Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center Spring 2022 Global Attitudes Survey

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our <u>international survey methods database</u>.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline "total" columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.

		Q1. Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?							
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	4	39	33	23	1	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	4	42	36	16	2	100		
France	Spring, 2022	2	30	41	27	1	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	8	53	25	13	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	0	19	40	41	0	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	4	40	36	17	2	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	1	20	50	28	0	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	10	52	30	8	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	6	40	33	19	2	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	3	17	37	42	0	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	13	71	12	2	1	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	4	31	37	28	0	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	15	44	31	10	0	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	4	41	46	8	0	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	1	17	57	24	1	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	16	42	31	11	0	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	14	57	23	6	0	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	3	26	46	24	1	100		

				urvey country) g se off financially		
		Better off	Worse off	Same (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	20	75	2	4	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	23	71	3	3	100
France	Spring, 2022	17	78	2	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	42	53	1	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	26	70	2	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	29	51	15	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	23	76	1	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	27	66	5	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	39	42	13	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	22	72	2	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	47	46	6	2	100
UK	Spring, 2022	25	72	1	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	42	27	24	7	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	27	72	0	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	12	82	2	4	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	45	53	1	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	56	42	1	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	36	60	1	2	100

		•	Q3. How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in (survey country) – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?							
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2022	13	44	22	21	1	100			
Belgium	Spring, 2022	9	43	30	17	1	100			
France	Spring, 2022	8	36	26	30	1	100			
Germany	Spring, 2022	25	42	18	14	1	100			
Greece	Spring, 2022	7	26	36	30	0	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	10	39	28	22	2	100			
Italy	Spring, 2022	4	30	36	30	0	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	13	50	23	13	0	100			
Poland	Spring, 2022	9	43	27	18	3	100			
Spain	Spring, 2022	10	21	38	30	1	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2022	29	50	15	5	1	100			
UK	Spring, 2022	13	40	26	20	1	100			
Israel	Spring, 2022	13	37	32	16	2	100			
Australia	Spring, 2022	9	48	31	12	0	100			
Japan	Spring, 2022	2	38	50	9	2	100			
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	16	35	37	12	0	100			
Singapore	Spring, 2022	22	56	19	4	0	100			
South Korea	Spring, 2022	5	45	37	12	0	100			

		Q4. Please te	II me which stat even if neither	ement is closer is exactly right.	to your view,
		(Survey country) will be better off in the future if it sticks to its traditions and way of life	(Survey country) will be better off in the future if it is open to changes regarding its traditions and way of life	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	32	64	4	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	32	64	4	100
France	Spring, 2022	44	53	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	38	59	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	58	40	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	48	49	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	37	60	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	37	62	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	36	59	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	35	62	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	37	62	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	30	69	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	41	57	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	29	71	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	30	62	7	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	34	65	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	26	73	0	100

		Q4. Please te		ne which statement is closer to your view, en if neither is exactly right.			
		(Survey country) will be better off in the future if it sticks to its traditions and way of life	(Survey country) will be better off in the future if it is open to changes regarding its traditions and way of life	DK/Refused	Total		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	21	77	2	100		

		Q5a. Please tel		a very favorable			at unfavorable,
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	10	53	24	9	3	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	7	49	28	9	8	100
France	Spring, 2022	7	50	28	11	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	10	53	27	8	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	7	41	35	13	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	11	44	24	13	8	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	8	53	26	11	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	7	53	26	9	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	36	55	3	0	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	16	44	22	10	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	11	55	27	5	2	100
UK	Spring, 2022	14	50	25	7	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	31	52	11	5	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	6	48	34	11	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	7	63	23	4	3	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	12	32	35	22	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	7	44	33	15	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	18	71	9	1	1	100

		Q5b. Please tel		a very favorable			at unfavorable,
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	2	19	37	37	4	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	4	24	36	25	11	100
France	Spring, 2022	5	21	45	23	7	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	3	17	55	19	6	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	8	36	35	15	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	4	34	34	18	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	5	26	38	26	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	2	19	41	34	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	3	25	32	23	17	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	8	21	34	29	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	2	14	46	37	2	100
UK	Spring, 2022	3	24	42	27	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	4	44	31	15	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	1	13	43	43	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	1	11	40	47	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	19	41	27	12	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	15	52	25	9	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	1	18	48	32	1	100

	Q5c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfa or very unfavorable opinion of? c. The European Union						
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	15	55	15	5	9	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	18	49	16	11	5	100
France	Spring, 2022	17	49	20	12	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	22	56	16	6	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	11	39	32	17	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	19	50	17	11	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	27	44	18	10	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	23	51	16	7	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	37	52	6	2	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	27	45	17	8	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	31	52	12	4	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	21	47	18	11	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	9	41	32	14	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	9	63	21	5	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	6	58	23	4	10	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	13	40	30	12	4	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	7	50	32	9	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	9	75	12	1	4	100

		Q5d. Please tel		a very favorable avorable opinion			at unfavorable,
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	16	50	19	11	5	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	14	51	17	9	9	100
France	Spring, 2022	12	52	17	9	10	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	16	57	19	5	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	6	39	34	15	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	13	48	15	5	19	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	17	52	17	10	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	17	55	17	5	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	28	56	7	1	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	20	40	22	12	5	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	34	46	14	4	2	100
UK	Spring, 2022	21	53	14	7	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	3	23	40	30	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	10	56	24	10	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	2	38	37	11	11	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	24	41	23	10	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	11	48	30	9	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	11	70	16	1	3	100

		Q5e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of? e. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization							
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	18	47	17	9	9	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	17	45	17	9	11	100		
France	Spring, 2022	10	44	20	14	11	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	19	51	17	8	6	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	6	27	35	29	3	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	14	49	20	6	10	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	16	48	19	12	5	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	26	50	13	6	4	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	34	55	5	1	4	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	17	36	23	16	8	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	20	59	13	5	3	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	26	48	13	6	7	100		

		Q5f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of? f. Russia							
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	2	8	20	68	3	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	1	8	23	60	6	100		
France	Spring, 2022	2	12	31	50	5	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	3	13	36	45	2	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	8	19	37	35	2	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	2	19	27	46	5	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	3	11	30	53	4	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	0	7	20	71	2	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	0	2	6	91	1	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	2	6	28	59	4	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	1	4	14	80	1	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	1	9	20	66	3	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	3	16	25	53	3	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	1	5	22	72	1	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	0	6	32	59	2	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	13	34	30	20	3	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	5	22	38	32	2	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	0	13	39	45	2	100		

			Q8. When thinking about why countries cooperate with each other, what is more important for bringing nations together?					
		Common values	Common problems	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2022	62	35	3	100			
Belgium	Spring, 2022	61	37	2	100			
France	Spring, 2022	67	30	3	100			
Germany	Spring, 2022	51	46	3	100			
Greece	Spring, 2022	40	58	2	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	45	53	2	100			
Italy	Spring, 2022	59	40	2	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	59	40	1	100			
Poland	Spring, 2022	50	46	4	100			
Spain	Spring, 2022	71	27	2	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2022	61	38	1	100			
UK	Spring, 2022	62	37	1	100			
Israel	Spring, 2022	38	59	3	100			
Australia	Spring, 2022	65	34	1	100			
Japan	Spring, 2022	50	47	3	100			
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	52	48	1	100			
Singapore	Spring, 2022	58	42	0	100			
South Korea	Spring, 2022	58	41	1	100			

		Q9. Which s	tatement comes neither is ex	closer to your v	iew, even if
		Many of the problems facing our country can be solved by working with other countries	Few of the problems facing our country can be solved by working with other countries	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	52	43	4	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	63	31	6	100
France	Spring, 2022	65	31	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	71	28	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	58	41	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	68	28	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	74	25	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	76	23	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	49	46	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	72	25	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	81	19	0	100
UK	Spring, 2022	70	29	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	48	46	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	64	35	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	76	20	4	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	49	50	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	54	46	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	60	39	2	100

		Q10a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? a. Global climate change						
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	65	25	10	0	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	75	18	6	0	100		
France	Spring, 2022	81	13	5	1	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	73	21	5	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	86	8	5	0	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	80	17	2	1	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	82	14	4	0	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	77	19	5	0	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	68	21	7	4	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	78	15	5	2	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	70	25	5	0	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	75	19	5	1	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	47	31	21	1	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	71	22	7	0	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	82	13	3	2	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	44	35	21	1	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	57	33	9	0	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	82	14	3	1	100		

		Q10b. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? b. The condition of the global economy					
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total	
Canada	Spring, 2022	58	37	4	1	100	
Belgium	Spring, 2022	60	29	7	3	100	
France	Spring, 2022	63	26	8	3	100	
Germany	Spring, 2022	50	43	6	2	100	
Greece	Spring, 2022	93	2	4	0	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2022	72	21	5	2	100	
Italy	Spring, 2022	56	32	11	1	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	53	41	5	1	100	
Poland	Spring, 2022	60	22	10	8	100	
Spain	Spring, 2022	76	19	3	2	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2022	37	55	7	1	100	
UK	Spring, 2022	66	29	3	2	100	
Israel	Spring, 2022	50	33	13	4	100	
Australia	Spring, 2022	65	34	1	0	100	
Japan	Spring, 2022	74	18	4	4	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	49	32	18	1	100	
Singapore	Spring, 2022	61	31	8	0	100	
South Korea	Spring, 2022	80	18	2	1	100	

		Q10c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? c. The spread of infectious diseases						
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	57	34	9	0	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	61	29	9	1	100		
France	Spring, 2022	68	26	6	1	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	49	42	8	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	82	11	7	0	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	73	23	4	0	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	69	25	6	0	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	60	33	6	0	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	78	14	6	1	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	72	24	3	1	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	44	52	4	0	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	61	35	4	1	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	67	24	9	0	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	61	36	3	0	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	82	14	3	1	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	60	24	15	0	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	61	32	7	0	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	79	17	4	0	100		

		Q10d. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? d. The spread of false information online					
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total	
Canada	Spring, 2022	68	24	7	1	100	
Belgium	Spring, 2022	68	25	6	2	100	
France	Spring, 2022	74	20	5	1	100	
Germany	Spring, 2022	75	20	5	1	100	
Greece	Spring, 2022	79	12	9	0	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2022	63	25	7	5	100	
Italy	Spring, 2022	77	17	4	2	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	75	20	4	1	100	
Poland	Spring, 2022	65	24	6	6	100	
Spain	Spring, 2022	70	20	7	2	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2022	64	31	4	0	100	
UK	Spring, 2022	72	24	3	1	100	
Israel	Spring, 2022	42	30	22	5	100	
Australia	Spring, 2022	66	31	3	0	100	
Japan	Spring, 2022	77	16	4	3	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	65	19	16	0	100	
Singapore	Spring, 2022	57	32	10	1	100	
South Korea	Spring, 2022	82	15	3	1	100	

		Q10e. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? e. Cyberattacks from other countries					
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total	
Canada	Spring, 2022	63	31	4	1	100	
Belgium	Spring, 2022	68	24	4	4	100	
France	Spring, 2022	75	19	3	3	100	
Germany	Spring, 2022	69	25	5	1	100	
Greece	Spring, 2022	67	20	10	3	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2022	56	29	5	9	100	
Italy	Spring, 2022	67	24	6	3	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	75	21	3	1	100	
Poland	Spring, 2022	65	22	5	8	100	
Spain	Spring, 2022	66	28	3	3	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2022	68	28	3	0	100	
UK	Spring, 2022	65	30	3	2	100	
Israel	Spring, 2022	64	22	9	5	100	
Australia	Spring, 2022	66	32	2	0	100	
Japan	Spring, 2022	88	7	2	2	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	52	29	18	1	100	
Singapore	Spring, 2022	61	30	9	0	100	
South Korea	Spring, 2022	84	14	2	0	100	

Q10f. I'd like your opinion about some possible (survey country). Do you think that each of the minor threat, or not a threat to (survey countrest) boycotts of Israel					e following is a r cry)? f. Economic	najor threat, a			
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total			
Israel	Spring, 2022	47	47 36 13 3 100						

		Q11. Would yo	Q11. Would you say that (survey country) has done a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad job dealing with the coronavirus outbreak?								
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total				
Canada	Spring, 2022	23	47	17	12	1	100				
Belgium	Spring, 2022	18	55	15	12	1	100				
France	Spring, 2022	13	49	20	17	1	100				
Germany	Spring, 2022	11	53	21	15	0	100				
Greece	Spring, 2022	16	45	19	20	1	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2022	25	46	14	15	0	100				
Italy	Spring, 2022	21	53	11	15	0	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	10	51	24	14	1	100				
Poland	Spring, 2022	11	46	29	8	6	100				
Spain	Spring, 2022	22	42	16	20	1	100				
Sweden	Spring, 2022	21	61	15	3	0	100				
UK	Spring, 2022	21	47	20	12	0	100				
Israel	Spring, 2022	27	44	18	8	3	100				
Australia	Spring, 2022	20	56	17	6	0	100				
Japan	Spring, 2022	5	47	37	10	1	100				
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	36	41	15	8	0	100				
Singapore	Spring, 2022	43	45	9	3	0	100				
South Korea	Spring, 2022	17	40	26	17	0	100				

		this country	Q12. Thinking about (survey country) as a whole, do you think this country is now more UNITED or more DIVIDED than before the coronavirus outbreak?						
		More united	More divided	DK/Refused	Total				
Canada	Spring, 2022	22	74	4	100				
Belgium	Spring, 2022	45	48	7	100				
France	Spring, 2022	22	72	6	100				
Germany	Spring, 2022	21	78	1	100				
Greece	Spring, 2022	28	68	4	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2022	25	66	9	100				
Italy	Spring, 2022	42	53	4	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	17	80	2	100				
Poland	Spring, 2022	30	56	14	100				
Spain	Spring, 2022	34	61	5	100				
Sweden	Spring, 2022	60	36	4	100				
UK	Spring, 2022	40	59	2	100				
Israel	Spring, 2022	36	56	8	100				
Australia	Spring, 2022	31	68	2	100				
Japan	Spring, 2022	47	40	13	100				
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	58	40	1	100				
Singapore	Spring, 2022	75	22	3	100				
South Korea	Spring, 2022	32	65	3	100				

		Q13. Which	Q13. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?						
		Effectively handling the coronavirus outbreak in ways that show the STRENGTHS of the political system	Failing to effectively handle the coronavirus outbreak in ways that show the WEAKNESSES of the political system	DK/Refused	Total				
Canada	Spring, 2022	44	52	4	100				
Belgium	Spring, 2022	47	49	4	100				
France	Spring, 2022	43	53	4	100				
Germany	Spring, 2022	41	57	2	100				
Greece	Spring, 2022	36	62	2	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2022	59	33	8	100				
Italy	Spring, 2022	51	46	3	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	35	64	1	100				
Poland	Spring, 2022	44	43	13	100				
Spain	Spring, 2022	44	52	3	100				
Sweden	Spring, 2022	58	39	2	100				
UK	Spring, 2022	46	51	3	100				
Israel	Spring, 2022	58	33	8	100				
Australia	Spring, 2022	45	55	1	100				
Japan	Spring, 2022	38	57	5	100				
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	49	50	1	100				
Singapore	Spring, 2022	74	24	2	100				
South Korea	Spring, 2022	43	55	2	100				

		Q14a. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? a. The United States						
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	23	40	36	1	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	37	22	34	6	100		
France	Spring, 2022	33	25	36	6	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	41	20	37	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	44	18	36	1	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	30	26	37	8	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	35	21	41	3	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	32	27	40	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	70	5	23	3	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	36	19	40	5	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	31	28	40	0	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	26	29	45	0	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	26	43	30	1	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	19	45	36	0	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	25	33	40	2	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	36	27	36	1	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	24	37	38	0	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	33	25	41	1	100		

		Q14b. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? b. China					
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total	
Canada	Spring, 2022	58	19	21	2	100	
Belgium	Spring, 2022	57	16	20	6	100	
France	Spring, 2022	55	18	20	7	100	
Germany	Spring, 2022	65	14	19	3	100	
Greece	Spring, 2022	72	5	21	3	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2022	68	8	16	8	100	
Italy	Spring, 2022	75	9	14	2	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	72	13	13	2	100	
Poland	Spring, 2022	56	6	32	6	100	
Spain	Spring, 2022	69	9	19	3	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2022	63	12	25	0	100	
UK	Spring, 2022	66	11	22	1	100	
Israel	Spring, 2022	74	7	18	2	100	
Australia	Spring, 2022	73	14	13	0	100	
Japan	Spring, 2022	69	11	18	3	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	52	17	31	1	100	
Singapore	Spring, 2022	66	13	21	0	100	
South Korea	Spring, 2022	55	19	24	1	100	

			Q14c. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? c. Russia						
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2022	35	46	17	3	100			
Belgium	Spring, 2022	43	36	15	6	100			
France	Spring, 2022	33	39	21	7	100			
Germany	Spring, 2022	40	41	18	2	100			
Greece	Spring, 2022	37	43	19	2	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	42	33	19	7	100			
Italy	Spring, 2022	42	35	18	5	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	51	37	11	1	100			
Poland	Spring, 2022	60	26	8	5	100			
Spain	Spring, 2022	47	30	16	7	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2022	53	34	12	2	100			
UK	Spring, 2022	38	42	18	2	100			
Israel	Spring, 2022	25	47	25	3	100			
Australia	Spring, 2022	45	37	18	1	100			
Japan	Spring, 2022	53	22	21	4	100			
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	41	22	36	2	100			
Singapore	Spring, 2022	32	36	32	1	100			
South Korea	Spring, 2022	22	53	22	3	100			

			the world in rec	of the following of the following of the following of the following about the s	en getting stron	
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	30	12	51	7	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	24	17	43	16	100
France	Spring, 2022	22	17	46	15	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	28	14	51	7	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	28	9	48	14	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	20	12	40	28	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	35	11	44	10	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	33	14	45	8	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	9	16	56	19	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	23	19	45	13	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	23	13	60	4	100
UK	Spring, 2022	34	13	50	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	29	11	50	10	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	36	10	54	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	32	9	48	11	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	19	27	51	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	23	28	48	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	35	14	42	9	100

			Q14e. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world has been getting stronger in recent years, getting weaker, or staying about the same? e. Germany					
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	23	15	57	5	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	33	19	42	6	100		
France	Spring, 2022	30	19	45	6	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	38	22	40	1	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	25	35	34	6	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	31	17	49	2	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	35	11	53	2	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	40	12	44	4	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	37	15	45	4	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	25	15	59	0	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	24	18	55	2	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	27	20	48	4	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	20	15	65	1	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	13	14	63	10	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	26	22	50	3	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	21	19	58	1	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	26	12	56	6	100		

			Q14f. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? f. France							
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total				
Canada	Spring, 2022	16	18	60	5	100				
Belgium	Spring, 2022	28	22	44	6	100				
Germany	Spring, 2022	31	11	55	3	100				
Greece	Spring, 2022	53	8	36	3	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2022	22	22	43	13	100				
Italy	Spring, 2022	25	15	58	3	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	21	17	59	3	100				
Poland	Spring, 2022	23	18	54	5	100				
Spain	Spring, 2022	24	16	55	5	100				
Sweden	Spring, 2022	21	13	65	1	100				
UK	Spring, 2022	14	22	61	2	100				
Israel	Spring, 2022	17	38	42	4	100				
Australia	Spring, 2022	13	20	66	1	100				
Japan	Spring, 2022	9	12	69	10	100				
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	23	24	50	3	100				
Singapore	Spring, 2022	14	22	62	1	100				
South Korea	Spring, 2022	13	18	61	8	100				

		influence in	Q14g. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? g. The United Kingdom							
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total				
Canada	Spring, 2022	16	26	55	3	100				
Belgium	Spring, 2022	20	43	31	6	100				
France	Spring, 2022	16	46	32	5	100				
Germany	Spring, 2022	11	53	33	3	100				
Greece	Spring, 2022	19	32	46	3	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2022	24	31	36	10	100				
Italy	Spring, 2022	22	29	47	3	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	20	44	33	2	100				
Poland	Spring, 2022	28	19	48	5	100				
Spain	Spring, 2022	20	37	37	6	100				
Sweden	Spring, 2022	18	43	39	1	100				
Israel	Spring, 2022	24	30	43	4	100				
Australia	Spring, 2022	13	35	52	1	100				
Japan	Spring, 2022	11	18	62	8	100				
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	30	23	46	1	100				
Singapore	Spring, 2022	16	30	53	1	100				
South Korea	Spring, 2022	15	23	57	6	100				

		influence in	Q14h. Thinking about each of the following countries, would you say its influence in the world in recent years has been getting stronger, getting weaker, or staying about the same? h. (Survey country)						
		Getting stronger	Getting weaker	Staying about the same	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2022	19	30	50	1	100			
Belgium	Spring, 2022	22	27	48	4	100			
France	Spring, 2022	19	39	38	3	100			
Germany	Spring, 2022	25	22	52	1	100			
Greece	Spring, 2022	26	36	38	1	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	30	37	31	3	100			
Italy	Spring, 2022	22	34	43	1	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	20	19	60	1	100			
Poland	Spring, 2022	34	12	49	4	100			
Spain	Spring, 2022	17	37	44	2	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2022	19	15	66	0	100			
UK	Spring, 2022	18	39	42	0	100			
Israel	Spring, 2022	57	15	27	2	100			
Australia	Spring, 2022	15	26	58	0	100			
Japan	Spring, 2022	8	43	47	2	100			
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	30	28	42	0	100			
Singapore	Spring, 2022	42	14	44	0	100			
South Korea	Spring, 2022	40	30	31	0	100			

				u describe relatio			
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	3	40	41	13	3	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	4	63	18	4	10	100
France	Spring, 2022	3	58	29	3	8	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	3	51	35	6	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	14	73	6	1	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	13	69	7	1	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	7	66	18	4	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	3	62	29	3	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	4	58	14	3	22	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	10	63	14	4	9	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	2	46	44	6	2	100
UK	Spring, 2022	4	51	37	5	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	12	62	15	4	7	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	0	15	59	24	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	0	17	59	22	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	25	59	11	4	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	26	64	7	2	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	1	25	56	18	1	100

		Q16. Which	statement comes neither is ex	s closer to your v	view, even if
		Try to promote human rights in China, even if it harms economic relations with China	Prioritize strengthening economic relations with China, even if it means not addressing human rights issues	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	76	19	5	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	70	25	5	100
France	Spring, 2022	65	30	6	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	78	20	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	73	24	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	37	44	19	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	72	23	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	78	20	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	56	24	20	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	75	20	5	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	87	12	2	100
UK	Spring, 2022	83	14	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	29	57	14	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	76	22	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	56	34	10	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	44	55	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	38	60	3	100

		Q16. Which statement comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?				
		Try to promote human rights in China, even if it harms economic relations with China	Prioritize strengthening economic relations with China, even if it means not addressing human rights issues	DK/Refused	Total	
South Korea	Spring, 2022	36	62	2	100	

		Q17a. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. a. China's policies on human rights						
		Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not too serious	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total	
Canada	Spring, 2022	56	31	7	4	2	100	
Belgium	Spring, 2022	54	27	9	6	5	100	
France	Spring, 2022	52	27	9	6	6	100	
Germany	Spring, 2022	54	25	14	5	3	100	
Greece	Spring, 2022	40	28	13	14	6	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2022	21	32	17	15	15	100	
Italy	Spring, 2022	47	30	13	6	3	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	64	26	6	3	1	100	
Poland	Spring, 2022	34	38	12	2	13	100	
Spain	Spring, 2022	55	19	12	8	5	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2022	59	30	7	4	1	100	
UK	Spring, 2022	58	29	5	4	3	100	
Israel	Spring, 2022	10	32	28	22	8	100	
Australia	Spring, 2022	49	37	12	2	1	100	
Japan	Spring, 2022	41	42	11	3	3	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	25	33	28	14	1	100	
Singapore	Spring, 2022	18	34	28	19	2	100	
South Korea	Spring, 2022	42	42	13	2	1	100	

Q17b. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey country). For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious problem, not too serious problem, or not a problem at all. b. China's involvement in politics in (survey country)

				cou	iitry)		
		Very serious problem	Somewhat serious problem	Not too serious of a problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	34	39	17	5	4	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	20	28	29	15	10	100
France	Spring, 2022	27	31	23	11	8	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	22	30	35	11	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	31	30	16	18	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	14	35	21	19	12	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	25	30	27	14	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	27	37	21	10	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	15	32	25	14	14	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	24	31	23	13	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	31	37	24	7	2	100
UK	Spring, 2022	22	43	23	8	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	16	21	27	25	11	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	52	37	9	2	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	34	46	13	5	3	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	26	33	25	15	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	25	33	24	17	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	54	37	7	1	1	100

		Q17c. I'm going to read you a list of things that may be problems for (survey countr one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious probl serious problem, or not a problem at all. c. Economic competition with Chi						
		Very serious problem	Somewhat serious problem	Not too serious of a problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total	
Canada	Spring, 2022	26	49	15	6	3	100	
Belgium	Spring, 2022	31	35	21	10	3	100	
France	Spring, 2022	36	36	19	7	2	100	
Germany	Spring, 2022	31	31	26	10	2	100	
Greece	Spring, 2022	36	30	13	19	2	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2022	10	26	26	31	8	100	
Italy	Spring, 2022	33	34	20	12	1	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	30	45	17	6	2	100	
Poland	Spring, 2022	20	41	21	7	11	100	
Spain	Spring, 2022	36	30	18	10	6	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2022	17	48	27	7	2	100	
UK	Spring, 2022	21	48	21	7	3	100	
Israel	Spring, 2022	16	41	25	10	7	100	
Australia	Spring, 2022	30	49	16	3	1	100	
Japan	Spring, 2022	38	45	12	3	3	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	28	35	25	13	0	100	
Singapore	Spring, 2022	20	35	26	17	1	100	
South Korea	Spring, 2022	37	51	10	1	1	100	

		each one, plea	nat may be proble y serious probler oblem at all. d. Cl	n, somewhat sei	ious problem,		
		Very serious problem	Somewhat serious problem	Not too serious of a problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	40	40	12	5	4	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	36	32	17	9	5	100
France	Spring, 2022	33	33	18	10	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	44	28	19	7	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	31	23	17	25	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	25	33	20	15	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	38	35	15	8	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	46	33	13	6	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	31	43	15	3	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	47	25	14	9	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	34	38	19	6	2	100
UK	Spring, 2022	37	39	15	5	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	14	40	24	18	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	57	33	8	2	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	60	28	7	2	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	31	31	23	13	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	24	32	21	21	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	46	39	11	1	2	100

			d affairs – a lot	of confidence, so	e you have in eac ome confidence, .S. President Joe	not too much co	
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	13	48	16	21	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	18	43	17	19	3	100
France	Spring, 2022	9	44	22	22	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	23	41	18	15	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	11	30	24	34	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	6	25	27	32	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	11	34	34	20	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	16	51	18	14	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	24	58	8	3	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	15	33	28	22	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	15	59	15	11	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	11	45	23	21	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	16	44	29	10	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	9	43	30	17	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	7	55	28	6	4	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	20	33	28	18	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	12	36	34	17	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	10	60	26	4	1	100

			. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing ng world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	3	15	28	49	5	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	2	18	30	45	6	100		
France	Spring, 2022	3	12	26	54	6	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	2	16	31	48	3	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	6	27	28	29	9	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	2	15	28	33	22	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	5	21	40	29	6	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	1	18	29	48	4	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	1	10	34	36	19	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	4	14	34	45	4	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	1	12	26	59	2	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	4	22	33	37	4	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	3	17	37	33	10	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	1	10	34	54	1	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	1	8	37	52	3	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	23	39	26	11	1	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	24	45	21	9	1	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	1	11	42	45	1	100		

			d affairs – a lot	of confidence, so	you have in eac ome confidence, an President Vlac	not too much co	
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	4	6	10	79	1	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	2	6	10	80	2	100
France	Spring, 2022	3	7	10	79	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	4	10	12	73	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	12	15	20	52	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	4	13	24	54	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	4	7	20	66	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	1	5	7	87	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	0	2	3	94	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	1	4	13	81	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	2	2	5	90	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	5	4	9	81	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	4	12	20	63	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	2	5	12	81	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	1	5	21	71	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	28	31	24	16	1	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	11	25	32	31	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	1	4	24	69	2	100

			d affairs – a lot	of confidence, so	you have in eac ome confidence, President Emma	not too much co	
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	12	54	14	11	9	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	22	46	12	19	2	100
France	Spring, 2022	21	37	13	29	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	29	49	10	10	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	33	41	14	11	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	8	36	27	16	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	9	47	30	11	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	18	55	17	8	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	6	36	29	15	14	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	20	42	23	12	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	19	61	11	6	2	100
UK	Spring, 2022	8	49	22	17	5	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	6	32	33	25	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	9	56	26	7	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	6	56	21	4	13	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	14	40	31	11	3	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	8	46	35	9	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	5	56	30	2	7	100

			Q18e. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing egarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. German Chancellor Olaf Scholz							
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2022	10	55	13	8	14	100			
Belgium	Spring, 2022	15	50	15	9	11	100			
France	Spring, 2022	10	49	16	14	11	100			
Germany	Spring, 2022	31	40	15	13	1	100			
Greece	Spring, 2022	5	34	26	30	4	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	8	33	27	13	19	100			
Italy	Spring, 2022	9	47	27	8	9	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	25	51	9	7	8	100			
Poland	Spring, 2022	5	36	31	14	13	100			
Spain	Spring, 2022	14	44	23	12	6	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2022	15	66	10	5	4	100			
UK	Spring, 2022	10	58	17	8	8	100			
Israel	Spring, 2022	10	28	28	18	16	100			
Australia	Spring, 2022	9	57	25	7	3	100			
Japan	Spring, 2022	3	50	23	4	21	100			
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	15	41	30	10	4	100			
Singapore	Spring, 2022	8	47	32	8	5	100			
South Korea	Spring, 2022	8	56	25	2	9	100			

			d affairs - a lot	of confidence, so	you have in eac ome confidence, ce President Kan	not too much co	
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	17	43	11	22	8	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	20	45	14	11	10	100
France	Spring, 2022	13	42	15	18	12	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	17	43	17	13	10	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	12	33	18	26	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	5	18	22	19	36	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	14	41	21	12	12	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	19	50	11	10	10	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	13	55	9	3	19	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	18	34	19	18	10	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	20	57	9	10	3	100
UK	Spring, 2022	12	44	16	19	9	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	13	35	27	12	14	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	10	45	26	17	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	4	45	21	6	24	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	18	36	28	15	3	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	8	42	32	15	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	7	48	27	4	14	100

			Q19. In general, how reliable is the United States as a partner to (survey country)? Is the United States very reliable, somewhat reliable, not too reliable or not at all reliable as a partner?						
		Very reliable	Somewhat reliable	Not too reliable	Not at all reliable	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	21	63	13	3	0	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	18	61	14	6	2	100		
France	Spring, 2022	13	49	26	11	1	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	30	53	8	8	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	10	43	26	20	1	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	9	49	25	10	7	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	19	54	22	4	1	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	26	63	7	4	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	27	59	7	2	6	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	18	50	21	9	2	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	19	65	13	3	0	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	25	57	14	3	1	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	31	51	14	1	3	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	21	58	17	4	0	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	8	68	20	3	2	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	9	34	43	13	0	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	16	52	24	7	1	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	21	62	15	1	1	100		

		Q20. Do you think the United States' decision to withdraw all troops from Afghanistan in August 2021 was the right decision or the wrong decision?						
		Right decision	Wrong decision	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2022	50	40	10	100			
Belgium	Spring, 2022	53	39	9	100			
France	Spring, 2022	54	37	9	100			
Germany	Spring, 2022	43	53	4	100			
Greece	Spring, 2022	63	30	7	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	52	30	18	100			
Italy	Spring, 2022	46	47	7	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	44	51	5	100			
Poland	Spring, 2022	60	17	23	100			
Spain	Spring, 2022	51	40	10	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2022	54	41	5	100			
UK	Spring, 2022	40	57	3	100			
Israel	Spring, 2022	50	30	20	100			
Australia	Spring, 2022	57	38	5	100			
Japan	Spring, 2022	47	34	19	100			
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	61	35	4	100			
Singapore	Spring, 2022	56	38	6	100			
South Korea	Spring, 2022	45	50	6	100			

				vithdrawal itself	Inited States' ded was handled ver t at all well?		
		Very well	Somewhat well	Not too well	Not at all well	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	4	29	28	34	6	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	5	30	31	22	11	100
France	Spring, 2022	4	28	31	24	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	7	21	33	34	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	12	34	21	23	10	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	7	25	20	22	27	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	5	26	26	36	8	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	5	24	31	35	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	12	45	13	6	24	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	8	26	26	31	9	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	3	29	33	30	6	100
UK	Spring, 2022	3	18	31	46	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	4	27	29	22	19	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	2	22	37	36	3	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	2	37	41	9	11	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	21	32	31	15	2	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	8	29	36	23	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	4	37	43	10	5	100

	Q22. How much would you say the political system in (survey country) allows people like you to have an influence on politics – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?							
		A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total	
Canada	Spring, 2022	8	30	39	23	1	100	
Belgium	Spring, 2022	5	20	41	33	1	100	
France	Spring, 2022	6	20	38	36	1	100	
Germany	Spring, 2022	16	23	45	16	0	100	
Greece	Spring, 2022	8	18	32	41	1	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2022	4	21	34	39	2	100	
Italy	Spring, 2022	6	17	28	48	1	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	5	30	43	22	0	100	
Poland	Spring, 2022	5	26	37	26	6	100	
Spain	Spring, 2022	3	13	36	47	2	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2022	26	39	27	7	0	100	
UK	Spring, 2022	6	31	40	22	0	100	
Israel	Spring, 2022	16	32	31	20	1	100	
Australia	Spring, 2022	3	25	51	20	1	100	
Japan	Spring, 2022	3	23	45	27	2	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	15	27	40	17	0	100	
Singapore	Spring, 2022	11	31	40	18	0	100	
South Korea	Spring, 2022	4	41	39	14	2	100	

			Q23a. Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important are the following aspects – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important? a. Attend religious services regularly							
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2022	17	24	24	34	1	100			
Belgium	Spring, 2022	14	18	28	38	2	100			
France	Spring, 2022	11	19	25	43	2	100			
Germany	Spring, 2022	12	12	34	40	1	100			
Greece	Spring, 2022	21	25	31	23	1	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	15	27	27	28	3	100			
Italy	Spring, 2022	21	24	30	25	0	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	16	16	27	40	1	100			
Poland	Spring, 2022	20	37	23	15	5	100			
Spain	Spring, 2022	16	14	24	45	1	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2022	6	11	32	50	0	100			
UK	Spring, 2022	17	24	25	33	1	100			
Israel	Spring, 2022	25	23	30	22	1	100			
Australia	Spring, 2022	7	14	26	53	0	100			
Japan	Spring, 2022	4	18	35	40	3	100			
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	55	27	13	5	0	100			
Singapore	Spring, 2022	29	34	24	13	0	100			
South Korea	Spring, 2022	11	29	40	20	1	100			

		Q23b. Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important are the following aspects – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important? b. Voting in elections							
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	84	10	3	3	0	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	57	22	10	10	1	100		
France	Spring, 2022	77	14	4	5	0	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	75	16	5	3	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	74	15	5	5	0	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	71	21	5	3	1	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	70	19	6	5	1	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	73	17	6	4	0	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	52	40	6	1	1	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	75	12	5	9	0	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	90	8	1	1	0	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	77	16	4	3	0	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	57	30	8	4	0	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	72	21	5	2	0	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	69	23	6	2	0	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	73	18	6	3	0	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	69	21	6	3	0	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	84	13	2	0	0	100		

		Q23c. Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important are the following aspects – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important? c. Following what is happening in politics in (survey country)								
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2022	58	35	5	2	1	100			
Belgium	Spring, 2022	37	41	14	8	0	100			
France	Spring, 2022	43	41	8	7	0	100			
Germany	Spring, 2022	57	32	7	3	1	100			
Greece	Spring, 2022	52	36	7	6	0	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	44	42	10	3	1	100			
Italy	Spring, 2022	59	31	7	3	0	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	38	48	10	4	0	100			
Poland	Spring, 2022	33	53	10	2	3	100			
Spain	Spring, 2022	59	28	8	5	1	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2022	56	40	3	1	0	100			
UK	Spring, 2022	50	40	6	3	0	100			
Israel	Spring, 2022	37	45	14	5	0	100			
Australia	Spring, 2022	37	49	11	2	0	100			
Japan	Spring, 2022	74	23	2	1	1	100			
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	46	34	14	6	0	100			
Singapore	Spring, 2022	44	42	10	4	0	100			
South Korea	Spring, 2022	67	29	3	0	0	100			

		Q23d. Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important are the following aspects – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important? d. Following current events in other countries							
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	44	46	7	3	0	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	38	46	11	4	0	100		
France	Spring, 2022	40	44	11	4	1	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	55	30	12	2	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	45	44	9	2	0	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	27	51	15	5	1	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	49	41	7	2	1	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	43	47	8	2	0	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	29	56	10	2	2	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	56	36	5	3	0	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	48	45	6	1	0	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	45	44	8	3	0	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	15	49	25	11	1	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	29	56	12	3	0	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	68	27	3	1	1	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	40	36	17	7	0	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	39	41	15	5	0	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	43	49	6	0	1	100		

		following as	Q23e. Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important are following aspects – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at a important? e. Making choices that help reduce the effects of global climate change								
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total				
Canada	Spring, 2022	58	29	7	6	0	100				
Belgium	Spring, 2022	64	26	4	4	1	100				
France	Spring, 2022	64	27	7	2	1	100				
Germany	Spring, 2022	65	20	9	5	1	100				
Greece	Spring, 2022	67	23	6	4	0	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2022	66	28	4	1	1	100				
Italy	Spring, 2022	76	18	3	2	1	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	63	26	7	3	1	100				
Poland	Spring, 2022	36	50	7	2	4	100				
Spain	Spring, 2022	77	14	5	4	0	100				
Sweden	Spring, 2022	59	31	7	3	0	100				
UK	Spring, 2022	71	21	5	3	0	100				
Israel	Spring, 2022	27	39	18	14	1	100				
Australia	Spring, 2022	56	31	9	3	0	100				
Japan	Spring, 2022	65	26	5	3	1	100				
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	53	33	10	4	1	100				
Singapore	Spring, 2022	55	32	10	2	1	100				
South Korea	Spring, 2022	63	31	4	0	1	100				

		Q23f. Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important are the following aspects – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important? f. Getting a coronavirus vaccine							
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	59	22	6	12	1	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	50	27	9	13	1	100		
France	Spring, 2022	41	24	13	20	2	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	57	18	12	12	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	47	23	14	14	1	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	40	28	19	11	2	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	65	19	7	7	2	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	50	25	12	11	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	33	41	15	9	2	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	70	15	6	9	1	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	71	19	5	4	1	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	67	16	8	9	0	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	43	36	12	8	1	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	67	20	7	6	0	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	59	31	6	3	1	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	60	24	10	6	0	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	72	21	6	2	0	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	41	35	18	7	0	100		

		following as	Q23g. Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important are following aspects – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at important? g. Joining demonstrations about issues you think are important								
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total				
Canada	Spring, 2022	29	37	20	12	2	100				
Belgium	Spring, 2022	22	35	24	18	1	100				
France	Spring, 2022	31	37	16	14	1	100				
Germany	Spring, 2022	31	30	28	10	1	100				
Greece	Spring, 2022	34	33	19	13	0	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2022	15	27	23	30	5	100				
Italy	Spring, 2022	34	39	20	6	1	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	19	31	27	23	0	100				
Poland	Spring, 2022	22	41	17	13	6	100				
Spain	Spring, 2022	54	27	11	7	0	100				
Sweden	Spring, 2022	15	35	34	15	0	100				
UK	Spring, 2022	28	40	21	11	1	100				
Israel	Spring, 2022	14	36	28	17	5	100				
Australia	Spring, 2022	13	37	34	17	0	100				
Japan	Spring, 2022	7	28	37	25	4	100				
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	24	26	27	23	0	100				
Singapore	Spring, 2022	17	35	26	21	1	100				
South Korea	Spring, 2022	27	48	20	3	1	100				

		Q24. Do you	use the interr	net, at least occ	asionally?
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	93	7	0	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	89	11	0	100
France	Spring, 2022	86	14	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	90	10	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	93	7	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	78	22	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	87	13	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	94	6	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	78	22	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	89	11	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	95	5	0	100
UK	Spring, 2022	91	9	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	88	11	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	78	22	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	82	18	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	83	17	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	92	8	0	100

		Q25.	Do you o	wn a mobile ph	one?
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	89	11	0	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	97	3	0	100
France	Spring, 2022	97	3	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	97	3	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	99	1	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	94	6	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	99	1	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	98	2	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	93	7	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	98	2	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	98	2	0	100
UK	Spring, 2022	96	4	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	98	1	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	99	1	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	94	6	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	98	2	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	99	1	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	100	0	0	100

Q26. ASK ALL MOBILE PHONE OWNERS: Some mobile phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your mobile phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]?

			[INSERT COL	JNIKY SPECIFIC	EXAMPLES]?	
		Smartphone	Not a smartphone	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Canada	Spring, 2022	94	5	1	100	1242
Belgium	Spring, 2022	87	13	0	100	988
France	Spring, 2022	87	12	0	100	1304
Germany	Spring, 2022	88	10	1	100	1296
Greece	Spring, 2022	82	17	2	100	998
Hungary	Spring, 2022	81	19	0	100	963
Italy	Spring, 2022	88	11	0	100	1296
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	92	7	1	100	992
Poland	Spring, 2022	86	14	1	100	989
Spain	Spring, 2022	86	13	1	100	1009
Sweden	Spring, 2022	93	7	0	100	996
UK	Spring, 2022	90	9	1	100	1266
Israel	Spring, 2022	87	13	0	100	973
Australia	Spring, 2022	95	5	0	100	2010
Japan	Spring, 2022	89	10	1	100	1123
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	89	11	0	100	994
Singapore	Spring, 2022	94	6	0	100	999
South Korea	Spring, 2022	98	1	0	100	1008

		Q27. Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]?						
		Yes, I use social media sites	No, I do not use social media sites	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2022	75	25	0	100			
Belgium	Spring, 2022	69	31	0	100			
France	Spring, 2022	67	33	0	100			
Germany	Spring, 2022	51	48	0	100			
Greece	Spring, 2022	73	27	0	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	69	31	0	100			
Italy	Spring, 2022	71	29	0	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	64	36	0	100			
Poland	Spring, 2022	66	34	0	100			
Spain	Spring, 2022	71	29	0	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2022	78	22	0	100			
UK	Spring, 2022	70	30	0	100			
Israel	Spring, 2022	78	21	0	100			
Australia	Spring, 2022	80	20	0	100			
Japan	Spring, 2022	75	25	0	100			
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	83	17	0	100			
Singapore	Spring, 2022	80	20	0	100			
South Korea	Spring, 2022	80	20	0	100			

Q28. Overall, when you add up all the advantages and disadvantages of social media, would you say social media has been more of a good thing or more of a bad thing for democracy in (survey country)? More of a More of a BAD **GOOD THING THING** for for democracy democracy in in (survey (survey **DK/Refused** country) Total country) Canada Spring, 2022 49 47 100 Spring, 2022 48 46 6 100 **Belgium** 43 6 100 France Spring, 2022 51 57 2 100 41 Germany Spring, 2022 62 35 4 100 Spring, 2022 Greece Spring, 2022 65 22 13 100 Hungary 56 40 4 100 Italy Spring, 2022 44 54 3 100 Netherlands Spring, 2022 15 18 100 Poland Spring, 2022 67 35 5 100 61 **Spain** Spring, 2022 66 32 3 100 Sweden Spring, 2022 2 50 48 100 UK Spring, 2022 9 Israel Spring, 2022 65 25 100 50 2 100 **Australia** Spring, 2022 48 57 23 20 100 Spring, 2022 Japan 71 26 3 100 Malaysia Spring, 2022 3 76 21 100 **Singapore** Spring, 2022

32

South Korea

Spring, 2022

61

7

100

		Q29. ASK ALL	SOCIAL MEDIA			u post or share t imes, rarely or n		itical or social
		Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Canada	Spring, 2022	7	20	27	46	0	100	1017
Belgium	Spring, 2022	8	10	26	56	0	100	692
France	Spring, 2022	10	15	24	51	0	100	922
Germany	Spring, 2022	10	15	29	45	0	100	745
Greece	Spring, 2022	11	19	34	36	0	100	751
Hungary	Spring, 2022	6	14	18	61	1	100	614
Italy	Spring, 2022	9	19	32	39	0	100	962
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	6	15	20	59	0	100	597
Poland	Spring, 2022	5	27	33	32	3	100	706
Spain	Spring, 2022	12	22	30	36	0	100	714
Sweden	Spring, 2022	10	17	29	44	0	100	774
UK	Spring, 2022	9	19	25	47	0	100	947
Israel	Spring, 2022	13	33	27	26	1	100	785
Australia	Spring, 2022	5	18	32	45	0	100	1534
Japan	Spring, 2022	4	12	29	55	0	100	890
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	9	24	31	36	0	100	905
Singapore	Spring, 2022	3	16	27	54	0	100	875
South Korea	Spring, 2022	11	38	28	23	0	100	757

					s very effective, the following? a.		
		Very effective	Somewhat effective	Somewhat ineffective	Very ineffective	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	16	42	24	15	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	16	32	30	19	3	100
France	Spring, 2022	17	30	29	22	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	20	30	37	12	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	25	42	19	12	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	18	35	23	15	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	29	35	23	11	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	12	37	31	18	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	9	40	21	12	17	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	32	33	16	15	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	16	45	30	9	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	23	42	21	12	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	7	32	27	29	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	15	49	26	9	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	11	50	27	7	5	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	31	45	17	7	0	100
Singapore	Spring, 2022	29	45	20	5	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2022	20	58	18	3	2	100

		Q30b. In general, do you think social media is very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective way to do the following? b. Get elected officials to pay attention to issues							
		Very effective	Somewhat effective	Somewhat ineffective	Very ineffective	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	20	45	20	13	2	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	18	34	29	16	3	100		
France	Spring, 2022	15	31	28	23	3	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	21	33	38	6	2	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	27	42	16	14	1	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	13	34	24	20	10	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	23	36	25	15	2	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	18	47	22	11	2	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	19	50	14	5	13	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	27	32	21	17	3	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	15	46	31	6	2	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	28	42	19	10	2	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	18	46	21	10	5	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	14	53	24	8	1	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	16	46	26	7	5	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	40	39	16	4	0	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	38	45	12	4	1	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	30	55	11	2	2	100		

			Q30c. In general, do you think social media is very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective way to do the following? c. Change people's minds about political or social issues						
		Very effective	Somewhat effective	Somewhat ineffective	Very ineffective	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	23	42	21	13	1	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	19	30	29	21	2	100		
France	Spring, 2022	17	28	31	21	2	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	24	28	35	12	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	27	42	18	11	1	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	19	43	20	9	8	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	30	40	20	10	1	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	16	41	26	16	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	13	50	16	5	17	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	38	30	15	14	4	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	20	44	27	8	1	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	30	43	16	9	1	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	9	37	25	22	6	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	21	51	19	8	1	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	15	53	22	5	5	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	38	40	13	9	0	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	32	47	16	5	0	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	30	57	11	2	1	100		

			Q30d. In general, do you think social media is very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective or not at all effective way to do the following? d. Raise public awareness about political or social issues						
		Very effective	Somewhat effective	Somewhat ineffective	Very ineffective	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	32	51	10	6	2	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	20	37	26	14	3	100		
France	Spring, 2022	18	39	23	16	3	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	27	43	24	4	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	39	45	8	6	1	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	27	48	14	5	7	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	28	41	21	7	2	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	21	46	20	11	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	20	54	8	3	14	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	36	36	14	11	3	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	32	47	16	5	1	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	45	42	8	4	2	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	29	50	11	6	4	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	29	54	12	4	1	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	19	57	15	4	4	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	43	40	12	4	0	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	45	41	9	4	0	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	24	59	13	2	2	100		

		Q31a. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less, or has it not had much impact either way? a. Informed about current events in (survey country)							
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2022	73	9	17	1	100			
Belgium	Spring, 2022	68	12	17	3	100			
France	Spring, 2022	72	9	17	2	100			
Germany	Spring, 2022	71	12	15	2	100			
Greece	Spring, 2022	82	8	10	1	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	72	13	9	6	100			
Italy	Spring, 2022	70	12	15	2	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	82	8	10	1	100			
Poland	Spring, 2022	73	6	14	7	100			
Spain	Spring, 2022	74	12	12	2	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2022	85	1	13	1	100			
UK	Spring, 2022	73	4	21	1	100			
Israel	Spring, 2022	74	6	17	3	100			
Australia	Spring, 2022	76	10	14	0	100			
Japan	Spring, 2022	83	3	9	4	100			
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	56	27	18	0	100			
Singapore	Spring, 2022	74	12	13	0	100			
South Korea	Spring, 2022	77	8	12	3	100			

		Q31b. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less, or has it not had much impact either way? b. Divided in their political opinions						
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	74	3	20	2	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	57	13	26	5	100		
France	Spring, 2022	52	10	34	4	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	65	12	22	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	64	5	29	2	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	67	13	11	9	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	61	9	27	3	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	78	7	14	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	50	9	28	14	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	66	5	26	3	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	65	3	31	1	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	66	4	28	1	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	57	8	30	5	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	71	6	23	1	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	47	4	39	11	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	43	32	24	0	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	51	23	25	1	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	77	9	12	3	100		

		Q31c. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less, or has it not had much impact either way? c. Accepting of people from different ethnic groups, religions and races							
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2022	39	21	36	3	100			
Belgium	Spring, 2022	32	39	26	4	100			
France	Spring, 2022	25	37	33	4	100			
Germany	Spring, 2022	46	24	28	2	100			
Greece	Spring, 2022	45	20	33	3	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	27	42	18	13	100			
Italy	Spring, 2022	50	18	28	3	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	30	45	23	2	100			
Poland	Spring, 2022	34	22	31	12	100			
Spain	Spring, 2022	36	36	24	4	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2022	41	19	39	1	100			
UK	Spring, 2022	46	14	37	3	100			
Israel	Spring, 2022	48	19	27	6	100			
Australia	Spring, 2022	45	26	29	1	100			
Japan	Spring, 2022	49	7	36	8	100			
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	46	28	26	0	100			
Singapore	Spring, 2022	51	19	29	0	100			
South Korea	Spring, 2022	62	14	21	4	100			

		Q31d. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less, or has it not had much impact either way? d. Easy to manipulate with false information and rumors						
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	86	2	10	2	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	87	6	5	2	100		
France	Spring, 2022	82	5	10	2	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	78	11	9	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	84	5	10	1	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	74	12	8	6	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	83	4	11	1	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	91	3	5	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	60	12	17	11	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	85	3	10	2	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	87	3	9	1	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	89	2	9	1	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	72	8	14	6	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	90	4	6	0	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	85	2	10	3	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	51	29	19	0	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	71	16	13	0	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	78	10	9	3	100		

			Q31e. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less, or has it not had much impact either way? e. Informed about current events in other countries						
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2022	75	7	17	1	100			
Belgium	Spring, 2022	73	8	16	2	100			
France	Spring, 2022	73	6	19	3	100			
Germany	Spring, 2022	72	11	16	1	100			
Greece	Spring, 2022	78	7	12	2	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	73	12	9	6	100			
Italy	Spring, 2022	73	9	16	2	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	82	6	11	1	100			
Poland	Spring, 2022	71	7	14	8	100			
Spain	Spring, 2022	78	9	12	2	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2022	85	2	12	1	100			
UK	Spring, 2022	76	5	18	1	100			
Israel	Spring, 2022	71	7	17	4	100			
Australia	Spring, 2022	79	9	12	0	100			
Japan	Spring, 2022	86	2	9	3	100			
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	56	28	16	0	100			
Singapore	Spring, 2022	73	15	12	0	100			
South Korea	Spring, 2022	82	5	10	3	100			

		Q31f. Do you think access to the internet and social media has made people more or less, or has it not had much impact either way? f. Civil in the way they talk about politics						
		More	Less	Not had much impact	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	19	51	27	3	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	25	47	23	5	100		
France	Spring, 2022	15	54	27	4	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	34	40	24	2	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	11	52	35	1	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	28	47	16	9	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	23	42	33	2	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	23	60	16	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	22	34	32	12	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	28	40	30	3	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	9	52	39	0	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	22	43	34	2	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	27	44	23	5	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	19	61	20	0	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	38	41	21	1	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	47	27	25	1	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	31	38	28	3	100		

Due to a survey administration error, this question was incorrectly translated in Japan.

		your opinion,	Q32a. In all countries, there are differences or conflicts between different social your opinion, in, are the conflicts between people who support different politivery strong, strong, not very strong or are there no conflicts at all? a. (Survey					
		Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are not conflicts	DK/Refused	Total	
Canada	Spring, 2022	23	43	28	3	3	100	
Belgium	Spring, 2022	16	37	36	8	3	100	
France	Spring, 2022	35	39	18	4	4	100	
Germany	Spring, 2022	21	47	27	3	2	100	
Greece	Spring, 2022	16	35	45	4	1	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2022	24	47	20	4	5	100	
Italy	Spring, 2022	31	30	34	4	1	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	14	47	35	3	2	100	
Poland	Spring, 2022	17	44	26	6	7	100	
Spain	Spring, 2022	31	37	24	4	4	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2022	8	35	53	2	2	100	
UK	Spring, 2022	21	44	28	4	2	100	
Israel	Spring, 2022	35	48	15	0	1	100	
Australia	Spring, 2022	5	38	52	3	1	100	
Japan	Spring, 2022	7	33	48	5	7	100	
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	31	38	26	5	1	100	
Singapore	Spring, 2022	11	32	41	16	1	100	
South Korea	Spring, 2022	41	49	9	1	1	100	

Due to a survey administration error, 41 respondents were not asked this question in Belgium in 2022.

Q32b. In all countries, there are differences or conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in ___, are the conflicts between people who support different political parties very strong, strong, not very strong or are there no conflicts at all? b. The United States Not very Very strong Strong There are no strong **DK/Refused** Total conflicts conflicts conflicts at all conflicts Canada Spring, 2022 Belgium Spring, 2022 Spring, 2022 **France** Germany Spring, 2022 Greece Spring, 2022 Hungary Spring, 2022 Italy Spring, 2022 Netherlands Spring, 2022 Poland Spring, 2022 Spain Spring, 2022 Sweden Spring, 2022 UK Spring, 2022 **Israel** Spring, 2022 Australia Spring, 2022 Japan Spring, 2022 Malaysia Spring, 2022

Due to a survey administration error, 41 respondents were not asked this question in Belgium in 2022.

Spring, 2022

Spring, 2022

Singapore

South Korea

		Q33. Which of	the following sta	tements comes ion?	closest to your
		It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values	It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2022	73	25	2	100
Belgium	Spring, 2022	69	29	2	100
France	Spring, 2022	77	21	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2022	62	37	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2022	60	40	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	63	34	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2022	68	30	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	76	24	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	67	29	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2022	74	24	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2022	90	9	1	100
UK	Spring, 2022	76	23	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2022	50	47	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2022	85	15	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2022	61	33	6	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	22	78	0	100

		Q33. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?					
		It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values	It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values	DK/Refused	Total		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	54	45	0	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	52	47	1	100		

			prove or disapp andling his job a					
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	57	57 33 10 100					

		Q35. ASK IF APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE OF ORBÁN: And do you feel that way strongly or only somewhat?					
		Strongly Somewhat DK/Refused Total N=					
Hungary	Spring, 2022	68 32 0 100 938					

		,			ne prime ministe ic, or has it not o	, ,
More Less Has not democratic democratic changed DK/Refused Tota					Total	
Hungary	Spring, 2022	33	38	21	8	100

		Q38. In the long run, do you think that (survey country)'s overall economy has been strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Europe?					
		Strengthened	Weakened	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total	
Hungary	Spring, 2022	54	33	8	5	100	
Poland	Spring, 2022	57	16	22	4	100	

		Q39a. Do you	think the Europe	an Union? a. P	romotes peace
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2022	61	30	9	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	92	5	3	100

		Q39b. Do yo	Q39b. Do you think the European Union? b. Promotes prosperity					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	66	29	5	100			
Poland	Spring, 2022	83	83 10 7 100					

		Q39c. Do yo	Q39c. Do you think the European Union? c. Promotes democratic values					
Yes N				DK/Refused	Total			
Hungary	lungary Spring, 2022 69 22 10 100							
Poland	Spring, 2022	84	84 8 8 100					

		Q39d. Do you think the European Union? d. Understands the needs of (survey country nationality) citizens					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total		
Hungary	Hungary Spring, 2022 43 48 10 100						
Poland	Spring, 2022	68	24	9	100		

		Q39e. Do you	Q39e. Do you think the European Union? e. Is intrusive					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	42	50	9	100			
Poland Spring, 2022 44 46 9 100								

		Q39f. Do you	Q39f. Do you think the European Union? f. Is inefficient					
Yes No DK/Refused Total					Total			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	41	49	10	100			
Poland	Spring, 2022	13	77	10	100			

	Q39g. Do you think the European Union? g. Treats (surve country) fairly							
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	45	47	8	100			
Poland	Spring, 2022	62 28 10 100						

		Q39h. Do you tl	Q39h. Do you think the European Union? h. Respects (survey country)'s values					
Yes No				DK/Refused	Total			
Hungary	Hungary Spring, 2022 53 41 6 100							
Poland	Spring, 2022	69	22	10	100			

		Q40. And which one of these comes closer to your opinion?			
		Homosexuality should be accepted by society	Homosexuality should not be accepted by society	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2022	52	37	11	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	53	29	17	100

		oppose (survey	Q41. Thinking about immigration, would you support or oppose (survey country) taking refugees from countries where people are fleeing violence and war?			
		Support	Support Oppose DK/Refused Total			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	63	30	6	100	
Poland	Spring, 2022	80	13	8	100	

			Q42. Which is more important for (survey country)?						
		Having a close relationship to the United States	Having a close relationship to Russia		Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	22	11	50	9	7	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	66	1	28	2	3	100		

		Q43a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? a. China's power and influence						
		Major threat Minor threat Not a threat DK/Refused Total						
Hungary	Spring, 2022	36 37 19 8 100						
Poland	Spring, 2022	50	50 28 13 9 100					

		Q43c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? c. Russia's power and influence							
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total			
Hungary	Spring, 2022	56	56 30 11 3 100						
Poland	Spring, 2022	94	4	2	1	100			

		its neighborin	Q44. If Russia got into a serious military conflict with one of its neighboring countries that is our NATO ally, do you think (survey country) should or should not use military force to defend that country?				
		Yes, should use military force	use military use military				
Hungary	Spring, 2022	35	56	10	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	65	65 19 16 100				

		Q45. And do you think the United States would or would not use military force to defend that country?				
		Yes, would No, would not use military use military force DK/Refused Total				
Hungary	Spring, 2022	53	35	12	100	
Poland	Spring, 2022	66	15	19	100	

		Ukraine, do	sponse to the sit you support or c TO sending arm	ppose each of the	he following
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2022	84	8	8	100

		Ukraine, do	sponse to the sit you support or o	ppose each of the	he following		
		Support	Support Oppose DK/Refused Total				
Poland	Spring, 2022	75	75 14 12 100				

		Ukraine, do	you support or o	uation involving oppose each of the ming a member	he following	
		Support	Support Oppose DK/Refused Total			
Poland	Spring, 2022	75	14	11	100	

			Q47. In general, how would you describe relations today between the United States and Israel? Would you say they are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total	
Israel	Spring, 2022	39	50	8	0	2	100	

			lo you approve o ennett's policies		
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2022	40	47	13	100

		Q49	. Do you think U	.S. President Joe	Biden is?	
		Favoring the Israelis too much	Favoring the Palestinians too much	Striking about the right balance	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2022	31	26	34	9	100

		Q50a. Please te U.S. presiden	II me whether you t Joe Biden. Do Well-qualified	ou think the follo you think of Joe to be president	owing describes Biden as a.
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2022	55	30	15	100
			se tell me whetl president Joe Bi as b. A st		
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2022	41	48	12	100
			ll me whether you t Joe Biden. Do Dang		
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2022	21	60	19	100
			se tell me whetl president Joe Bi as d. Cl		
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2022	27	61	12	100
			II me whether you It Joe Biden. Do Intol		
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2022	29	49	22	100
		U.S. presiden	II me whether your control of the co	you think of Joe ordinary people	Biden as f.
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2022	36	39	25	100
		describes U.S.		den. Do you thir Arrogant	nk of Joe Biden
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2022	28	53	20	100
			approve or disa reopen the U.S		
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2022	26	55	19	100

			Q52a. How similar, if at all, do you think Israel's national values are to those of the following countries - very similar, somewhat similar, not too similar, or not at all similar? a. The United States						
		Very similar	Somewhat similar	Not too similar	Not at all similar	DK/Refused	Total		
Israel	Spring, 2022	27	54	13	5	1	100		

				you think Israe newhat similar,			
		Very similar	Somewhat similar	Not too similar	Not at all similar	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2022	1	8	31	57	3	100

				you think Israel mewhat similar,			
		Very similar	Somewhat similar	Not too similar	Not at all similar	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2022	2	19	31	42	5	100

			Q52d. How similar, if at all, do you think Israel's national values are to those of the following countries - very similar, somewhat similar, not too similar, or not at all similar? d. The United Kingdom						
		Very similar	Somewhat similar	Not too similar	Not at all similar	DK/Refused	Total		
Israel	Spring, 2022	16	42	28	10	4	100		

				you think Israel newhat similar, n			
		Very similar	Somewhat similar	Not too similar	Not at all similar	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2022	2	16	34	47	1	100

		Q76. How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?							
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2022	25	27	20	28	1	100		
Belgium	Spring, 2022	21	22	25	32	1	100		
France	Spring, 2022	17	21	26	35	1	100		
Germany	Spring, 2022	21	26	20	32	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2022	34	33	19	14	0	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2022	15	32	30	23	1	100		
Italy	Spring, 2022	24	36	22	18	0	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2022	20	18	23	38	0	100		
Poland	Spring, 2022	29	40	22	6	3	100		
Spain	Spring, 2022	24	23	21	32	1	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2022	10	16	30	44	0	100		
UK	Spring, 2022	20	23	22	34	1	100		
Israel	Spring, 2022	32	26	25	16	1	100		
Australia	Spring, 2022	14	19	20	46	0	100		
Japan	Spring, 2022	7	26	37	29	1	100		
Malaysia	Spring, 2022	84	9	4	3	1	100		
Singapore	Spring, 2022	42	29	17	12	0	100		
South Korea	Spring, 2022	17	29	32	22	0	100		