

LAB PROGRAMMES

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CSE-H

1. Write a program for the Insertion sort algorithm.

```
#include <stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int n, array[1000], p, q, r;
    printf("Enter number of elements\n");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    printf("Enter %d integers\n", n);
    for (p = 0; p < n; p++)
        scanf("%d", &array[p]);
    for (p = 1; p <= n - 1; p++) {
        q = p;
        while (q > 0 && array[q-1] > array[q]) {
            r = array[q];
            array[q] = array[q-1];
            array[q-1] = r;
            q--;
        }
    }
    printf("Sorted array in ascending order:\n");
    for (p = 0; p <= n - 1; p++) {
        printf("%d\n", array[p]);
    }
}
```

2. Write a program for the Selection sort algorithm.

```
#include <stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int array[100], k, p, q, pos, temp;
    printf("Enter number of elements\n");
    scanf("%d", &k);
    printf("Enter %d integers\n", k);
    for (p = 0; p < k; p++)
        scanf("%d", &array[p]);
    for (p = 0; p < (k - 1); p++)
    {
        pos = p;
        for (q = p + 1; q < k; q++)
        {
            if (array[pos] > array[q])
                pos = q;
        }
        if (pos != p)
        {
            temp = array[p];
            array[p] = array[pos];
            array[pos] = temp;
        }
    }
    printf("Sorted array in ascending order:\n");
    for (p = 0; p < k; p++)
        printf("%d\n", array[p]);
}
```

3. Write a program for Bubble sort algorithm.

```
#include <stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int array[100], n, p, q, temp;
    printf("Enter number of elements\n");
    scanf("%d", &n);

    printf("Enter %d integers\n", n);
    for (p = 0; p < n; p++)
        scanf("%d", &array[p]);

    for (p = 0 ; p < n - 1; p++)
    {
        for (q = 0 ; q < n - p - 1; q++)
        {
            If (array[q] > array[q+1])
            {
                temp = array[q];
                array[q] = array[q+1];
                array[q+1] = temp;
            }
        }
    }

    Printf("Sorted list in ascending order:\n");
    for (p = 0; p < n; p++)
        printf("%d\n", array[p]);
}
```

4. Write a program for the Merge sort algorithm.

```
void mergesort(int a[],int i , int j);
void merge(int a[], int i1, int j1, int i2, int j2);
int main()
{
    int a[30],n,i;
    printf("Enter no.of elements:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("Enter array elements:");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        scanf("%d",&a[i]);
    mergesort(a,0,n-1);
    printf("\n Sorted array is:");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        printf("%d",a[i]);
    return 0;
}
void mergesort(int a[], int i, int j)
{
    int mid;
    if(i<j)
    {
        mid= (i+j)/2;
        mergesort(a,i,mid);
        mergesort(a,mid+1,j);
        merge(a,i,mid+1,j);
    }
}
```

```
void merge(int a[],int i1,int j1, int i2, int j2)
```

```
{
```

```
    int temp[50];
```

```
    int i,j,k;
```

```
    i=i1;
```

```
    j=i2;
```

```
    k=0;
```

```
    while(i<=j1 && j<=j2)
```

```
    {
```

```
        if(a[i]< a[j]
```

```
            temp[k++]=a[i++]
```

```
        else
```

```
            temp[k++]=a[j++]
```

```
    }
```

```
    while(i<=j1)
```

```
        temp[k++]=a[i++]
```

```
    while(j<=j2)
```

```
        temp[k++]=a[j++]
```

```
    for(i=i1,j=0;i<=j2,i++,j++)
```

```
        a[i]= temp[j];
```

```
}
```