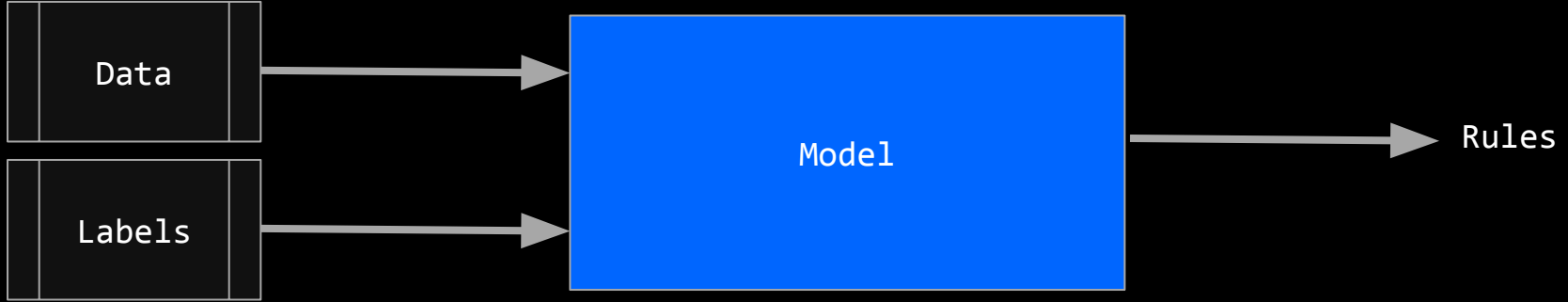


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$$f\left(\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline \text{Data} & \text{Labels} \\ \hline \end{array}\right) = \text{Rules}$$

1

2

3

5

8

13

21

34

55

89

1

2

3

5

8

13

21

34

55

89

$n_0$

$n_1$

$n_2$

$n_3$

$n_4$

$n_5$

$n_6$

$n_7$

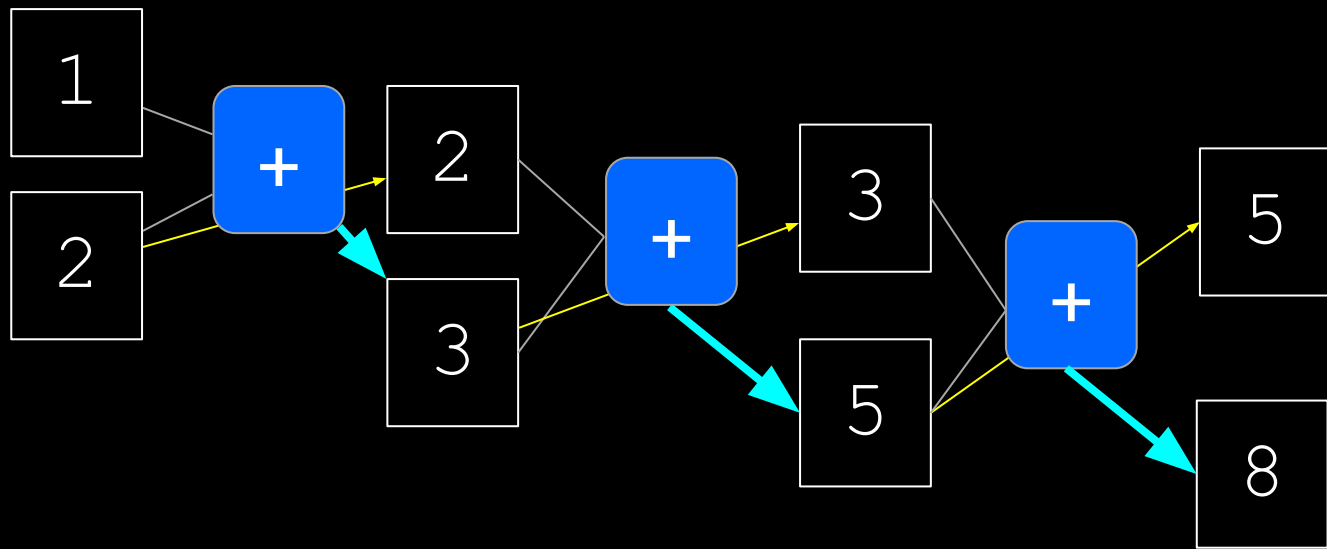
$n_8$

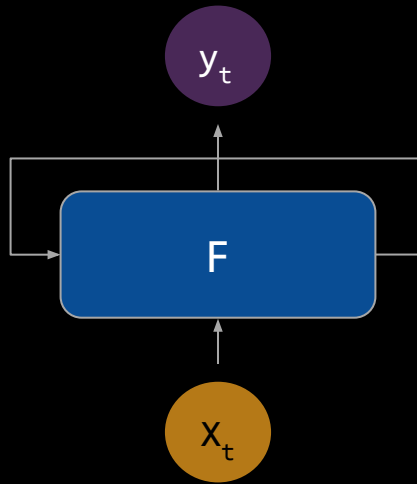
$n_9$

1	2	3	5	8	13	21	34	55	89
---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----

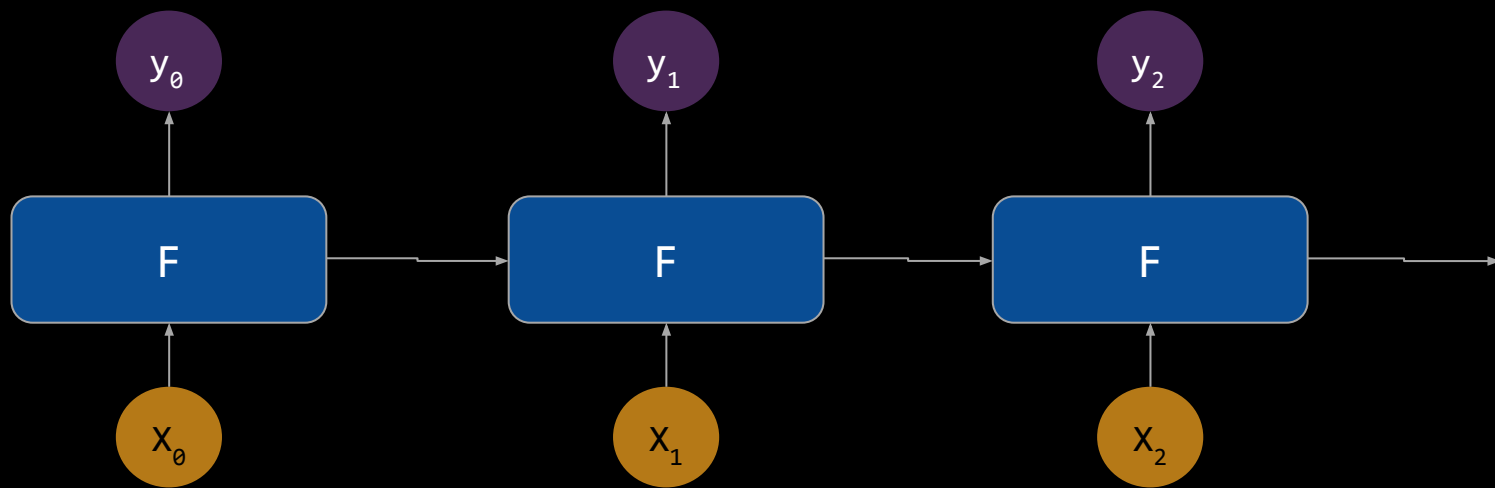
$n_0$	$n_1$	$n_2$	$n_3$	$n_4$	$n_5$	$n_6$	$n_7$	$n_8$	$n_9$
-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------

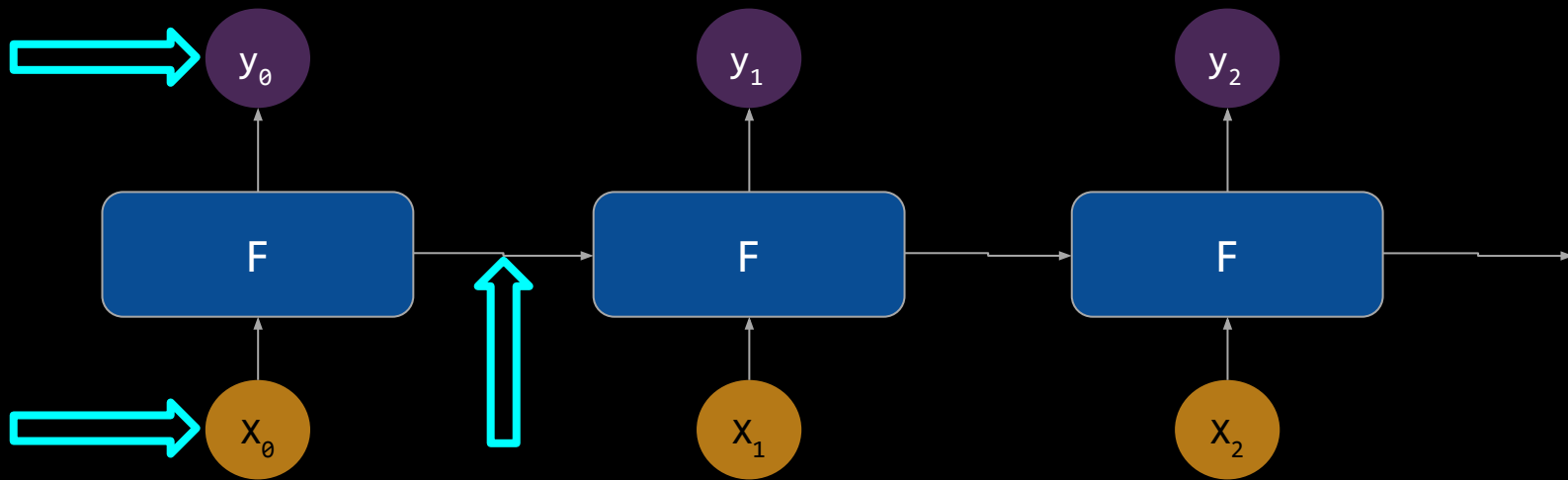
$$n_x = n_{x-1} + n_{x-2}$$

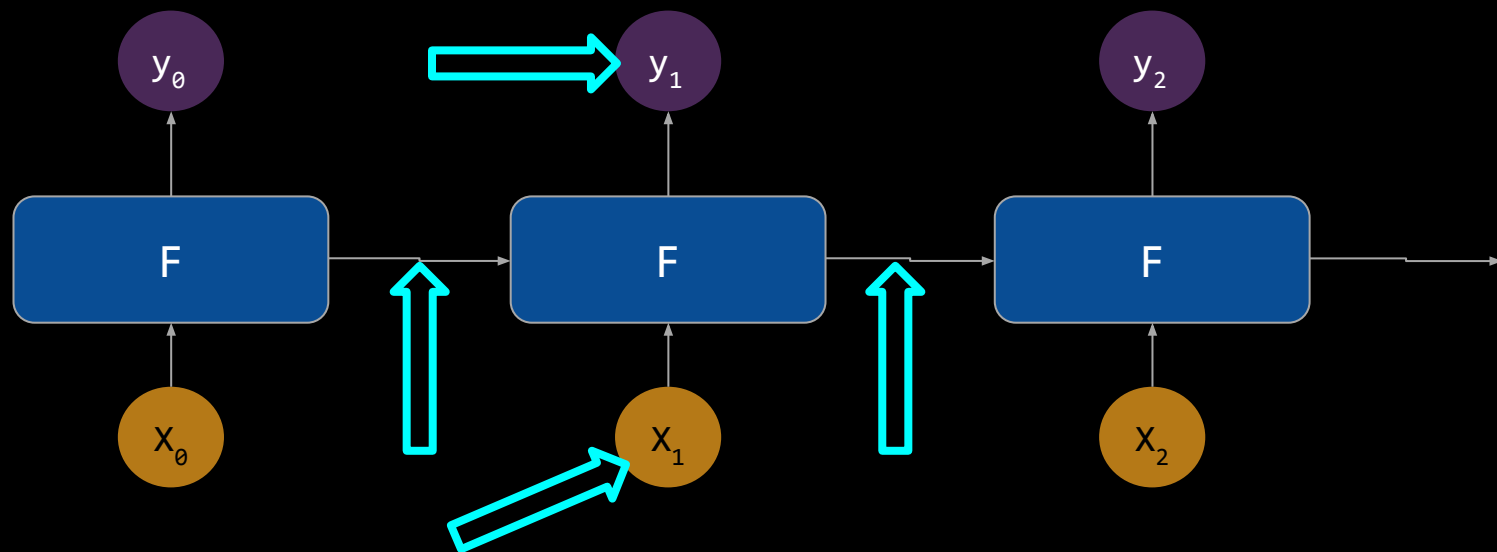


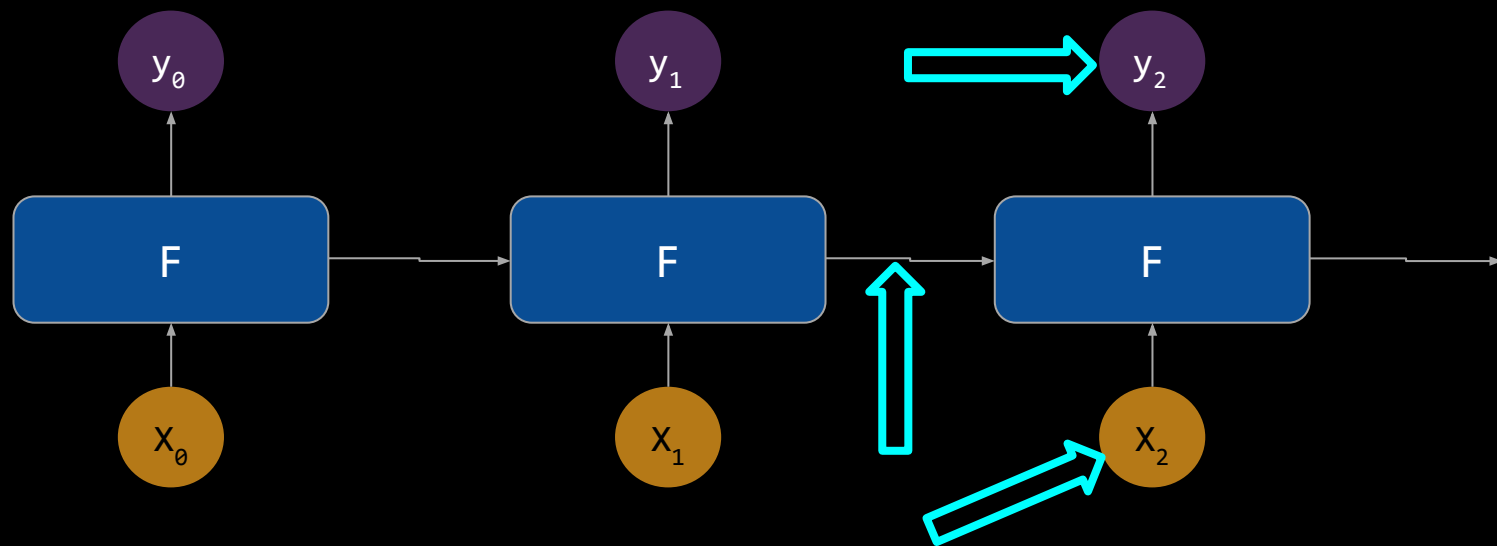


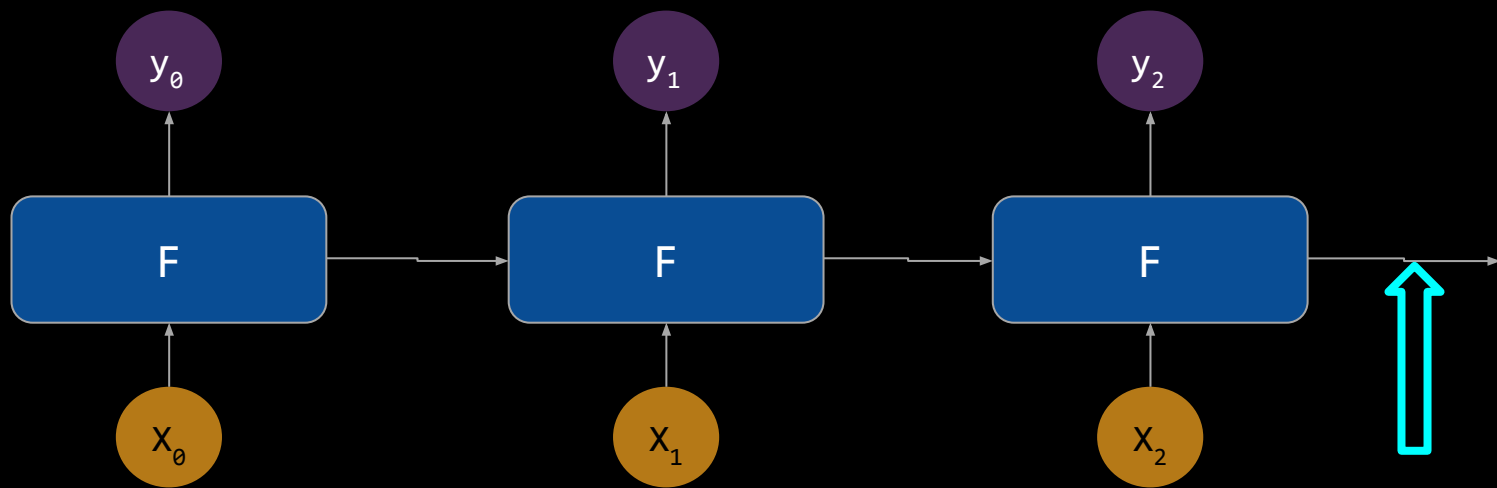






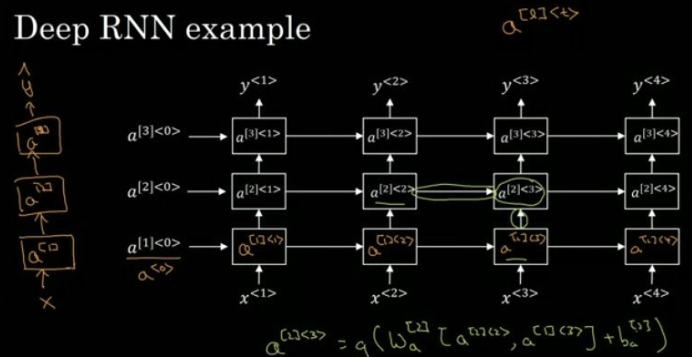






Deep RNNs

Deep RNN example





$$a^{[1]<3>} = g(W_a^{[1]} [a^{[2]<3>}, a^{[0]<3>}] + b_a^{[1]})$$

Audio

3:00:00

Adaptive



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Course 5 of 5 in the Specialization Deep Learning

This course will teach you how to build models for natural language, audio, and other sequence data. Thanks to deep learning, sequence algorithms are working far better than just two years ago, and this is enabling numerous exciting applications in speech recognition, music synthesis, chatbots, machine translation, natural language understanding, and many others. You will: - Understand how to build and train Recurrent Neural Networks (RNNs), and commonly-

More

Today has a beautiful blue <...>

Today has a beautiful blue <...>

Today has a beautiful blue sky



Today has a beautiful blue <...>

Today has a beautiful blue sky

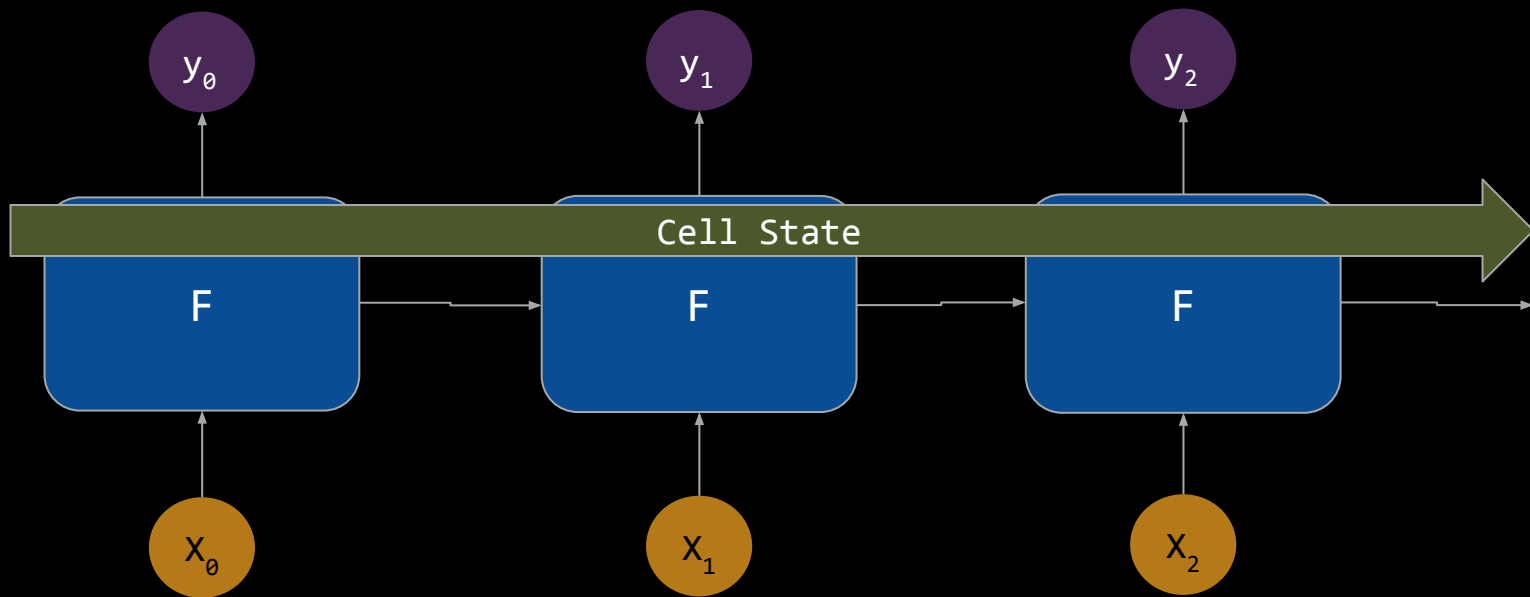
I lived in Ireland, so at school they made me learn how to speak <...>

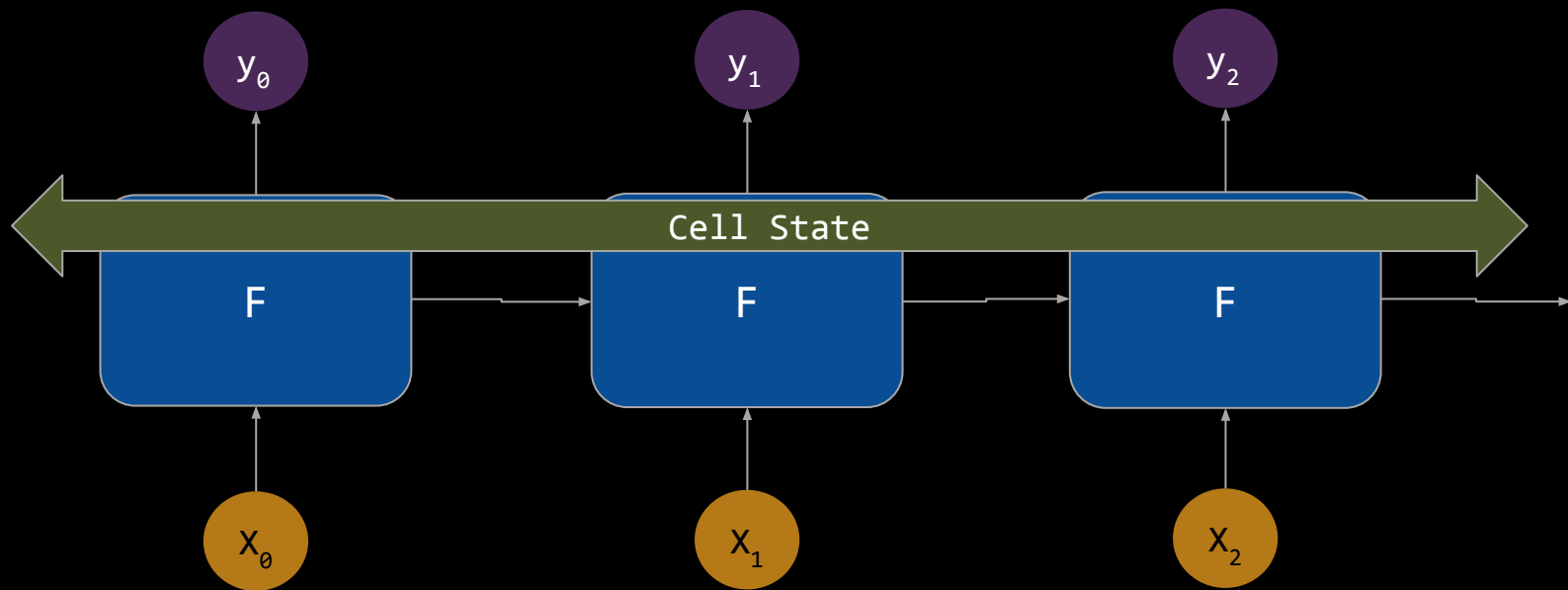
I lived in Ireland, so at school they made me learn how to speak <...>

I lived in Ireland, so at school they made me learn how to speak Gaelic

I lived in Ireland, so at school they made me learn how to speak <...>

I lived in Ireland so at school they made me learn how to speak Gaelic

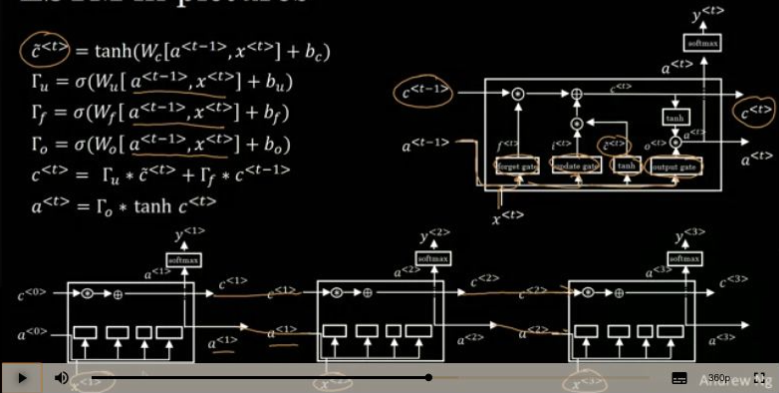




Long Short Term Memory (LSTM)

LSTM in pictures

$$\hat{c}^{<t>} = \tanh(W_c[a^{<t-1>}, x^{<t>}] + b_c)$$
$$\Gamma_u = \sigma(W_u[a^{<t-1>}, x^{<t>}] + b_u)$$
$$\Gamma_f = \sigma(W_f[a^{<t-1>}, x^{<t>}] + b_f)$$
$$\Gamma_o = \sigma(W_o[a^{<t-1>}, x^{<t>}] + b_o)$$
$$c^{<t>} = \Gamma_u * \hat{c}^{<t>} + \Gamma_f * c^{<t-1>}$$
$$a^{<t>} = \Gamma_o * \tanh c^{<t>}$$



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More

```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(None,)),
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, 64),
    tf.keras.layers.Bidirectional(tf.keras.layers.LSTM(64)),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])
```





```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(None,)),
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, 64),
    tf.keras.layers.Bidirectional(tf.keras.layers.LSTM(64)),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])
```



```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([  
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(None,)),  
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, 64),  
    tf.keras.layers.Bidirectional(tf.keras.layers.LSTM(64)),  
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),  
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')  
])
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
embedding_2 (Embedding)	(None, None, 64)	523840
bidirectional_1 (Bidirection	(None, 128)	66048
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8256
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 1)	65
Total params: 598,209		
Trainable params: 598,209		
Non-trainable params: 0		

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
embedding_2 (Embedding)	(None, None, 64)	523840
bidirectional_1 (Bidirectional)	(None, 128)	66048
dense_4 (Dense)	(None, 64)	8256
dense_5 (Dense)	(None, 1)	65
Total params: 598,209		
Trainable params: 598,209		
Non-trainable params: 0		

```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([  
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(None,)),  
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, 64),  
    tf.keras.layers.Bidirectional(tf.keras.layers.LSTM(64, return_sequences=True)),  
    tf.keras.layers.Bidirectional(tf.keras.layers.LSTM(32)),  
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),  
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')  
])
```

```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(None,)),
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, 64),
    tf.keras.layers.Bidirectional(tf.keras.layers.LSTM(64, return_sequences=True)),
    tf.keras.layers.Bidirectional(tf.keras.layers.LSTM(32)),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])
```



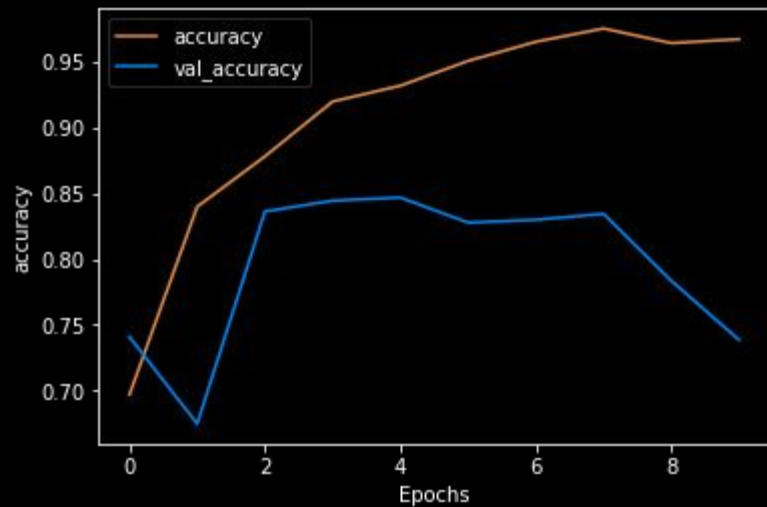
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
embedding_3 (Embedding)	(None, None, 64)	523840
-----		
bidirectional_2 (Bidirectional)	(None, None, 128)	66048
-----		
bidirectional_3 (Bidirectional)	(None, 64)	41216
-----		
dense_6 (Dense)	(None, 64)	4160
-----		
dense_7 (Dense)	(None, 1)	65
=====		

Total params: 635,329

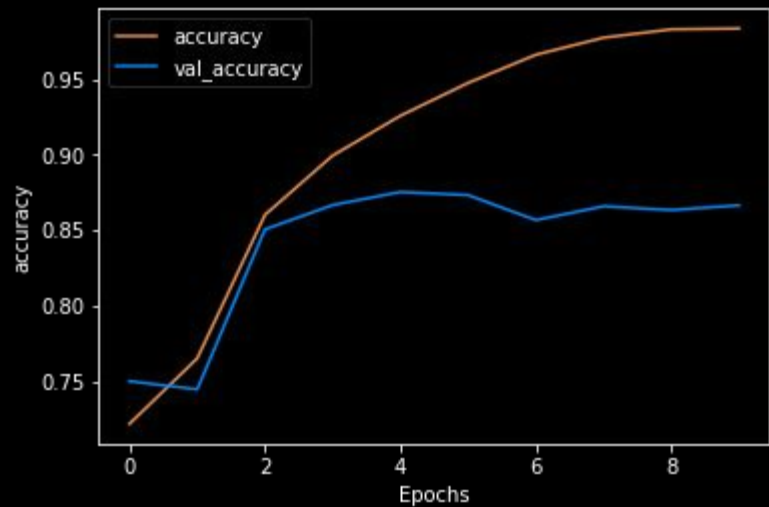
Trainable params: 635,329

Non-trainable params: 0

## 10 Epochs : Accuracy Measurement



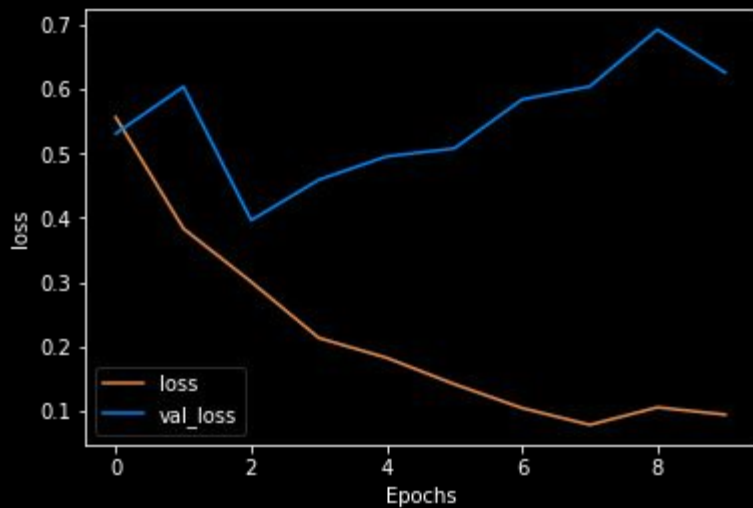
1 Layer LSTM



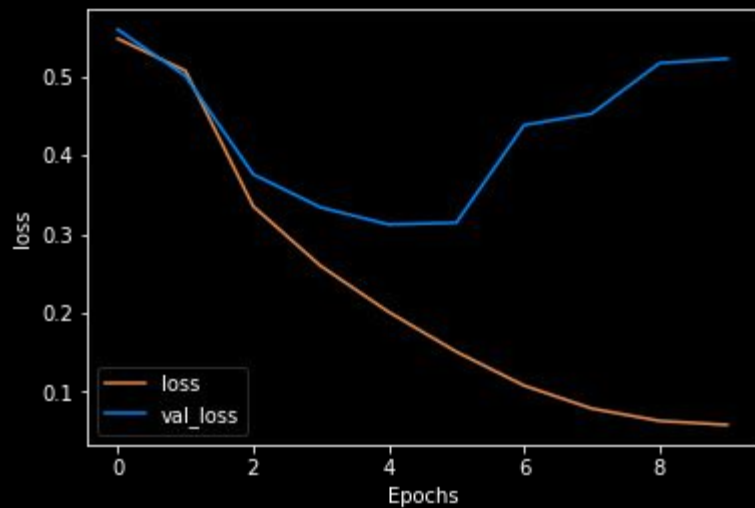
2 Layer LSTM



## 10 Epochs : Loss Measurement

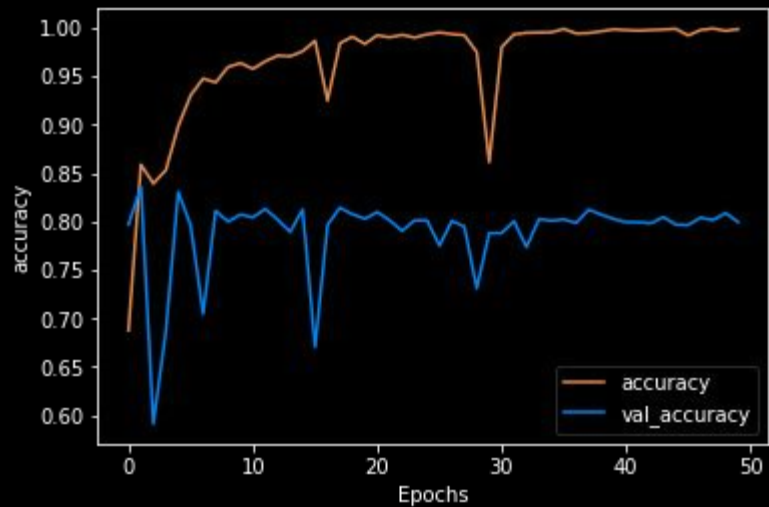


1 Layer LSTM

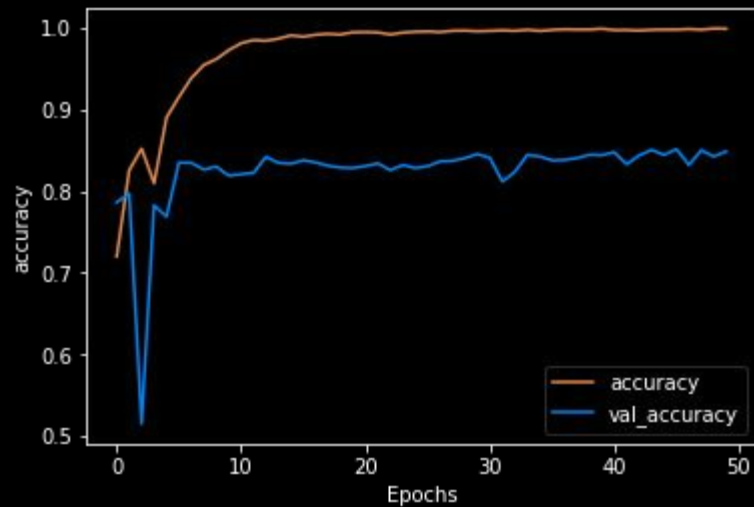


2 Layer LSTM

## 50 Epochs : Accuracy Measurement

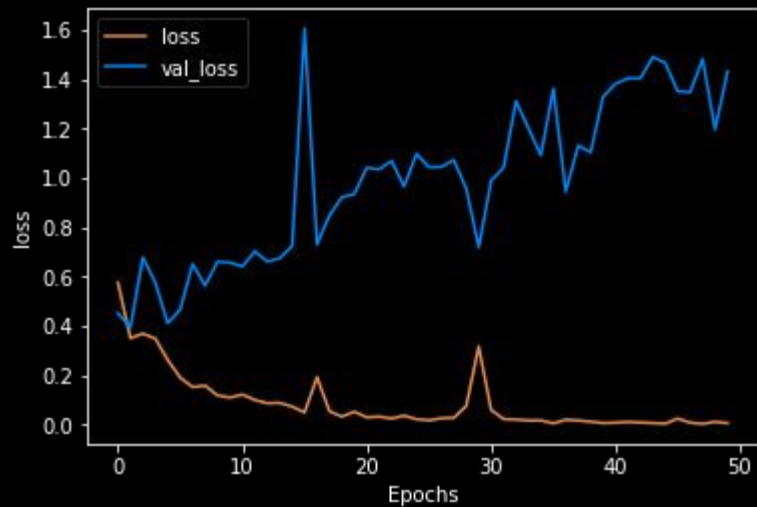


1 Layer LSTM

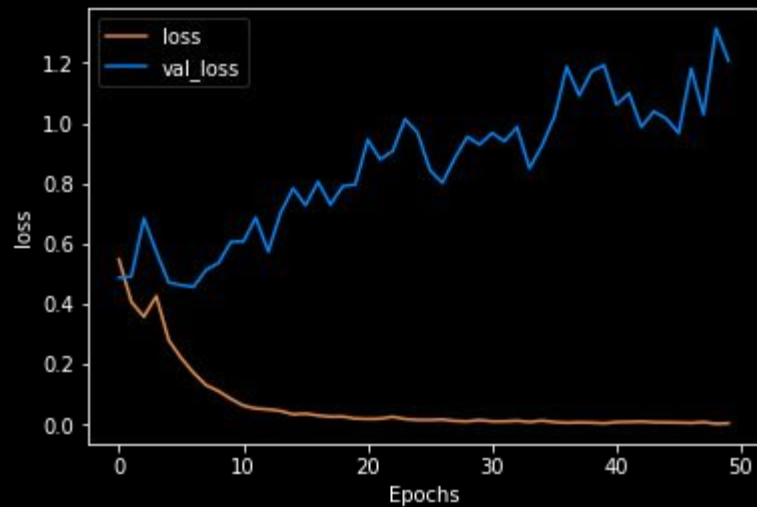


2 Layer LSTM

## 50 Epochs : Loss Measurement



1 Layer LSTM

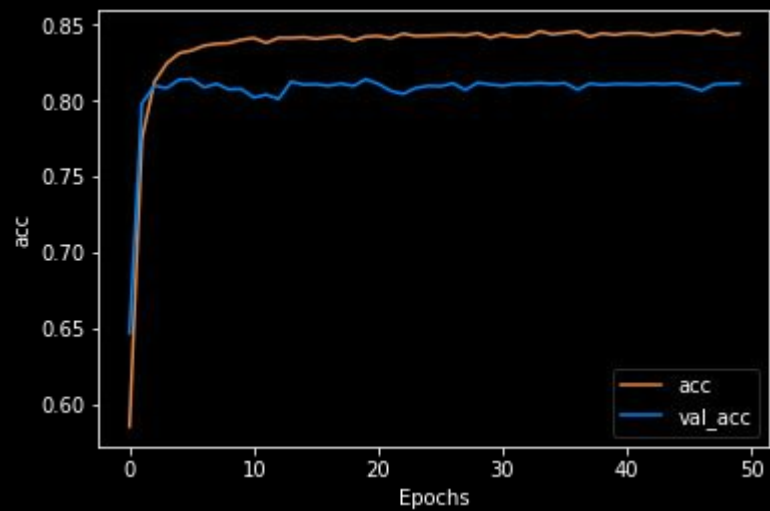


2 Layer LSTM

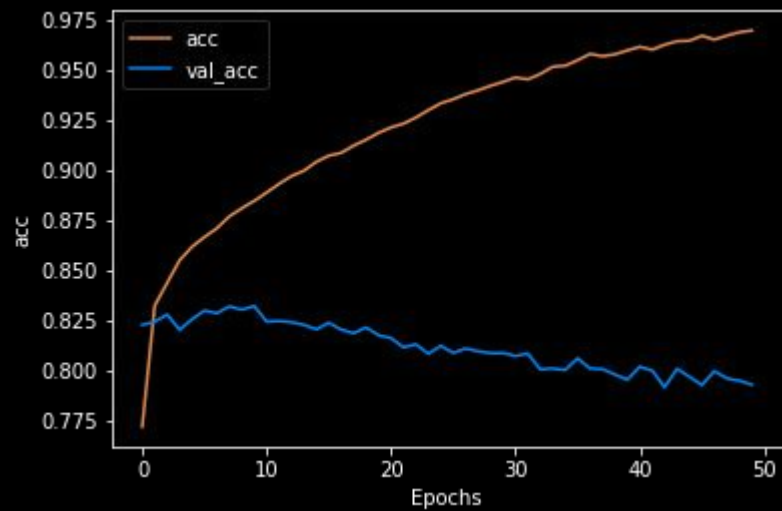
```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(None,)),
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim, input_length=max_length),
    tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling1D(),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(24, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])
```

```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([  
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(None,)),  
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim, input_length=max_length),  
    tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling1D(),  
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(24, activation='relu'),  
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')  
])
```

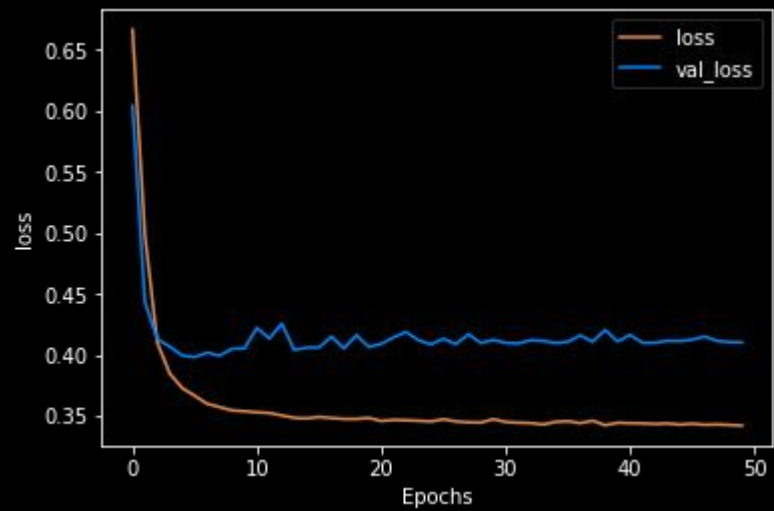
```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([  
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(None,)),  
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim, input_length=max_length),  
    tf.keras.layers.Bidirectional(tf.keras.layers.LSTM(32)),  
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(24, activation='relu'),  
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')  
])
```



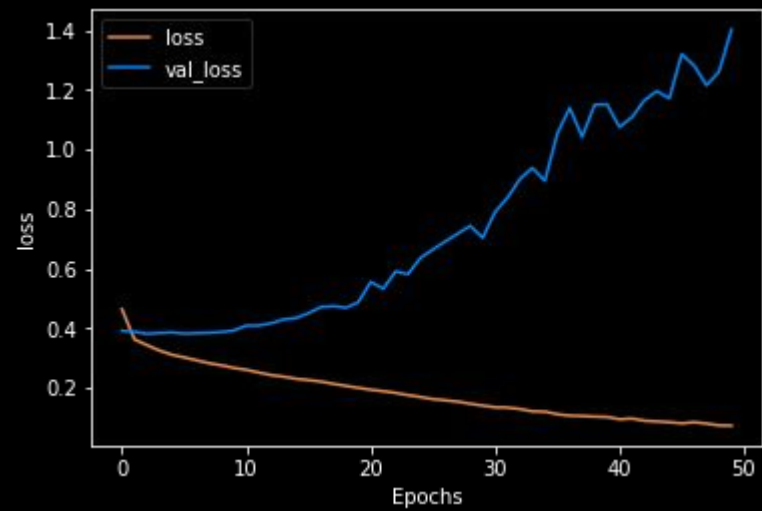
Without LSTM



With LSTM



Without LSTM

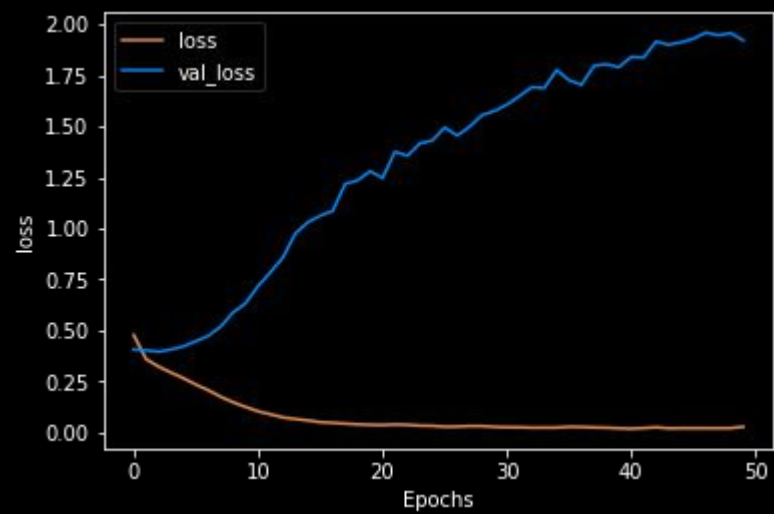
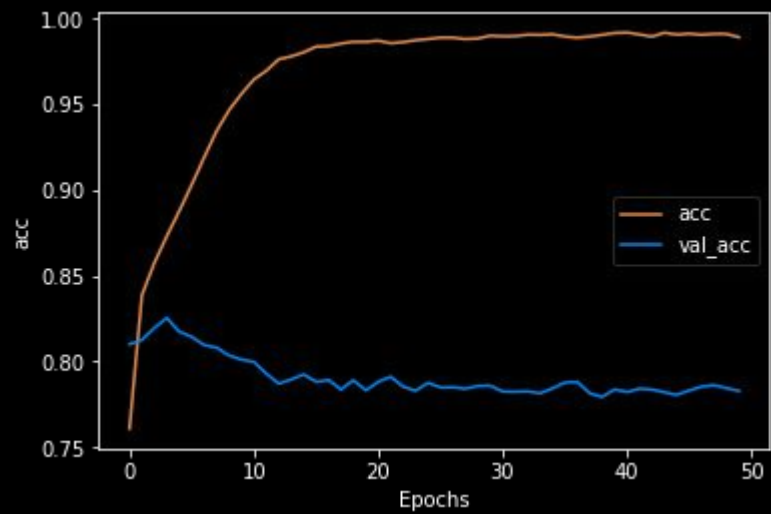


With LSTM



```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(None,)),
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim, input_length=max_length),
    tf.keras.layers.Conv1D(128, 5, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.GlobalMaxPooling1D(),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(6, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])
```

```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(None,)),
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim, input_length=max_length),
    tf.keras.layers.Conv1D(128, 5, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.GlobalMaxPooling1D(),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(6, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])
```



```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(None,)),
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim, input_length=max_length),
    tf.keras.layers.Conv1D(128, 5, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.GlobalMaxPooling1D(),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(6, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])
```

max\_length = 120

tf.keras.layers.Conv1D(128, 5, activation='relu'),

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 120, 16)	16000
conv1d (Conv1D)	(None, 116, 128)	10368
global_max_pooling1d (Global	(None, 128)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 24)	3096
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 1)	25

Total params: 29,489

Trainable params: 29,489

Non-trainable params: 0



max\_length = 120

tf.keras.layers.Conv1D(128, 5, activation='relu'),

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 120, 16)	16000
conv1d (Conv1D)	(None, 116, 128)	10368
global_max_pooling1d (Global	(None, 128)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 24)	3096
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 1)	25

Total params: 29,489  
Trainable params: 29,489  
Non-trainable params: 0

max\_length = 120

tf.keras.layers.Conv1D(128, 5, activation='relu'),

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 120, 16)	16000
conv1d (Conv1D)	(None, 116, 128)	10368
global_max_pooling1d (Global	(None, 128)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 24)	3096
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 1)	25

Total params: 29,489  
Trainable params: 29,489  
Non-trainable params: 0

```
imdb, info = tfds.load("imdb_reviews", with_info=True, as_supervised=True)
```

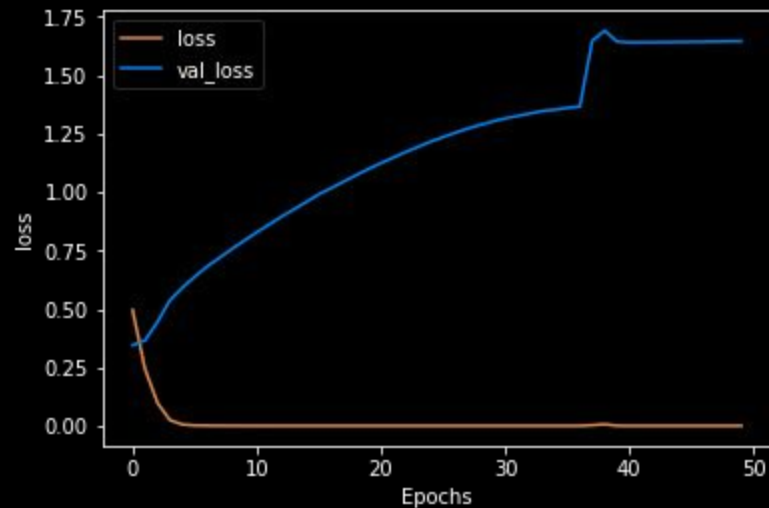
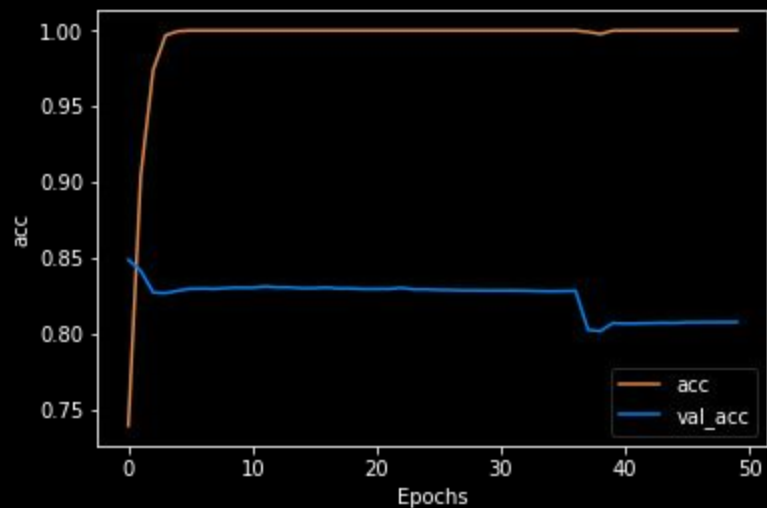
```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([  
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(None,)),  
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim, input_length=max_length),  
    tf.keras.layers.Flatten(),  
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(6, activation='relu'),  
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')  
])
```

```
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])  
model.summary()
```



Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 120, 16)	160000
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 1920)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 6)	11526
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 1)	7

Total params: 171,533  
 Trainable params: 171,533  
 Non-trainable params: 0



IMDB with Embedding-only : ~ 5s per epoch

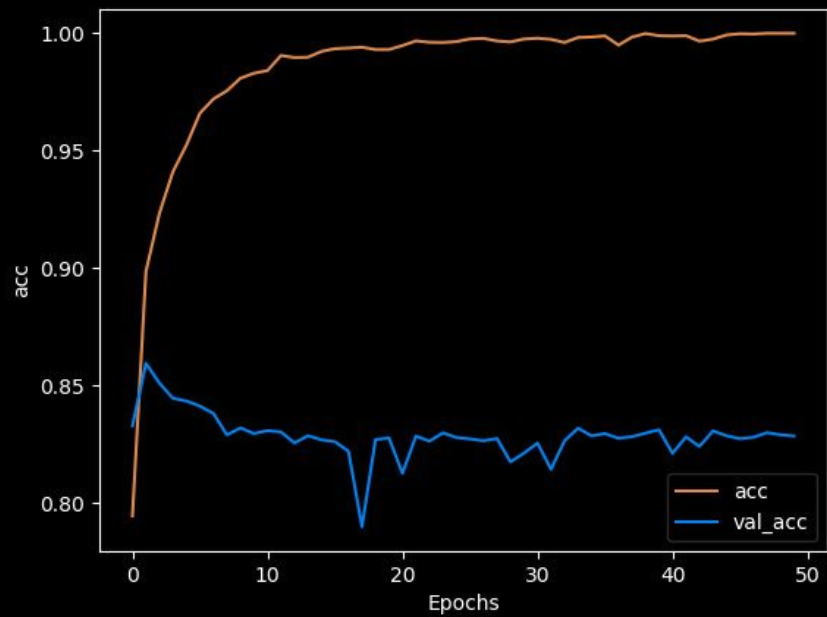
```
imdb, info = tfds.load("imdb_reviews", with_info=True, as_supervised=True)
```

```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([  
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(None,)),  
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim, input_length=max_length),  
    tf.keras.layers.Bidirectional(tf.keras.layers.LSTM(32)),  
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(6, activation='relu'),  
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')  
])
```

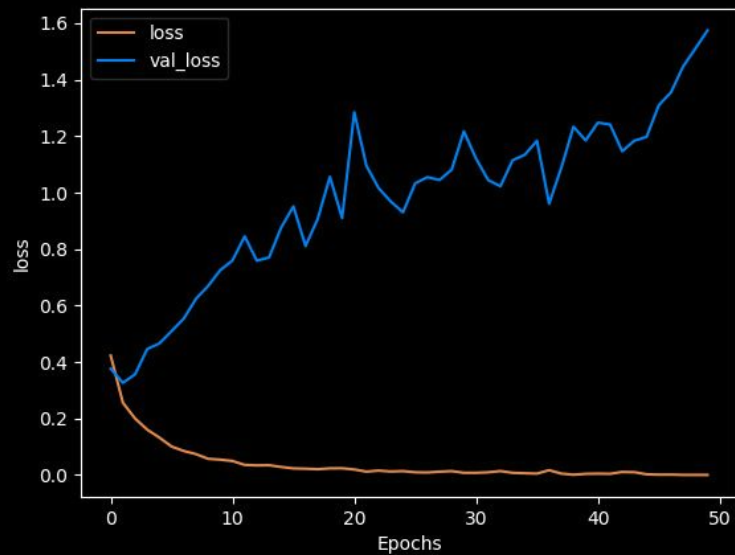
```
model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])  
model.summary()
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
embedding_7 (Embedding)	(None, 120, 16)	160000
bidirectional_7 (Bidirection	(None, 64)	12544
dense_14 (Dense)	(None, 6)	390
dense_15 (Dense)	(None, 1)	7

Total params: 173,941  
 Trainable params: 172,941  
 Non-trainable params: 0



IMDB with LSTM ~43s per epoch

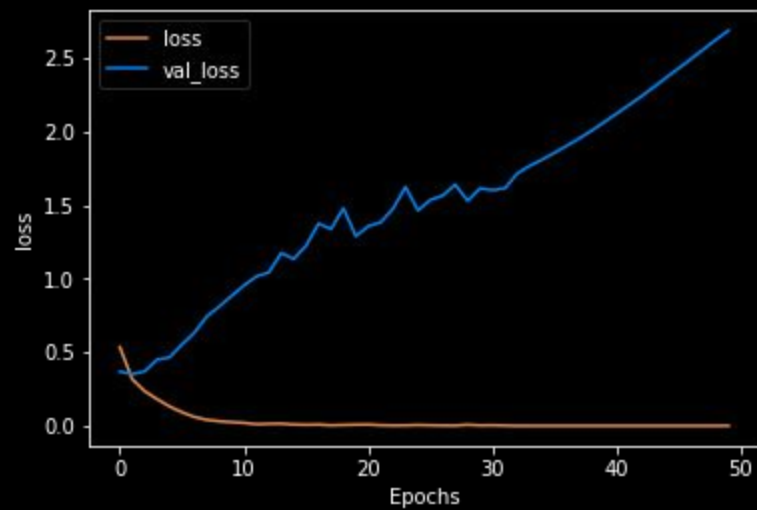
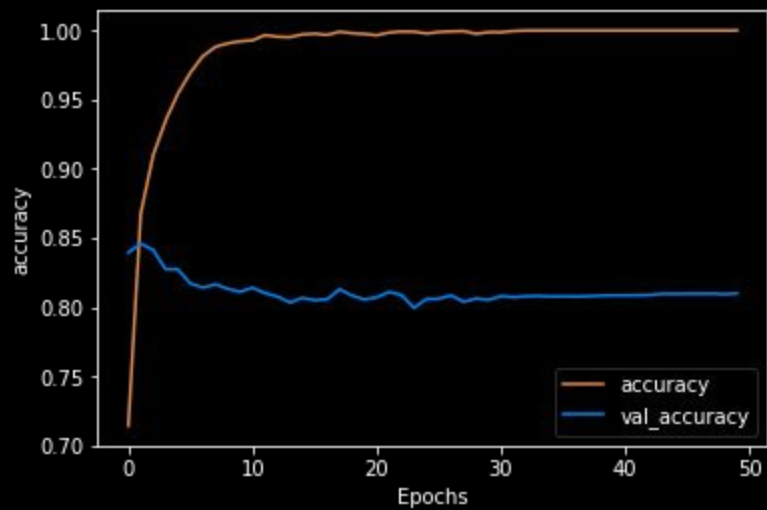


```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(None,)),
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim, input_length=max_length),
    tf.keras.layers.Bidirectional(tf.keras.layers.GRU(32)),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(6, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])

model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
model.summary()
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
embedding_1 (Embedding)	(None, 120, 16)	160000
bidirectional_1 (Bidirectional)	(None, 64)	9600
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 6)	390
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 1)	7

Total params: 169,997  
 Trainable params: 169,997  
 Non-trainable params: 0



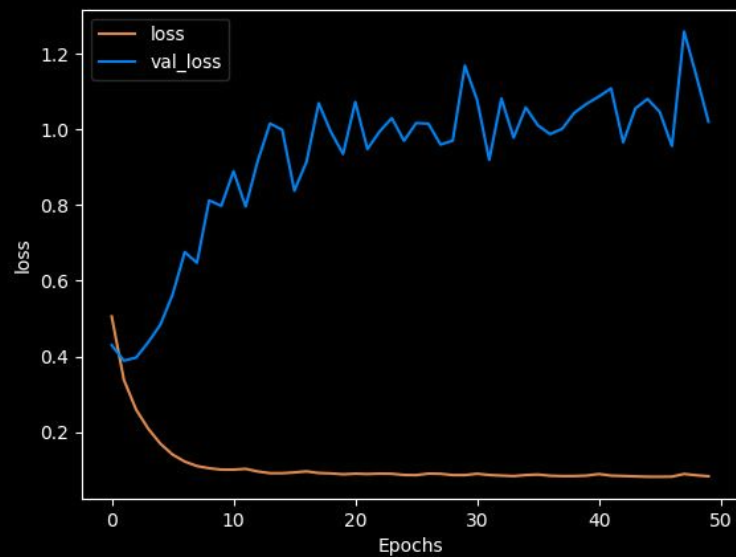
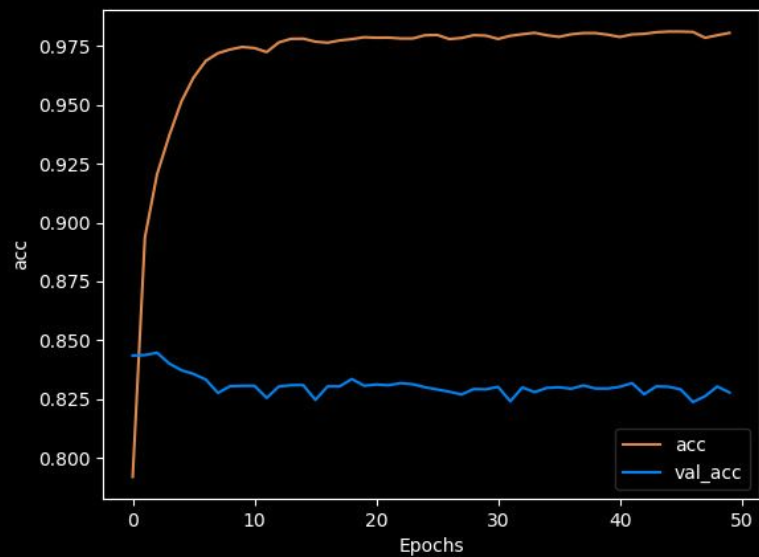
IMDB with GRU : ~ 20s per epoch



```
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.Input(shape=(None,)),
    tf.keras.layers.Embedding(vocab_size, embedding_dim, input_length=max_length),
    tf.keras.layers.Conv1D(128, 5, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.GlobalAveragePooling1D(),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(6, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')
])

model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
model.summary()
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 120, 16)	160000
-----		
conv1d (Conv1D)	(None, 116, 128)	10368
-----		
global_average_pooling1d (G1	(None, 128)	0
-----		
dense (Dense)	(None, 6)	774
-----		
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 1)	7
=====		
Total params: 171,149		
Trainable params: 171,149		
Non-trainable params: 0		
-----		



IMDB with CNN : ~ 6s per epoch