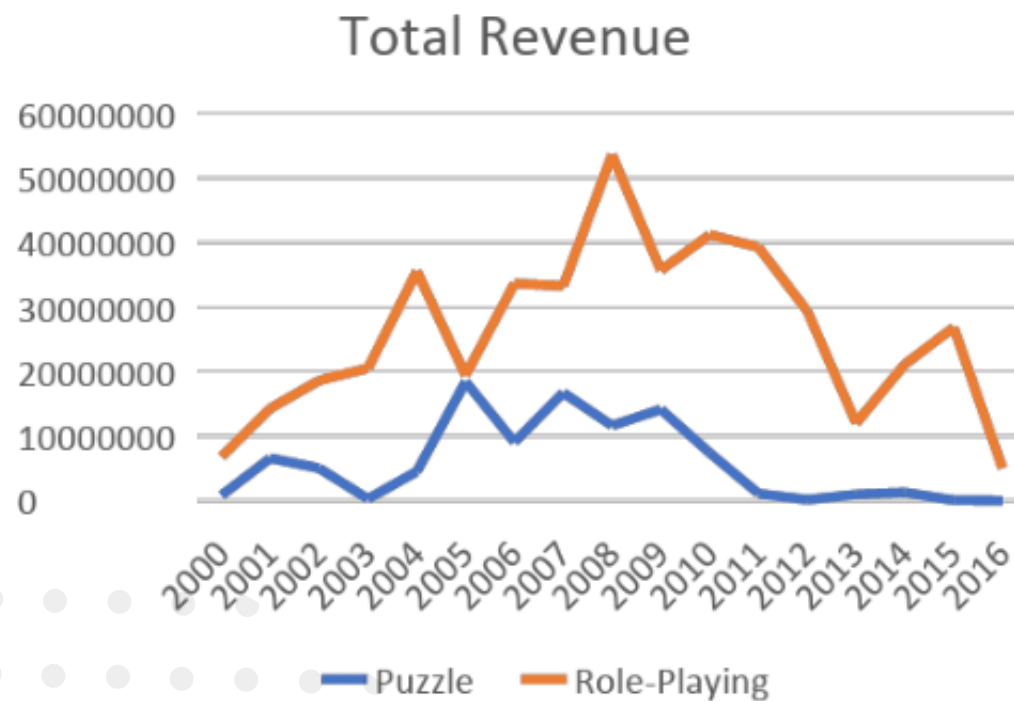




# How should ER Games ensure they are in line with the trends of the industry?

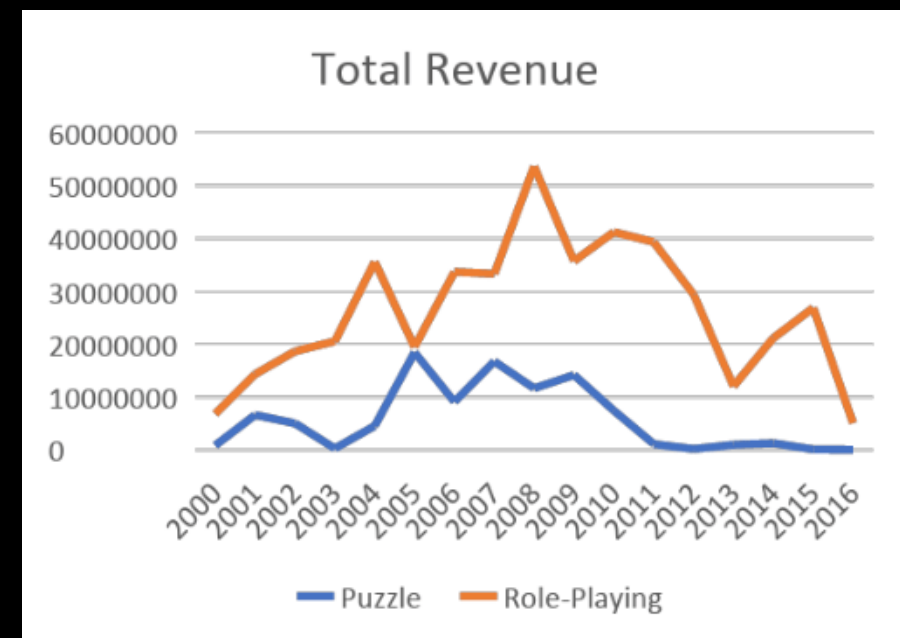
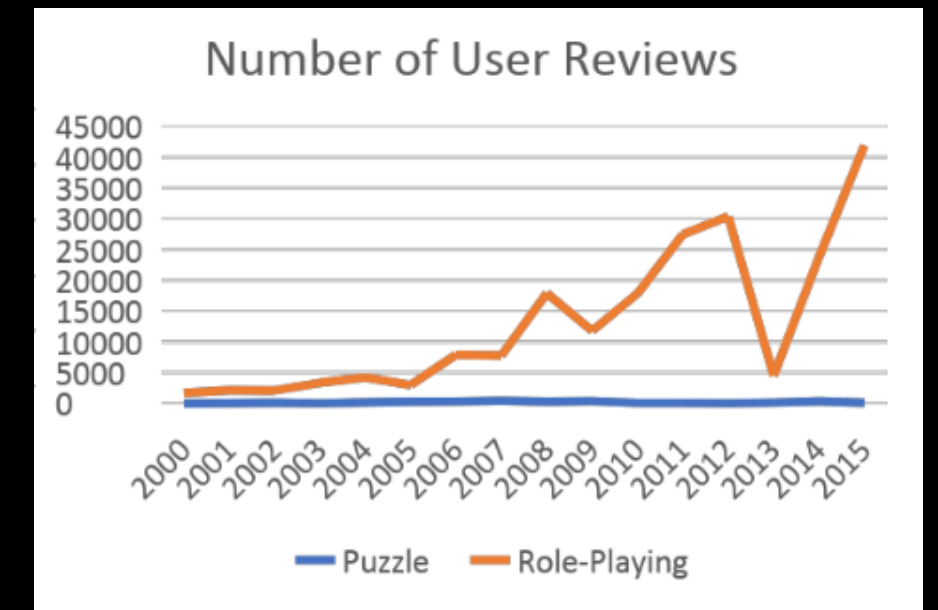
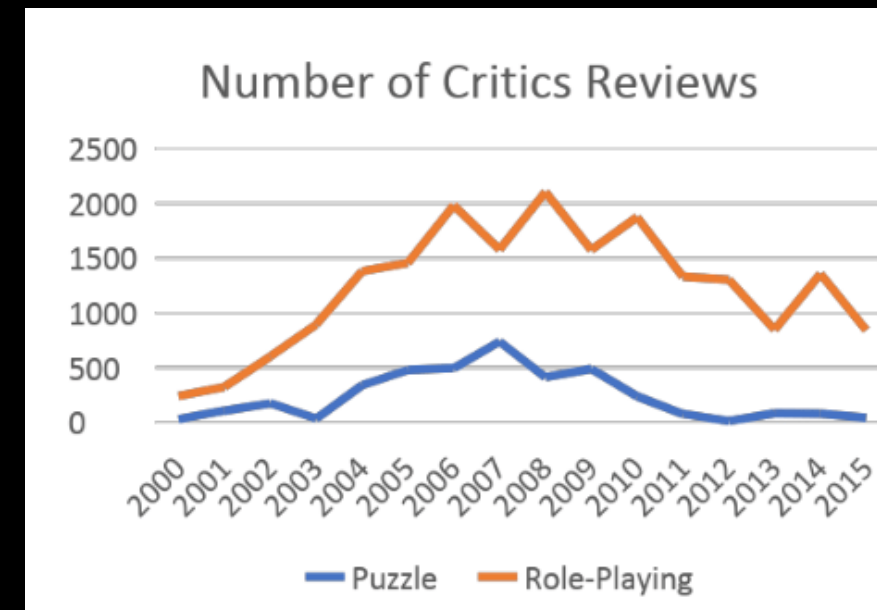
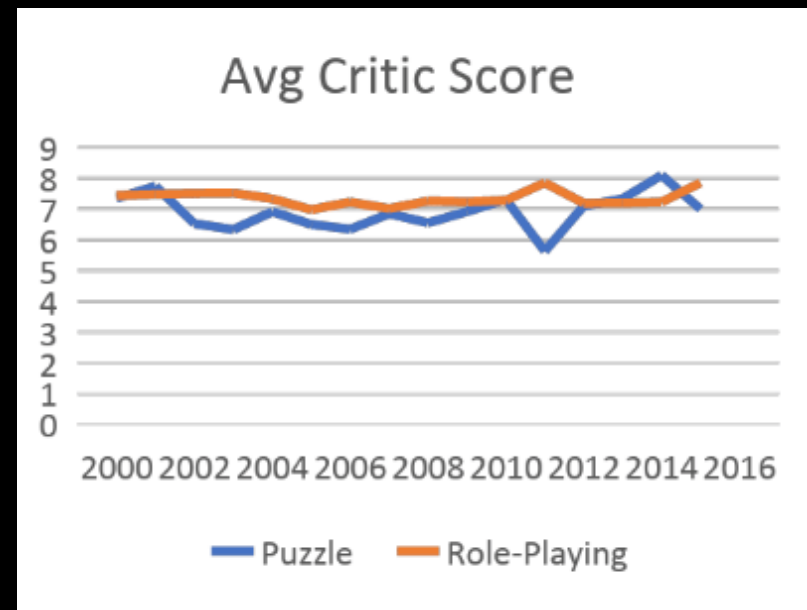
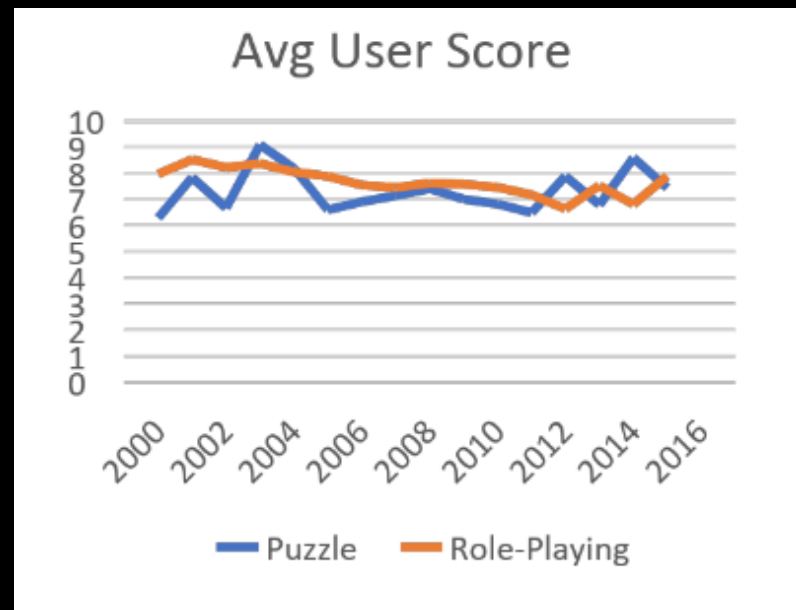


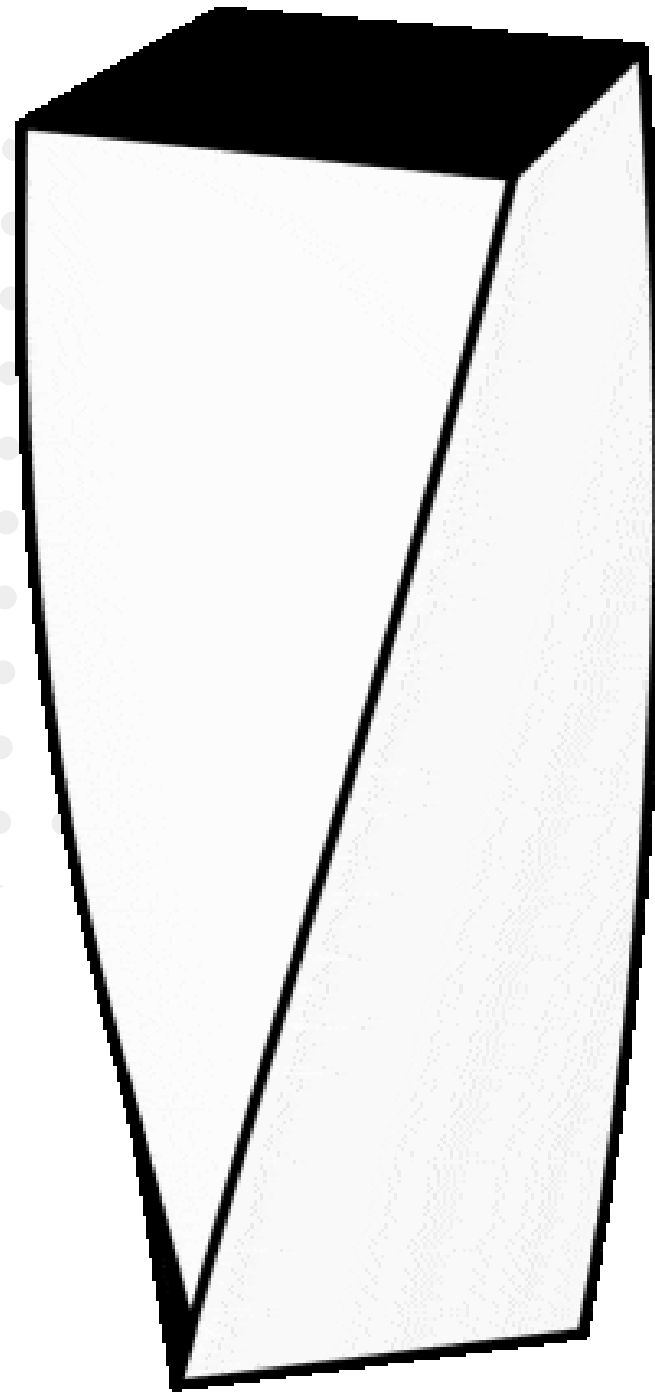
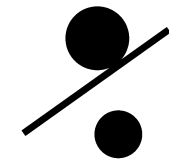
Specifically focused on trend of puzzle and role-playing game genre.



# Trends of the Industry

- Critics and player base



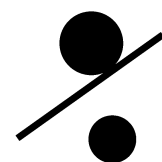


# How should ER Games ensure they are in line with the trends of the industry?

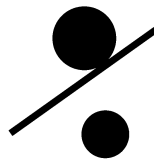
Using Critics Score and User Score we see the future whether that helps with sale of games.

|            | RSquare | RASE      | N    | Number of Splits | AICc    |
|------------|---------|-----------|------|------------------|---------|
| Training   | 0.118   | 0.4077687 | 5991 | 12               | 6281.28 |
| Validation | 0.312   | 0.3274506 | 2071 |                  |         |

Result: it is not a good indicator with a  $r^2$  of 0.118





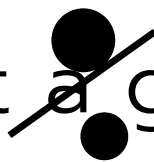


# How should ER Games ensure they are in line with the trends of the industry?

| year_of_release | genre    | critic_score | user_score | total sales | Likely to buy or not | critic score | player score | percentpop |
|-----------------|----------|--------------|------------|-------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 2008            | Racing   | 8.2          | 8.3        | 35520000    | 1                    | 7.6          | 8            | 0.05%      |
| 2009            | Sports   | 8            | 8          | 32770000    | 1                    | 8.2          | 8.3          | 0.05%      |
| 2006            | Platform | 8.9          | 8.5        | 29800000    | 1                    | 8            | 8            | 0.04%      |
| 2006            | Misc     | 5.8          | 6.6        | 28910000    | 1                    | 8.9          | 8.5          | 0.04%      |
| 2009            | Platform | 8.7          | 8.4        | 28320000    | 1                    | 5.8          | 6.6          | 0.04%      |
| 2005            | Racing   | 9.1          | 8.6        | 23210000    | 1                    | 8.7          | 8.4          | 0.03%      |
| 2007            | Sports   | 8            | 7.7        | 22700000    | 1                    | 9.1          | 8.6          | 0.03%      |
| 2010            | Misc     | 6.1          | 6.3        | 21820000    | 1                    | 8            | 7.7          | 0.03%      |
| 2009            | Sports   | 8            | 7.4        | 21800000    | 1                    | 6.1          | 6.3          | 0.03%      |
| 2013            | Action   | 9.7          | 8.2        | 21050000    | 1                    | 8            | 7.4          | 0.03%      |
| 2004            | Action   | 9.5          | 9          | 20810000    | 1                    | 9.7          | 8.2          | 0.03%      |
| 2005            | Misc     | 7.7          | 7.9        | 20140000    | 1                    | 9.5          | 9            | 0.03%      |
| 2013            | Action   | 9.7          | 8.1        | 16270000    | 1                    | 7.7          | 7.9          | 0.02%      |
| 2002            | Action   | 9.5          | 8.7        | 16150000    | 1                    | 9.7          | 8.1          | 0.03%      |
| 2005            | Puzzle   | 7.7          | 7.1        | 15280000    | 1                    | 9.5          | 8.7          | 0.02%      |
| 2001            | Racing   | 9.5          | 8.4        | 14970000    | 1                    | 7.7          | 7.1          | 0.02%      |
| 2011            | Shooter  | 8.8          | 3.4        | 14730000    | 1                    | 9.5          | 8.4          | 0.02%      |
| 2010            | Shooter  | 8.7          | 6.3        | 14620000    | 1                    | 8.8          | 3.4          | 0.02%      |
| 2012            | Shooter  | 8.3          | 5.3        | 13790000    | 1                    | 8.7          | 6.3          | 0.02%      |
| 2012            | Shooter  | 8.3          | 4.8        | 13680000    | 1                    | 8.3          | 5.3          | 0.02%      |
| 2009            | Shooter  | 9.4          | 6.3        | 13470000    | 1                    | 8.3          | 4.8          | 0.02%      |
| 2011            | Shooter  | 8.8          | 3.2        | 13330000    | 1                    | 9.4          | 6.3          | 0.02%      |
| 2001            | Action   | 9.7          | 8.5        | 13100000    | 1                    | 8.8          | 3.2          | 0.02%      |
| 2008            | Fighting | 9.3          | 8.9        | 12840000    | 1                    | 9.7          | 8.5          | 0.02%      |
| 2011            | Racing   | 8.5          | 8.2        | 12650000    | 1                    | 9.3          | 8.9          | 0.02%      |

| year_of_rele | genre    | publisher    | na_sales | eu_sales | jp_sales | other_sales | critic_score | critic_count | user_score | user_count | developer     | rating | total sales | populationye | percentpop | percent inter | ratingdiff | pl |
|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------|-------------|--------------|------------|---------------|------------|----|
| 2006         | Sports   | Ninti        | 41360000 | 28960000 | 3770000  | 8450000     | 7.6          | 51           | 8          | 322        | Ninti         | E      | 82540000    | 6.9222E+10   | 0.119%     | 9.6923E-08    | 1          |    |
| 2008         | Racing   | Ninti        | 15680000 | 12760000 | 3790000  | 3290000     | 8.2          | 73           | 8.3        | 709        | Ninti         | E      | 35520000    | 7.1037E+10   | 0.050%     | 2.3367E-07    | 1          |    |
| 2009         | Sports   | Ninti        | 15610000 | 10930000 | 3280000  | 2950000     | 8            | 73           | 8          | 192        | Ninti         | E      | 32770000    | 7.196E+10    | 0.046%     | 2.4413E-07    | 1          |    |
| 2006         | Platform | Ninti        | 11280000 | 9140000  | 6500000  | 2880000     | 8.9          | 65           | 8.5        | 431        | Ninti         | E      | 29800000    | 6.9222E+10   | 0.043%     | 2.8524E-07    | 1          |    |
| 2006         | Misc     | Ninti        | 13960000 | 9180000  | 2930000  | 2840000     | 5.8          | 41           | 6.6        | 129        | Ninti         | E      | 28910000    | 6.9222E+10   | 0.042%     | 2.283E-07     | 1          |    |
| 2009         | Platform | Ninti        | 14440000 | 6940000  | 4700000  | 2240000     | 8.7          | 80           | 8.4        | 594        | Ninti         | E      | 28320000    | 7.196E+10    | 0.039%     | 2.9661E-07    | 1          |    |
| 2005         | Racing   | Ninti        | 9710000  | 7470000  | 4130000  | 1900000     | 9.1          | 64           | 8.6        | 464        | Ninti         | E      | 23210000    | 6.8327E+10   | 0.034%     | 3.7053E-07    | 1          |    |
| 2007         | Sports   | Ninti        | 8920000  | 8030000  | 3600000  | 2150000     | 8            | 63           | 7.7        | 146        | Ninti         | E      | 22700000    | 7.0123E+10   | 0.032%     | 3.3921E-07    | 1          |    |
| 2010         | Misc     | Microsoft Ga | 15000000 | 4890000  | 240000   | 1690000     | 6.1          | 45           | 6.3        | 106        | Good Science  | E      | 21820000    | 7.2889E+10   | 0.030%     | 2.8873E-07    | 1          |    |
| 2009         | Sports   | Ninti        | 9010000  | 8490000  | 2530000  | 1770000     | 8            | 33           | 7.4        | 52         | Ninti         | E      | 21800000    | 7.196E+10    | 0.030%     | 3.3945E-07    | 1          |    |
| 2013         | Action   | Take-Two Int | 7020000  | 9090000  | 980000   | 3960000     | 9.7          | 50           | 8.2        | 3994       | Rockstar Nor  | M      | 21050000    | 7.5722E+10   | 0.028%     | 3.8955E-07    | 3          |    |
| 2004         | Action   | Take-Two Int | 9430000  | 400000   | 410000   | 10570000    | 9.5          | 80           | 9          | 1588       | Rockstar Nor  | M      | 20810000    | 6.7438E+10   | 0.031%     | 4.3248E-07    | 3          |    |
| 2005         | Misc     | Ninti        | 4740000  | 9200000  | 4160000  | 2040000     | 7.7          | 58           | 7.9        | 50         | Ninti         | E      | 20140000    | 6.8327E+10   | 0.029%     | 3.9225E-07    | 1          |    |
| 2013         | Action   | Take-Two Int | 9660000  | 5140000  | 60000    | 1410000     | 9.7          | 58           | 8.1        | 3711       | Rockstar Nor  | M      | 16270000    | 7.5722E+10   | 0.021%     | 4.9785E-07    | 3          |    |
| 2002         | Action   | Take-Two Int | 8410000  | 5490000  | 470000   | 1780000     | 9.5          | 62           | 8.7        | 730        | Rockstar Nor  | M      | 16150000    | 6.5678E+10   | 0.025%     | 5.387E-07     | 3          |    |
| 2005         | Puzzle   | Ninti        | 3430000  | 5350000  | 5320000  | 1180000     | 7.7          | 37           | 7.1        | 19         | Ninti         | E      | 15280000    | 6.8327E+10   | 0.022%     | 4.6466E-07    | 1          |    |
| 2001         | Racing   | Sony Comput  | 6850000  | 5090000  | 1870000  | 1160000     | 9.5          | 54           | 8.4        | 314        | Polyphony Di  | E      | 14970000    | 6.4806E+10   | 0.023%     | 5.6112E-07    | 1          |    |
| 2011         | Shooter  | Activision   | 9040000  | 4240000  | 130000   | 1320000     | 8.8          | 81           | 3.4        | 8713       | Infinity Ward | M      | 14730000    | 7.3814E+10   | 0.020%     | 2.3082E-07    | 3          |    |
| 2010         | Shooter  | Activision   | 9700000  | 3680000  | 110000   | 1130000     | 8.7          | 89           | 6.3        | 1454       | Treyarch      | M      | 14620000    | 7.2889E+10   | 0.020%     | 4.3092E-07    | 3          |    |
| 2012         | Shooter  | Activision   | 4990000  | 5730000  | 650000   | 2420000     | 8.3          | 21           | 5.3        | 922        | Treyarch      | M      | 13790000    | 7.4759E+10   | 0.018%     | 3.8434E-07    | 3          |    |
| 2012         | Shooter  | Activision   | 8250000  | 4240000  | 70000    | 1120000     | 8.3          | 73           | 4.8        | 2256       | Treyarch      | M      | 13680000    | 7.4759E+10   | 0.018%     | 3.5088E-07    | 3          |    |
| 2009         | Shooter  | Activision   | 8520000  | 3590000  | 80000    | 1280000     | 9.4          | 100          | 6.3        | 2698       | Infinity Ward | M      | 13470000    | 7.196E+10    | 0.019%     | 4.6771E-07    | 3          |    |
| 2011         | Shooter  | Activision   | 5540000  | 5730000  | 490000   | 1570000     | 8.8          | 39           | 3.2        | 5234       | Infinity Ward | M      | 13330000    | 7.3814E+10   | 0.018%     | 2.4006E-07    | 3          |    |

Result: it is not a good indicator with a  $r^2$  of 0.118



**So how do they ensure they are with the trends or how do they break out of this trend?**

01

Realistically realizing their market potential.

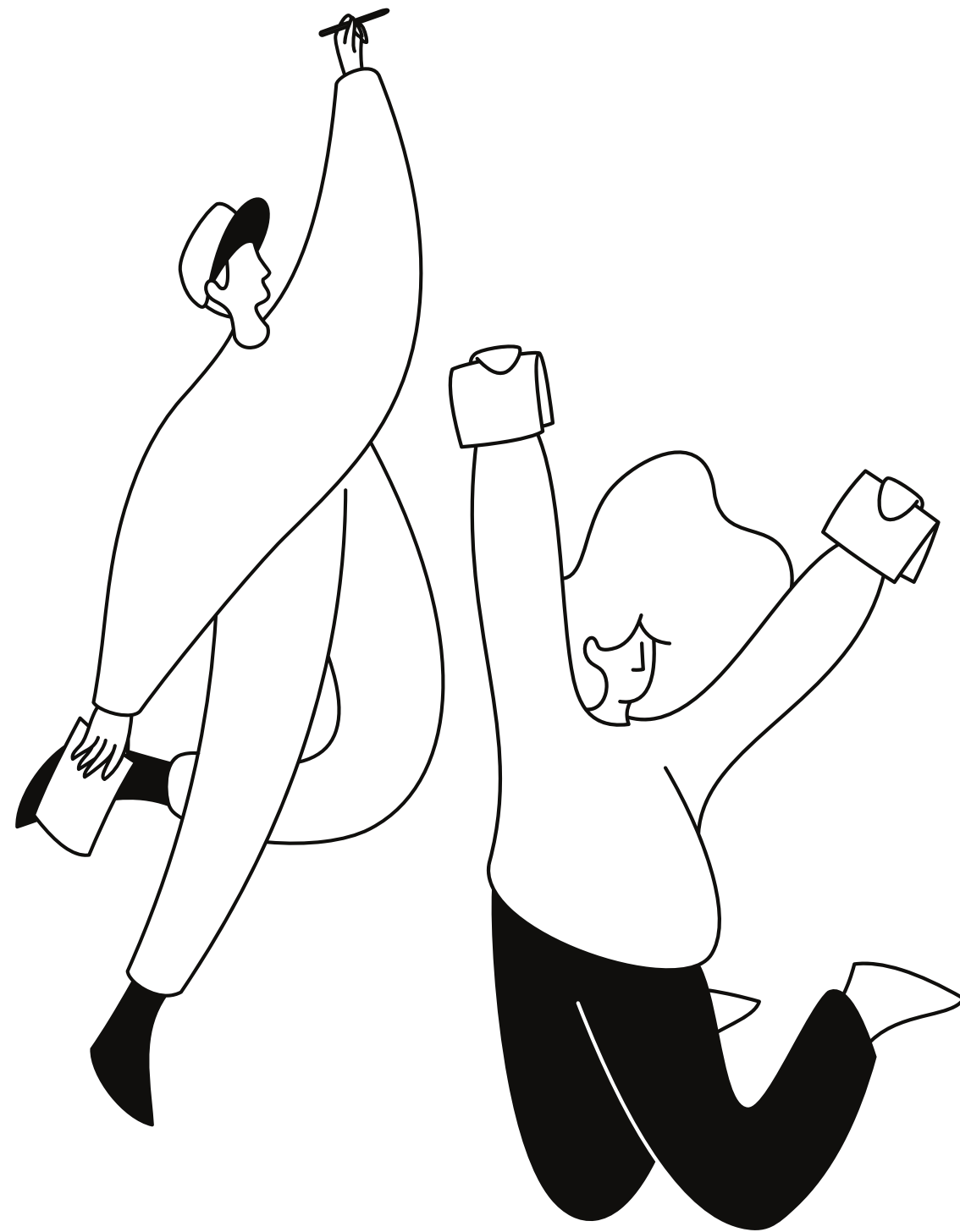
02

In 2016 Puzzle made \$10,000 and Role playing made \$5,040,000 in total with Puzzle averaging \$10,000 per game and \$240,000 per game so at a 0.107% decrease in money going in, the company has to make realistic goals.

03

And based on the decision tree critic and player base feedback does not have a big influence on sales.





# Which market besides the US should ER Games target when releasing the game?

- Total Sales: Puzzle + Role-playing
- Sales Per Capita = Sales / Population

\*\*We calculate the populations in these four different areas each year

| NA Population | NA Sales per Persc | EU Population | EU Sales per Pe | JP Population | JP Sales per Pe | Other Population | Other Sales per Person |
|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 516818555     | 8.003%             | 455424684     | 6.359%          | 127854000     | 2.949%          | 68122293636      | 0.012%                 |
| 528816311     | 2.965%             | 457909685     | 2.787%          | 128063000     | 2.959%          | 69922655834      | 0.005%                 |
| 534740514     | 2.919%             | 459123683     | 2.381%          | 128047000     | 2.562%          | 70838285980      | 0.004%                 |



|   |                     |                   |                      |  |
|---|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--|
| genre   | Puzzle+Role Playing |                   |                      |  |
| Average of NA Sales per Pe Average of EU Sales per Pe Average of JP Sales per Pe Average of Other Sales per Peron |                     |                   |                      |  |
| 0.000562753   | 0.000364128         | 0.00114669        | 7.79091E-07          |  |
| genre   | Puzzle+Role Playing |                   |                      |  |
| Var of NA Sales per Person Var of EU Sales per Person Var of JP Sales per Person Var of Other Sales per Person    |                     |                   |                      |  |
| 1.02693E-06   | 9.19047E-07         | 1.09037E-05       | 3.40653E-12          |  |
| genre   | Puzzle+Role Playing |                   |                      |  |
| Count of na_sales   | Count of eu_sales   | Count of jp_sales | Count of other_sales |  |
| 821   | 821                 | 821               | 821                  |  |

**WHICH MARKET BESIDES THE US SHOULD ER GAMES TARGET WHEN RELEASING THE GAME?**

AB Testing!

# Which market besides the US should ER Games target when releasing the game?

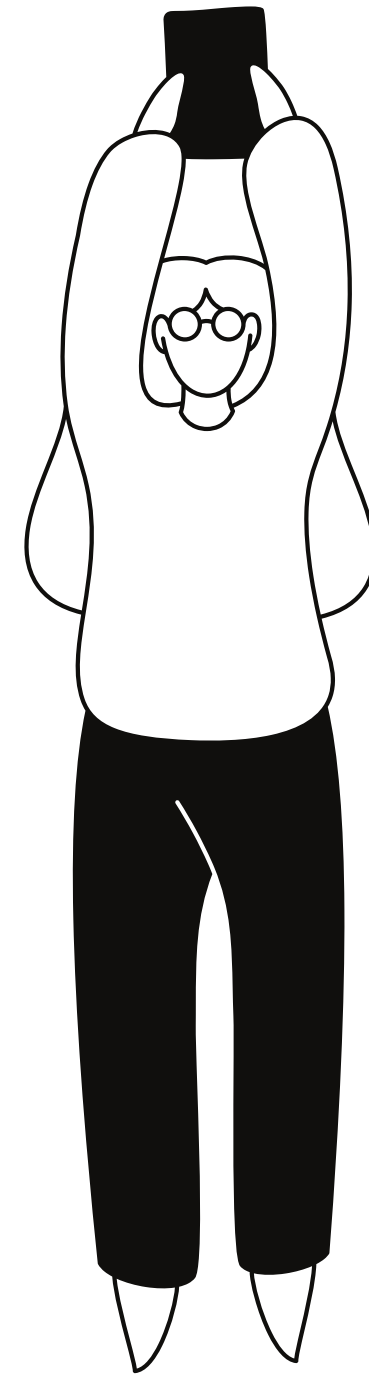
5% threshold

|         | NA vs EU     | NA vs JP    | NA vs Other  |
|---------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| diff    | -0.000198624 | 0.000583938 | -0.000561973 |
| z-score | -4.079760308 | 4.844023243 | -15.88970763 |
| p-value | 99.9977%     | 0.0001%     | 100.0000%    |

Result: Japanese market  
lowest p-value

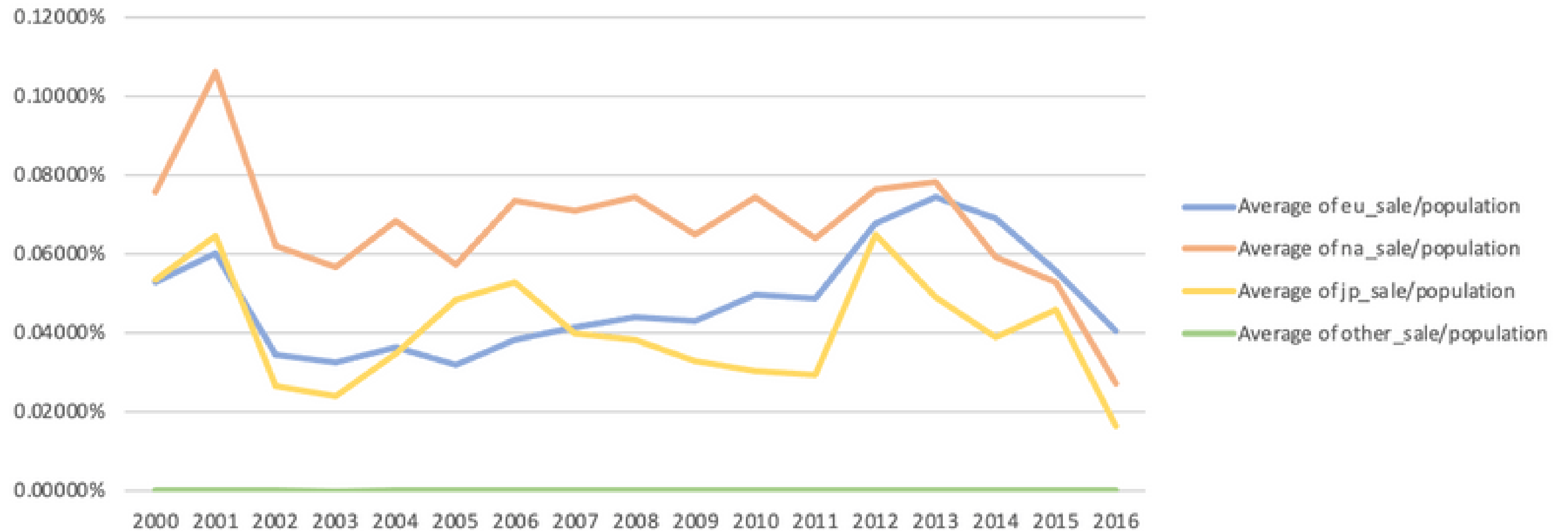
# Future Market Analysis

WHAT IMPACT DOES THE CHANGING  
PREFERENCES AND DEMOGRAPHICS OF  
THE TYPICAL CONSUMER HAVE ON  
THE FOCUS OF ER GAMES?



# REGIONAL ANALYSIS

Popularity of Each Region

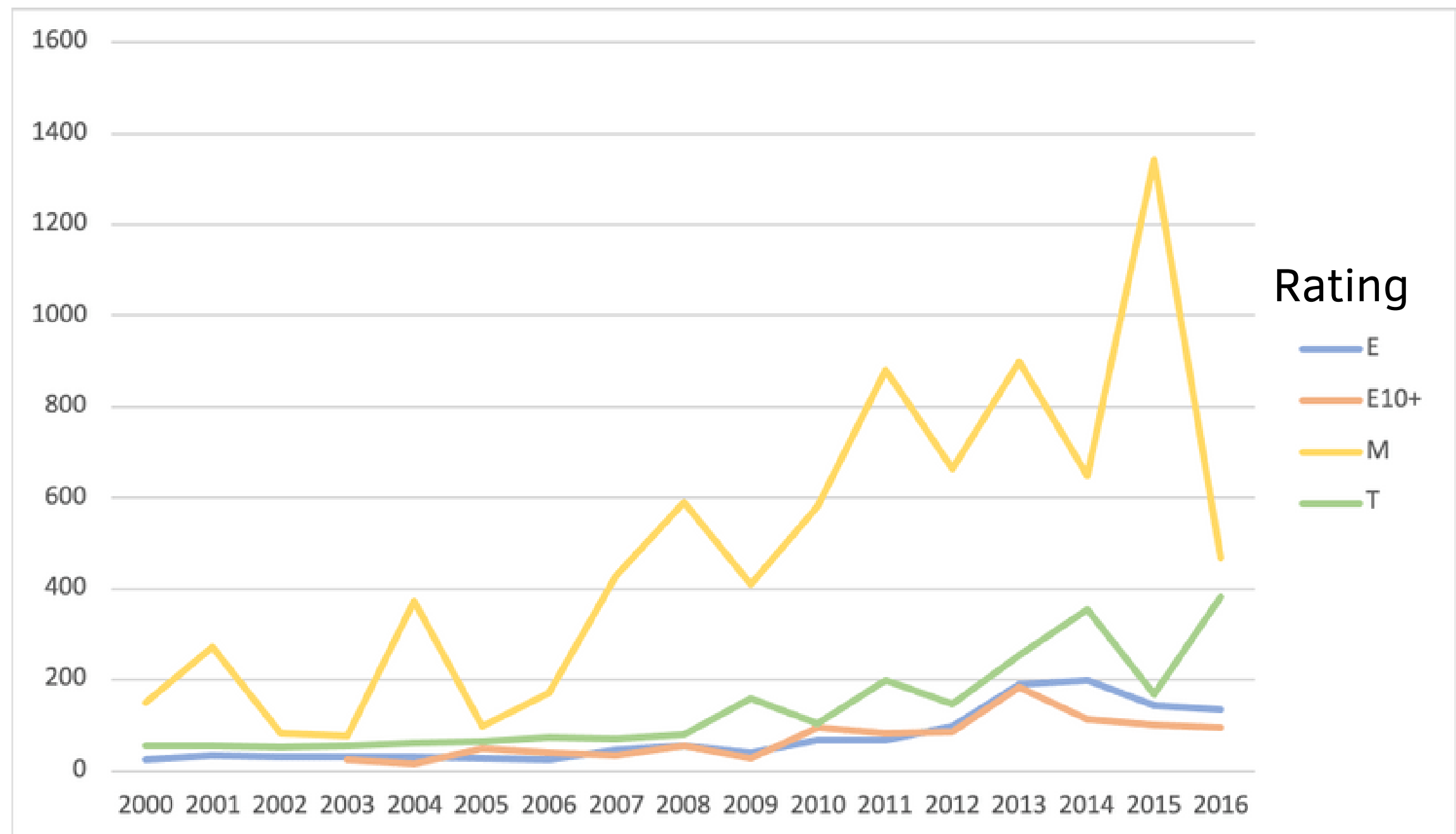


# DEMOGRAPHICS ANALYSIS

Adult only (M) games  
have the highest  
user counts but  
dropped  
dramatically

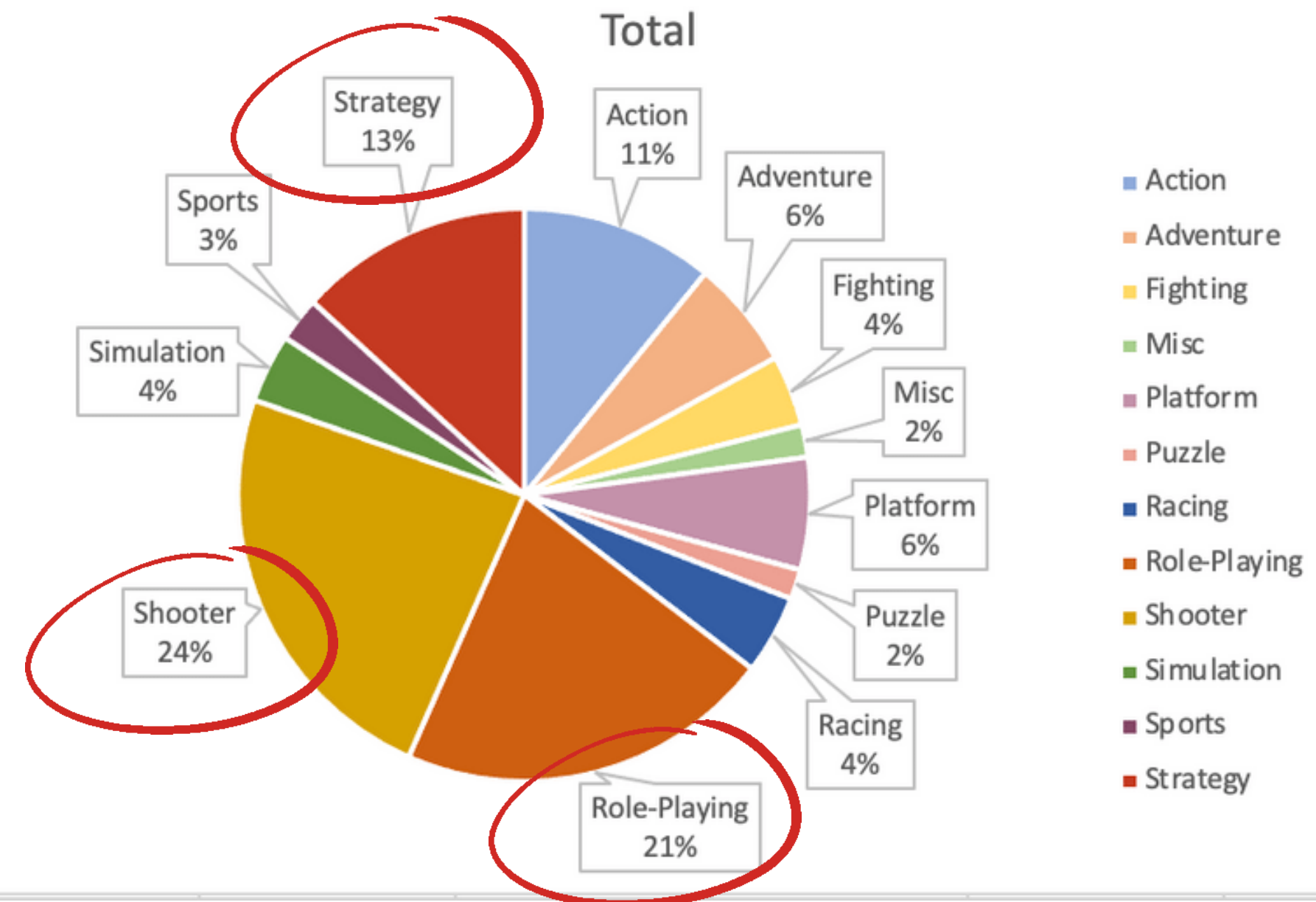
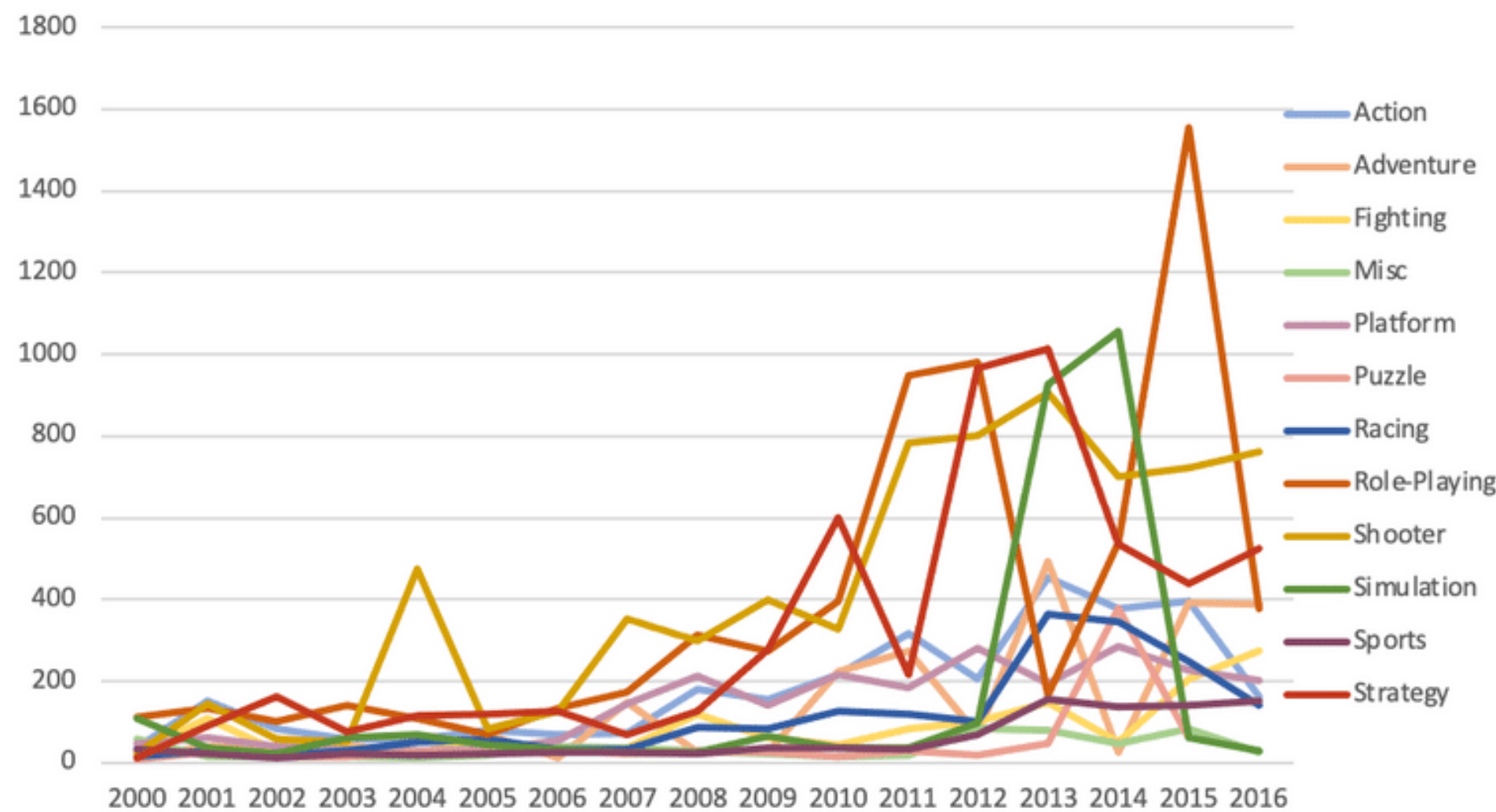
Teenagers & older  
(T) is increasing  
(Greatest  
Potentials)

Average User counts



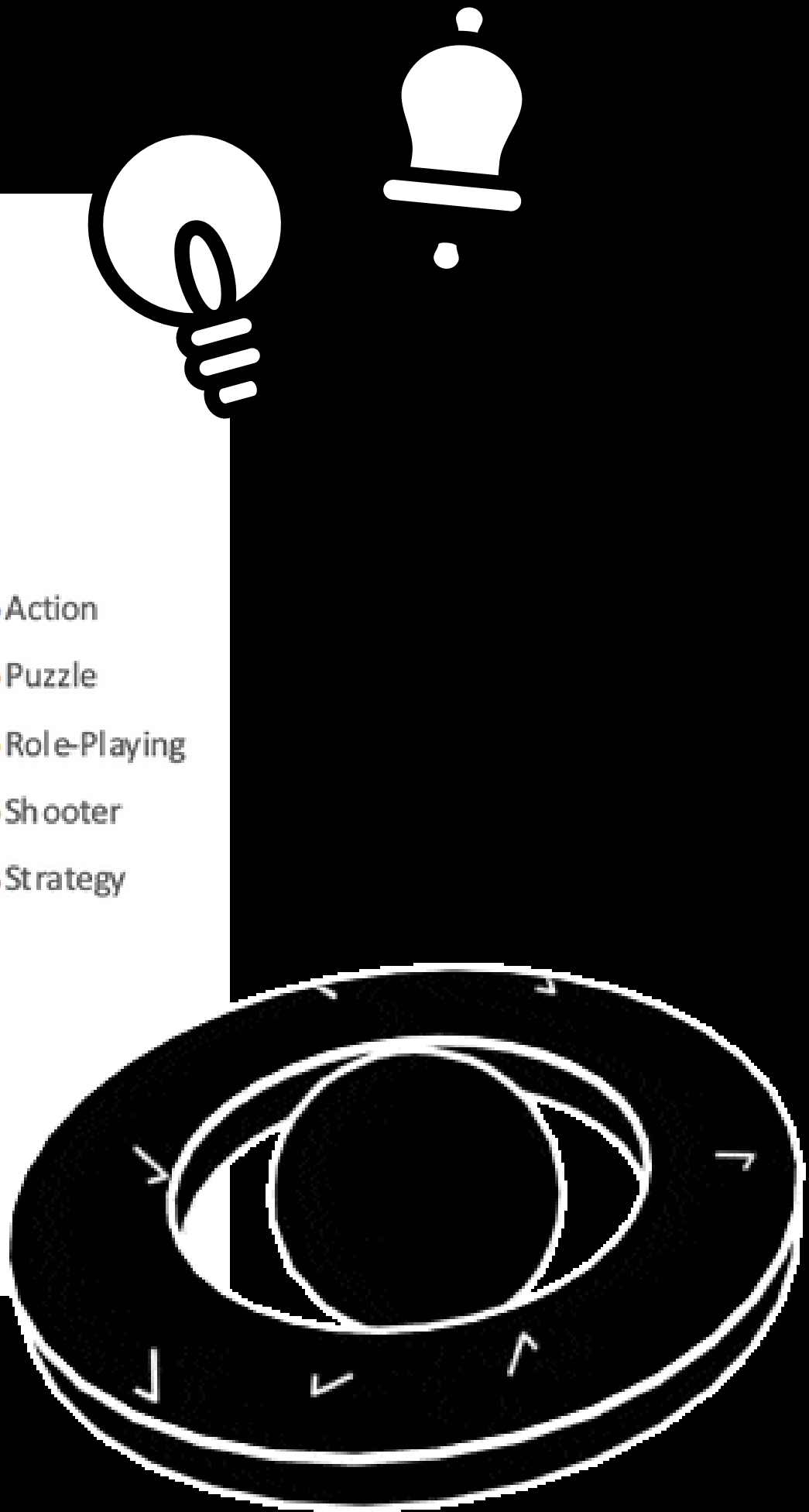
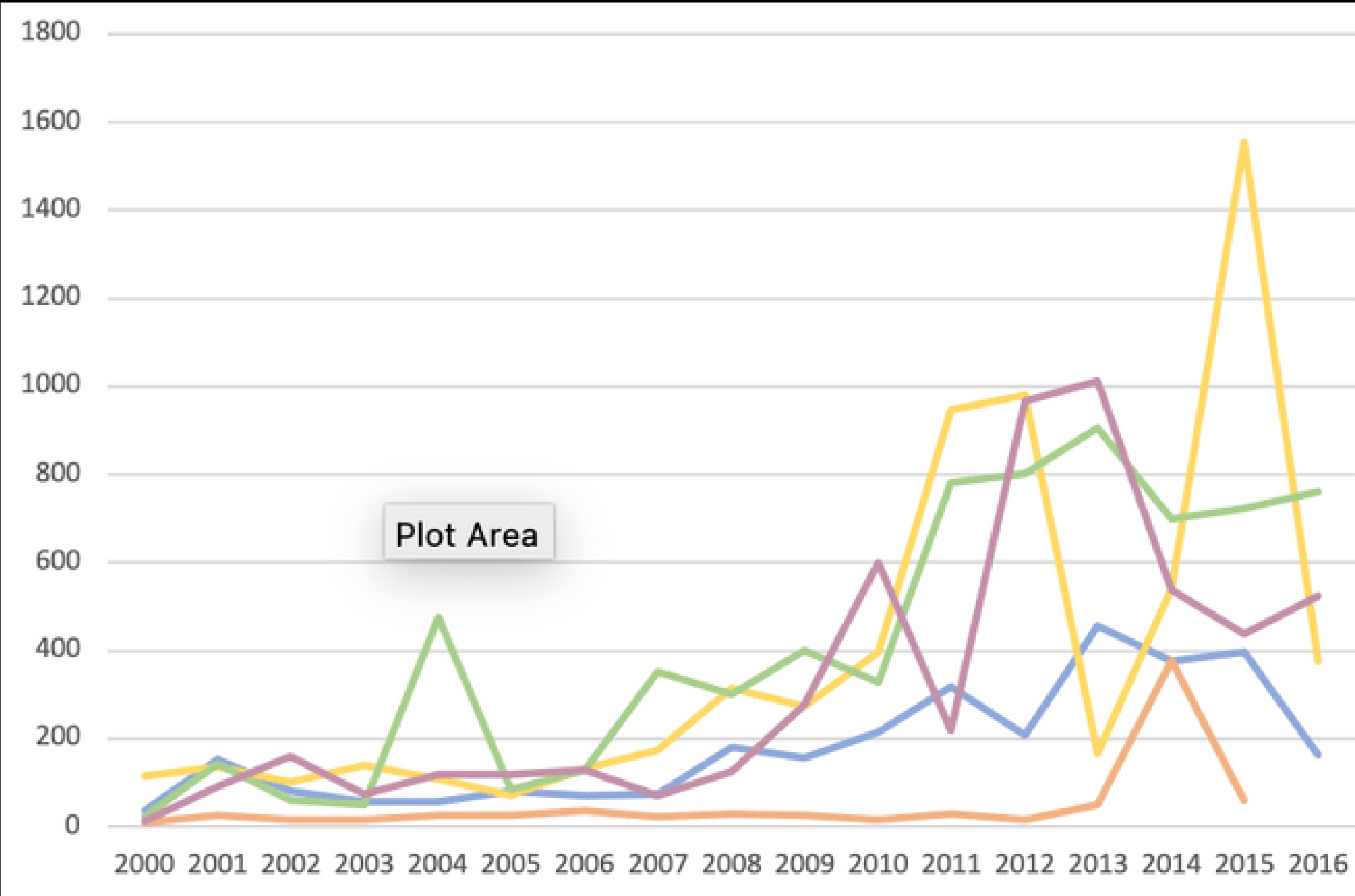
# PREFERENCE ANALYSIS

Average User counts to measure popularity of games





Average User counts





GROUP 1

# KEY TAKEAWAYS

01

## Tracking

Real-time tracking of market trends

02

## Adjustment

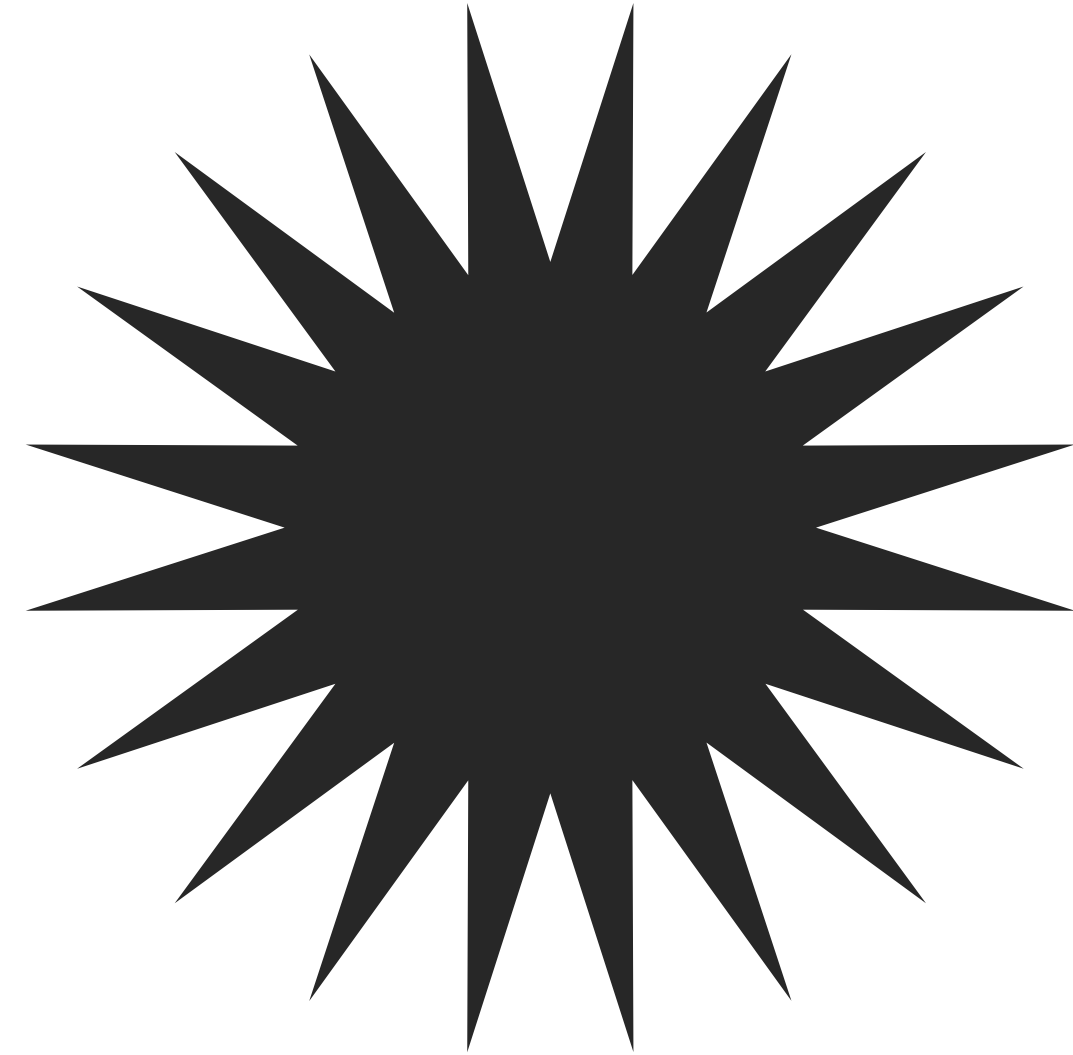
Timely adjustment of  
development direction

03

## Survey

Fully understand user  
characteristics

**THANKS  
FOR  
LISTENSING**



MGT153 Group 1

---

Wenbin Chen, Zeming Zhang  
Zihua Ma, Huiyi He, Geon Yoo