

LAB ASSIGNMENT 2

PROBABILITY & STATISTICS (UCS410)

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1.

```
1 mode <- function(m){  
2   uniqv <- unique(m)  
3   uniqv[which.max(tabulate(match(m, uniqv)))]  
4 }  
5 m <- c(3, 4, 7, 7, 9, 1)  
6 result <- mode(m)  
7 print(result)  
8 |
```

8:1 (Top Level) ↕

```
R 4.2.2 · ~/ ↻  
> mode <- function(m){  
+   uniqv <- unique(m)  
+   uniqv[which.max(tabulate(match(m, uniqv)))]  
+ }  
> m <- c(3, 4, 7, 7, 9, 1)  
> result <- mode(m)  
> print(result)  
[1] 7  
> |
```

2.

```
1 Coins <- c(rep("Gold", 20), rep("Silver", 30), rep("Bronze", 50))
2 sample(Coins, 10)|
```

2:18 (Top Level) ↕

R Script

R 4.2.2 · ~/

```
> Coins <- c(rep("Gold", 20), rep("Silver", 30), rep("Bronze", 50))
> sample(Coins, 10)
[1] "Gold" "Silver" "Bronze" "Bronze" "Silver" "Bronze" "Silver" "Bronze" "Bronze"
[10] "Silver"
> |
```

3.

The screenshot shows the RStudio interface. The top pane contains three lines of R code:

```
1 Outcome <- sample(c("Success", "Failure"), size = 10, replace = TRUE, prob = c(0.9, 0.1))  
2 print(Outcome)  
3 # Tarushi 102103391|
```

The bottom-left pane displays the output of the code execution:

```
> Outcome <- sample(c("Success", "Failure"), size = 10, replace = TRUE, prob = c(0.9, 0.1))  
> print(Outcome)  
[1] "Success" "Success" "Success" "Success" "Success" "Success" "Success" "Success"  
[9] "Success" "Failure"  
> |
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the current session is R 4.2.2 and the file path is ~/.

4.

```
1 cond <- function(cloudy, rainy_given_cloudy, rainy){  
2   (cloudy * rainy_given_cloudy) / rainy  
3 }  
4 cloudy <- 0.4  
5 rainy_given_cloudy <- 0.85  
6 rainy <- 0.2  
7 cond(cloudy, rainy_given_cloudy, rainy)  
8 # Tarushi 102103391
```

8:20 (Top Level) R Script

R 4.2.2 · ~/

```
> cond <- function(cloudy, rainy_given_cloudy, rainy){  
+   (cloudy * rainy_given_cloudy) / rainy  
+ }  
> cloudy <- 0.4  
> rainy_given_cloudy <- 0.85  
> rainy <- 0.2  
> cond(cloudy, rainy_given_cloudy, rainy)  
[1] 1.7  
> # Tarushi 102103391  
> |
```

5.

```
7 Table_one <- 1/3
8 Table_two <- 1/3
9 Table_three <- 1/3
10 gold_first <- 1
11 gold_second <- 1/2
12 gold_third <- 0
13 numerator <- Table_one * gold_first * gold_third + Table_two * gold_second * 1/2 + Table_three * gold_third
14 denominator <- Table_one * gold_first + Table_two * gold_second + Table_three * gold_third
15 drawer_two_gold <- numerator/denominator
16 print(drawer_two_gold)
17 # Tarushi 102103391
```

17:20 (Top Level) ↕

R Script ↕

R 4.2.2 · ~/

```
> Table_one <- 1/3
> Table_two <- 1/3
> Table_three <- 1/3
> gold_first <- 1
> gold_second <- 1/2
> gold_third <- 0
> numerator <- Table_one * gold_first * gold_third + Table_two * gold_second * 1/2 + Table_three * gold_third
> denominator <- Table_one * gold_first + Table_two * gold_second + Table_three * gold_third
> drawer_two_gold <- numerator/denominator
> print(drawer_two_gold)
[1] 0.1666667
> # Tarushi 102103391
> |
```

