

Assignment 3

Aim: Consider maintain student details use case in library management system. Identify classes and their relationships

Theory:

In software engineering, a class diagram in the Unified Modelling Language (UML) is a type of static structure diagram that describes the structure of a system by showing the system's classes, their attributes, operations (or methods), and the relationships among objects.

The class diagram is the main building block of object-oriented modelling. It is used for general conceptual modelling of the structure of the application, and for detailed modelling, translating the models into programming code. Class diagrams can also be used for data modelling. The classes in a class diagram represent both the main elements, interactions in the application, and the classes to be programmed.

Here are the main classes of our Library Management System:

- **Library:** The central part of the organization for which this software has been designed. It has attributes like 'Name' to distinguish it from any other libraries and 'Address' to describe its location.
- **Book:** The basic building block of the system. Every book will have ISBN, Title, Subject, Publishers, etc.
- **BookItem:** Any book can have multiple copies, each copy will be considered a book item in our system. Each book item will have a unique barcode.
- **Account:** We will have two types of accounts in the system, one will be a general member, and the other will be a librarian.
- **LibraryCard:** Each library user will be issued a library card, which will be used to identify users while issuing or returning books.
- **BookReservation:** Responsible for managing reservations against book items.
- **BookLending:** Manage the checking-out of book items.

- **Catalog:** Catalogs contain a list of books sorted on certain criteria. Our system will support searching through four catalogs: Title, Author, Subject, and Publish-date.
- **Fine:** This class will be responsible for calculating and collecting fines from library members.
- **Author:** This class will encapsulate a book author.
- **Rack:** Books will be placed on racks. Each rack will be identified by a rack number and will have a location identifier to describe the physical location of the rack in the library.
- **Notification:** This class will take care of sending notifications to library members.



Classes Relationship Diagram is given below:

