Project: Blockchain Network Topology Prediction Using Graph Neural Networks

Aim:

This project employs Graph Neural Networks (GNN) to predict and analyze blockchain network topology evolution.

Dataset:

Blockchain network graph datasets.

Algorithm:

Graph Convolutional Networks (GCN).

1. Collect blockchain network graph dataset.

2. Represent as graph → build adjacency matrix and feature matrix.

3. Normalize adjacency matrix.

4. Initialize GCN layers (input → hidden → output).

5. Perform forward propagation with graph convolution.

6. Train model using loss function + optimizer.

7. Predict network topology (nodes/edges evolution).

8. Evaluate results with accuracy/F1/AUC.

Methodology:

1. Data Collection

>Gather blockchain transaction/network datasets.
>Represent participants as nodes and transactions as edges.

2. Graph Construction

>Build adjacency matrix (connectivity between nodes).
>Generate feature matrix (node attributes like degree, role, transaction count).

3. Preprocessing

>Normalize adjacency matrix.
>Split dataset into training, validation, and testing sets.

4. Model Design

>Implement Graph Convolutional Network (GCN) layers.
>Input → Hidden layers (graph embeddings) → Output (predicted structure).

5. Training

>Train GCN with node/edge data using loss function (e.g., cross-entropy).
>Optimize with Adam or SGD.

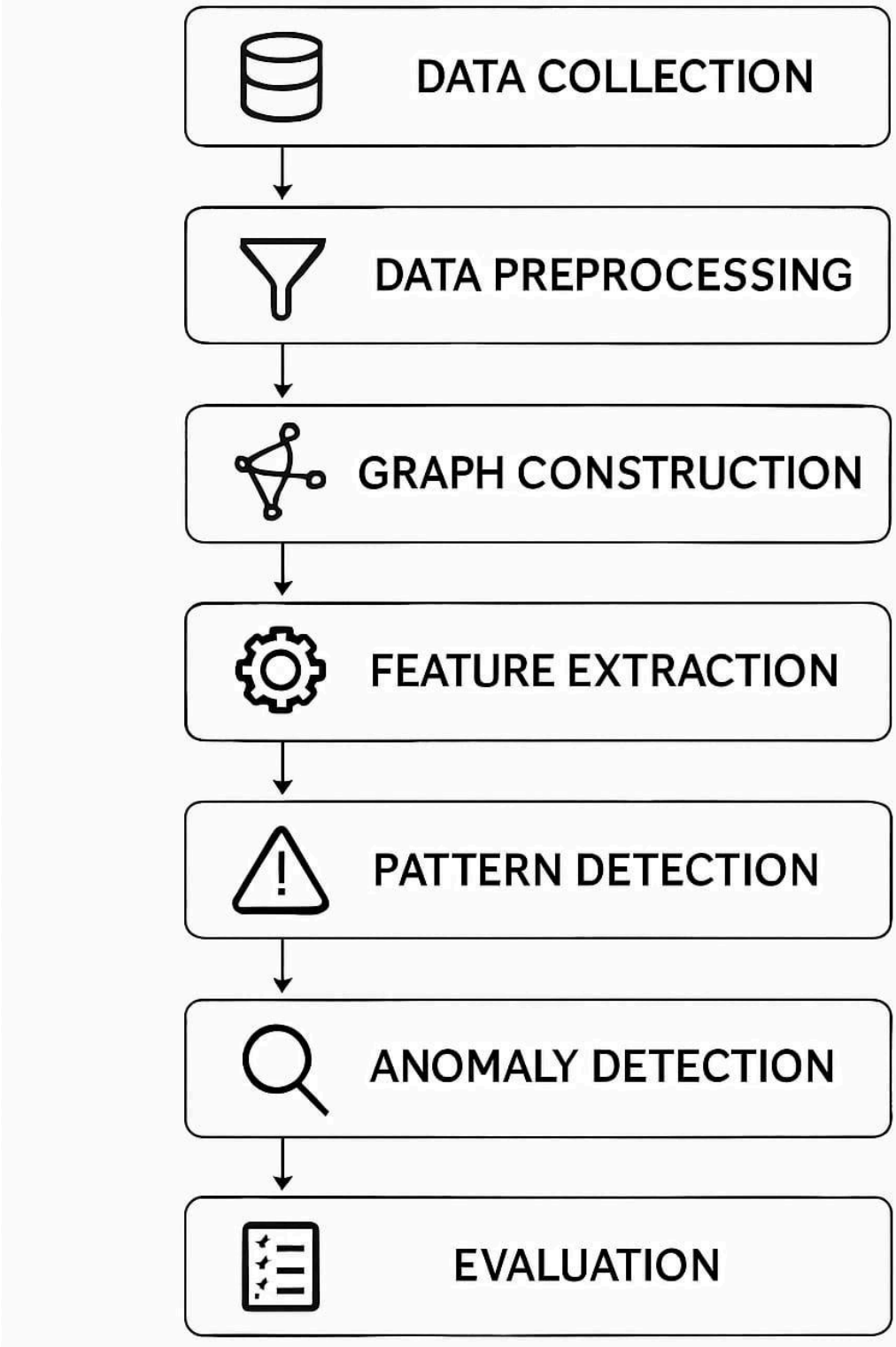
6. Prediction

>Predict node roles, edge formations, or future network topology evolution.

7. Evaluation

>Assess model using Accuracy, Precision, Recall, F1-score, or AUC.
>Compare with baseline graph models if needed.

BLOCKCHAIN TRANSACTION GRAPH ANALYSIS



Program:

```
<!doctype html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8" />
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,initial-scale=1" />
  <title>Project 14: Blockchain Network Topology Prediction
(Demo)</title>
  <style>
    :root {
      --bg:#f6fbff; --card:#ffffff; --accent:#2b6cb0; --muted:#6b7280;
      font-family: Inter, system-ui, -apple-system, "Segoe UI", Roboto,
"Helvetica Neue", Arial;
    }
    body { margin:0; background:var(--bg); color:#111; }
    header { padding:18px 28px; border-bottom:1px solid #e6eef9;
background:linear-gradient(90deg,#f7fbff, #f0f6ff); }
    h1 { margin:0; color:var(--accent); font-size:20px; }
    .container { display:grid; grid-template-columns:360px 1fr;
gap:18px; padding:20px; max-width:1200px; margin:18px auto; }
    .card { background:var(--card); border-radius:10px; padding:16px;
box-shadow:0 6px 18px rgba(45,66,100,0.06); }
    .section-title { color:var(--accent); font-weight:600;
margin-bottom:8px; }
    label { display:block; margin:8px 0 6px; color:var(--muted);
font-size:13px; }
    input[type=file] { display:block; }
    button { background:var(--accent); color:white; padding:8px 12px;
border-radius:8px; border:0; cursor:pointer; font-weight:600; }
    button.secondary { background:transparent; color:var(--accent);
border:1px solid #dbeefe; }
    .small { font-size:13px; color:var(--muted); }
    #canvasWrap { height:520px; display:flex; align-items:center;
justify-content:center;
background:linear-gradient(180deg,#ffffff,#f7fbff); border-radius:10px;
overflow:hidden; }
    canvas { background:transparent; display:block; max-width:100%; }
    .controls { display:flex; gap:8px; flex-wrap:wrap; margin-top:10px;
}
    table { width:100%; border-collapse:collapse; margin-top:10px;
font-size:13px; }
```

```
    th,td { padding:8px; border-bottom:1px solid #f0f3f8;
text-align:left; }
    .metrics { display:flex; gap:8px; margin-top:10px; flex-wrap:wrap;
}
    .metric { background:#f7fbff; padding:8px; border-radius:8px;
color:var(--accent); font-weight:700; }
    footer { max-width:1200px; margin:8px auto 40px;
color:var(--muted); font-size:13px; text-align:center }
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <header>
    <h1>Project 14: Blockchain Network Topology Prediction Using Graph
Neural Networks</h1>
    <div class="small">Demo: Simulated GCN-based link prediction in a
blockchain network</div>
  </header>

  <main class="container">
    <!-- Sidebar -->
    <aside class="card">
      <div class="section-title">Inputs</div>
      <label>Upload graph JSON (.json with nodes + edges):</label>
      <input id="fileInput" type="file" accept=".json" />
      <div class="controls">
        <button id="genSmall">Generate small (8)</button>
        <button id="genMedium">Generate medium (16)</button>
        <button id="genLarge">Generate large (28)</button>
      </div>

      <hr>
      <div class="section-title">Predict</div>
      <select id="modeSelect">
        <option value="prob">Probability-based</option>
        <option value="heuristic">Heuristic</option>
      </select>
      <div class="small">Top <input id="topK" type="number" value="6"
style="width:50px" /> predictions</div>
      <div class="controls">
        <button id="predictBtn">Run Prediction</button>
        <button id="resetBtn" class="secondary">Reset</button>
      </div>
```

```
      <hr>
      <div class="section-title">Export</div>
      <div class="controls">
        <button id="downloadJSON">Download JSON</button>
        <button id="downloadCSV" class="secondary">Download
CSV</button>
      </div>
    </aside>

    <!-- Main Content -->
    <section>
      <div class="card">
        <div class="section-title">Network Visualization</div>
        <div id="canvasWrap"><canvas id="netCanvas" width="900"
height="520"></canvas></div>
        <div class="controls" style="justify-content:flex-end">
          <button id="toggleLabels">Toggle Labels</button>
          <button id="simulateStep" class="secondary">Simulate Time
Step</button>
        </div>
      </div>

      <div class="card">
        <div class="section-title">Results</div>
        <div class="metrics">
          <div class="metric" id="m_newEdges">New edges: 0</div>
          <div class="metric" id="m_estAcc">Estimated (simulated)
accuracy: -</div>
          <div class="metric" id="m_auc">Estimated (simulated) AUC:
-</div>
        </div>

<table><thead><tr><th>#</th><th>From</th><th>To</th><th>Score</th></tr>
</thead><tbody id="predTable"></tbody></table>
      </div>
    </section>
  </main>

  <footer class="small">Demo frontend for GNN-style blockchain topology
prediction. Predictions are simulated for demo purposes.</footer>

  <script>
    let graph = { nodes: [], edges: [] };
```

```
    let predicted = [];
    let showLabels = true;

    const canvas = document.getElementById('netCanvas');
    const ctx = canvas.getContext('2d');
    const predTableBody = document.getElementById('predTable');

    function clearGraph() {
      graph = { nodes: [], edges: [] };
      predicted = [];
      updateMetrics();
      draw();
    }

    function generateRandomGraph(n) {
      clearGraph();
      for (let i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        graph.nodes.push({ id: 'N' + (i + 1), x: Math.random() *
canvas.width, y: Math.random() * canvas.height, deg: 0 });
      }
      for (let i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        let m = Math.floor(Math.random() * 3) + 1;
        for (let k = 0; k < m; k++) {
          let j = Math.floor(Math.random() * n);
          if (j !== i) addEdge(graph.nodes[i].id, graph.nodes[j].id);
        }
      }
      computeDegrees();
      draw();
    }

    function addEdge(a, b) {
      if (!graph.edges.some(e => (e.from === a && e.to === b) ||
(e.from === b && e.to === a))) {
        graph.edges.push({ from: a, to: b });
      }
    }

    function computeDegrees() {
      graph.nodes.forEach(n => n.deg = 0);
      graph.edges.forEach(e => {
        const na = graph.nodes.find(n => n.id === e.from);
        const nb = graph.nodes.find(n => n.id === e.to);
```

```
      if (na) na.deg++;
      if (nb) nb.deg++;
    });
  }

  function draw() {
    ctx.clearRect(0, 0, canvas.width, canvas.height);
    ctx.lineWidth = 2;

    // Draw edges
    graph.edges.forEach(e => {
      const a = graph.nodes.find(n => n.id === e.from);
      const b = graph.nodes.find(n => n.id === e.to);
      if (!a || !b) return;
      ctx.strokeStyle = '#1f78b4';
      ctx.beginPath();
      ctx.moveTo(a.x, a.y);
      ctx.lineTo(b.x, b.y);
      ctx.stroke();
    });

    // Predicted edges
    ctx.setLineDash([5, 5]);
    predicted.forEach(e => {
      const a = graph.nodes.find(n => n.id === e.from);
      const b = graph.nodes.find(n => n.id === e.to);
      if (!a || !b) return;
      ctx.strokeStyle = '#2ca02c';
      ctx.beginPath();
      ctx.moveTo(a.x, a.y);
      ctx.lineTo(b.x, b.y);
      ctx.stroke();
    });
    ctx.setLineDash([]);

    // Draw nodes
    graph.nodes.forEach(n => {
      ctx.beginPath();
      ctx.fillStyle = '#ff7f0e';
      ctx.arc(n.x, n.y, 6 + Math.log(1 + n.deg), 0, Math.PI * 2);
      ctx.fill();
      if (showLabels) {
        ctx.fillStyle = '#222';
```

```
          ctx.font = '12px sans-serif';
          ctx.fillText(n.id, n.x + 8, n.y);
        }
      });
    }

    function runPrediction(mode = 'prob', topK = 6) {
      predicted = [];
      const emb = {};
      graph.nodes.forEach(n => {
        let seed = 0;
        for (let i = 0; i < n.id.length; i++) seed = (seed * 31 +
n.id.charCodeAt(i)) | 0;
        const rnd = (Math.abs(Math.sin(seed)) * 1000) % 1;
        emb[n.id] = [(seed % 13) / 13 + (rnd * 0.2), ((seed * 7) % 11)
/ 11 + (rnd * 0.3)];
      });

      const pairs = [];
      for (let i = 0; i < graph.nodes.length; i++) {
        for (let j = i + 1; j < graph.nodes.length; j++) {
          const a = graph.nodes[i].id, b = graph.nodes[j].id;
          if (graph.edges.find(e => (e.from === a && e.to === b) ||
(e.from === b && e.to === a))) continue;
          const da = graph.nodes[i].deg || 0;
          const db = graph.nodes[j].deg || 0;
          let score = 0;
          if (mode === 'prob') {
            score = (emb[a][0] * emb[b][0]) + (emb[a][1] * emb[b][1]) +
0.05 * (da + db);
          } else {
            score = (da + db) + (emb[a][0] * emb[b][0]) * 0.2;
          }
          pairs.push({ from: a, to: b, score: +score.toFixed(4) });
        }
      }

      pairs.sort((x, y) => y.score - x.score);
      predicted = pairs.slice(0, topK);
      updateResults();
    }

    function updateResults() {
```

```
      predTableBody.innerHTML = '';
      predicted.forEach((p, i) => {
        const row = document.createElement('tr');
        row.innerHTML = `<td>${i +
1}</td><td>${p.from}</td><td>${p.to}</td><td>${p.score}</td>`;
        predTableBody.appendChild(row);
      });
      document.getElementById('m_newEdges').textContent = `New edges:
${predicted.length}`;
      document.getElementById('m_estAcc').textContent = `Estimated
(simulated) accuracy: ${(0.6 + predicted.length * 0.02).toFixed(2)}`;
      document.getElementById('m_auc').textContent = `Estimated
(simulated) AUC: ${(0.62 + predicted.length * 0.025).toFixed(2)}`;
      draw();
    }

    function updateMetrics() {
      document.getElementById('m_newEdges').textContent = 'New edges:
0';
      document.getElementById('m_estAcc').textContent = 'Estimated
(simulated) accuracy: -';
      document.getElementById('m_auc').textContent = 'Estimated
(simulated) AUC: -';
    }

    document.getElementById('fileInput').onchange = (e) => {
      const file = e.target.files[0];
      if (!file) return;
      const reader = new FileReader();
      reader.onload = (e) => {
        try {
          const data = JSON.parse(e.target.result);
          if (data.nodes && data.edges) {
            graph.nodes = data.nodes;
            graph.edges = data.edges;
            computeDegrees();
            predicted = [];
            updateMetrics();
            draw();
          } else {
            alert("Invalid graph JSON structure.");
          }
        } catch (err) {
```

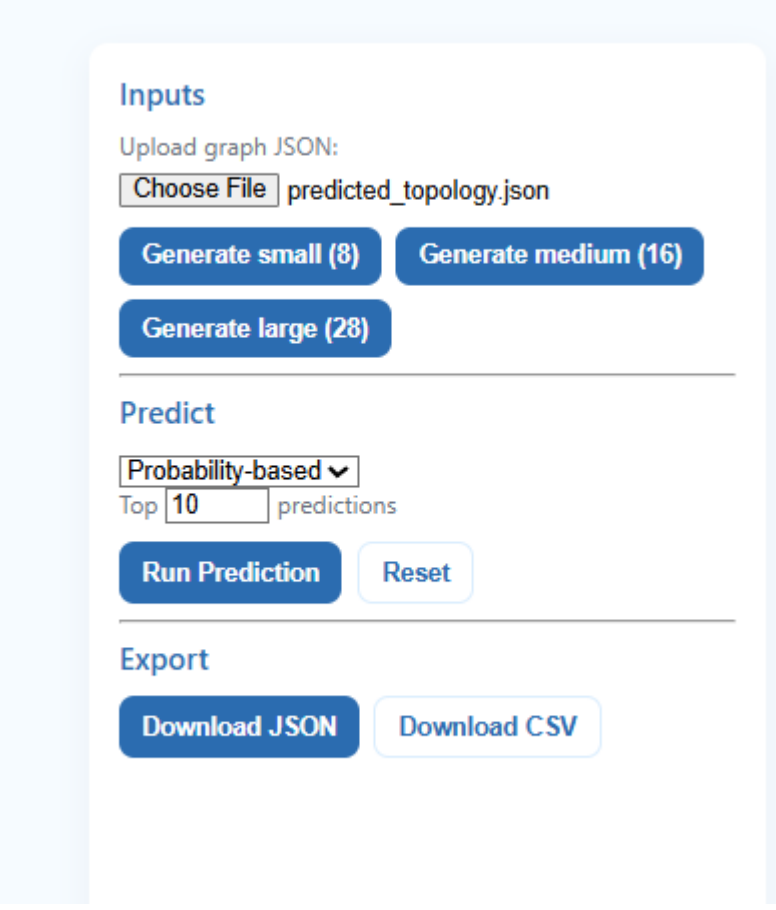
```
          alert("Error parsing JSON file.");
        }
      };
      reader.readAsText(file);
    };

    document.getElementById('genSmall').onclick = () =>
generateRandomGraph(8);
    document.getElementById('genMedium').onclick = () =>
generateRandomGraph(16);
    document.getElementById('genLarge').onclick = () =>
generateRandomGraph(28);
    document.getElementById('predictBtn').onclick = () => {
      const mode = document.getElementById('modeSelect').value;
      const topK = parseInt(document.getElementById('topK').value) ||
6;
      runPrediction(mode, topK);
    };
    document.getElementById('resetBtn').onclick = () => {
      predicted = [];
      predTableBody.innerHTML = '';
      updateMetrics();
      draw();
    };
    document.getElementById('toggleLabels').onclick = () => {
      showLabels = !showLabels;
      draw();
    };
    document.getElementById('simulateStep').onclick = () => {
      predicted.forEach(p => addEdge(p.from, p.to));
      computeDegrees();
      predicted = [];
      predTableBody.innerHTML = '';
      updateMetrics();
      draw();
    };
    document.getElementById('downloadJSON').onclick = () => {
      const blob = new Blob([JSON.stringify({ nodes: graph.nodes,
edges: graph.edges, predicted }, null, 2)], { type: 'application/json'
});
      const url = URL.createObjectURL(blob);
      const a = document.createElement('a');
      a.href = url;
```

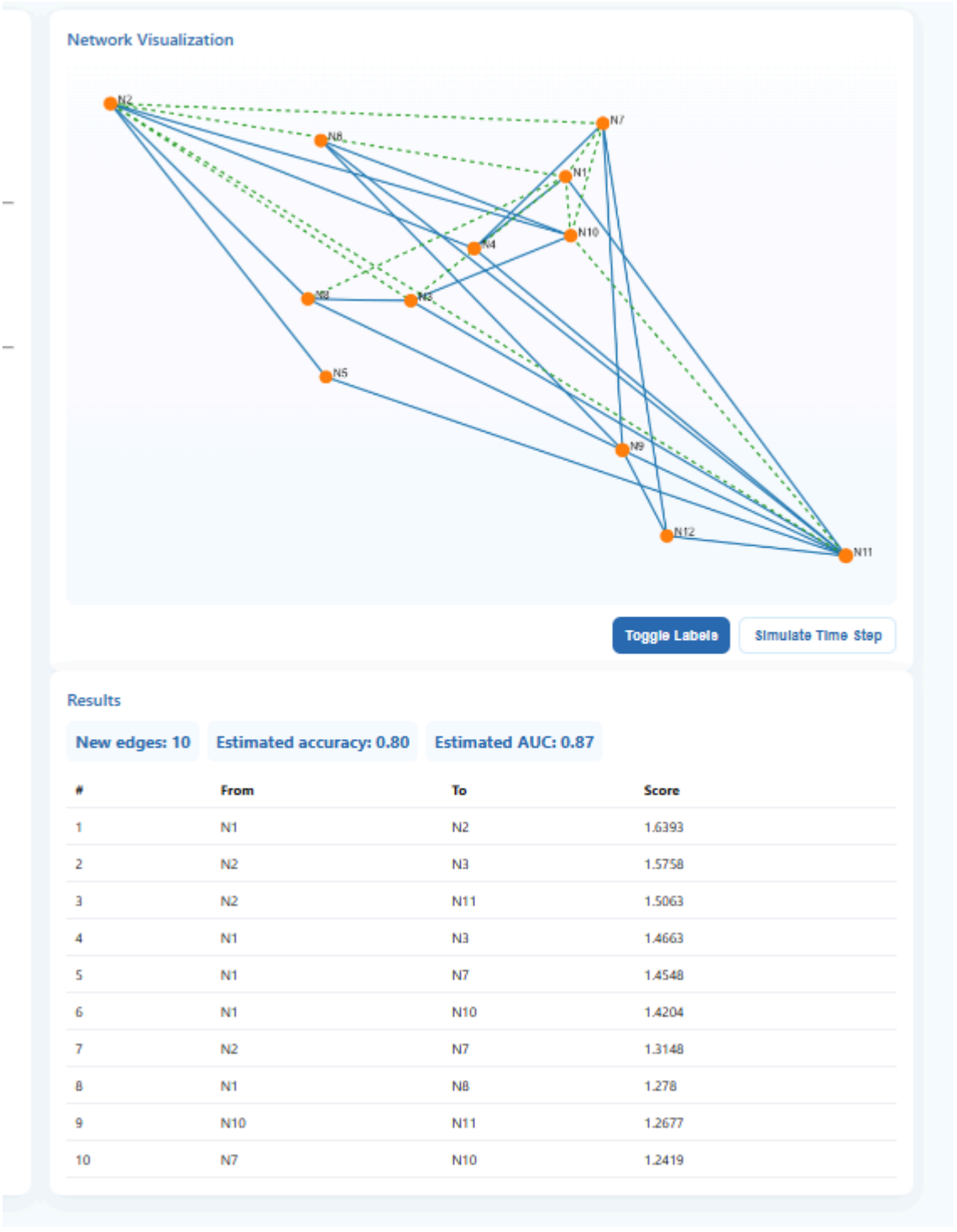
```
      a.download = 'predicted_topology.json';
      a.click();
    };
    document.getElementById('downloadCSV').onclick = () => {
      let csv = 'from,to,score,is_predicted\n';
      graph.edges.forEach(e => csv += `${e.from},${e.to},,false\n`);
      predicted.forEach(p => csv +=
`${p.from},${p.to},${p.score},true\n`);
      const blob = new Blob([csv], { type: 'text/csv' });
      const url = URL.createObjectURL(blob);
      const a = document.createElement('a');
      a.href = url;
      a.download = 'edges.csv';
      a.click();
    };

    // Default graph on load
    generateRandomGraph(12);
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

Sample input:



Sample output:



Results

New edges: 10 | Estimated accuracy: 0.80 | Estimated AUC: 0.87

#	From	To	Score
1	N1	N2	1.6393
2	N2	N3	1.5758
3	N2	N11	1.5063
4	N1	N3	1.4663
5	N1	N7	1.4548
6	N1	N10	1.4204
7	N2	N7	1.3148
8	N1	N8	1.278
9	N10	N11	1.2677
10	N7	N10	1.2419