

# Django Internship Assignment Report

**Submitted By:**

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**Applied for:** Django Developer Intern

**Date:** 23 April 2025

## **Agenda:**

The project requires designing a backend system to handle users, clients, and projects with the correct relationships and validation rules and operational capabilities.

## **Tech Stack**

**Framework:** Django, Django REST Framework (DRF)

**Language:** Python

**Database:** MySQL/PostgreSQL

**Tools:** Postman for API Testing, Django Admin for user management

## **Project Setup:**

- Established a new project through Django along with an associated app.
- The default database in settings.py used MySQL as its configuration.
- The Django REST Framework was installed before its setup as a system.
- Django User definition and custom models for Client and Project have been implemented.
- Used Django's default User model.

## **Models structure:**

### **User**

Default Django auth.User

### **Client**

**id:** Auto-generated

**client\_name:** CharField

**created\_by:** ForeignKey (User)

**created\_at:** DateTimeField

**updated\_at:** DateTimeField

### **Project**

**id:** Auto-generated

**project\_name:** CharField

**client:** ForeignKey (Client)

**users:** ManyToManyField (User)

**created\_by:** ForeignKey (User)

**created\_at:** DateTimeField

## API Endpoints

### Clients

GET /clients/: List all clients.

POST /clients/: Create a new client.

GET /clients/<id>/: Retrieve client info with assigned projects.

PUT/PATCH /clients/<id>/: Update client info.

DELETE /clients/<id>/: Delete client.

### Projects

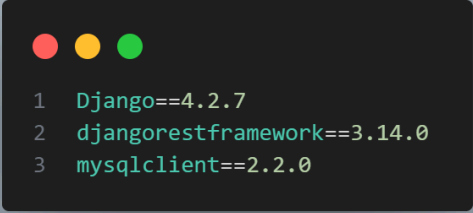
POST /projects/: Create a new project with client ID and user assignments.

GET /projects/: Get all projects assigned to the logged-in user.

DELETE /projects/<id>/: Delete a project.

## Code:

### 1. Requirements.txt:



```
1 Django==4.2.7
2 djangorestframework==3.14.0
3 mysqlclient==2.2.0
```

## 2. settings.py:

```
1  from pathlib import Path
2  BASE_DIR = Path(__file__).resolve().parent.parent
3  SECRET_KEY = 'not to disclose'
4  DEBUG = True
5  ALLOWED_HOSTS = []
6  INSTALLED_APPS = [
7      'django.contrib.admin',
8      'django.contrib.auth',
9      'django.contrib.contenttypes',
10     'django.contrib.sessions',
11     'django.contrib.messages',
12     'django.contrib.staticfiles',
13     'rest_framework',
14     'rest_framework.authtoken',
15     'api',
16 ]
17 MIDDLEWARE = [
18     'django.middleware.security.SecurityMiddleware',
19     'django.contrib.sessions.middleware.SessionMiddleware',
20     'django.middleware.common.CommonMiddleware',
21     'django.middleware.csrf.CsrfViewMiddleware',
22     'django.contrib.auth.middleware.AuthenticationMiddleware',
23     'django.contrib.messages.middleware.MessageMiddleware',
24     'django.middleware.clickjacking.XFrameOptionsMiddleware',
25 ]
26 ROOT_URLCONF = 'client_project_manager.urls'
27 TEMPLATES = [
28     {
29         'BACKEND': 'django.template.backends.django.DjangoTemplates',
30         'DIRS': [],
31         'APP_DIRS': True,
32         'OPTIONS': {
33             'context_processors': [
34                 'django.template.context_processors.debug',
35                 'django.template.context_processors.request',
36                 'django.contrib.auth.context_processors.auth',
37                 'django.contrib.messages.context_processors.messages',
38             ],
39         },
40     },
41 ]
42 WSGI_APPLICATION = 'client_project_manager.wsgi.application'
43 DATABASES = {
44     'default': {
45         'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.mysql',
46         'NAME': 'client_project_db',
47         'USER': 'root',
48         'PASSWORD': 'Akhil@456',
49         'HOST': 'localhost',
50         'PORT': '3306',
51         'OPTIONS': {
52             'init_command': "SET sql_mode='STRICT_TRANS_TABLES'",
53         },
54     }
55 }
```

```

1 AUTH_PASSWORD_VALIDATORS = [
2     {
3         'NAME': 'django.contrib.auth.password_validation.UserAttributeSimilarityValidator',
4     },
5     {
6         'NAME': 'django.contrib.auth.password_validation.MinimumLengthValidator',
7     },
8     {
9         'NAME': 'django.contrib.auth.password_validation.CommonPasswordValidator',
10    },
11    {
12        'NAME': 'django.contrib.auth.password_validation.NumericPasswordValidator',
13    },
14 ]
15 REST_FRAMEWORK = {
16     'DEFAULT_AUTHENTICATION_CLASSES': [
17         'rest_framework.authentication.TokenAuthentication',
18         'rest_framework.authentication.SessionAuthentication',
19     ],
20     'DEFAULT_PERMISSION_CLASSES': [
21         'rest_framework.permissions.IsAuthenticated',
22     ],
23 }
24 LANGUAGE_CODE = 'en-us'
25 TIME_ZONE = 'UTC'
26 USE_I18N = True
27 USE_TZ = True
28 STATIC_URL = 'static/'
29 DEFAULT_AUTO_FIELD = 'django.db.models.BigAutoField'
30

```

### 3. client\_project\_manager/urls.py:

```

1 from django.contrib import admin
2 from django.urls import path, include
3 from rest_framework.authtoken import views as token_views
4
5 urlpatterns = [
6     path('admin/', admin.site.urls),
7     path('api/', include('api.urls')),
8     path('api-token-auth/', token_views.obtain_auth_token),
9     path('api-auth/', include('rest_framework.urls')),
10 ]

```

#### 4. api/Models.py:

```
1 from django.db import models
2 from django.contrib.auth.models import User
3 from django.utils import timezone
4
5
6 class Client(models.Model):
7     client_name = models.CharField(max_length=100)
8     created_at = models.DateTimeField(auto_now_add=True)
9     updated_at = models.DateTimeField(auto_now=True)
10    created_by = models.ForeignKey(User, on_delete=models.CASCADE, related_name='created_clients')
11
12    def __str__(self):
13        return self.client_name
14
15
16 class Project(models.Model):
17     project_name = models.CharField(max_length=100)
18     client = models.ForeignKey(Client, on_delete=models.CASCADE, related_name='projects')
19     users = models.ManyToManyField(User, related_name='assigned_projects')
20     created_at = models.DateTimeField(auto_now_add=True)
21     created_by = models.ForeignKey(User, on_delete=models.CASCADE, related_name='created_projects')
22
23    def __str__(self):
24        return f"{self.project_name} - {self.client.client_name}"
```

#### 5. api/serializers.py:

```
1 from rest_framework import serializers
2 from django.contrib.auth.models import User
3 from .models import Client, Project
4
5 class UserSerializer(serializers.ModelSerializer):
6     class Meta:
7         model = User
8         fields = ['id', 'username']
9
10 class ProjectListSerializer(serializers.ModelSerializer):
11     client_name = serializers.CharField(source='client.client_name', read_only=True)
12     created_by = serializers.CharField(source='created_by.username', read_only=True)
13
14     class Meta:
15         model = Project
16         fields = ['id', 'project_name', 'client_name', 'created_at', 'created_by']
17
18 class ProjectSerializer(serializers.ModelSerializer):
19     id = serializers.IntegerField(read_only=True)
20     project_name = serializers.CharField(required=True)
21     client = serializers.PrimaryKeyRelatedField(read_only=True)
22     client_id = serializers.IntegerField(write_only=True)
23     users = UserSerializer(many=True, read_only=True)
24     client_name = serializers.SerializerMethodField()
25     created_by = serializers.SerializerMethodField()
26
27     class Meta:
28         model = Project
29         fields = ['id', 'project_name', 'client', 'client_id', 'client_name', 'users', 'created_at', 'created_by']
30
31     def get_client_name(self, obj):
32         return obj.client.client_name
33
34     def get_created_by(self, obj):
35         return obj.created_by.username
36
37     def create(self, validated_data):
38         client_id = validated_data.pop('client_id')
39         users_data = self.context['request'].data.get('users', [])
```

```

1  try:
2      client = Client.objects.get(id=client_id)
3      project = Project.objects.create(
4          project_name=validated_data['project_name'],
5          client=client,
6          created_by=self.context['request'].user
7      )
8      if isinstance(users_data, list):
9          for user_id in users_data:
10             try:
11                 user = User.objects.get(id=user_id)
12                 project.users.add(user)
13             except User.DoesNotExist:
14                 pass
15     return project
16 except Client.DoesNotExist:
17     raise serializers.ValidationError("Client with this ID does not exist")
18
19 class ProjectDetailSerializer(serializers.ModelSerializer):
20     id = serializers.IntegerField(read_only=True)
21     name = serializers.CharField(source='project_name')
22     class Meta:
23         model = Project
24         fields = ['id', 'name']
25
26 class ClientSerializer(serializers.ModelSerializer):
27     created_by = serializers.ReadOnlyField(source='created_by.username')
28     class Meta:
29         model = Client
30         fields = ['id', 'client_name', 'created_at', 'created_by']
31         read_only_fields = ['id', 'created_at', 'created_by']
32
33 class ClientDetailSerializer(serializers.ModelSerializer):
34     projects = ProjectDetailSerializer(many=True, read_only=True)
35     created_by = serializers.ReadOnlyField(source='created_by.username')
36     class Meta:
37         model = Client
38         fields = ['id', 'client_name', 'projects', 'created_at', 'created_by', 'updated_at']
39

```

## 6. api/views.py:

```
1 from rest_framework import viewsets, status
2 from rest_framework.response import Response
3 from rest_framework.permissions import IsAuthenticated
4 from django.contrib.auth.models import User
5 from .models import Client, Project
6 from .serializers import (
7     ClientSerializer,
8     ClientDetailSerializer,
9     ProjectSerializer,
10    ProjectListSerializer
11 )
12
13 class ClientViewSet(viewsets.ModelViewSet):
14     queryset = Client.objects.all()
15     permission_classes = [IsAuthenticated]
16     def get_serializer_class(self):
17         if self.action == 'retrieve':
18             return ClientDetailSerializer
19         return ClientSerializer
20     def perform_create(self, serializer):
21         serializer.save(created_by=self.request.user)
22
23 class ProjectViewSet(viewsets.ModelViewSet):
24     permission_classes = [IsAuthenticated]
25     def get_serializer_class(self):
26         if self.action == 'list':
27             return ProjectListSerializer
28         return ProjectSerializer
29     def get_queryset(self):
30         return Project.objects.filter(users=self.request.user)
31     def create(self, request, *args, **kwargs):
32         serializer = self.get_serializer(data=request.data)
33         serializer.is_valid(raise_exception=True)
34         print("Users data:", request.data.get('users'))
35         project = serializer.save()
36         response_data = {
37             'id': project.id,
38             'project_name': project.project_name,
39             'client': project.client.client_name,
40             'users': [{ 'id': user.id, 'name': user.username } for user in project.users.all()],
41             'created_at': project.created_at,
42             'created_by': project.created_by.username
43         }
44         return Response(response_data, status=status.HTTP_201_CREATED)
```

## 7. api/urls.py:

```
1 from django.urls import path, include
2 from rest_framework.routers import DefaultRouter
3 from .views import ClientViewSet, ProjectViewSet
4
5 router = DefaultRouter()
6 router.register(r'clients', ClientViewSet)
7 router.register(r'projects', ProjectViewSet, basename='project')
8
9 urlpatterns = [
10     path('', include(router.urls)),
11 ]
```

## 8. api/admin.py:

```
1 from django.contrib import admin
2 from .models import Client, Project
3
4 admin.site.register(Client)
5 admin.site.register(Project)
```

**Database:**

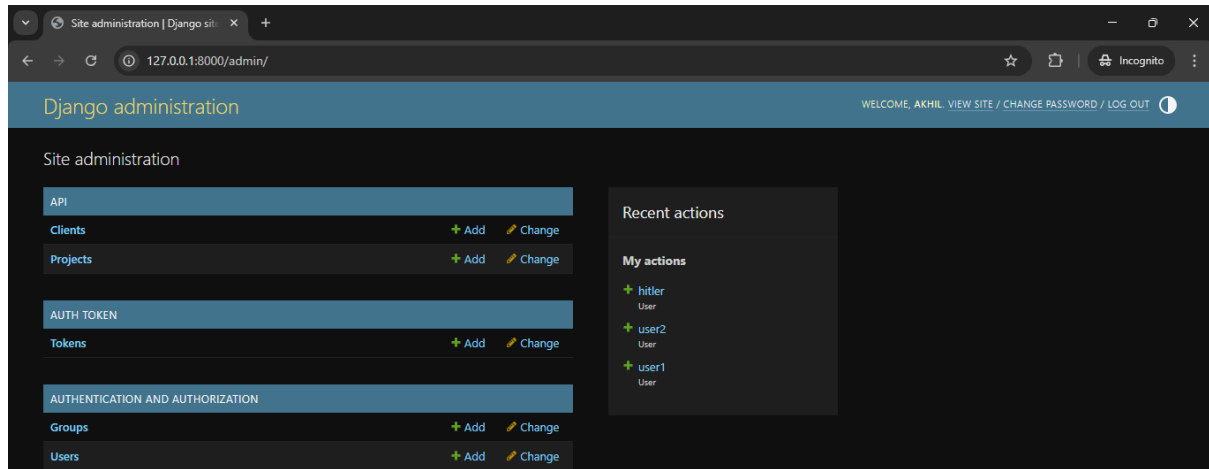
**MySQL Workbench:**



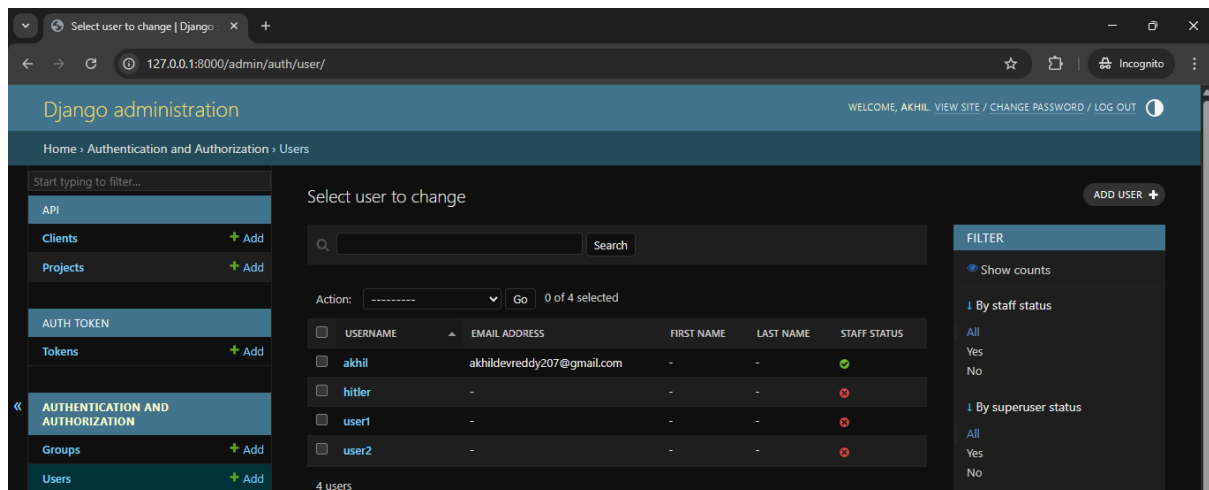


## Outputs:

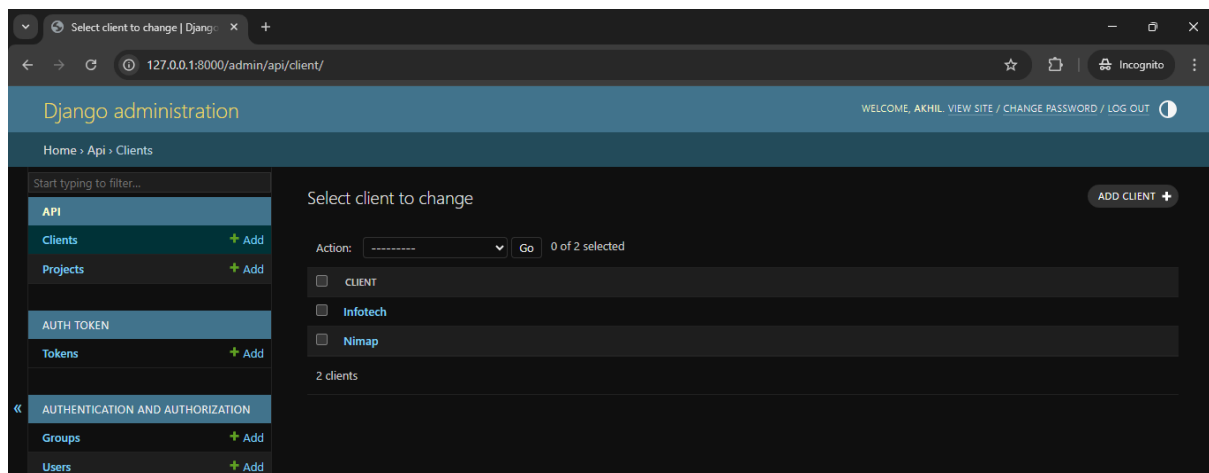
### Admin-panel:



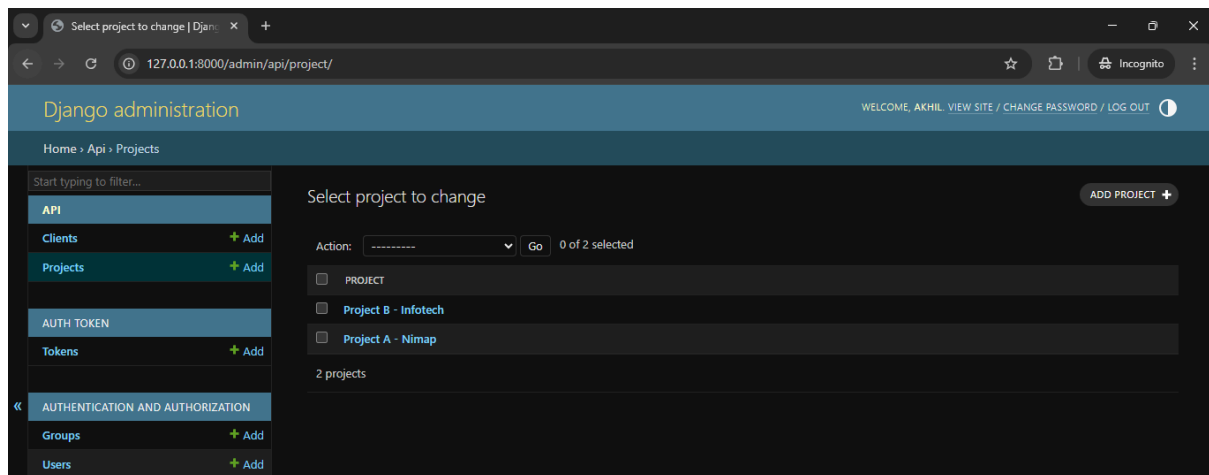
### User:



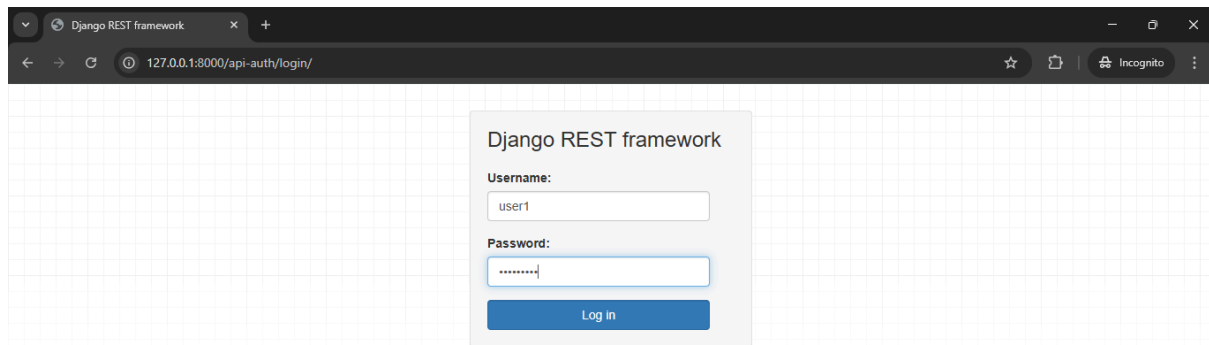
### Clients:



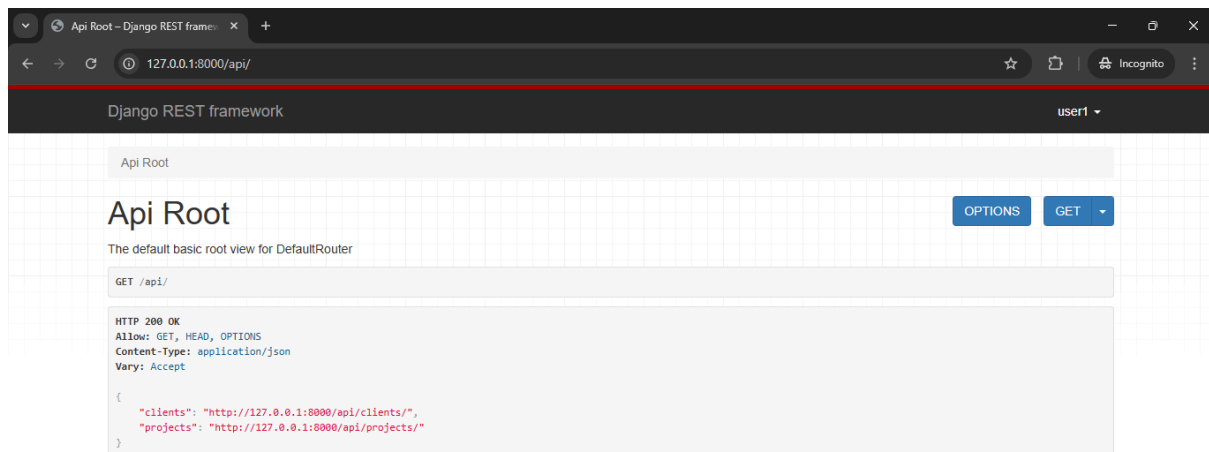
## Projects:



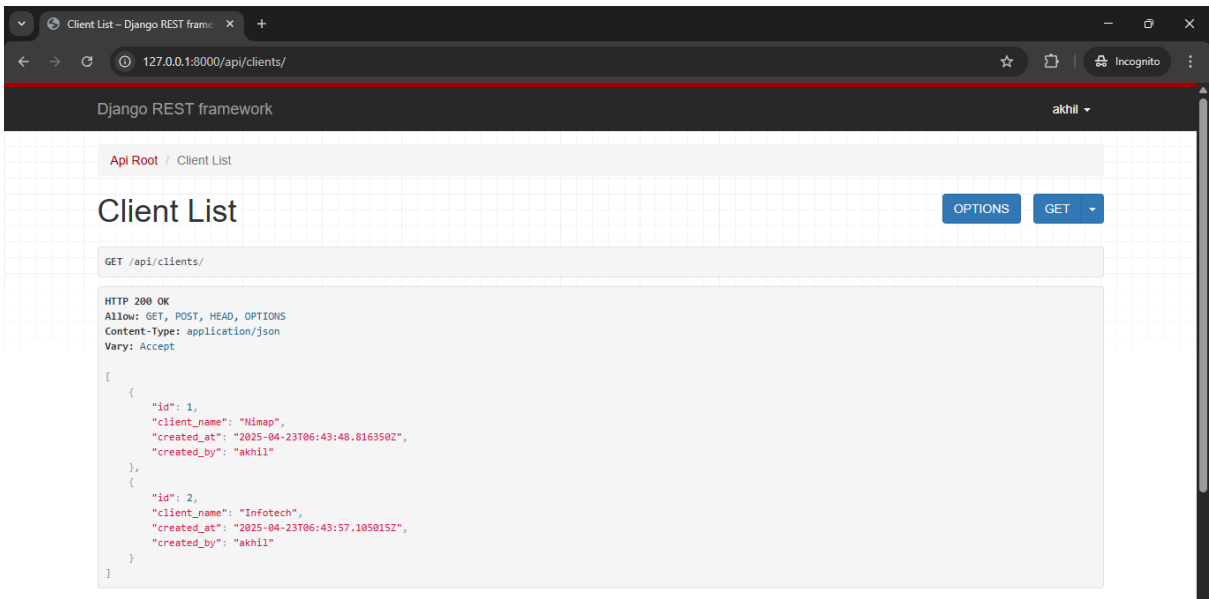
## Login:



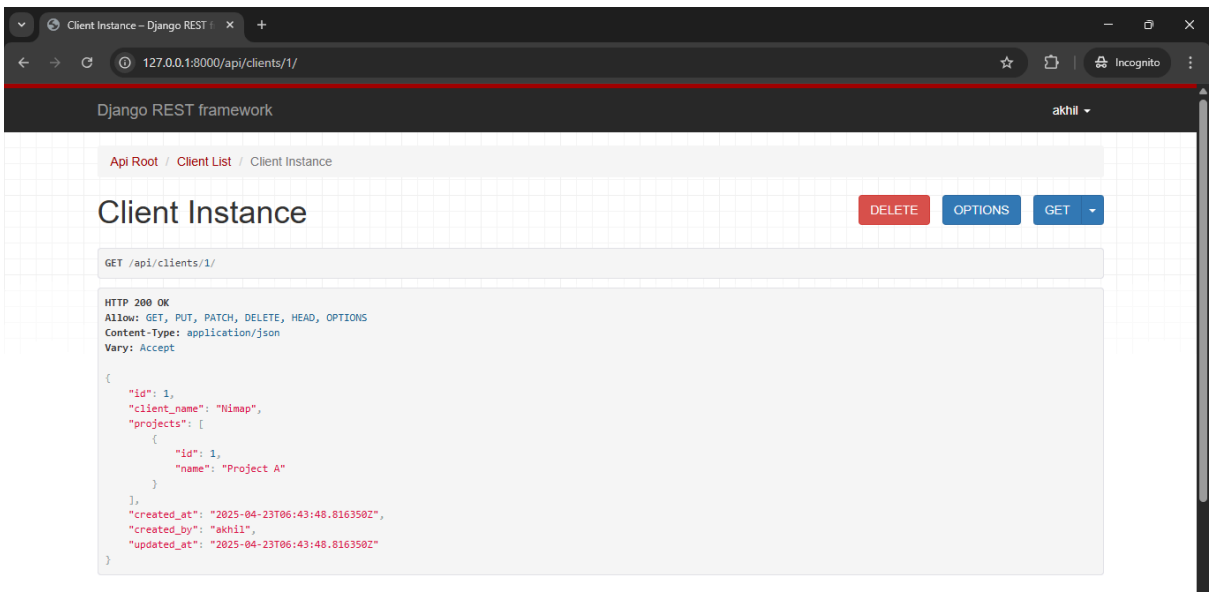
## Api root:



Client list: (assoiated to that particular user)



Client instance:



Project list: (projects associated to that particular user)

Project List - Django REST fram

127.0.0.1:8000/api/projects/

Incognito

Django REST framework

akhil

Api Root / Project List

Project List

OPTIONS GET

GET /api/projects/

HTTP 200 OK

Allow: GET, POST, HEAD, OPTIONS

Content-Type: application/json

Vary: Accept

```
[
  {
    "id": 1,
    "project_name": "Project A",
    "client_name": "Nimap",
    "created_at": "2025-04-23T06:44:25.381948Z",
    "created_by": "akhil"
  }
]
```