

## Algorithms Level 4



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# PROGRAMMING ADVICES

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## Project 2 – ATM 2 Solution

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <string>
#include <vector>
#include <iomanip>

using namespace std;

struct sClient
{
    string AccountNumber;
    string PinCode;
    string Name;
    string Phone;
    double AccountBalance;
    bool MarkForDelete = false;
};

enum enMainMenueOptions {
    eQucikWithdraw = 1, eNormalWithdraw = 2, eDeposit = 3,
    eCheckBalance = 4, eExit = 5
};

const string ClientsFileName = "Clients.txt";
sClient CurrentClient;

void ShowMainMenue();
void Login();
void ShowQuickWithdrawScreen();
void ShowNormalWithdrawScreen();
void ShowDepositScreen();
```



## Project 2 – ATM 2 Solution

```
vector<string> SplitString(string S1, string Delim)
{
    vector<string> vString;

    short pos = 0;
    string sWord; // define a string variable

    // use find() function to get the position of the delimiters
    while ((pos = S1.find(Delim)) != std::string::npos)
    {
        sWord = S1.substr(0, pos); // store the word
        if (sWord != "")
        {
            vString.push_back(sWord);
        }

        S1.erase(0, pos + Delim.length()); /* erase() until
        position and move to next word. */
    }

    if (S1 != "")
    {
        vString.push_back(S1); // it adds last word of the string.
    }

    return vString;
}

sClient ConvertLinetoRecord(string Line, string Seperator =
"#/#")
{
    sClient Client;
    vector<string> vClientData;
    vClientData = SplitString(Line, Seperator);

    Client.AccountNumber = vClientData[0];
    Client.PinCode = vClientData[1];
    Client.Name = vClientData[2];
    Client.Phone = vClientData[3];
    Client.AccountBalance = stod(vClientData[4]); //cast string to
double

    return Client;
}
```



## Project 2 – ATM 2 Solution

```
string ConvertRecordToLine(sClient Client, string Seperator =
"#//#")
{
    string stClientRecord = "";

    stClientRecord += Client.AccountNumber + Seperator;
    stClientRecord += Client.PinCode + Seperator;
    stClientRecord += Client.Name + Seperator;
    stClientRecord += Client.Phone + Seperator;
    stClientRecord += to_string(Client.AccountBalance);

    return stClientRecord;
}

vector <sClient> LoadCleintsDataFromFile(string FileName)
{
    vector <sClient> vClients;

    fstream MyFile;
    MyFile.open(FileName, ios::in); //read Mode

    if (MyFile.is_open())
    {
        string Line;
        sClient Client;

        while (getline(MyFile, Line))
        {
            Client = ConvertLinetoRecord(Line);

            vClients.push_back(Client);
        }

        MyFile.close();
    }

    return vClients;
}
```



## Project 2 – ATM 2 Solution

```
bool FindClientByAccountNumberAndPinCode(string AccountNumber,
string PinCode, sClient& Client)
{
    vector <sClient> vClients =
LoadCleintsDataFromFile(ClientsFileName);

    for (sClient C : vClients)
    {
        if (C.AccountNumber == AccountNumber && C.PinCode ==
PinCode)
        {
            Client = C;
            return true;
        }
    }
    return false;
}

vector <sClient> SaveCleintsDataToFile(string FileName, vector
<sClient> vClients)
{
    fstream MyFile;
    MyFile.open(FileName, ios::out); //overwrite

    string DataLine;

    if (MyFile.is_open())
    {
        for (sClient C : vClients)
        {
            if (C.MarkForDelete == false)
            {
                DataLine = ConvertRecordToLine(C);
                MyFile << DataLine << endl;
            }
        }
        MyFile.close();
    }

    return vClients;
}
```



## Project 2 – ATM 2 Solution

```
bool DepositBalanceToClientByAccountNumber(string AccountNumber,
double Amount, vector<sClient>& vClients)
{
    char Answer = 'n';

    cout << "\n\nAre you sure you want perfrom this transaction?
y/n ? ";
    cin >> Answer;
    if (Answer == 'y' || Answer == 'Y')
    {

        for (sClient& C : vClients)
        {
            if (C.AccountNumber == AccountNumber)
            {
                C.AccountBalance += Amount;
                SaveCleintsDataToFile(ClientsFileName, vClients);
                cout << "\n\nDone Successfully. New balance is: "
<< C.AccountBalance;

                return true;
            }
        }

        return false;
    }
}

short ReadQuickWithdrawOption()
{
    short Choice = 0;
    while (Choice < 1 || Choice>9)
    {
        cout << "\nChoose what to do from [1] to [9] ? ";
        cin >> Choice;
    }

    return Choice;
}
```



## Project 2 – ATM 2 Solution

```
short getQuickWithdrawAmount(short QuickWithdrawOption)
{
    switch (QuickWithdrawOption)
    {
        case 1:
            return 20;
        case 2:
            return 50;
        case 3:
            return 100;
        case 4:
            return 200;
        case 5:
            return 400;
        case 6:
            return 600;
        case 7:
            return 800;
        case 8:
            return 1000;
        default:
            return 0;
    }
}
```



## Project 2 – ATM 2 Solution

```
void PerfromQuickWithdrawOption(short QuickWithdrawOption)
{
    if (QuickWithdrawOption == 9)//exit
        return;

    short WithdrawBalance =
getQuickWithdrawAmount(QuickWithdrawOption);

    if (WithdrawBalance > CurrentClient.AccountBalance)
    {
        cout << "\nThe amount exceeds your balance, make another
choice.\n";
        cout << "Press Anykey to continue...";
        system("pause>0");
        ShowQuickWithdrawScreen();
        return;
    }

    vector <sClient> vClients =
LoadCleintsDataFromFile(ClientsFileName);

DepositBalanceToClientByAccountNumber(CurrentClient.AccountNumber,
WithdrawBalance * -1, vClients);
    CurrentClient.AccountBalance -= WithdrawBalance;

}

double ReadDepositAmount()
{
    double Amount;
    cout << "\nEnter a positive Deposit Amount? ";

    cin >> Amount;
    while (Amount <= 0)
    {
        cout << "\nEnter a positive Deposit Amount? ";
        cin >> Amount;
    }
    return Amount;
}
```





## Project 2 – ATM 2 Solution

```
void PerfromDepositOption()
{
    double DepositAmount = ReadDepositAmount();

    vector <sClient> vClients =
LoadCleintsDataFromFile(ClientsFileName);

DepositBalanceToClientByAccountNumber(CurrentClient.AccountNumber,
DepositAmount, vClients);
    CurrentClient.AccountBalance += DepositAmount;
}

void ShowDepositScreen()
{
    system("cls");
    cout << "=====\n";
    cout << "\t\tDeposit Screen\n";
    cout << "=====\n";
    PerfromDepositOption();
}

void ShowCheckBalanceScreen()
{
    system("cls");
    cout << "=====\n";
    cout << "\t\tCheck Balance Screen\n";
    cout << "=====\n";
    cout << "Your Balance is " << CurrentClient.AccountBalance <<
"\n";
}

int ReadWithDrawAmont()
{
    int Amount;
    cout << "\nEnter an amount multiple of 5's ? ";

    cin >> Amount;

    while (Amount % 5 != 0)
    {
        cout << "\nEnter an amount multiple of 5's ? ";
        cin >> Amount;
    }
    return Amount;
}
```



## Project 2 – ATM 2 Solution

```
void PerfromNormalWithdrawOption()
{
    int WithdrawBalance = ReadWithdrawAmount();

    if (WithdrawBalance > CurrentClient.AccountBalance)
    {
        cout << "\nThe amount exceeds your balance, make another
choice.\n";
        cout << "Press Anykey to continue...";
        system("pause>0");
        ShowNormalWithdrawScreen();
        return;
    }

    vector <sClient> vClients =
LoadCleintsDataFromFile(ClientsFileName);

DepositBalanceToClientByAccountNumber(CurrentClient.AccountNumber,
WithdrawBalance * -1, vClients);
    CurrentClient.AccountBalance -= WithdrawBalance;
}

void ShowNormalWithdrawScreen()
{
    system("cls");
    cout << "=====\n";
    cout << "\t\tNormal Withdraw Screen\n";
    cout << "=====\n";
    PerfromNormalWithdrawOption();
}

void ShowQuickWithdrawScreen()
{
    system("cls");
    cout << "=====\n";
    cout << "\t\tQucik Withdraw\n";
    cout << "=====\n";
    cout << "\t[1] 20\t\t[2] 50\n";
    cout << "\t[3] 100\t\t[4] 200\n";
    cout << "\t[5] 400\t\t[6] 600\n";
    cout << "\t[7] 800\t\t[8] 1000\n";
    cout << "\t[9] Exit\n";
    cout << "=====\n";
    cout << "Your Balance is " << CurrentClient.AccountBalance;

    PerfromQuickWithdrawOption(ReadQuickWithdrawOption());
}
```



## Project 2 – ATM 2 Solution

```
void GoBackToMainMenu()
{
    cout << "\n\nPress any key to go back to Main Menu...";
    system("pause>0");
    ShowMainMenu();
}

short ReadMainMenuOption()
{
    cout << "Choose what do you want to do? [1 to 5]? ";
    short Choice = 0;
    cin >> Choice;

    return Choice;
}

void PerformMainMenuOption(enMainMenuOptions MainMenuOption)
{
    switch (MainMenuOption)
    {
        case enMainMenuOptions::eQuickWithdraw:
        {
            system("cls");
            ShowQuickWithdrawScreen();
            GoBackToMainMenu();
            break;
        }
        case enMainMenuOptions::eNormalWithdraw:
        {
            system("cls");
            ShowNormalWithdrawScreen();
            GoBackToMainMenu();
            break;
        }
        case enMainMenuOptions::eDeposit:
        {
            system("cls");
            ShowDepositScreen();
            GoBackToMainMenu();
            break;
        }
        case enMainMenuOptions::eCheckBalance:
        {
            system("cls");
            ShowCheckBalanceScreen();
            GoBackToMainMenu();
            break;
        }
    }
}
```



## Project 2 – ATM 2 Solution

```
case enMainMenuOptions::eExit:
    system("cls");
    Login();

    break;
}

}

void ShowMainMenu()
{
    system("cls");
    cout << "=====\n";
    cout << "\t\tATM Main Menu Screen\n";
    cout << "=====\n";
    cout << "\t[1] Quick Withdraw.\n";
    cout << "\t[2] Normal Withdraw.\n";
    cout << "\t[3] Deposit\n";
    cout << "\t[4] Check Balance.\n";
    cout << "\t[5] Logout.\n";
    cout << "=====\n";

    PerfromMainMenuOption((enMainMenuOptions)ReadMainMenuOption());
}

bool LoadClientInfo(string AccountNumber, string PinCode)
{
    if (FindClientByAccountNumberAndPinCode(AccountNumber,
    PinCode, CurrentClient))
        return true;
    else
        return false;
}
```



## Project 2 – ATM 2 Solution

```
void Login()
{
    bool LoginFaild = false;
    string AccountNumber, PinCode;
    do
    {
        system("cls");
        cout << "\n-----\n";
        cout << "\tLogin Screen";
        cout << "\n-----\n";

        if (LoginFaild)
        {
            cout << "Invlaid Account Number/PinCode!\n";
        }

        cout << "Enter Account Number? ";
        cin >> AccountNumber;

        cout << "Enter Pin? ";
        cin >> PinCode;
        LoginFaild = !LoadClientInfo(AccountNumber, PinCode);

    } while (LoginFaild);

    ShowMainMenue();
}

int main()
{
    Login();

    system("pause>0");
    return 0;
}
```