

```

int sort (int x[], int n)
{
    int i, j, save, iml;
    /* This function sorts array in ascending order */
    if (n < 2) return 1;
    for (i = 2; i <= n; i++)
    {
        iml = i - 1;
        for (j = 1; j <= iml; j++)
            if (x[i] < x[j])
            {
                save = x[i];
                x[i] = x[j];
                x[j] = save;
            }
    }
    return 0;
}

```

Operators	Occurrences	Operands	Occurrences
int	4	sort	1
()	5	x	7
[]	7	n	3
,	4	i	8
;	11	j	7
if	2	save	3
<	2	iml	3
return	2	1	3
for	2	2	2
=	6	0	1
<=	2		
++	2		
{ }	3		

$$n_2 = 10$$

$$N_2 = 38$$

$$n_1 = 14 \quad N_1 = 53$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{ll} n_1 = 14 & n_2 = 10 \\ N_1 = 53 & N_2 = 38 \end{array}$$

a) Halstead Program length

$$\begin{aligned} N &= N_1 + N_2 \\ &= 53 + 38 \\ &= 91 \end{aligned}$$

b) Halstead Vocabulary

$$\begin{aligned} n &= n_1 + n_2 \\ &= 14 + 10 \\ &= 24 \end{aligned}$$

c) Program Volume

$$\begin{aligned} V &= \text{length} * (\log_2 \text{vocabulary}) \\ &= 91 * (\log_2 24) \\ &= 91 * 4.585 \\ &= 417.235 \end{aligned}$$

d) Potential minimum Volume

$$\begin{aligned} V^* &= (2 + n_2^*) * \log_2 (2 + n_2^*) \\ &= (2 + 3) * \log_2 (2 + 3) \\ &= 5 * \log_2 (5) \\ &= 5 * 2.322 \\ &= 11.61 \end{aligned}$$

$$n_2^* = 3$$

e) Program level

$$\begin{aligned} L &= V^* / V \\ &= 11.61 / 417.235 \\ &= 0.027 \end{aligned}$$