

# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

Name: Tarika A G

Email: 241801290@rajalakshmi.edu.in

Roll no: 241801290

Phone: 8807807801

Branch: REC

Department: I AI & DS FD

Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - AI & DS

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

### REC\_DS using C\_Week 4\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 2

Total Mark : 10

Marks Obtained : 10

### Section 1 : Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Write a program to implement a queue using an array and pointers. The program should provide the following functionalities:

Insert an element into the queue. Delete an element from the queue. Display the elements in the queue.

The queue has a maximum capacity of 5 elements. If the queue is full and an insertion is attempted, a "Queue is full" message should be displayed. If the queue is empty and a deletion is attempted, a "Queue is empty" message should be displayed.

#### *Input Format*

Each line contains an integer representing the chosen option from 1 to 3.

Option 1: Insert an element into the queue followed by an integer representing the element to be inserted, separated by a space.

Option 2: Delete an element from the queue.

Option 3: Display the elements in the queue.

### **Output Format**

For option 1 (insertion):-

1. The program outputs: "<data> is inserted in the queue." if the data is successfully inserted.
2. "Queue is full." if the queue is already full and cannot accept more elements.

For option 2 (deletion):-

1. The program outputs: "Deleted number is: <data>" if an element is successfully deleted and returns the value of the deleted element.
2. "Queue is empty." if the queue is empty no elements can be deleted.

For option 3 (display):-

1. The program outputs: "Elements in the queue are: <element1> <element2> ... <elementN>" where <element1>, <element2>, ..., <elementN> represent the elements present in the queue.
2. "Queue is empty." if the queue is empty no elements can be displayed.

For invalid options, the program outputs: "Invalid option."

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

### **Sample Test Case**

Input: 1 10

3

5

Output: 10 is inserted in the queue.

Elements in the queue are: 10

Invalid option.

**Answer**

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#define max 5
```

```
int queue[max];
```

```
int front = -1, rear = -1;
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#define MAX 5
```

```
int queue [MAX];
```

```
int front=-1,rear=-1;
```

```
int isFull()
```

```
{
```

```
    return rear==MAX-1;
```

```
}
```

```
int isEmpty()
```

```
{
```

```
    return front==-1||front>rear;
```

```
}
```

```
void enqueue(int data)
```

```
{
```

```
    if(isFull())
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("Queue is full.\n");
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(front==-1)
```

```
        {
```

```
            front=0;
```

```
        }
```

```
        rear++;
```

```
        queue[rear]=data;
```

```
        printf("%d is inserted in the queue.\n",data);
```

```

    }
}
void dequeue()
{
    if(isEmpty())
    {
        printf("Queue is empty.\n");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Deleted number is: %d\n",queue[front]);
        front++;
    }
}

```

```

void display()
{
    if(isEmpty())
    {
        printf("Queue is empty.\n");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Elements in the queue are: ");
        for(int i=front;i<=rear;i++)
        {
            printf("%d ",queue[i]);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
}

```

```

int main()
{
    int option,data;
    while(scanf("%d",&option)!=EOF)
    {
        switch(option)
        {
            case 1:
                scanf("%d",&data);
                enqueue(data);
                break;
            case 2:

```

```

        dequeue();
        break;
    case 3:
        display();
        break;
    default:
        printf("Invalid option.\n");
        break;
    }
}
return 0;
}

int main()
{
    int data, reply, option;
    while (1)
    {
        if (scanf("%d", &option) != 1)
            break;
        switch (option)
        {
            case 1:
                if (scanf("%d", &data) != 1)
                    break;
                reply = insertq(&data);
                if (reply == 0)
                    printf("Queue is full.\n");
                else
                    printf("%d is inserted in the queue.\n", data);
                break;
            case 2:
                delq(); // Called without arguments
                break;
            case 3:
                display();
                break;
            default:
                printf("Invalid option.\n");
                break;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

```

}

**Status :** Correct

**Marks : 10/10**