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**Mohammed Abu-Hadhoud**

MSA, PMOC, PMP®, PRP®, PSE-ITP®, CS, ITIL, MCP®, MCSD



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# Data Structures

## Level 1

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# Matrix Data Structure

**Mohammed Abu-Hadhoud**

MBA, PMOC, PgMP®, PMP®, PMI-RMP®, CM, ITILF, MCPD, MCSD



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# Matrix Data Structure:

**Matrix:** A matrix represents a collection of numbers arranged in an order of rows and columns.

# Matrix Data Structure:

	Col 1	Col 2	Col 3	Col 4
Row 1	<code>x[0][0]</code>	<code>x[0][1]</code>	<code>x[0][2]</code>	<code>x[0][3]</code>
Row 2	<code>x[1][0]</code>	<code>x[1][1]</code>	<code>x[1][2]</code>	<code>x[1][3]</code>
Row 3	<code>x[2][0]</code>	<code>x[2][1]</code>	<code>x[2][2]</code>	<code>x[2][3]</code>

	Col 1	Col 2	Col 3	Col 4
Row 1	1	2	3	4
Row 2	5	6	7	8
Row 3	9	10	11	12

# Data Structures

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# Time Complexity on The Matrix?

**Mohammed Abu-Hadhoud**

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# Time Complexity on The Matrix?

- **Insertion:** We try to insert a value to a particular array index position, as the array provides random access it can be done easily using the assignment operator.

```
arr[2][1] = 10;
```

- **Time Complexity:**
  - $O(1)$  to insert a single element
  - $O(N^2)$  to insert all the matrix elements [where N is the size of the array]

# Time Complexity on The Matrix?

- **Access elements in Matrix:** Accessing Matrix elements become extremely important, in order to perform operations on arrays.

```
return arr[2][1];
```

- **Time Complexity:**
  - $O(1)$  to insert a single element
  - $O(N^2)$  to access all the matrix elements [where N is the size of the array]

# Time Complexity on The Array?

- **Searching in Array:** We try to find a particular value in the matrix, in order to do that we need to access all the matrix elements and look for the particular value.

```
// searching for value 55 in the matrix;
```

```
Loop from i = 0 to 10:
```

```
Loop from j = 0 to 10:
```

```
    check if arr[i][j] = 55:
```

```
        return true;
```

- **Time Complexity:**  
 $O(N^2)$  [where N is the size of the array]





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Thank You

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