



**1 . A FOREIGN KEY constraint is used to uniquely identify each record in a table.**

**Question type: (TF)**

1) True    2) False

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**2 . In SQL, the ALTER TABLE statement can be used to add a new column to an existing table.**

**Question type: (TF)**

1) True    2) False

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**3 . In SQL, what is the default sorting order when using the ORDER BY clause?**

**Question type: (MCQ)**

a) Ascending    b) Descending    c) Random

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**4 . The INNER JOIN clause returns rows that have matching values in both tables.**

**Question type: (TF)**

1) True    2) False

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**5 . The WHERE clause can be used to filter records before aggregation in SQL.**

**Question type: (TF)**

1) True    2) False

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**6 . What does the GROUP BY clause do in SQL?**

**Question type: (MCQ)**

- a) Sorts data in ascending or descending order    b) Groups rows that have the same values into summary rows    c) Deletes duplicate records

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**7 . What is the purpose of the JOIN clause in SQL?**

**Question type: (MCQ)**

- a) To combine rows from two or more tables    b) To delete rows from a table    c) To update rows in a table

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**8 . Which SQL function is used to find the average value of a numeric column?**

**Question type: (MCQ)**

- a) COUNT()    b) SUM()    c) AVG()

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**9 . Which SQL keyword is used to prevent duplicate records from appearing in a result set?**

**Question type: (MCQ)**

- a) UNIQUE    b) DISTINCT    c) PRIMARY KEY

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**10 . Which SQL statement is used to retrieve data from a database?**

**Question type: (MCQ)**

- a) INSERT    b) SELECT    c) UPDATE
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