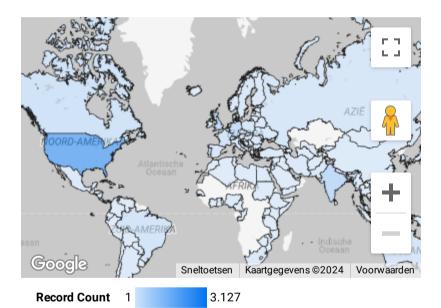
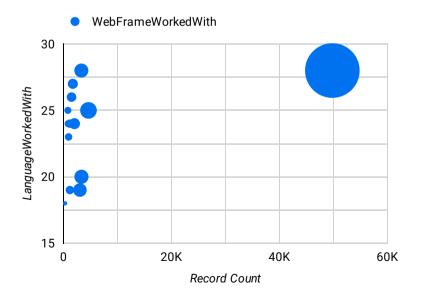


Age **341.987**



PLATFORMS





TOP 10 Languages

