Copyright Notice

audio
"nsynth"

image
"abstract_reasoning"
"caltech101"
"cats_vs_dogs"
"celeb_a"
"celeb_a_hq"
"cifar10"
"cifar100"
"cifar10_corrupted"
"coco2014"
"colorectal_histology"
"cycle_gan"
"diabetic_retinopathy..."
"dsprites"
"dtd"
"emnist"
"fashion_mnist"
"horses_or_humans"
"image_label_folder"
"imagenet2012"
"imagenet2012_corrupted"
"kmnist"
"lsun"
"mnist"
"omniglot"
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"oxford_iiit_pet"
"quickdraw_bitmap"
"rock_paper_scissors"
"shapes3d"
"smallnorb"
"sun397"
"svhn_cropped"
"tf_flowers"

structured
"higgs"
"iris"
"titanic"

text
"cnn_dailymail"
"glue"
"imdb_reviews"
"lm1b"
"multi_nli"
"squad"
"wikipedia"
"xnli"

translate
"flores"
"para_crawl"
"ted_hrlr_translate"
"ted_multi_translate"
"wmt15_translate"
"wmt16_translate"
"wmt17_translate"
"wmt18_translate"
"wmt19_translate"

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"wmt19_translate"

http://ai.stanford.edu/~amaas/data/sentiment/

```
@InProceedings{maas-EtAl:2011:ACL-HLT2011,
  author    = {Maas, Andrew L.  and  Daly, Raymond E.  and  Pham, Peter T.  and  Huang, Dan  and  Ng, Andrew Y.  and  Potts, Christopher},
  title     = {Learning Word Vectors for Sentiment Analysis},
  booktitle = {Proceedings of the 49th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies},
  month     = {June},
  year      = {2011},
  address   = {Portland, Oregon, USA},
  publisher = {Association for Computational Linguistics},
  pages     = {142--150},
  url       = {http://www.aclweb.org/anthology/P11-1015}
}
```

```
import tensorflow_datasets as tfds

imdb, info = tfds.load("imdb_reviews", with_info=True, as_supervised=True)
```

```
import tensorflow_datasets as tfds

imdb, info = tfds.load("imdb_reviews", with_info=True, as_supervised=True)

single_example = list(imdb['train'].take(1))[0]

print(single_example[0])
```

```
tf.Tensor(b"This was an absolutely terrible movie. Don't be lured in by Christopher Walken
or Michael Ironside. Both are great actors, but this must simply be their worst role in
history. Even their great acting could not redeem this movie's ridiculous storyline. This
movie is an early nineties US propaganda piece. The most pathetic scenes were those when
the Columbian rebels were making their cases for revolutions. Maria Conchita Alonso
appeared phony, and her pseudo-love affair with Walken was nothing but a pathetic
emotional plug in a movie that was devoid of any real meaning. I am disappointed that
there are movies like this, ruining actor's like Christopher Walken's good name. I could
barely sit through it.", shape=(), dtype=string)
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```

```
tf.Tensor(0, shape=(), dtype=int64)
```

```
import tensorflow_datasets as tfds

imdb, info = tfds.load("imdb_reviews", with_info=True, as_supervised=True)

train_data, test_data = imdb['train'], imdb['test']

train_reviews = train_dataset.map(lambda review, label: review)
train_labels = train_dataset.map(lambda review, label: label)

test_reviews = test_dataset.map(lambda review, label: review)
test_labels = test_dataset.map(lambda review, label: label)
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```
vectorize_layer = tf.keras.layers.TextVectorization(max_tokens=10000)

vectorize_layer.adapt(train_reviews)

def padding_func(sequences):
    sequences = sequences.ragged_batch(batch_size=sequences.cardinality())
    sequences = sequences.get_single_element()

    padded_sequences = tf.keras.utils.pad_sequences(sequences.numpy(), maxlen=120,
                                                    truncating='post', padding='pre')

    padded_sequences = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices(padded_sequences)

    return padded_sequences

train_sequences = train_reviews.map(lambda text: vectorize_layer(text)).apply(padding_func)
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```

```
train_dataset_vectorized = tf.data.Dataset.zip(train_sequences, train_labels)
test_dataset_vectorized = tf.data.Dataset.zip(test_sequences, test_labels)

SHUFFLE_BUFFER_SIZE = 1000
PREFETCH_BUFFER_SIZE = tf.data.AUTOTUNE
BATCH_SIZE = 32

train_dataset_final = (train_dataset_vectorized
                       .cache()
                       .shuffle(SHUFFLE_BUFFER_SIZE)
                       .prefetch(PREFETCH_BUFFER_SIZE)
                       .batch(BATCH_SIZE)
                       )

test_dataset_final = (test_dataset_vectorized
                      .cache()
                      .prefetch(PREFETCH_BUFFER_SIZE)
                      .batch(BATCH_SIZE)
                      )
```

```
train_dataset_vectorized = tf.data.Dataset.zip(train_sequences, train_labels)
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```

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test_dataset_final = (test_dataset_vectorized
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                      )
```

```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(120,)),
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim),
    tf.keras.layers.Flatten(),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(6, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
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])
```

```
_________________________________________________________________
Layer (type)                 Output Shape              Param #
=================================================================
embedding_9 (Embedding)      (None, 120, 16)           160000
_________________________________________________________________
flatten_3 (Flatten)          (None, 1920)              0
_________________________________________________________________
dense_14 (Dense)             (None, 6)                 11526
_________________________________________________________________
dense_15 (Dense)             (None, 1)                 7
=================================================================
Total params: 171,533
Trainable params: 171,533
Non-trainable params: 0
```

```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(120,)),
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim),
    tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling1D(),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(6, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])
```

```
_________________________________________________________________
Layer (type)                 Output Shape              Param #
=================================================================
embedding_11 (Embedding)     (None, 120, 16)           160000
_________________________________________________________________
global_average_pooling1d_3 ( (None, 16)                0
_________________________________________________________________
dense_16 (Dense)             (None, 6)                 102
_________________________________________________________________
dense_17 (Dense)             (None, 1)                 7
=================================================================
Total params: 160,109
Trainable params: 160,109
Non-trainable params: 0
```

```
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
model.summary()
```

```
num_epochs = 10
model.fit(train_dataset_final,
          epochs=num_epochs,
          validation_data=test_dataset_final)
```

```
Epoch 8/10
25000/25000 [==============================] -
6s 256us/sample - loss: 5.2086e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.7252 - val_acc: 0.8270
Epoch 9/10
25000/25000 [==============================] -
6s 222us/sample - loss: 3.0199e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.7628 - val_acc: 0.8269
Epoch 10/10
25000/25000 [==============================] -
6s 224us/sample - loss: 1.7872e-04 - acc: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.7997 - val_acc: 0.8259
```

```
embedding_layer = model.layers[0]
embedding_weights = embedding_layer.get_weights()[0]
print(embedding_weights.shape) # shape: (vocab_size, embedding_dim)
```

```
(10000, 16)
```

```
import io

out_v = io.open('vecs.tsv', 'w', encoding='utf-8')
out_m = io.open('meta.tsv', 'w', encoding='utf-8')

vocabulary = vectorize_layer.get_vocabulary()

for word_num in range(1, len(vocabulary)):
    word_name = vocabulary[word_num]
    word_embedding = embedding_weights[word_num]
    out_m.write(word_name + "\n")
    out_v.write('\t'.join([str(x) for x in word_embedding]) + "\n")

out_v.close()
out_m.close()
```

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out_v = io.open('vecs.tsv', 'w', encoding='utf-8')
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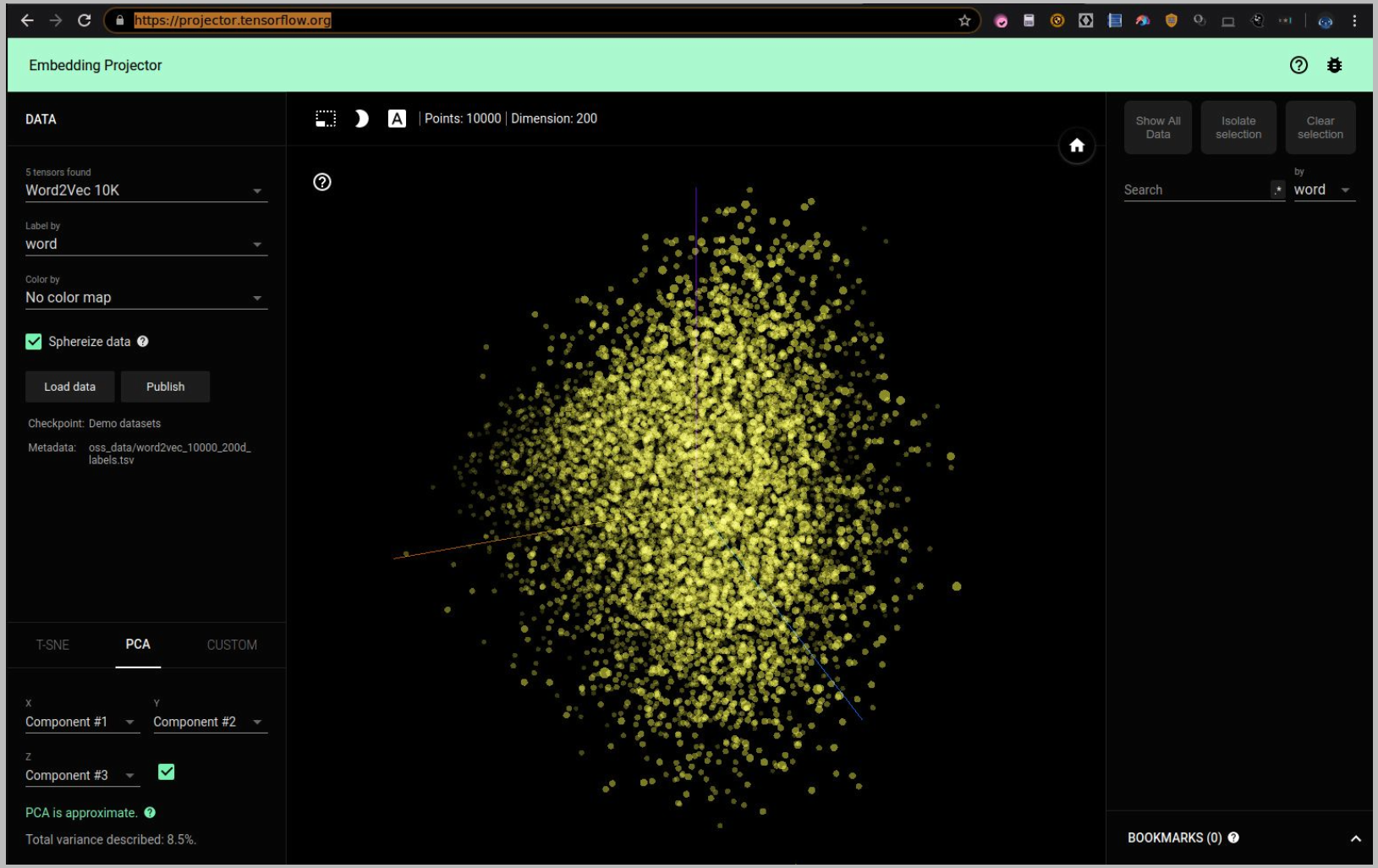
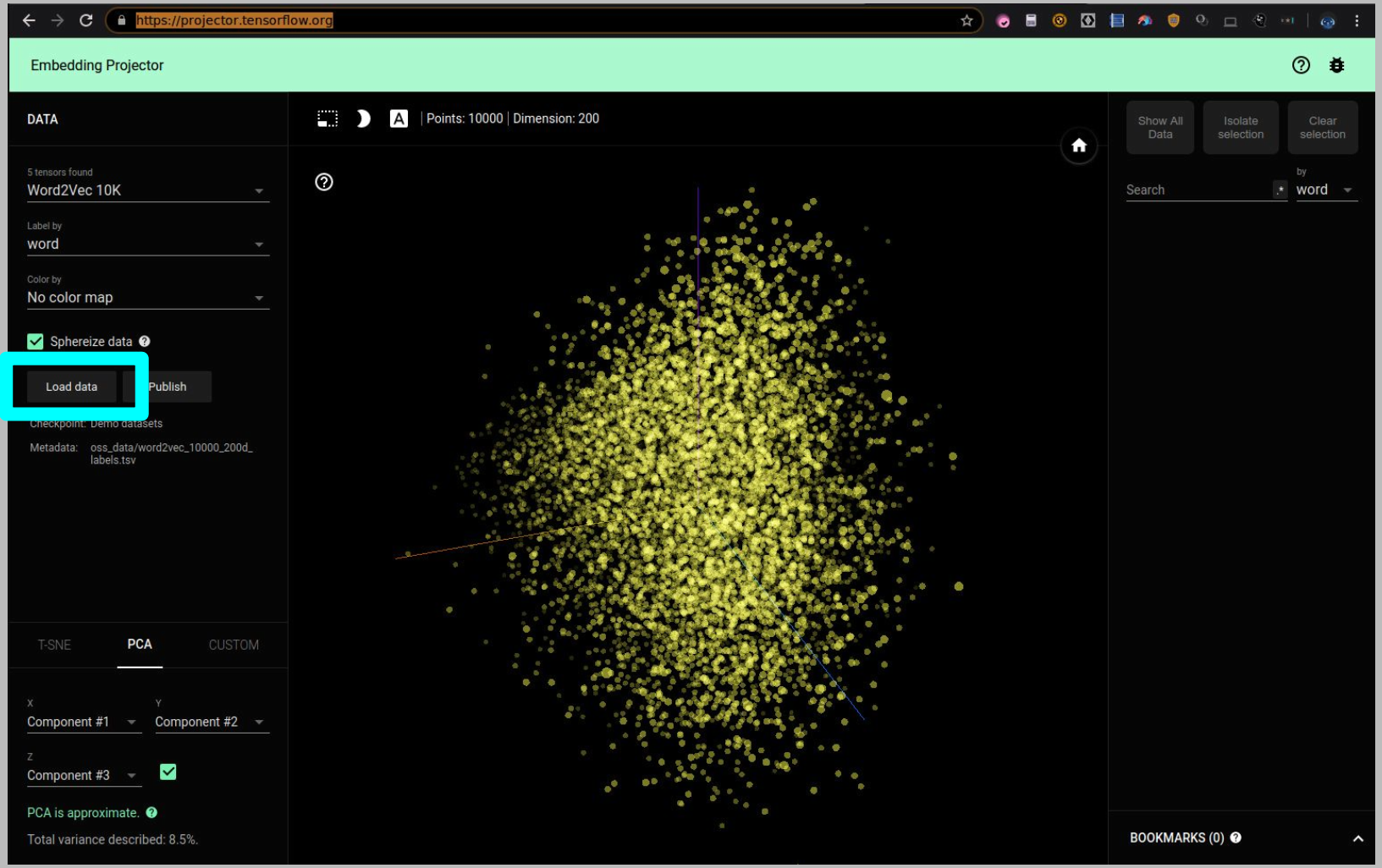

https://projector.tensorflow.org
Embedding Projector
DATA
Points: 10000 | Dimension: 200
Show All Data
Isolate selection
Clear selection
5 tensors found
Word2Vec 10K
Label by
word
Color by
No color map
Sphereize data
Load data
Publish
Checkpoint: Demo datasets
Metadata: oss_data/word2vec_10000_200d_labels.tsv
Search
by
word
T-SNE
PCA
CUSTOM
X
Component #1
Y
Component #2
Z
Component #3
PCA is approximate.
Total variance described: 8.5%.
BOOKMARKS (0)


https://projector.tensorflow.org
Embedding Projector
DATA
5 tensors found
Word2Vec 10K
Label by
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Color by
No color map
Sphereize data
Load data
Publish
Checkpoint: Demo datasets
Metadata: oss_data/word2vec_10000_200d_labels.tsv
T-SNE
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Show All Data
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BOOKMARKS (0)

Load data from your computer

Step 1: **Load a TSV file of vectors.**

Example of 3 vectors with dimension 4:

```
0.1\t0.2\t0.5\t0.9
0.2\t0.1\t5.0\t0.2
0.4\t0.1\t7.0\t0.8
```

Choose file

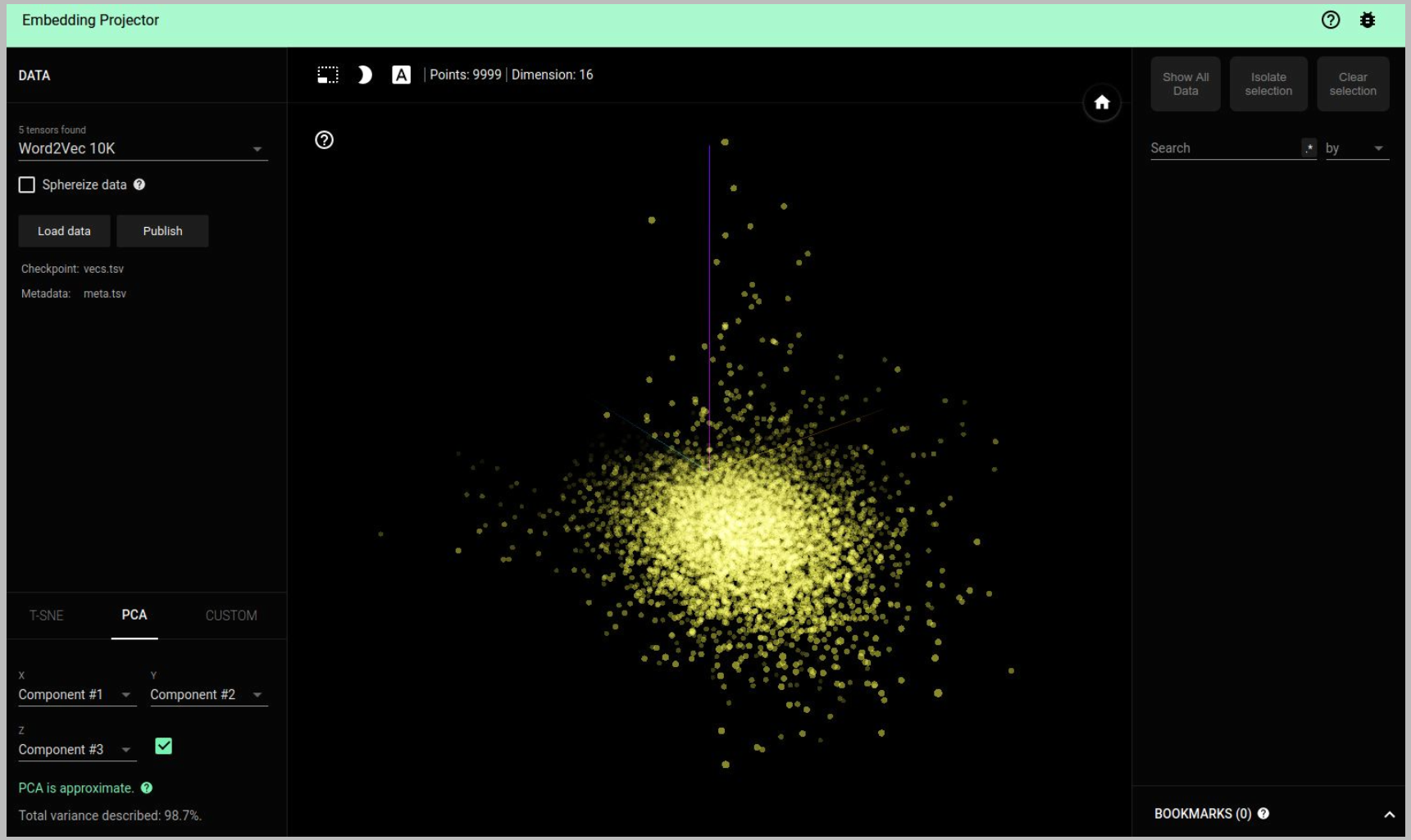
Step 2 (optional): **Load a TSV file of metadata.**

Example of 3 data points and 2 columns.
Note: If there is more than one column, the first row will be parsed as column labels.

```
Pokémon\tSpecies
Wartortle\tTurtle
Venusaur\tSeed
Charmeleon\tFlame
```

Choose file

Click outside to dismiss.


Embedding Projector
DATA
5 tensors found
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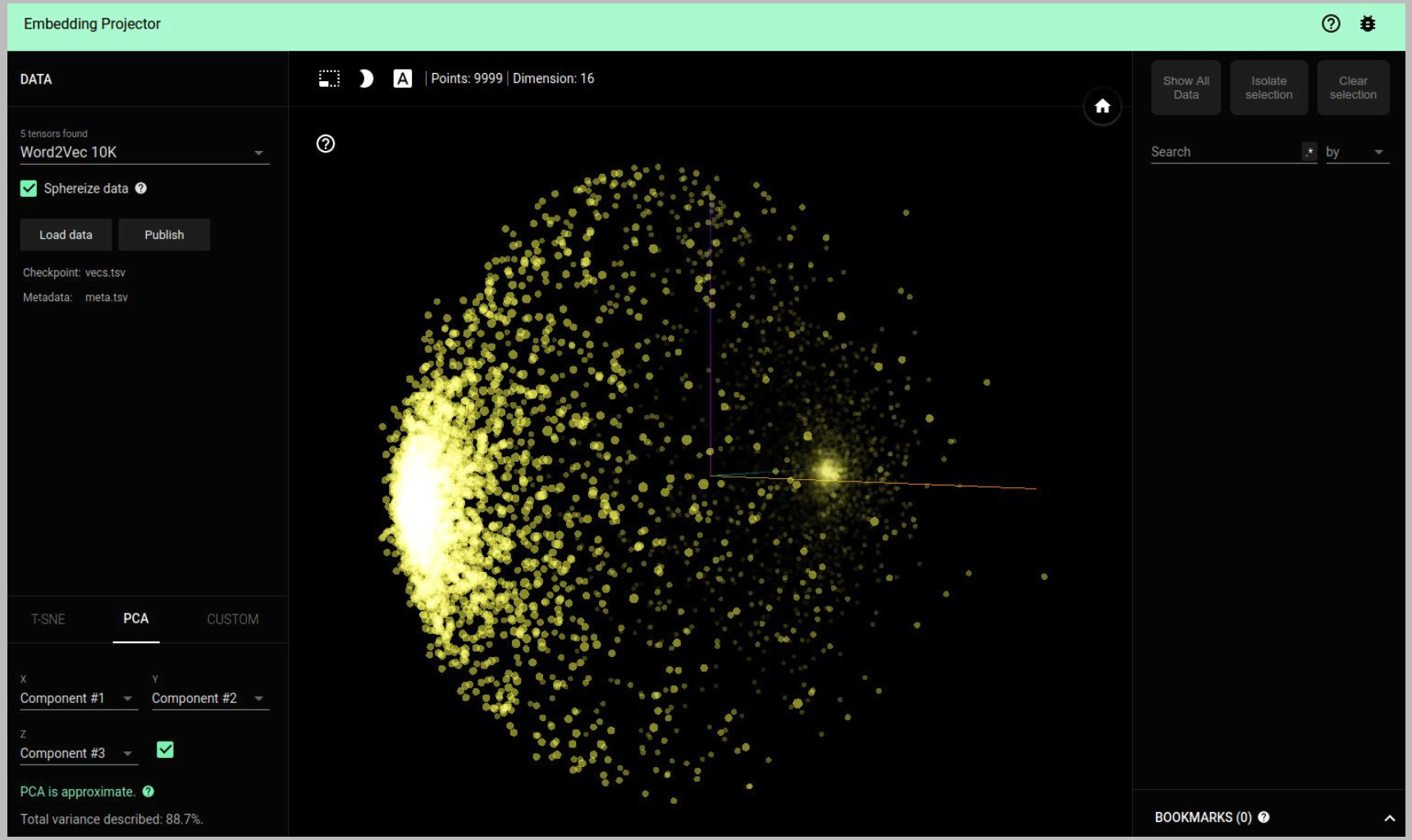
Checkpoint: vecs.tsv
Metadata: meta.tsv
T-SNE
PCA
CUSTOM
X
Component #1
Y
Component #2
Z
Component #3
PCA is approximate.
Total variance described: 98.7%.
Points: 9999 | Dimension: 16
Show All Data
Isolate selection
Clear selection
Search
by
BOOKMARKS (0)


Embedding Projector
DATA
5 tensors found
Word2Vec 10K
Sphereize data
Load data
Publish
Checkpoint: vecs.tsv
Metadata: meta.tsv
T-SNE
PCA
CUSTOM
X
Component #1
Y
Component #2
Z
Component #3
PCA is approximate.
Total variance described: 88.7%.
Points: 9999 | Dimension: 16
Show All Data
Isolate selection
Clear selection
Search
by
BOOKMARKS (0)

```
TRAINING_SIZE = 20000

VOCAB_SIZE = 10000

MAX_LENGTH = 32

EMBEDDING_DIM = 16
```

```
with open("/tmp/sarcasm.json", 'r') as f:
    datastore = json.load(f)

sentences = []
labels = []

for item in datastore:
    sentences.append(item['headline'])
    labels.append(item['is_sarcastic'])
```

```
training_sentences = sentences[0:training_size]
testing_sentences = sentences[training_size:]
training_labels = labels[0:training_size]
testing_labels = labels[training_size:]
```

```
training_sentences = sentences[0:training_size]
testing_sentences = sentences[training_size:]
training_labels = labels[0:training_size]
testing_labels = labels[training_size:]
```

```
training_sentences = sentences[0:training_size]
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training_labels = labels[0:training_size]
testing_labels = labels[training_size:]
```

```
training_sentences = sentences[0:training_size]
testing_sentences = sentences[training_size:]
training_labels = labels[0:training_size]
testing_labels = labels[training_size:]
```

```
vectorize_layer = tf.keras.layers.TextVectorization(
    max_tokens=VOCAB_SIZE,
    output_sequence_length=MAX_LENGTH)

vectorize_layer.adapt(train_sentences)

train_sequences = vectorize_layer(train_sentences)
test_sequences = vectorize_layer(test_sentences)

train_dataset_vectorized = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices(
    (train_sequences, train_labels))
test_dataset_vectorized = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices(
    (test_sequences, test_labels))
```

```
vectorize_layer = tf.keras.layers.TextVectorization(
    max_tokens=VOCAB_SIZE,
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    (train_sequences, train_labels))
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```

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    (test_sequences, test_labels))
```

```
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    max_tokens=VOCAB_SIZE,
    output_sequence_length=MAX_LENGTH)

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train_sequences = vectorize_layer(train_sentences)
test_sequences = vectorize_layer(test_sentences)

train_dataset_vectorized = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices(
    (train_sequences, train_labels))
test_dataset_vectorized = tf.data.Dataset.from_tensor_slices(
    (test_sequences, test_labels))
```

```
SHUFFLE_BUFFER_SIZE = 1000
PREFETCH_BUFFER_SIZE = tf.data.AUTOTUNE
BATCH_SIZE = 32

train_dataset_final = (train_dataset_vectorized
                       .cache()
                       .shuffle(SHUFFLE_BUFFER_SIZE)
                       .prefetch(PREFETCH_BUFFER_SIZE)
                       .batch(BATCH_SIZE)
                       )

test_dataset_final = (test_dataset_vectorized
                      .cache()
                      .prefetch(PREFETCH_BUFFER_SIZE)
                      .batch(BATCH_SIZE)
                      )
```

```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(MAX_LENGTH,)),
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(VOCAB_SIZE, EMBEDDING_DIM),
    tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling1D(),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(6, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])

model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
model.summary()
```

```
Layer (type)                 Output Shape              Param #
=================================================================
embedding_2 (Embedding)      (None, 32, 16)            160000
_________________________________________________________________
global_average_pooling1d_2 ( (None, 16)                0
_________________________________________________________________
dense_4 (Dense)              (None, 24)                408
_________________________________________________________________
dense_5 (Dense)              (None, 1)                 25
=================================================================
Total params: 160,433
Trainable params: 160,433
Non-trainable params: 0
```

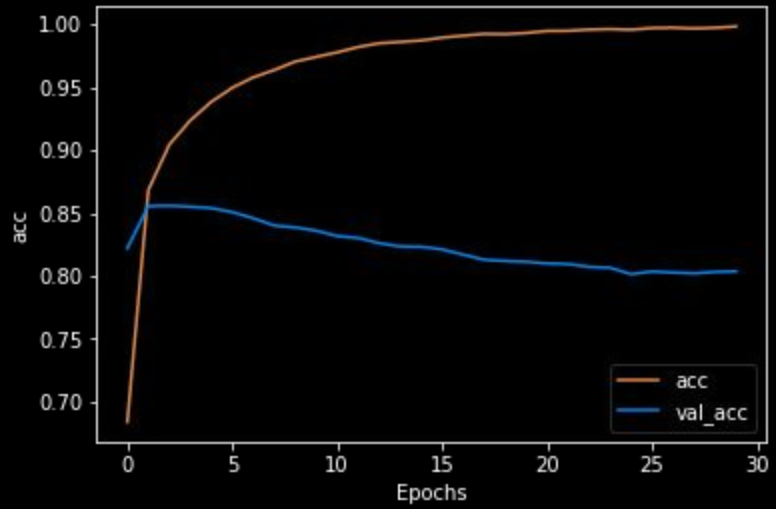
```
num_epochs = 30

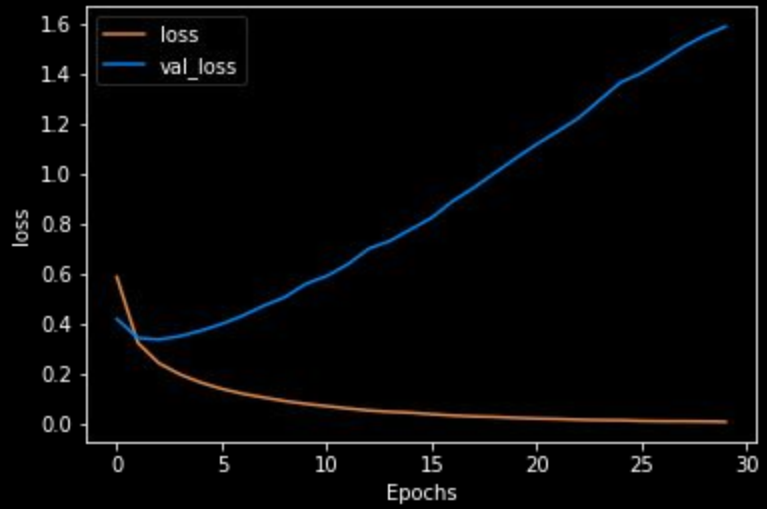
history = model.fit(train_dataset_final, epochs=num_epochs,
                    validation_data=test_dataset_final, verbose=2)
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt


def plot_graphs(history, string):
  plt.plot(history.history[string])
  plt.plot(history.history['val_' + string])
  plt.xlabel("Epochs")
  plt.ylabel(string)
  plt.legend([string, 'val_' + string])
  plt.show()

plot_graphs(history, "accuracy")
plot_graphs(history, "loss")
```


1.00
0.95
0.90
0.85
0.80
0.75
0.70
acc
0
5
10
15
20
25
30
Epochs
acc
val_acc

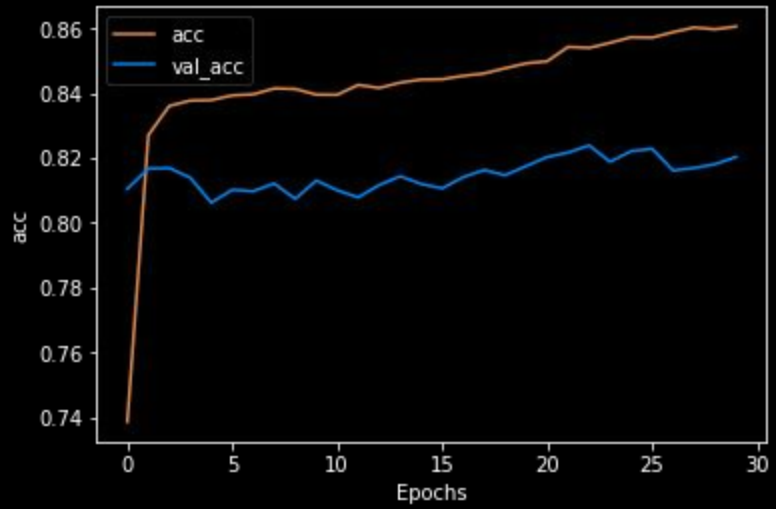

1.6
1.4
1.2
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
loss
0
5
10
15
20
25
30
Epochs
loss
val_loss

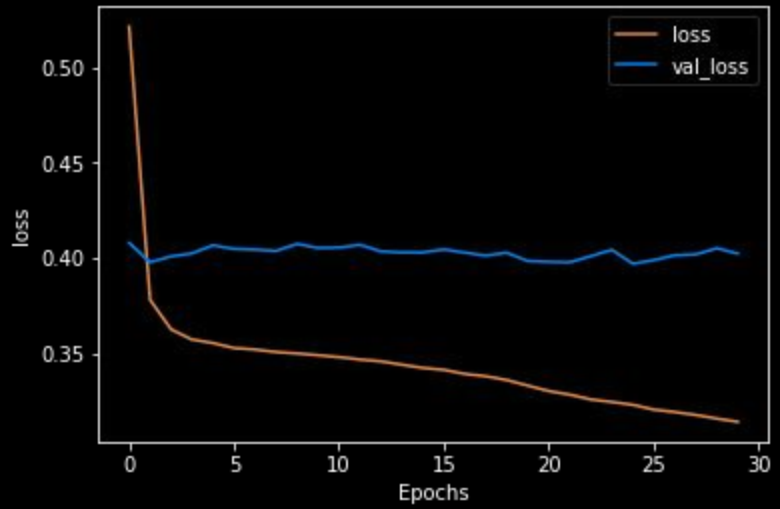
```
TRAINING_SIZE = 20000

VOCAB_SIZE = 1000 (was 10000)

MAX_LENGTH = 16   (was 32)

EMBEDDING_DIM = 16
```


acc
val_acc
0.86
0.84
0.82
0.80
0.78
0.76
0.74
acc
0
5
10
15
20
25
30
Epochs

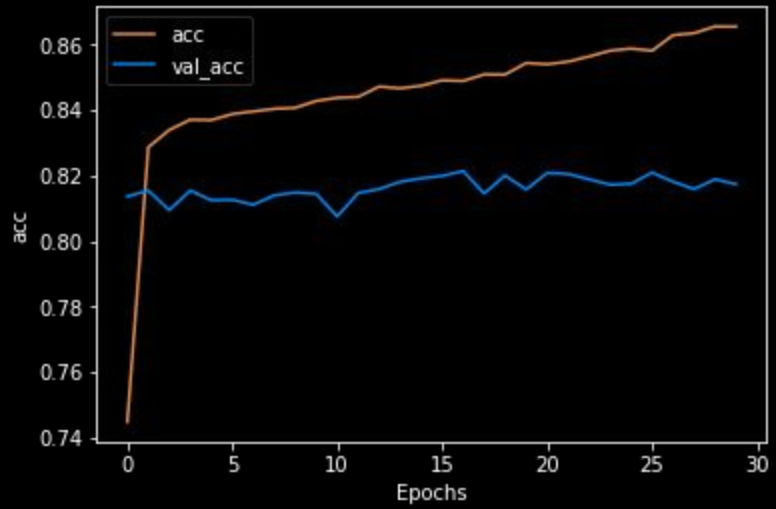

loss
val_loss
0.50
0.45
0.40
0.35
loss
0
5
10
15
20
25
30
Epochs

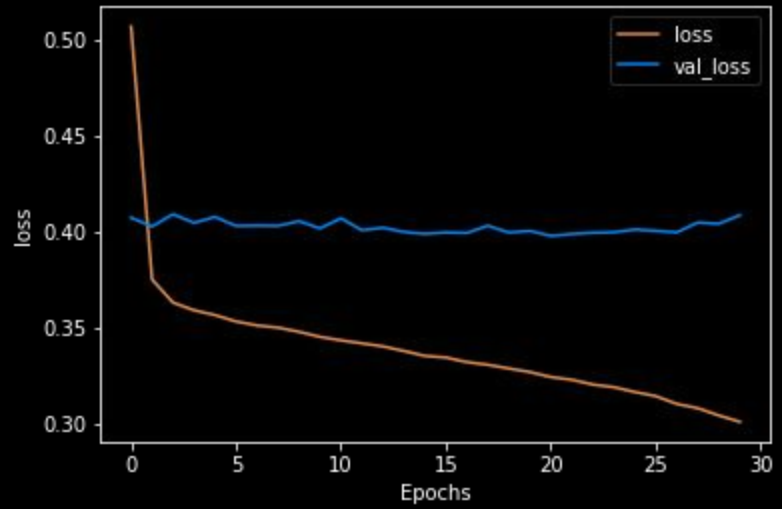
```
TRAINING_SIZE = 20000

VOCAB_SIZE = 1000  (was 10000)

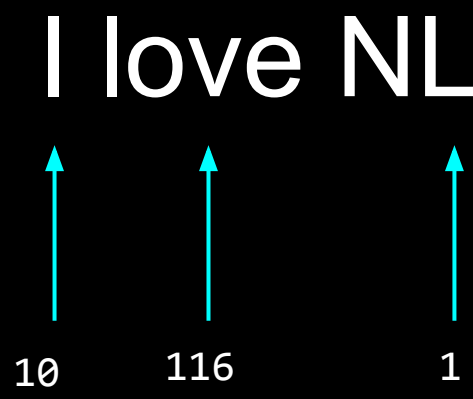
MAX_LENGTH = 16    (was 32)

EMBEDDING_DIM = 32 (was 16)
```

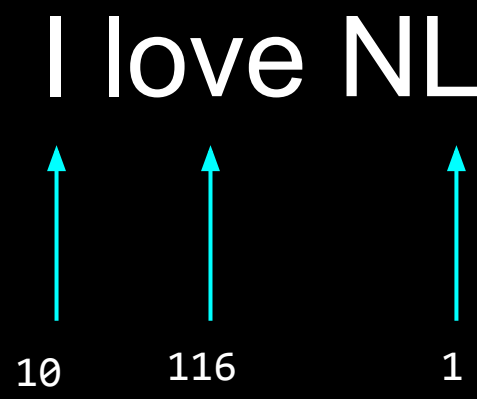

acc
val_acc
0.86
0.84
0.82
0.80
0.78
0.76
0.74
acc
0
5
10
15
20
25
30
Epochs


loss
val_loss
0.50
0.45
0.40
0.35
0.30
loss
0
5
10
15
20
25
30
Epochs

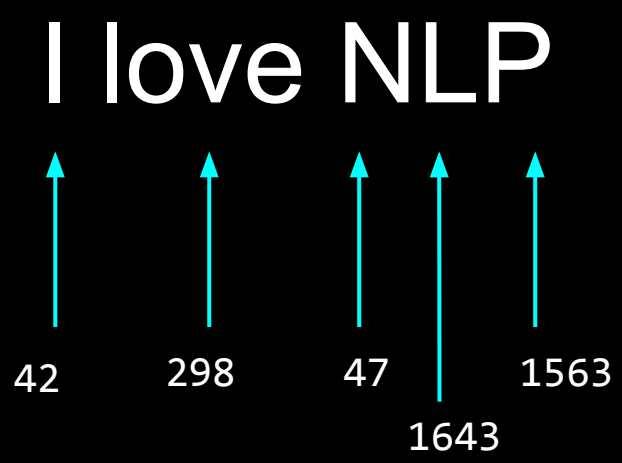
Word tokenization



Word tokenization

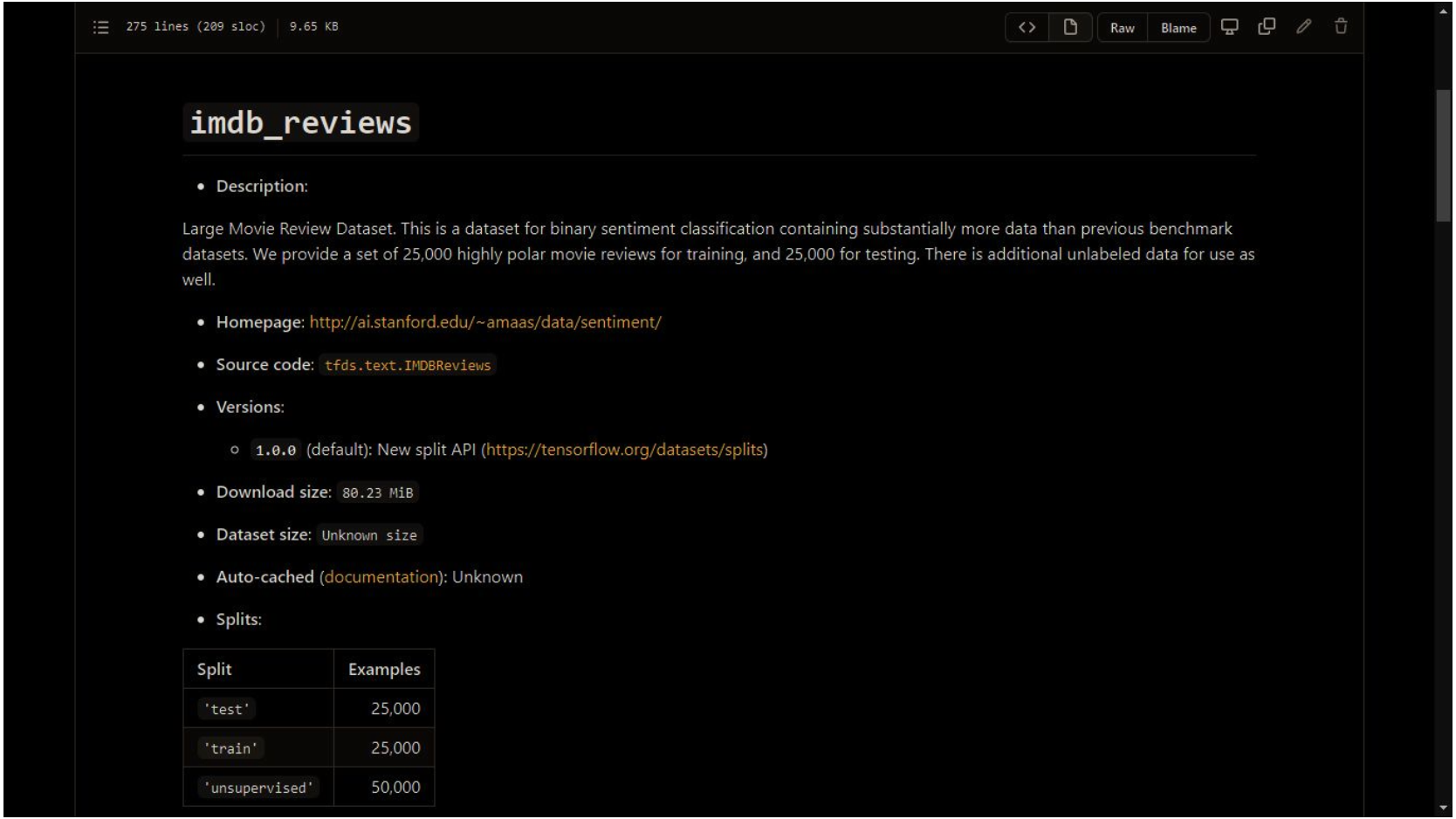


Subword tokenization

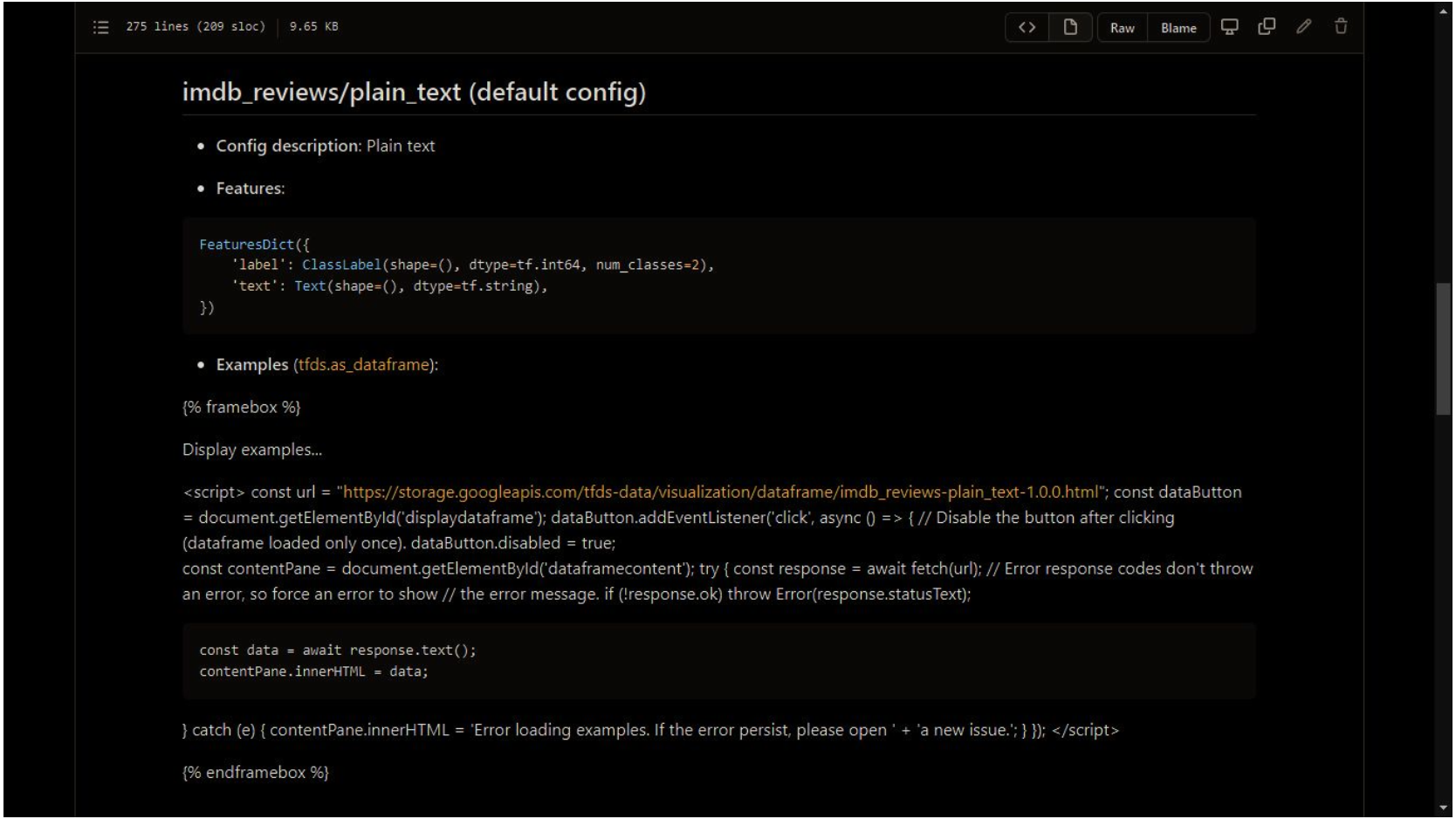


https://github.com/tensorflow/datasets/tree/master/docs/catalog

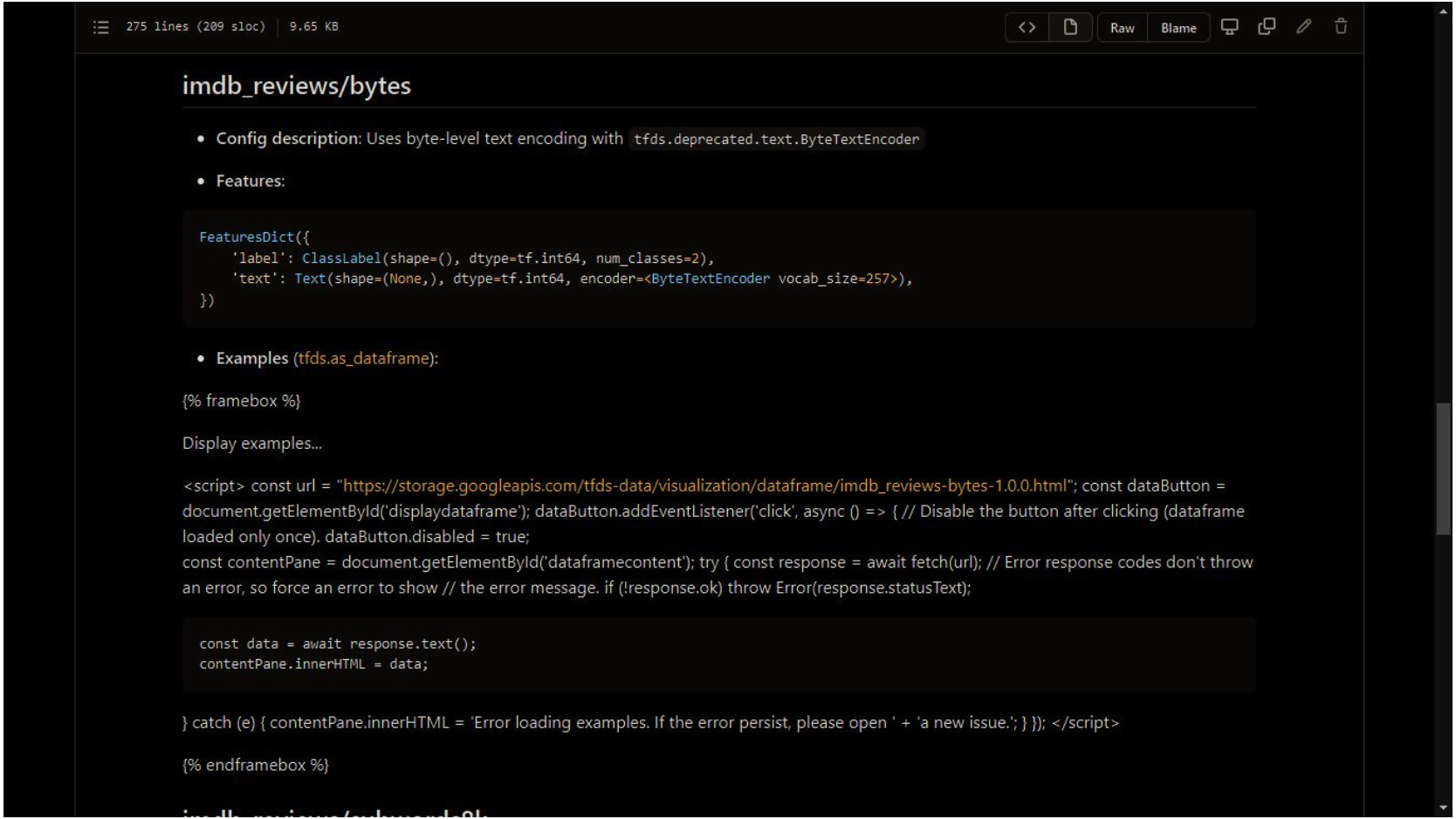
https://github.com/tensorflow/datasets/blob/master/docs/catalog/imdb_reviews.md



https://github.com/tensorflow/datasets/blob/master/docs/catalog/imdb_reviews.md



https://github.com/tensorflow/datasets/blob/master/docs/catalog/imdb_reviews.md



275 lines (209 sloc) | 9.65 KB

Raw Blame

imdb_reviews/bytes

- **Config description**: Uses byte-level text encoding with `tfds.deprecated.text.ByteTextEncoder`
- **Features**:

```
FeaturesDict({
    'label': ClassLabel(shape=(), dtype=tf.int64, num_classes=2),
    'text': Text(shape=(None,), dtype=tf.int64, encoder=<ByteTextEncoder vocab_size=257>),
})
```

- **Examples** (tfds.as_dataframe):

{% framebox %}

Display examples...

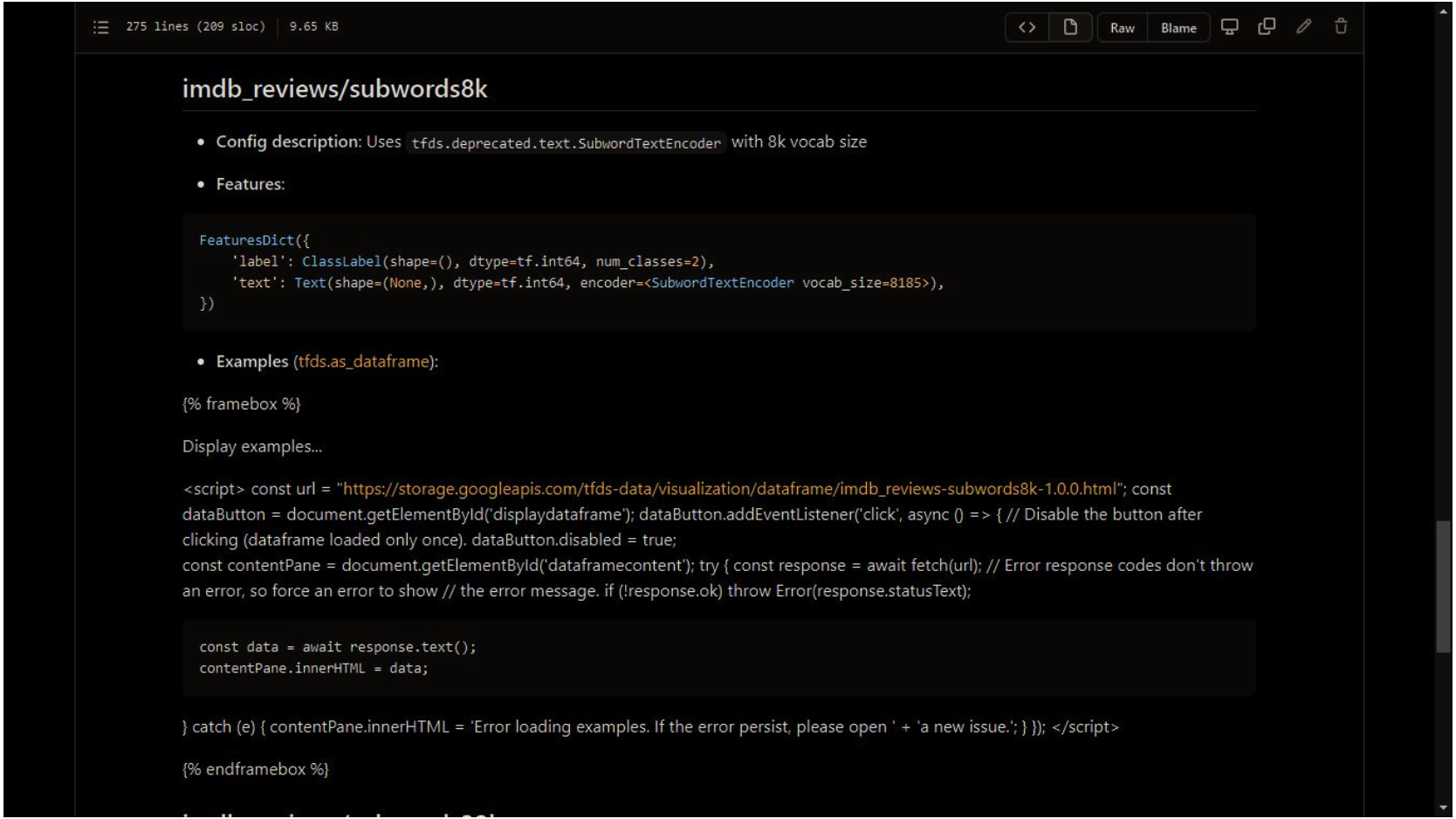
<script> const url = "https://storage.googleapis.com/tfds-data/visualization/dataframe/imdb_reviews-bytes-1.0.0.html"; const dataButton = document.getElementById('displaydataframe'); dataButton.addEventListener('click', async () => { // Disable the button after clicking (dataframe loaded only once). dataButton.disabled = true;
const contentPane = document.getElementById('dataframecontent'); try { const response = await fetch(url); // Error response codes don't throw an error, so force an error to show // the error message. if (!response.ok) throw Error(response.statusText);

```
const data = await response.text();
contentPane.innerHTML = data;
```

} catch (e) { contentPane.innerHTML = 'Error loading examples. If the error persist, please open ' + 'a new issue.'; } }); </script>

{% endframebox %}

https://github.com/tensorflow/datasets/blob/master/docs/catalog/imdb_reviews.md



```
import tensorflow_datasets as tfds
imdb, info = tfds.load("imdb_reviews/subwords8k", with_info=True, as_supervised=True)
```

```
train_data, test_data = imdb['train'], imdb['test']
```

```
tokenizer = info.features['text'].encoder
```

tensorflow.org/datasets/api_docs/python/tfds/features/text/SubwordTextEncoder

```
import keras_nlp

imdb = tfds.load("imdb_reviews", as_supervised=True, data_dir='./data', download=False)

train_reviews = imdb['train'].map(lambda review, label: review)
train_labels = imdb['train'].map(lambda review, label: label)

keras_nlp.tokenizers.compute_word_piece_vocabulary(
    train_reviews,
    vocabulary_size=8000,
    reserved_tokens=["[PAD]", "[UNK]"],
    vocabulary_output_file='imdb_vocab_subwords.txt'
)

subword_tokenizer = keras_nlp.tokenizers.WordPieceTokenizer(
    vocabulary='./imdb_vocab_subwords.txt'
)
```

```
import keras_nlp

imdb = tfds.load("imdb_reviews", as_supervised=True, data_dir='./data', download=False)

train_reviews = imdb['train'].map(lambda review, label: review)
train_labels = imdb['train'].map(lambda review, label: label)

keras_nlp.tokenizers.compute_word_piece_vocabulary(
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    vocabulary_size=8000,
    reserved_tokens=["[PAD]", "[UNK]"],
    vocabulary_output_file='imdb_vocab_subwords.txt'
)

subword_tokenizer = keras_nlp.tokenizers.WordPieceTokenizer(
    vocabulary='./imdb_vocab_subwords.txt'
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import keras_nlp

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    vocabulary_size=8000,
    reserved_tokens=["[PAD]", "[UNK]"],
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)

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    vocabulary='./imdb_vocab_subwords.txt'
)
```

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```

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    train_reviews,
    vocabulary_size=8000,
    reserved_tokens=["[PAD]", "[UNK]"],
    vocabulary_output_file='imdb_vocab_subwords.txt'
)

subword_tokenizer = keras_nlp.tokenizers.WordPieceTokenizer(
    vocabulary='./imdb_vocab_subwords.txt'
)
```

```
sample_string = 'TensorFlow, from basics to mastery'

tokenized_string = subword_tokenizer.tokenize(sample_string)
print('Tokenized string is {}'.format(tokenized_string))

original_string = subword_tokenizer.detokenize(tokenized_string).numpy().decode("utf-8")
print('The original string: {}'.format(original_string))
```

```
sample_string = 'TensorFlow, from basics to mastery'

tokenized_string = subword_tokenizer.tokenize(sample_string)
print('Tokenized string is {}'.format(tokenized_string))

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```

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```

```
sample_string = 'TensorFlow, from basics to mastery'

tokenized_string = subword_tokenizer.tokenize(sample_string)
print('Tokenized string is {}'.format(tokenized_string))

original_string = subword_tokenizer.detokenize(tokenized_string).numpy().decode("utf-8")
print('The original string: {}'.format(original_string))
```

```
Tokenized string is [  53 2235  543 1827 3024   13  198 1659  174  167 2220  238]
The original string: TensorFlow , from basics to mastery
```

```
for i in range(len(tokenized_string)):
    subword = subword_tokenizer.detokenize(tokenized_string[i:i+1]).numpy().decode("utf-8")
    print(subword)
```

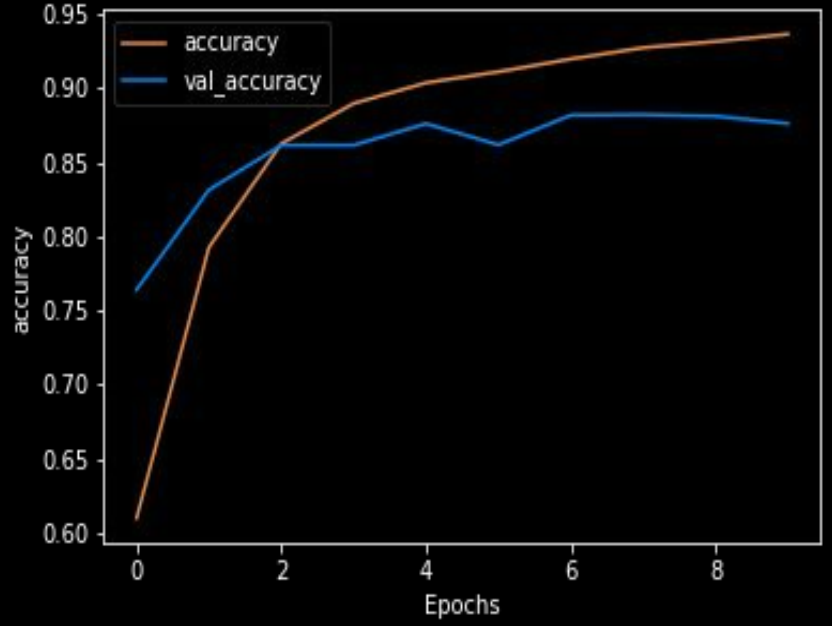
```
for i in range(len(tokenized_string)):
    subword = subword_tokenizer.detokenize(tokenized_string[i:i+1]).numpy().decode("utf-8")
    print(subword)
```

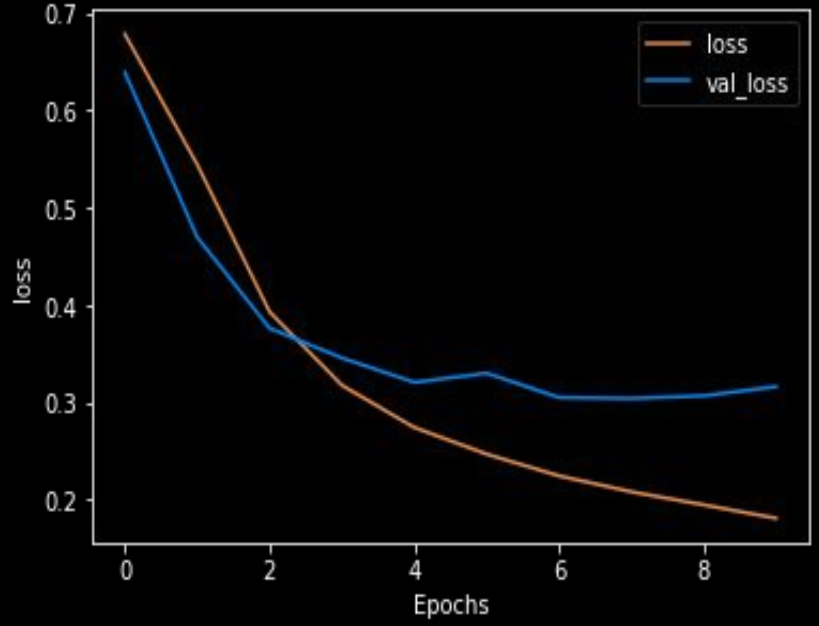
```
T
##ens
##or
##F
##low
,
from
basic
##s
to
master
##y
```

```
embedding_dim = 64
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
  tf.keras.Input(shape=(MAX_LENGTH,)),
  tf.keras.layers.Embedding(subword_tokenizer.vocabulary_size(), EMBEDDING_DIM),
  tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling1D(),
  tf.keras.layers.Dense(6, activation='relu'),
  tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])

model.summary()
```

```
_________________________________________________________________
Layer (type)                 Output Shape              Param #
=================================================================
embedding_2 (Embedding)      (None, 120, 64)           488,460
_________________________________________________________________
global_average_pooling1d_1 ( (None, 64)                0
_________________________________________________________________
dense_4 (Dense)              (None, 6)                 390
_________________________________________________________________
dense_5 (Dense)              (None, 1)                 7
=================================================================
Total params: 489,037
Trainable params: 489,037
Non-trainable params: 0
```

```
num_epochs = 10

model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',
              optimizer='adam',
              metrics=['accuracy'])

history = model.fit(train_dataset,
                    epochs=num_epochs,
                    validation_data=test_data)
```


accuracy
val_accuracy
accuracy
Epochs
0.95
0.90
0.85
0.80
0.75
0.70
0.65
0.60
0
2
4
6
8


loss
val_loss
loss
Epochs
0.7
0.6
0.5
0.4
0.3
0.2
0
2
4
6
8