Stock Exchanges

Stock Exchanges are the engines of a nation's economy. Some form of trading of stocks and shares is believed to have happened as long back as in the times of the Roman Empire. However, stock exchanges the way we know it today first came into picture in **Netherlands, Amsterdam Stock Exchange, 1602,** which was setup to fund the financial needs of the Dutch East India Company during the inchoate days of the European imperialism.

Indian stock exchanges, NSE & BSE, are located in Mumbai. (BSE is in the famous Dalal Street, Mumbai) BSE is the biggest and most active one. It was setup in 1875 (and NSE was setup in 1992). Unlike BSE, NSE is owned by a number of other financial institutions.

AbhilashChauhand is the CEO of BSE. Ravi Narain is the CEO of NSE.

List of World's top 18 Exchanges is listed below:

Exchange	Country	HQ	Market Cap.	Trade Value
NYSE Euronext	United States/	New York City	14,242	20,161
Europe	1	•	•	•
NASDAQ OMX	United States/	New York City	4,687	13,552
Europe				•
Tokyo Stock	Japan	Tokyo	3,325	3,972
Exchange				
London Stock	United Kingdom	London	3,266	2,837
Exchange				
Shanghai Stock	China	Shanghai	2,357	3,658
Exchange				
Hong Kong Stock	Hong Kong	Hong Kong	2,258	1,447
Exchange				
Toronto Stock	Canada	Toronto	1,912	1,542
Exchange				
BM&F Bovespa	Brazil	São Paulo	1,229	931
Australian Securities	Australia	Sydney	1,198	1,197
Exchange				
Deutsche Börse	Germany	Frankfurt	1,185	1,758
SIX Swiss Exchange	Switzerland	Zurich	1,090	887
Shenzhen Stock	China	Shenzhen	1,055	2,838
Exchange				
BME Spanish	Spain	Madrid	1,031	1,226
Exchanges				
Bombay Stock	India	Mumbai	1,007	148
Exchange				
Korea Exchange	South Korea	Seoul	996	2,029
National Stock	India	Mumbai	985	589
Exchange of India				
Moscow Exchange	Russia	Moscow	800	514
JSE Limited	South Africa	Johannesburg	789	372

