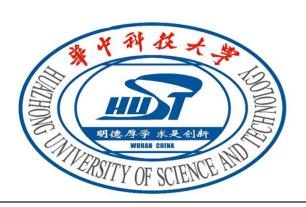
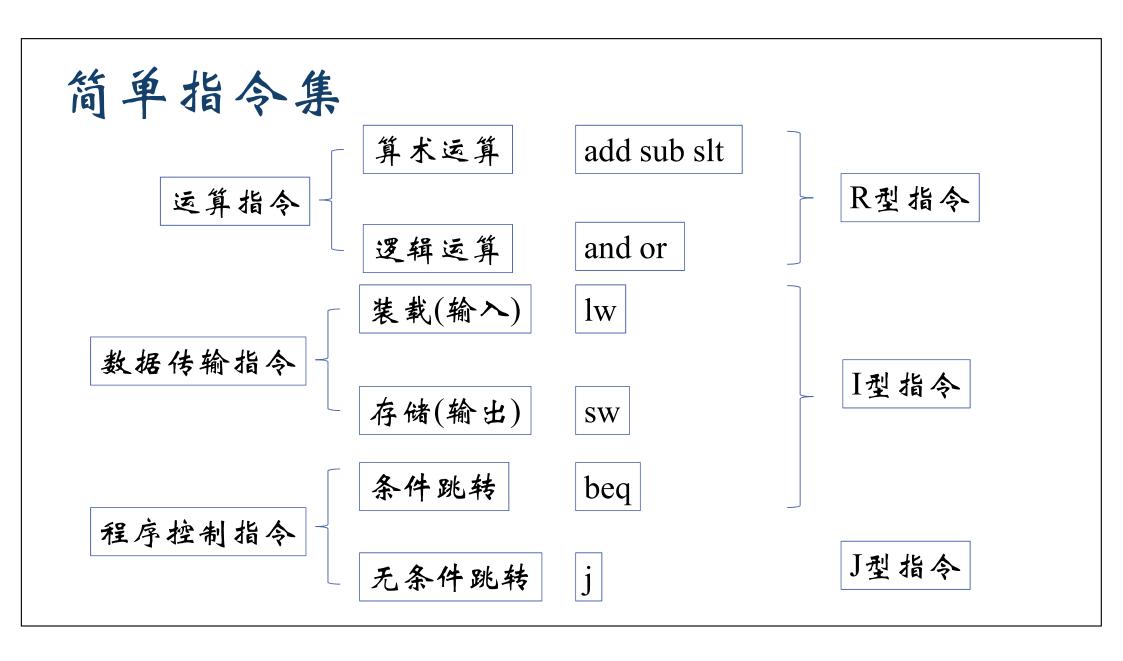
#### 微机原理与接口技术

# MIPS微处理器数据通路设计

华中科技大学 左冬红





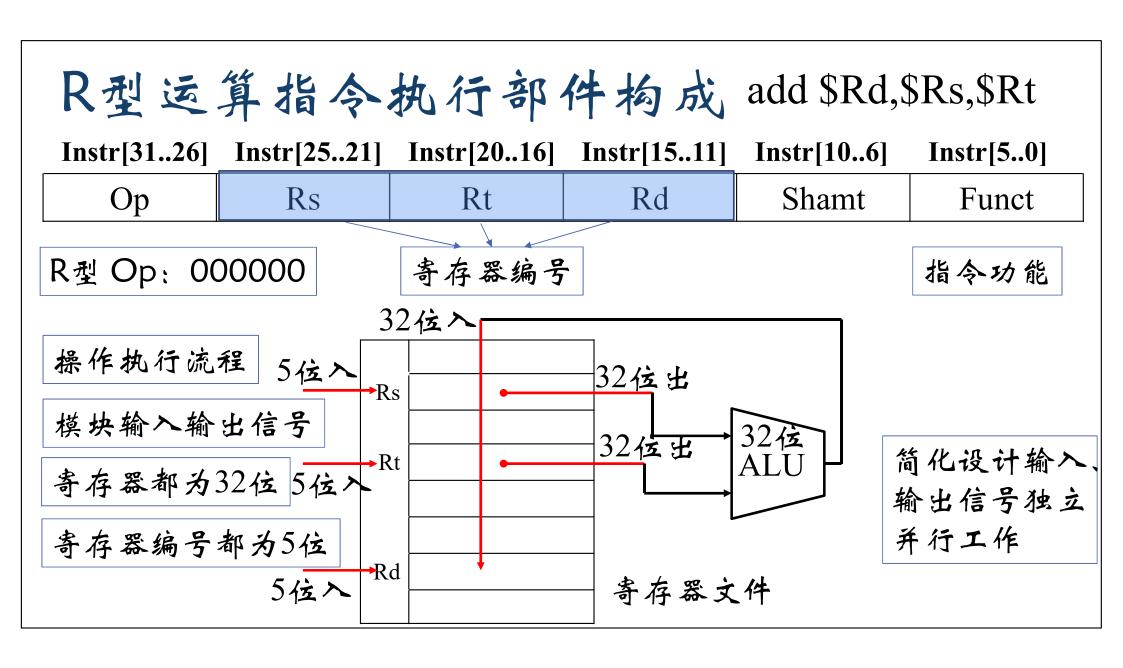
#### 术语

数据通路

指令执行过程中实现指令获取以及数据处理的电路模块和传输路径。

约定

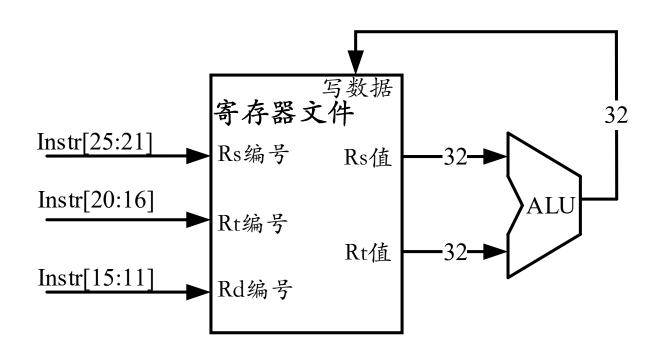
Instr[31:0]表示32位机器指令的二进制位

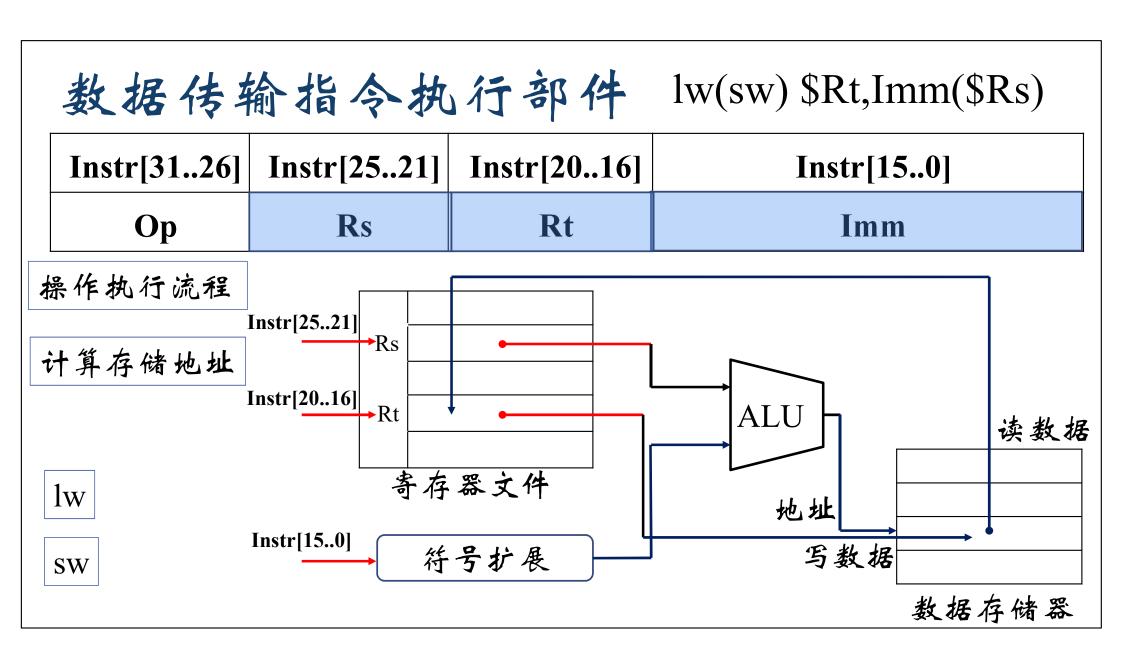


#### R型运算指令执行部件构成

Instr[31..26] Instr[25..21] Instr[20..16] Instr[15..11] Instr[10..6] Instr[5..0]

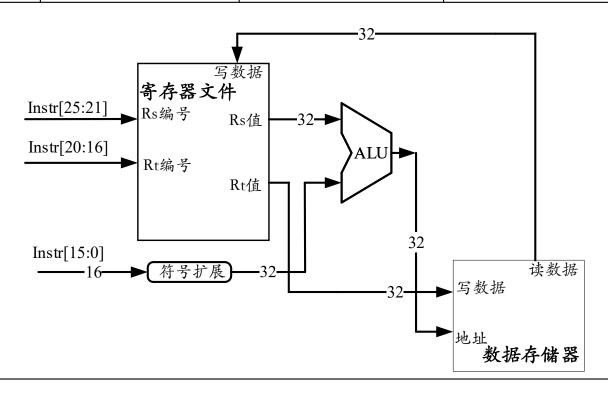
Op Rs Rt Rd Shamt Funct





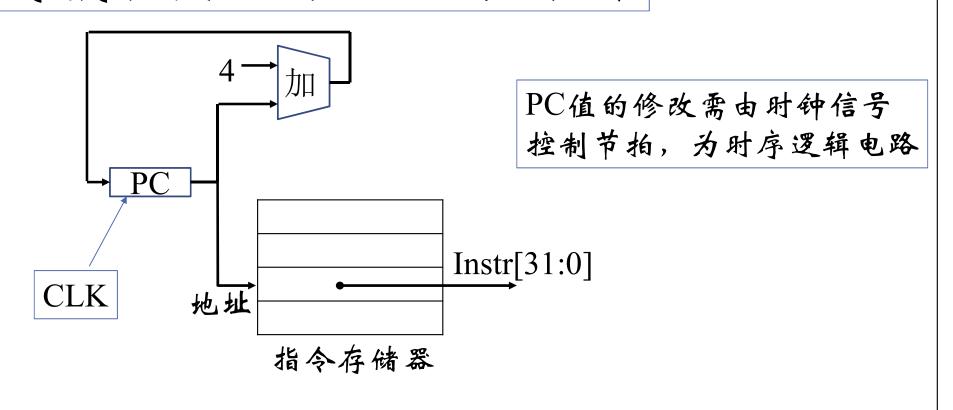
#### 数据传输指令执行部件

| Instr[3126] | Instr[2521] | Instr[2016] | Instr[150] |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Op          | Rs          | Rt          | Imm        |

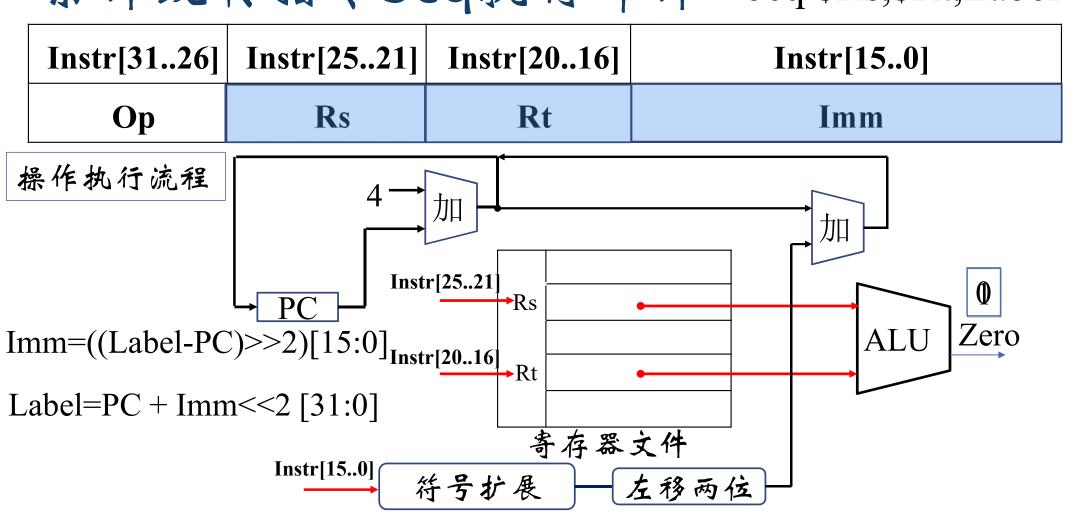


### 顺序获取指令部件

程序顺序执行时,PC自动加4指向下一条指令

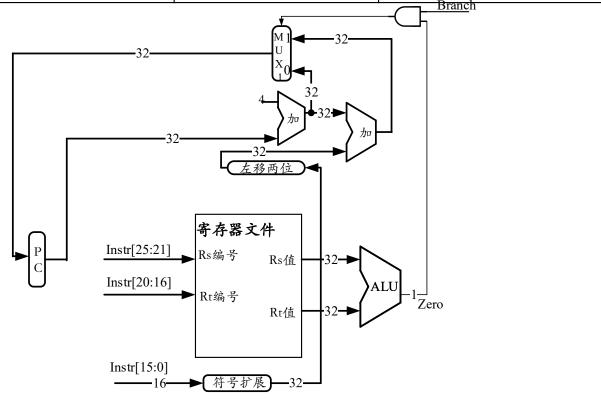


# 条件跳转指令beq执行部件 beq\$Rs,\$Rt,Label



#### 条件跳转指令beq执行部件

| Instr[3126] | Instr[2521] | Instr[2016] | Instr[150] |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Ор          | Rs          | Rt          | Imm        |

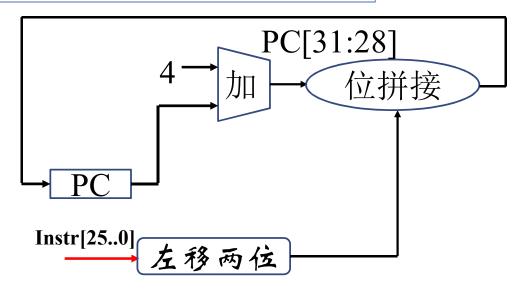


## j指令执行部件

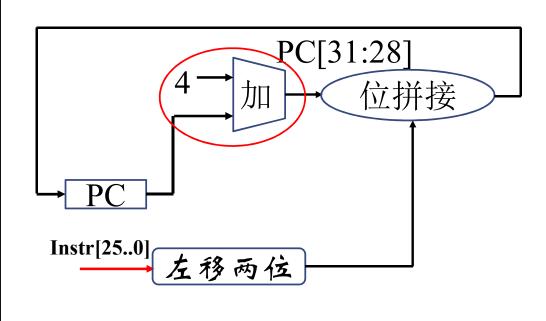
j Label



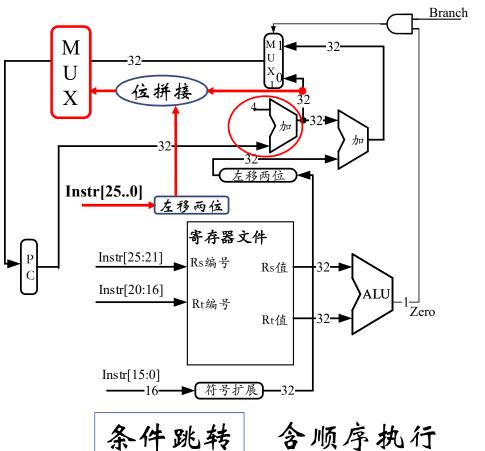
Label={PC[31:28],Imm,2'b00}



## PC部件合并

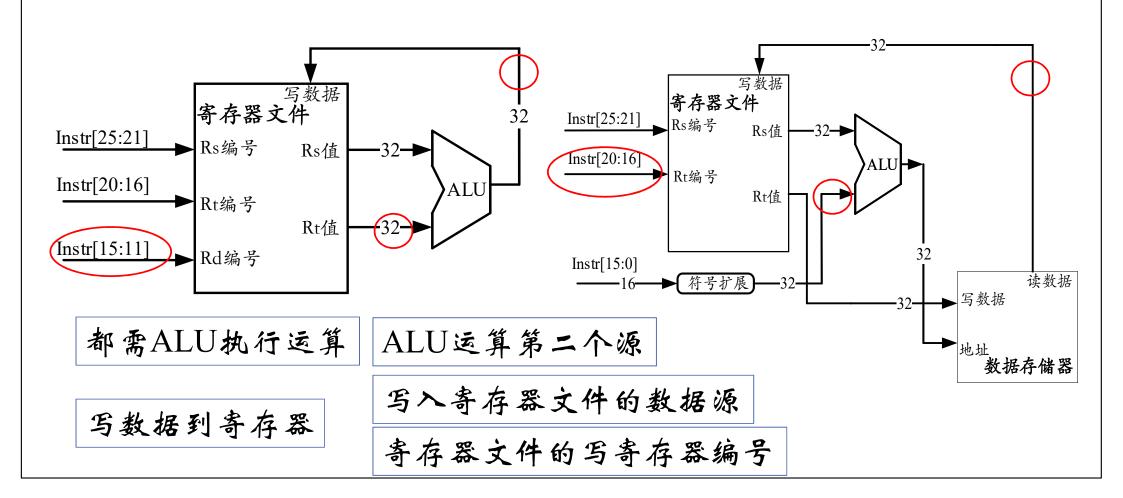


无条件跳转

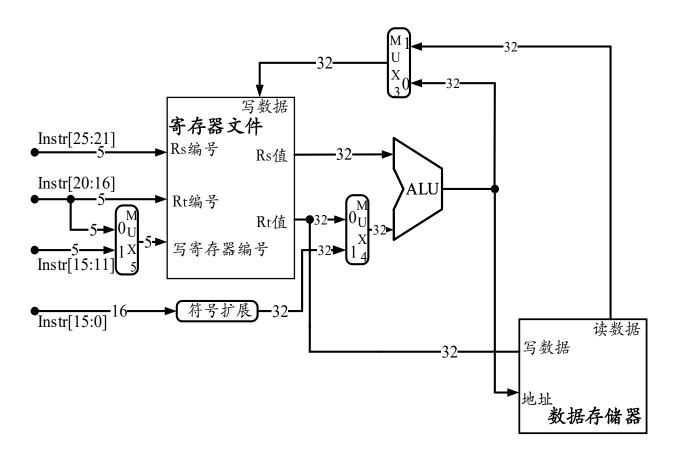


#### 数据传输与运算合并

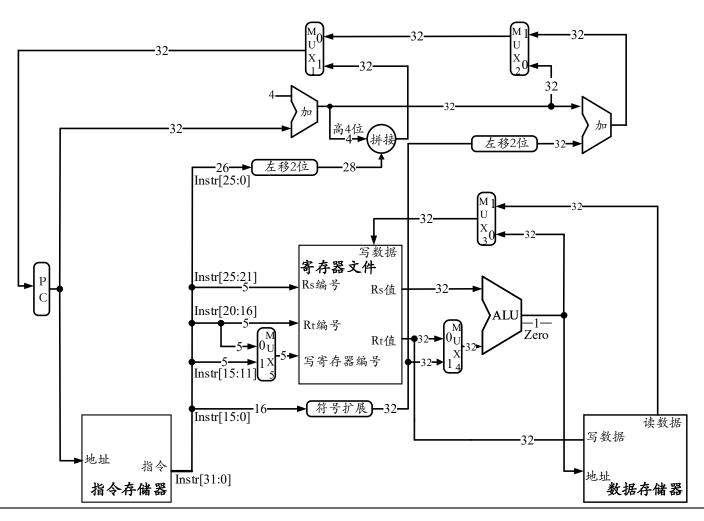
#### 多源输入电路实现采用复用器



#### 数据传输与运算合并



## 完整数据通路



#### 小结

- •简单指令集构成
- 各类型指令执行部件构成
- •部件合并
- •完整数据通路

下一讲:简单指令集MIPS微处理器控制器