

MBA Pioneer 2024

Verbal Ability and Reading Comprehension

DPP: 14

Para Completion - Part 2

- Q1** Determine the best location (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) to insert the following sentence in the paragraph below.

Sentence: The term "ethical hackers" emerged in the late 20th century as a way to describe these individuals.

Paragraph: Ethical hacking has its roots in the early days of computer technology when skilled programmers would identify vulnerabilities in systems to help protect them. __(1)__. These experts, often referred to as "white-hat" hackers, work to uncover flaws in computer systems and networks to improve security measures. __(2)__. Their work has evolved significantly over the years, with ethical hacking now recognized as a legitimate profession. __(3)__. Today, ethical hackers are employed by companies and governments worldwide to test the security of their systems and prevent cyberattacks. __(4)__.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

- Q2** Determine the best location (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) to insert the following sentence in the paragraph below.

Sentence:

Discussions on these topics have led to the development of ethical and moral frameworks that have shaped the course of human civilization.

Paragraph: Throughout history, deep philosophy on life and death has been a fundamental aspect of human contemplation.__(1)__. Different cultures and belief systems have developed their own perspectives on the meaning of life, the nature

of death, and the possibility of an afterlife. Many philosophers have grappled with the complex nature of existence and the afterlife.__(2)__. From ancient Greek philosophers to modern existentialists, thinkers have attempted to decipher the mysteries surrounding life and death. __(3)__. The study of life and death continues to evolve as new perspectives emerge and challenge established ideas. __(4)__.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

- Q3** Determine the best location (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) to insert the following sentence in the paragraph below.

Sentence: In fact, many ancient political systems were highly sophisticated and effective.

Paragraph: Political systems of ancient times are often dismissed as primitive and unrefined. However, this view fails to appreciate the complexity and sophistication of many of these systems. __(1)__. In ancient Greece, the city-state of Athens developed a democratic system of government that allowed all male citizens to participate in the decision-making process. Similarly, the Roman Republic developed a complex system of checks and balances that ensured that no individual or group gained too much power. These systems were not perfect, but they represented significant advancements in political thought and practice. __(2)__. By studying these ancient political systems, we can gain valuable insights into the challenges and opportunities that face modern societies. __(3)__. While there are certainly important differences between ancient and modern



political systems, the study of ancient political thought remains relevant and important today.

__(4)__.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

- Q4** There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: Regardless of one's personal views on the matter, it is clear that discussions surrounding life and death are an essential part of the political discourse.

Paragraph: From debates over abortion and euthanasia to discussions on healthcare and end-of-life care, modern politics often grapples with complex issues related to life and death.

__(1)__ Despite the challenges, it is important for policymakers to address these issues head-on in order to ensure that individuals are able to make informed decisions about their own lives.

__(2)__ Some cultures and belief systems view death as a natural part of life, while others view it as a tragedy to be avoided at all costs.

__(3)__ By examining the ways in which different societies approach these issues, we can gain a greater understanding of our own beliefs and values. __(4)__ As technology and medical advancements continue to change the way we live and die, it is likely that these issues will only become more complex and contentious.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

- Q5** There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: The systematic development of philosophy in ancient Greece has had a profound impact on Western thought.

Paragraph: Philosophy has a long and storied history, with roots dating back to ancient Greece. __(1)__. From Socrates and Plato to Aristotle and beyond, the ideas of ancient Greek philosophers continue to shape the way we think about the world around us. __(2)__. Philosophical inquiry is not limited to academia, either. In fact, many of the most profound philosophical insights have come from everyday people grappling with the big questions of life. __(3)__. Whether we are aware of it or not, philosophical concepts and ideas are woven into the fabric of our lives, influencing everything from our beliefs about morality and justice to our understanding of reality and consciousness. __(4)__.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

- Q6** There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: Despite the difficulty of these decisions, ethical dilemmas are a ubiquitous aspect of human life that requires careful consideration and decision-making.

Paragraph: Ethical dilemmas can arise in a variety of contexts, from personal relationships to professional environments. __(1)__. When faced with an ethical dilemma, individuals must navigate a complex web of moral and social considerations. __(2)__. For example, a medical professional may be faced with a choice between respecting a patient's autonomy and protecting their health, while a business leader may have to weigh the benefits of profit against the ethical implications of their actions. __(3)__. These decisions can have far-reaching consequences, impacting not only the individuals involved but also the wider community. __(4)__.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4



- Q7** There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: Criminologists use theories from multiple disciplines to explain criminal behavior.

Paragraph: Criminology is the scientific study of criminal behavior, including the causes, nature, and consequences of crime. __ (1) __. It is an interdisciplinary field that draws on theories and methods from a range of disciplines including sociology, psychology, and biology. __ (2) __. By studying patterns in criminal behavior, criminologists can identify risk factors and develop strategies to prevent and reduce crime. __ (3) __. Criminologists also play an important role in the criminal justice system, providing expert analysis and testimony in legal cases. __ (4) __. Through their work, criminologists seek to understand the complex social and psychological factors that contribute to criminal behavior and to find ways to reduce its prevalence.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

- Q8** There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: Despite the empire's fall, its legacy can be seen in the modern world through its influence on language, art, and architecture

Paragraph: Ancient Rome was a vast empire that spanned over three continents, with a rich history that has shaped Western culture. __ (1) __ The Roman Republic was founded in 509 BCE, and in 27 BCE, it became the Roman Empire, which lasted until 476 CE. The empire was known for its advancements in engineering, architecture, law, and military tactics, among other things. __ (2) __ The empire's social structure was divided into distinct classes, with the emperor at the top and slaves at the

bottom. The Roman army was a vital component of the empire's success and expansion, with soldiers receiving land grants and citizenship upon completion of their service. __ (3) __ The empire's decline is attributed to a combination of factors, including political instability, economic crises, and invasions by barbarian tribes. __ (4) __. The Roman Empire's impact on Western culture can also be seen in the influence it had on the Catholic Church, which played a significant role in medieval Europe. Today, Rome remains a popular tourist destination, with visitors flocking to see its ancient ruins, such as the Colosseum and the Pantheon.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

- Q9** There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: "This shift in perspective has led to an increased focus on addressing these issues early on", she elaborated.

Paragraph: Modern psychological problems are becoming increasingly complex due to the rapid development of technology and social media platforms. __ (1) __. It is essential to understand the impact of these factors on mental health, especially among adolescents and young adults. __ (2) __. In recent years, there has been a growing awareness of the importance of mental health and the need for early intervention. __ (3) __. As a result, many schools and organizations are now incorporating mental health programs and resources into their daily operations. __ (4) __. This proactive approach aims to mitigate the negative effects of modern stressors and promote overall well-being.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4



Q10 There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: "This renaissance of interest in ancient literature was largely driven by the rediscovery of long-lost texts and the development of new critical approaches to them," she asserted.

Paragraph: Ancient literature, encompassing works written in Greek, Latin, and other early languages, has captivated scholars and readers for centuries. __ (1) ____. These texts not only provide insight into the lives, beliefs, and cultural practices of the people who created them but also serve as the foundation for much of Western literature. ____ (2) _____. In recent years, however, there has been a resurgence of interest in ancient literature. ____ (3) _____. As a result, contemporary authors and scholars are finding fresh inspiration and understanding in these timeless works. ____ (4) _____. By exploring the richness of ancient literature, we can continue to learn from the wisdom of the past and apply it to our modern lives.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

Q11 There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: This shift in perception is a result of interdisciplinary collaborations and the increasing influence of the digital realm on artistic expression.

Paragraph: The landscape of modern arts and literature has undergone a significant transformation in recent years. __ (1) _____. As a result, contemporary artists and authors are exploring innovative ways to create and showcase their work. ____ (2) _____. Some notable examples include the use of virtual reality in visual arts and the rise of digital storytelling

platforms. ____ (3) _____. This change has not only expanded the boundaries of traditional artistic mediums but also blurred the lines between different forms of art. ____ (4) _____. Ultimately, this evolution is fostering a more inclusive and diverse cultural environment.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

Q12 There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: According to the latest research, social media addiction has become a significant modern sociological problem.

Paragraph: Modern sociological problems are often characterized by their complex nature, impacting various aspects of society. One such problem is the increase in mental health issues due to social isolation, especially during the COVID-19 pandemic. The lack of social contact has led to a rise in depression and anxiety, particularly among the elderly and individuals with pre-existing mental health conditions. Another problem is the widening income inequality gap, which leads to various other issues such as poverty, lack of access to healthcare, and homelessness. The third issue is the lack of affordable housing, particularly in urban areas, which contributes to rising homelessness rates. __ (1) _____. Despite its positive aspects, social media has led to an increase in anxiety, depression, and addiction, particularly among younger generations. This problem has become so significant that psychologists and mental health experts have coined the term "social media addiction" to describe it. __ (2) _____. Furthermore, the spread of fake news and misinformation on social media has led to a decrease in trust in traditional news sources, further contributing to societal polarization. __ (3) _____. Lastly, environmental problems such as climate



change and air pollution have become pressing issues in modern society. They have the potential to affect all aspects of society, including health, the economy, and social well-being. ___(4)____. The complexity of modern sociological problems requires interdisciplinary approaches and innovative solutions.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

Q13 There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: This method has been adopted by numerous jurisdictions around the world and has proved to be effective in reducing recidivism rates.

Paragraph: Criminology, the scientific study of crime and criminal behavior, has greatly influenced the development of criminal justice policies and practices. ___(1)____. One such approach is the implementation of rehabilitation programs that focus on addressing the underlying causes of criminal behavior, such as substance abuse, mental health issues, and lack of education or employment opportunities. ___(2)____. For example, in Scandinavia, the emphasis is placed on rehabilitating offenders rather than simply punishing them. ___(3)____. This approach not only fosters a more compassionate justice system but also benefits society as a whole by reducing the likelihood of reoffending. ___(4)____. Legal cases that involve the implementation of these programs often require a thorough understanding of the complex factors that contribute to criminal behavior.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

Q14 There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and

decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: This synthesis of diverse influences led to the creation of some of the most iconic and enduring works in the history of art and literature.

Paragraph: Medieval arts and literature were characterized by a fusion of various cultural, religious, and artistic traditions. ___(1)____. During this period, Gothic architecture emerged, featuring soaring arches, intricate sculptures, and breathtaking stained-glass windows. ___(2)____. In literature, illuminated manuscripts and masterpieces such as Dante's Divine Comedy and Chaucer's Canterbury Tales were produced, drawing upon classical, religious, and vernacular sources. ___(3)____. These works not only reflected the complexities of the societies that produced them but also laid the foundation for the development of the arts and literature in the Renaissance and beyond. ___(4)____.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

Q15 There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: According to a recent survey, over 60% of internet users have experienced cyberbullying.

Paragraph: The rise of the internet has brought about a new set of modern sociological problems. One such problem is the issue of cyberbullying, which has become increasingly prevalent in recent years. ___(1)____. Cyberbullying can take many forms, including sending hurtful messages or images, spreading rumors or lies, and impersonating someone else online. Some cyberbullies even go so far as to create fake profiles or accounts to harass their victims anonymously. ___(2)____. In extreme cases, cyberbullying has been linked to depression,



anxiety, and even suicide. While social media platforms have implemented various measures to combat cyberbullying, such as reporting and blocking features, the problem persists. This is a complex issue that requires the involvement of parents, educators, policymakers, and technology companies. __ (3) __. It is crucial that internet users are aware of the potential dangers of cyberbullying and take steps to protect themselves and others online. __ (4) __.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

Q16 There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: Consequently, the medieval period saw the emergence of market towns and cities, which acted as centers for trade and commerce, ultimately shaping the political landscape of the era.

Paragraph: Medieval politics and business were largely influenced by the feudal system, a hierarchical structure in which lords granted land to their vassals in exchange for military service and other forms of support. The advent of this system allowed for increased productivity and efficiency, ultimately leading to a more interconnected and prosperous society. __ (1) __. The stability provided by this arrangement was essential for the growth of trade and commerce during the period. __ (2) __. Moreover, the development of guilds—associations of craftsmen and merchants—played a crucial role in fostering economic growth and protecting the interests of their members. __ (3) __. Guilds not only set standards for the quality of goods and services but also provided social welfare and support to their members in times of need. __ (4) __.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

Q17 There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: The shift came as a response to the increasing demand for transparency and ethical business practices in the wake of several high-profile scandals, she said.

Paragraph: The landscape of corporate governance has undergone significant changes over the past few decades. __ (1) __. Companies are now placing greater emphasis on environmental, social, and governance (ESG) factors when making decisions and setting priorities. __ (2) __. Moreover, investors are increasingly recognizing the value of ESG-oriented strategies, as companies with strong ESG performance tend to outperform their peers in the long run. __ (3) __. A key figure in this movement is Susan Taylor, who has been advocating for better corporate governance and sustainability practices for years. __ (4) __. Ultimately, this has led to a more holistic approach to business management, where the interests of all stakeholders are taken into account.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

Q18 There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: To address these problems, experts recommend that individuals exercise critical thinking, establish healthy boundaries around social media use, and engage in face-to-face interactions to foster meaningful connections.

Paragraph: Social media has undoubtedly transformed the way we communicate and share information, but it has also given rise to several modern sociological problems. __ (1) __. One such problem is the prevalence of misinformation and fake news, which can



have serious consequences on public opinion and decision-making. ___(2)____. Additionally, social media can exacerbate feelings of loneliness, anxiety, and depression, particularly among vulnerable populations such as teenagers. ___(3)____. Another alarming trend is the growth of online echo chambers, where users are exposed only to content that reinforces their existing beliefs, leading to increased polarization and division. ___(4)____.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

Q19 There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: The change has been years in the making, but accelerated in recent times due to the growing awareness of social and environmental issues, she noted.

Paragraph: The role of corporate social responsibility (CSR) in modern businesses has evolved considerably over the years. ___(1)____. Previously, many organizations viewed CSR as a peripheral activity or a public relations tool, often limited to philanthropy and occasional community engagement. ___(2)____. However, today's businesses are increasingly integrating CSR into their core strategies and operations, recognizing its potential to drive long-term value creation and risk mitigation. ___(3)____. Jane Thompson, a prominent expert in the field of CSR, has been closely monitoring this shift and advocating for more responsible business practices. ___(4)____. As a result, companies are now more focused on developing and implementing sustainable and ethical practices that benefit not only their stakeholders but also society at large.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

Q20

There is a sentence that is missing in the paragraph below. Look at the paragraph and decide in which blank (option 1, 2, 3, or 4) the following sentence would best fit.

Sentence: Traditional methods focused primarily on short-term profit maximization, often neglecting long-term sustainability and stakeholder interests.

Paragraph: Over the past few decades, there has been a significant shift in the business world's approach to financial management. ___(1)____. However, modern businesses are now emphasizing the importance of responsible financial management that takes into account the long-term impact on stakeholders, the environment, and society at large. ___(2)____. Renowned financial expert, Michael Johnson, has been analyzing this change and advocating for more sustainable financial management practices. ___(3)____. This transformation has been gradual, but the recent economic turmoil has accelerated the process, as businesses have been forced to adapt quickly, he observed. ___(4)____. As a result, companies are increasingly adopting innovative strategies that balance profitability with long-term value creation and risk reduction.

- (A) Option 1 (B) Option 2
(C) Option 3 (D) Option 4

Q21 Given below is a paragraph from which the last sentence that completes the paragraph has been deleted. From the given options, choose the sentence that completes the paragraph in the most appropriate way.

Data visualization is a useful tool to facilitate the perception and analysis of information. You can present important information using different charts, different types of which are better for various functions. The choice of a chart should be made based on what data is used and what analysis goals are a priority. In particular, it is necessary to consider which



question is answered by a particular visualization. There are four functions that charts perform, including comparison, distribution, composition, and correlation. The selection of the appropriate type of visualization is based on the definition of the required function, as well as clarification of the type and amount of data. Each of the functions contains a number of types of graphs that best visualize the data included in it.

- (A) It is important to take into consideration the audience and their level of technical understanding when choosing the appropriate chart.
- (B) Data visualization is not just about making data look pretty, but it's also about making data understandable.
- (C) The choice of chart should be guided by the needs of the business and the audience.
- (D) All data visualization types are equally effective; the choice of chart should be based on personal preference.

Q22 Given below is a paragraph from which the last sentence that completes the paragraph has been deleted. From the given options, choose the sentence that completes the paragraph in the most appropriate way.

Modern technology has invented measures that can be used by project managers to evaluate the progress of work assigned. It has made it possible for managers to electronically determine the rate at which the project is being done and amount of resources that may be required. The need came due to the rising number of customers in the IT industry each with varying needs. The work load is distributed among the team members who will be responsible to report various developments of their project. This has enhanced quality production and customer satisfaction. Hence,

(A)

The use of modern technology in project management has made it easier for managers to ensure that projects are completed on time and within budget.

- (B) Hence, the use of modern technology in project management has greatly improved the overall efficiency and productivity of the project.
- (C) However, the use of modern technology in project management has its own set of challenges such as the need for constant updates and maintenance.
- (D) As a result, the use of modern technology in project management has led to significant improvements in the IT industry.

Q23 Given below is a paragraph from which the last sentence that completes the paragraph has been deleted. From the given options, choose the sentence that completes the paragraph in the most appropriate way.

Realism is a concept associated with the true acceptance of reality and world matters. Thomas G. Mahnken in his book "Strategic Studies" discusses the human views towards wars and the strategies applied during and after such heavy conflicts. The reality is that people expect the worst and have to create plans for such occurrences. The strategies for nuclear wars are being drawn up constantly to avoid any hesitation and lack of options when the real threat comes. The realistic realization is often grim and pessimistic, as history has shown that people often resort to violent conflict in their decisions on the world scale.

- (A) The most important fact is that reality is here and it affects everyone, so careful consideration of actions must be the common goal.
- (B) Thus, many philosophers who wrote on realism acknowledge that human nature is very destructive.
- (C)



Thus, realism is based on an understanding of the world as it is, rather than as it should be, and on the need to prepare for the worst and plan accordingly.

- (D) Realism is a philosophical branch of thinking that tries to expand the knowledge of people and explain what reality is.

Q24 Given below is a paragraph from which the last sentence that completes the paragraph has been deleted. From the given options, choose the sentence that completes the paragraph in the most appropriate way.

Site design, interface, ways of providing information, and communication with users are essential aspects of creating a successful web project. The Waiting Room is a storytelling web platform that draws people's attention to current social issues through individual examples of people. It is extremely easy to use, as the site interface and its design are minimalistic, and nothing distracts the user from the necessary information. It is also fun to use, as it is interesting to look at the stories of living people, photos, and videos. Since this is a social project, it is difficult to talk about the degree of its success. _____.

- (A) Nevertheless, many people find the platform too simplistic and are looking for more in-depth analysis of social issues.
 (B) However, The Waiting Room has received positive feedback from users and has been featured in several online publications.
 (C) Therefore, it is important to continuously update the platform and add new features to keep users engaged.
 (D) On the contrary, the platform has been criticized for its lack of interactivity and the inability to connect with other users.

Q25 Given below is a paragraph from which the last sentence that completes the paragraph has been deleted. From the given options,

choose the sentence that completes the paragraph in the most appropriate way.

Successful projects need to engage the users, operators, customers, and other stakeholders in critical aspects of their development. In system engineering, the process involves a systematic procedure, which encompasses reviews and decision-making points aimed at offering sound visibility into the planned process while promoting total stakeholder engagement. Importantly, systems engineering aspects require stakeholders in nearly all phases of the project, right from the preliminary needs definition and system verification to the acceptance stage (United States Department of Transportation). Moreover, the stakeholders who might be engaged in any specific step can vary, offering managers, technical personnel, and operators the chance to contribute to such steps by integrating their much-required inputs.

- _____.
- (A) Hence, stakeholder engagement is important, but it is not the only factor in determining the success of a project.
 (B) Thus, the goal of stakeholder engagement is to ensure that all stakeholders are satisfied with the outcome of the project.
 (C) Ultimately, the success of a project depends on the ability to effectively engage stakeholders throughout the entire project lifecycle.
 (D) Thus, stakeholder engagement is a necessary step in the system engineering process, but it is not important in other types of projects.

Q26 Given below is a paragraph from which the last sentence that completes the paragraph has been deleted. From the given options, choose the sentence that completes the paragraph in the most appropriate way.

Achieving market strategic advantage is a fundamental objective of a business organisation, it is by expanding business



horizon, and gaining more customers that a business can achieve its fundamental objectives of increasing annual revenues and be able to enhance shareholders' value. Information Technology (IT) is noted to be an effective tool to achieve competitive advantage for a business organisation. Basically, IT has replaced the manual system of conducting system, many businesses have realised the disadvantages of conducting businesses using manual method compare to automated methods of conducting businesses. _____.

- (A) Therefore, it is essential for business organizations to adopt IT in order to gain strategic advantage and increase their competitiveness in the market.
- (B) This is why IT is a critical element for business organizations to achieve their goals of increasing revenues and enhancing shareholders' value.
- (C) With the advent of new technologies, IT is becoming more and more critical to gain a competitive advantage in the market.
- (D) However, IT is not the only factor that determines a business organization's competitiveness in the market.

Q27 Given below is a paragraph from which the last sentence that completes the paragraph has been deleted. From the given options, choose the sentence that completes the paragraph in the most appropriate way.

The concept of renewable energy is gaining momentum in the global push for sustainability. Renewable energy sources, such as solar, wind, and hydroelectric power, offer environmentally friendly alternatives to fossil fuels. Governments worldwide are implementing policies to promote the adoption of renewable energy technologies, aiming to reduce carbon emissions and combat climate change. In recent years, there has been significant investment in renewable energy infrastructure,

with companies and individuals alike recognizing the long-term benefits of transitioning to cleaner energy sources. Despite initial investment costs, the long-term savings and environmental benefits make renewable energy a viable option for both businesses and households. _____.

- (A) Furthermore, renewable energy technologies are not yet reliable enough to meet the demands of modern society.
- (B) However, renewable energy sources are limited in their availability and effectiveness, making them less practical for widespread use.
- (C) Moreover, renewable energy projects often face opposition from local communities and environmental activists, hindering their development.
- (D) Consequently, the widespread adoption of renewable energy has the potential to revolutionize the energy landscape and drive sustainable development worldwide.

Q28 Given below is a paragraph from which the last sentence that completes the paragraph has been deleted. From the given options, choose the sentence that completes the paragraph in the most appropriate way.

Money and banking is a wide topic that looks into various aspects that affect the economy. Money can be in different forms, but it has to be accepted generally as a 'means of payment' for goods and services. Money has a number of functions that are distinguishable. Money can also be of different values. The value of money is influenced by a number of factors, including the prevailing economic conditions. In fact, money is one of the major factors that are used in assessing the economy of a nation. Money comes in different currencies depending on the country. Currencies could either be in notes or in form of coins. Money is usually stored in banks. The currencies can be exchanged in banks or money markets. Bank money refers to the



balances held in accounts (checking or savings accounts).

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- (A) The history of banking dates back thousands of years.
 - (B) Cryptocurrencies are becoming increasingly popular as alternative forms of money.
 - (C) Money is also used to measure the economic progress of a country.
 - (D) It serves as a crucial component of the overall money supply within an economy.

Q29 Given below is a paragraph from which the last sentence that completes the paragraph has been deleted. From the given options, choose the sentence that completes the paragraph in the most appropriate way.

The five dialogues of Plato are very important for students or any other person interested in knowing the art of philosophy. Philosophy is a very wide discipline that deals with a variety of fields thus making it very difficult for scholars to come up with a specific definition of philosophy. Philosophy is a discipline that is characterized by many questions and any person who can ask a question can be considered a philosopher in his or her own right. A philosopher should not blindly accept any answer without analyzing it critically. At the same time, a philosopher should avoid ambiguity when asking questions but should ask questions that can compel the respondents to think critically when answering them. Russell once stated that in Philosophy as a discipline, the answers that are given to questions are not important but what is important are the questions themselves. At the same time, one cannot claim to have learned philosophy without learning about ethics. -----

- (A) Philosophy is a wide discipline with many questions and answers that require critical analysis.

- (B) To be considered a philosopher, one must be able to ask questions without ambiguity.
- (C) Ethics, as a branch of philosophy, delves into questions of morality and ethical principles.
- (D) Any person can be a philosopher if they can ask questions.

Q30 Given below is a paragraph from which the last sentence that completes the paragraph has been deleted. From the given options, choose the sentence that completes the paragraph in the most appropriate way.

Leasing and purchasing an asset are two distinct approaches to using an asset for a business. Leasing an asset means that one party owns an asset and rent it to another, under specific terms outlined in a contract. Hence, the party that rents this asset does not own it, unlike when purchasing something, and thus the rights of this party concerning this asset are restricted. As Brigham and Ehrhardt state, leasing helps support the global operations of multinational companies, with a notable example being Virgin Airlines, who placed an order for ten Airbus aircraft, which were then leased by Virgin from AerCap. In this case, Virgin did not have to pay \$2 billion for the airplanes upfront. Instead, the company pays the lessor a fixed sum to be able to use these aircraft. -----

- (A) This form of leasing also helps reduce the risk of ownership, as the asset is still owned by the lessor.
- (B) This means that leasing can help businesses manage their cash flow, while still enjoying the benefits of owning the asset.
- (C) The asset is transferred to the lessee and they have full rights to use and determine the future of the asset.
- (D) Therefore, leasing an asset can be a great way to maximize the use of an asset while minimizing the financial burden.



Answer Key

Q1 (A)
Q2 (C)
Q3 (A)
Q4 (C)
Q5 (A)
Q6 (D)
Q7 (B)
Q8 (D)
Q9 (C)
Q10 (C)
Q11 (A)
Q12 (B)
Q13 (C)
Q14 (A)
Q15 (A)

Q16 (D)
Q17 (D)
Q18 (D)
Q19 (D)
Q20 (A)
Q21 (A)
Q22 (B)
Q23 (C)
Q24 (B)
Q25 (C)
Q26 (A)
Q27 (D)
Q28 (D)
Q29 (C)
Q30 (B)

1 2 3 4
A C A C
All correct



Hints & Solutions

Q1 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: A

Essence of the question:

The given sentence is missing in the paragraph, we need to check in which blank the given sentence is the best fit and complete the paragraph. Select an option that contains the suitable blank for the sentence.

Explanation for Correct Answer:

The sentence "The term 'ethical hackers' emerged in the late 20th century as a way to describe these individuals" fits best at Option 1. The paragraph starts by discussing the early days of ethical hacking and the role of skilled programmers in identifying vulnerabilities. Placing the sentence at Option 1 provides historical context for the term "ethical hackers" and helps to define the experts mentioned in the following sentence.

Explanation for Incorrect Options:

B) Option 2: Inserting the sentence here would interrupt the flow of the paragraph. At this point, the paragraph is describing the activities of white-hat hackers, and the sentence about the emergence of the term "ethical hackers" would be out of place.

C) Option 3: Placing the sentence here would break the flow of the paragraph, as it would separate the description of how ethical hacking has evolved into a legitimate profession from the statement about ethical hackers being employed worldwide.

D) Option 4: This option is not suitable because it would place the sentence at the end of the paragraph, after discussing the current state of ethical hacking. The sentence about the emergence of the term "ethical hackers" should be placed earlier in the paragraph, where it can provide context and historical background.

Trap of the question:

Some options may appear to be ideologically coherent but do not adhere to either grammatical rules, linguistic nuances, or the chain of ideas holistically, which is an effective trap in such cases. It is necessary to evaluate each option objectively to avoid the traps.

Q2 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: C

Explanation:

Option 3: This is the best choice as the sentence tends towards a conclusion but is not the concluding statement. So completing the paragraph just before the conclusion is ideal. Also, other options break the flow of the ideas.

Explanation for Incorrect Options:

Option 1: This option interrupts the flow of the paragraph, as it the topic is just introduced whereas the sentence is suitable afterwards.

Option 2: This option is not the best choice because it does not fit well as the philosophers are being discussed here in the sentence preceding and following it.

Option 4: This option is not suitable because it is the conclusion of the paragraph. Placing the sentence here would interrupt the summarization of the paragraph's main ideas and could potentially leave the paragraph feeling disjointed. Original conclusion is correct.

Q3 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: A

Explanation:

Option 1: This option is the correct answer because it fits well as an introduction to the paragraph, providing a counterargument to the idea that ancient political systems were primitive and unrefined. The sentence would set the tone for the paragraph and introduce the main idea that is later expanded upon.



Explanation for Incorrect Options:

Option 2: This option doesn't fit well in the paragraph as it doesn't connect with the opening sentence or the rest of the paragraph. It talks about studying ancient political systems, but doesn't provide a specific point related to the sophistication of these systems.

Option 3: This option is not suitable as it is the conclusion of the paragraph. Placing the sentence here would disrupt the summarization of the paragraph's main ideas and could potentially leave the paragraph feeling disjointed.

Option 4: This option doesn't fit well as it talks about the relevance of studying ancient political thought, but doesn't provide a specific point related to the sophistication of these systems. The sentence would be out of place and interrupt the flow of the paragraph.

Q4 Text Solution:**Topic: Para Completion****Correct Answer: C****Explanation:**

Option 3: The sentence just before this provides 2 contrasting ideas and this sentence says 'regardless of one's personal views'. This makes it in direct correlation with this sentence hence option 3 is ideal. It also upholds the discussion in context.

Explanation for Incorrect Options:

Option 1: This option is just after the introduction which is not correct place for the sentence as it talks about the views and no views are present in the introductory sentence.

Option 2: The sentence preceding this does not exactly talk about views but about the need to address the issues head-on. The sentence does not provide a better continuation than already present.

Option 4: doesn't fit well as it is just before the conclusion of the paragraph. Placing the sentence here would disrupt the summarization of the paragraph's main ideas and could

potentially leave the paragraph feeling disjointed. The sentence after option 4 is more of a general statement about the likelihood of life and death issues becoming more complex and contentious in the future. It doesn't connect well with the main idea of the paragraph.

Q5 Text Solution:**Topic: Para Completion****Correct Answer: D****Explanation:**

Option A is the correct answer because it sets the stage for discussing the influence of ancient Greek philosophy on Western thought. Placing the sentence at Option 1 provides context for the subsequent discussion about the continued impact of Greek philosophers' ideas.

Explanation for Incorrect Answers:

Option B (Option 2): Introducing the sentence at this point would disrupt the flow of the paragraph, as it follows a statement about the continued relevance of Greek philosophers' ideas without providing the necessary context.

Option C (Option 3): Placing the sentence here would create a disjointed transition from discussing the influence of Greek philosophers on Western thought to the broader impact of philosophical inquiry.

Option D (Option 4): Introducing the sentence at this point would disrupt the flow of the paragraph, as it follows a statement about the influence of philosophy on everyday life without providing the necessary historical context.

Q6 Text Solution:**Topic: Para Completion****Correct Answer: D****Explanation:**

Option D is the correct answer because it appropriately follows the statement discussing the consequences of ethical decisions. Placing the sentence at Option 4 provides a conclusion to the paragraph, emphasizing the inevitability and importance of ethical dilemmas in human life.



Explanation for Incorrect Options:

Option A (Option 1): This option would disrupt the flow of the paragraph as it introduces the concept of ethical dilemmas without providing necessary context or explanation.

Option B (Option 2): Placing the sentence at this point in the paragraph would interrupt the progression of examples of ethical dilemmas and their consequences.

Option C (Option 3): Introducing the sentence at this point would create a disjointed transition from discussing specific ethical dilemmas to a general statement about their nature.

Trap of the question: The trap lies in mistakenly placing the sentence too early in the paragraph, disrupting the logical flow of the examples and their consequences. Candidates might overlook the need for a concluding statement that emphasizes the overarching importance of ethical decision-making in human life.

Q7 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: B

Explanation:

Option B is the correct answer because it logically follows the introductory statement about criminology being an interdisciplinary field. Placing the sentence at Option 2 establishes the interdisciplinary nature of criminology and introduces the concept of using theories from multiple disciplines to study criminal behavior.

Explanation for Incorrect Options:

Option A (Option 1): Introducing the sentence at this point would disrupt the flow of the paragraph, as it precedes the establishment of criminology as an interdisciplinary field.

Option C (Option 3): Placing the sentence here would create a disjointed transition from discussing the interdisciplinary nature of

criminology to studying patterns in criminal behavior.

Option D (Option 4): Introducing the sentence at this point would disrupt the flow of the paragraph, as it follows the discussion of the role of criminologists in the criminal justice system.

Q8 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: D

Explanation:

Option D is the correct answer because the sentence fits well here in the paragraph, summarizing the lasting impact of the Roman Empire despite its decline. Placing the sentence at Option 4 allows for a seamless transition from discussing the empire's fall to its enduring legacy in language, art, and architecture.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

Option A (Option 1): Introducing the sentence at this point would disrupt the flow of the paragraph, as it precedes the establishment of the Roman Republic and the Roman Empire.

Option B (Option 2): Placing the sentence here would create a disjointed transition from discussing the empire's achievements to its social structure without addressing its decline.

Option C (Option 3): Introducing the sentence at this point would disrupt the flow of the paragraph, as it follows a statement about the empire's decline without providing the necessary context for its lasting impact.

Q9 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: C

Explanation:

The missing sentence fits best at position 3. By this point in the paragraph, the context of modern psychological problems and their impact on mental health has been established. The paragraph also mentions growing awareness and the need for early intervention, which aligns with the focus of the missing



sentence. Placing the sentence here would serve as an elaboration on the consequences of this growing awareness and provide a smooth transition to the subsequent discussion of mental health programs in schools and organizations.

Explanation for Incorrect Options:

A) Option 1

Placing the sentence at position 1 interrupts the flow of the paragraph, as it would introduce the idea of "this shift in perspective" before explaining the increasing complexity of modern psychological problems. The sentence would not fit well here, as it would be difficult for readers to understand what the "shift in perspective" refers to without first having a grasp on the issues being discussed.

B) Option 2

Inserting the sentence at position 2 is also not ideal. Although the paragraph has introduced the context of modern psychological problems, it has not yet introduced the concept of growing awareness or a change in perspective on mental health issues. Placing the sentence here would feel abrupt and not follow a logical progression of ideas.

D) Option 4

Position 4 is not a suitable placement for the missing sentence. By this point in the paragraph, the focus has shifted to the implementation of mental health programs and resources in various institutions. Introducing the sentence here would disrupt the flow of the paragraph, as it would return to the topic of growing awareness and early intervention, which was already discussed earlier in the paragraph.

Q10 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: C

Explanation:

Option c: The missing sentence fits best at position 3. By this point in the paragraph, the

context of ancient literature and its importance has been established, and the paragraph mentions the resurgence of interest in ancient literature. Placing the sentence here would provide a logical explanation for this resurgence, as it discusses the rediscovery of long-lost texts and new critical approaches. This placement helps the paragraph maintain a coherent and smooth flow of ideas.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

Option a: Placing the sentence at position 1 disrupts the flow of the paragraph, as it would introduce the idea of a "renaissance of interest" before establishing the general context of ancient literature and its importance. The sentence would not fit well here, as it would be difficult for readers to understand the resurgence of interest without first having a grasp on the significance of ancient literature.

Option b: Inserting the sentence at position 2 is not the best fit either. Although the paragraph has introduced the context of ancient literature and its importance, it has not yet discussed the resurgence of interest in these texts. Position 2 still focuses on the foundational aspects of ancient literature, and placing the sentence here would not follow a logical progression of ideas.

Option d: Position 4 is not a suitable placement for the missing sentence. By this point in the paragraph, the focus has shifted to the outcomes of the resurgence of interest in ancient literature, with contemporary authors and scholars finding inspiration in these works. Introducing the sentence here would disrupt the flow of the paragraph, as it would return to the topic of reasons for the resurgence, which was already addressed earlier in the paragraph.

Q11 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: A

Explanation:



The sentence that we need to accommodate is: This shift in perception is a result of interdisciplinary collaborations and the increasing influence of the digital realm on artistic expression. We need to find a suitable position where this sentence would fit best in the given paragraph.

In the sentence before option 1, we have "significant transformation in recent years." The pronoun "this" in "this shift in perception" can refer to this transformation, making option 1 a viable choice. However, let's examine the other options as well.

Explanation for Incorrect Options:

Option 2 does not provide an appropriate context for the sentence, as it immediately follows a statement about artists exploring innovative ways to create and showcase their work.

Option 3 seems to be an unlikely fit, as it is preceded by examples of virtual reality and digital storytelling platforms, which are more specific than the interdisciplinary collaborations and digital realm influence mentioned in the sentence.

Option 4 also does not provide the right context, as it follows a statement about the blurring of lines between different forms of art.

Thus, the best fit for the given sentence is option 1, as it provides the necessary context about the transformation in the landscape of modern arts and literature.

Q12 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: B

Explanation:

Option 2: This option suggests placing the missing sentence after the negative aspects of social media mentioned. This option provides a logical connection which makes it a plausible choice. The missing sentence, which highlights social media addiction as a modern sociological problem, fits well after the negative

aspects of social media since it reveals the negative consequences of its excessive use.

Explanation for Incorrect Options:

Option 1: This option suggests placing the missing sentence after the third issue, which is the lack of affordable housing. However, this option does not create a logical connection between the issues discussed in the paragraph and the missing sentence, which is about the negative effects of social media addiction.

Option 3: This option suggests placing the missing sentence after the spread of fake news and misinformation on social media, which has led to a decrease in trust in traditional news sources. Although the missing sentence is related to social media, it does not relate to the spread of fake news and misinformation. Therefore, this option is not a good fit.

Option 4: This option suggests placing the missing sentence at the end of the paragraph, after the discussion of environmental problems. Although social media addiction is a modern sociological problem, placing the missing sentence at the end of the paragraph disrupts the flow of ideas since the environmental problems discussed in the last sentence are not directly related to social media addiction. Thus, this option is also not a good fit.

Overall, option 2 is the best fit for the missing sentence as it provides a logical connection between the positive and negative aspects of social media, which makes it a plausible choice.

Q13 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: C

Explanation:

Option 3 seems to be a viable choice, as it is preceded by an example of Scandinavia's emphasis on rehabilitation. This context allows the sentence to provide further evidence of the global adoption and effectiveness of this method.

Explanation for Incorrect Options:



Option 1 does not provide an appropriate context, as it immediately follows the introduction of criminology and its influence on criminal justice policies and practices.

Option 2 is not a suitable choice, as it directly follows the introduction of rehabilitation programs without providing any examples or evidence of their effectiveness.

Option 4 is not an ideal fit, as it follows a statement about the benefits of a compassionate justice system and precedes a discussion of legal cases, making it unrelated to the sentence's focus on the reduction of recidivism rates.

Q14 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: A

Explanation:

Option 1 is a viable choice, as it follows the introductory sentence about the fusion of various cultural, religious, and artistic traditions in medieval arts and literature. The sentence provides a suitable transition to the examples that follow.

Explanation for Incorrect Options:

Option 2 is not a suitable fit, as it directly follows the description of Gothic architecture and does not provide the necessary context for discussing the synthesis of diverse influences.

Option 3 is not an appropriate choice, as it comes after the discussion of literature and illuminated manuscripts, which are specific examples rather than a broad statement about the synthesis of influences.

Option 4 is not a fitting choice, as it follows the statement about the foundation for the development of arts and literature in the Renaissance and beyond, which does not directly relate to the synthesis of influences.

Q15 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: A

Explanation:

Option A (Option 1) places the sentence "According to a recent survey, over 60% of internet users have experienced cyberbullying." at the beginning of the paragraph. This location is appropriate as it introduces the topic of cyberbullying, providing essential context for the subsequent discussion in the paragraph.

Explanation for Incorrect Answers:

Option B (Option 2): This option is incorrect because it places the sentence about cyberbullying after a discussion of its forms and consequences. Introducing the prevalence statistic after discussing the forms and consequences would disrupt the logical flow of the paragraph.

Option C (Option 3): This option is incorrect as it places the statistic after a statement about addressing cyberbullying, which doesn't provide an appropriate context for introducing the prevalence statistic.

Option D (Option 4): This option is incorrect as it places the statistic at the end of the paragraph. Placing it here doesn't effectively set up the topic and provide necessary context for the subsequent discussion.

Q16 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: D

Explanation:

Option D (Option 4) places the sentence about market towns and cities at the end of the paragraph. This placement effectively concludes the paragraph by summarizing the societal developments discussed earlier and tying them to the shaping of the political landscape. It provides a logical conclusion to the discussion.

Explanation for Incorrect Answers:

Option A (Option 1): This option places the sentence about market towns and cities immediately after introducing the feudal



system. It disrupts the flow of ideas and doesn't provide a suitable context for discussing urban development.

Option B (Option 2): This option discusses the stability provided by the feudal system, which is not directly related to the emergence of market towns and cities.

Option C (Option 3): This option discusses the role of guilds in economic growth, which is not the appropriate place for discussing urban development and its impact on the political landscape.

Q17 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: D

Explanation:

D) Option 4

Explanation: Option 4 is the correct placement for the given sentence. Before position 4, the paragraph introduces Susan Taylor, who has been advocating for better corporate governance and sustainability practices. The pronoun 'she' in the phrase 'she said' refers to Susan Taylor (in the sentence that needs to be inserted). Placing the sentence at position 4 allows the paragraph to flow naturally, as it explains the cause of the shift that Susan Taylor has been advocating for. The given sentence connects well with the changes in corporate governance mentioned earlier in the paragraph, providing a rationale for the move toward a more holistic approach to business management. Thus, option 4 is the best position in which to fit the sentence.

Explanation for Incorrect Options:

A) Option 1

Explanation: Placing the sentence at position 1 would be incorrect because the given sentence refers to a "shift" that occurred as a response to specific circumstances. This placement would not make sense since the paragraph has just begun discussing the changes in corporate

governance and has not yet introduced the cause of these changes.

B) Option 2

Explanation: Inserting the sentence at position 2 is also inappropriate, as the paragraph is currently discussing the increased emphasis on ESG factors in companies' decision-making processes. The sentence about the shift in response to high-profile scandals does not flow naturally after discussing ESG factors and would disrupt the paragraph's coherence.

C) Option 3

Explanation: Position 3 is not an ideal placement for the given sentence, either. At this point in the paragraph, the focus is on investors recognizing the value of ESG-oriented strategies. Inserting the sentence about the shift caused by high-profile scandals would disrupt the paragraph's logical flow, as it does not connect well with the investor perspective on ESG strategies.

Q18 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer:

Explanation:

Option D appropriately concludes the paragraph by providing recommendations for addressing the problems discussed earlier in the paragraph. Introducing these recommendations at the end ties together the various issues raised and offers potential solutions to mitigate the negative impacts of social media.

Explanation for Incorrect Answers:

Option A (Option 1): This option discusses the transformative nature of social media, which doesn't directly lead to the recommendations provided in the sentence.

Option B (Option 2): This option discusses the prevalence of misinformation and fake news, which is not directly related to the recommendations for addressing social media problems.



Option C (Option 3): This option discusses the negative psychological effects of social media, which is not directly related to the recommendations provided in the sentence.

Q19 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: D

Explanation:

Option D: It is the correct placement for the given sentence. In the sentence before position 4, the paragraph introduces Jane Thompson, a prominent expert in the field of CSR, who has been monitoring the shift and advocating for responsible business practices. The pronoun 'she' in the phrase 'she noted' refers to Jane Thompson. Placing the sentence at position 4 allows the paragraph to flow naturally, as it explains the cause of the shift that Jane Thompson has been monitoring and advocating for. The given sentence connects well with the changes in CSR mentioned earlier in the paragraph, providing a rationale for the evolving role of CSR in modern businesses. Thus, option 4 is the best position in which to fit the sentence.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

Option A: Placing the sentence at position 1 would not be ideal, as the paragraph is just beginning to introduce the topic of CSR and its evolution. The given sentence discusses a change that has taken place, but at this point in the paragraph, the change has not yet been established. Therefore, inserting the sentence here would disrupt the logical flow of the paragraph.

Option B: It is also not a suitable location for the given sentence. The paragraph is currently discussing the historical perspective on CSR, specifically how organizations viewed it as a peripheral activity. The sentence about the change accelerating due to growing awareness of social and environmental issues would not fit

naturally after discussing CSR's past perception and would break the paragraph's coherence.

Option C: Inserting the sentence at position 3 would not be appropriate either. The paragraph discusses how businesses are increasingly integrating CSR into their core strategies and operations. The given sentence about the change accelerating due to growing awareness of social and environmental issues would disrupt the flow of the paragraph, as it does not connect well with the discussion of CSR integration.

Q20 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer:

Explanation:

Option A introduces the idea of traditional financial management methods focusing on short-term profit maximization and neglecting long-term sustainability and stakeholder interests. This sets the stage for discussing the shift in approach to financial management in the subsequent sentences.

Explanation for Incorrect Answers:

Option B (Option 2): This option discusses the modern emphasis on responsible financial management, which is not directly preceded by a discussion of traditional methods neglecting long-term sustainability and stakeholder interests.

Option C (Option 3): This option discusses the advocacy of Michael Johnson for sustainable financial management practices, which is not directly related to the discussion of traditional methods in the missing sentence.

Option D (Option 4): This option discusses the acceleration of the transformation process due to recent economic turmoil, which is not directly preceded by a discussion of traditional financial management methods.

Q21 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: A



Explanation:

Option A: It is important to take into consideration the audience and their level of technical understanding when choosing the appropriate chart. This sentence completes the paragraph in the most appropriate way because it provides an additional important consideration when choosing an appropriate chart, it goes beyond the technical aspect of the data and the analysis goals and also takes into account the audience and their level of technical understanding. This is important because data visualization is not just about making data look pretty, but it's also about making data understandable for the audience.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

Option B: Data visualization is not just about making data look pretty, but it's also about making data understandable. This option is not incorrect, but it is not the best answer because it only highlights one aspect of data visualization and it doesn't provide a clear and concise conclusion. The paragraph already mentioned that data visualization is a useful tool to facilitate the perception and analysis of information, but it doesn't provide any information about the audience and their level of technical understanding.

Option C: The choice of chart should be guided by the needs of the business and the audience. This option is not incorrect, but it is not the best answer because it only highlights one aspect of the data visualization, it doesn't provide a clear and concise conclusion. The paragraph already mentioned that the choice of a chart should be made based on what data is used and what analysis goals are a priority, but it doesn't provide any information about the audience and their level of technical understanding.

Option D: All data visualization types are equally effective; the choice of chart should be based on personal preference. This option is not correct because it presents a false statement, it is not accurate to say that all data visualization

types are equally effective. The choice of chart should be made based on what data is used and what analysis goals are a priority, as well as considering the audience and their level of technical understanding.

Q22 Text Solution:**Topic: Para Completion****Correct Answer: B****Explanation:**

Option b: Hence, the use of modern technology in project management has greatly improved the overall efficiency and productivity of the project. This sentence completes the paragraph in the most appropriate way because it provides a clear and concise conclusion that summarizes the main point of the paragraph which is the benefits of using modern technology in project management. It aligns with the idea that modern technology has invented measures that can be used by project managers to evaluate the progress of work assigned, that it has made it possible for managers to electronically determine rate at which the project is being done and amount of resources that may be required, that this has enhanced quality production and customer satisfaction and as a result of all these benefits project management has greatly improved the overall efficiency and productivity of the project.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

Option A: The use of modern technology in project management has made it easier for managers to ensure that projects are completed on time and within budget. This option is not incorrect, but it is not the best answer because it only highlights one aspect of benefits of using modern technology in project management, it does not provide a clear and concise conclusion that summarizes the main point of the paragraph which is the benefits of using modern technology in project



management and how it improves the overall efficiency and productivity of the project.

Option C: However, the use of modern technology in project management has its own set of challenges such as the need for constant updates and maintenance. This option is not incorrect, but it is not the best answer because it brings a new idea into the conversation that challenges of using modern technology in project management and it does not provide a clear and concise conclusion that summarizes the main point of the paragraph which is the benefits of using modern technology in project management and how it improves the overall efficiency and productivity of the project.

Option D: As a result, the use of modern technology in project management has led to significant improvements in the IT industry. This option is not incorrect, but it is not the best answer because it only highlights one aspect of the benefits of using modern technology in project management, it does not provide a clear and concise conclusion that summarizes the main point of the paragraph which is the benefits of using modern technology in project management and how it improves the overall efficiency and productivity of the project.

Q23 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: C

Explanation:

Option C succinctly summarizes the main idea of the paragraph by emphasizing that realism is about understanding the world as it is, rather than how it should be, and preparing for potential challenges accordingly. This aligns with the theme of the paragraph, which discusses the pragmatic approach of realism in acknowledging the grim realities of conflicts and the need for strategic planning.

Explanation for Incorrect Answers:

Option A: This option introduces the idea of careful consideration of actions in response to

reality, which is relevant but not as directly related to the core concept of realism and its implications in strategic studies as Option C.

Option B: While this option discusses the destructive nature of human beings, it veers away from summarizing the key points about realism and its approach to strategic studies as presented in the paragraph.

Option D: This option provides a broader definition of realism as a philosophical branch without specifically tying it back to the context of strategic studies discussed in the paragraph.

Q24 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: B

Explanation:

Option B: This option is the best answer to complete the paragraph because it provides additional information about the degree of success of The Waiting Room. It is not too broad, as it specifically relates to the success of the platform, and it is not too extreme, as it uses appropriate language to describe the success. The paragraph discusses the essential aspects of creating a successful web project and provides an example of The Waiting Room, a storytelling platform that draws attention to current social issues. Option B completes the paragraph by providing additional information about the degree of success of The Waiting Room. It mentions that the platform has received positive feedback from users and has been featured in several online publications. This option provides evidence to support the claim that The Waiting Room is a successful web project. Therefore, option A is the correct answer.

Explanation for Incorrect Options:

Option A: This option is narrow because it only focuses on one negative aspect of the platform. The paragraph mentions the ease of use and the fun nature of the platform, so option B does not provide a balanced view of



the platform. Therefore, we can eliminate this option.

Option C: This option is broad because it covers many aspects of platform development and is not specific to The Waiting Room. The paragraph does not discuss the need for continuous updates or new features, so we can eliminate this option.

Option D: This option is extreme because it uses negative language and makes a strong claim without providing evidence to support it. The paragraph does not mention any criticisms of the platform, so we can eliminate this option.

Q25 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: C

Explanation:

Sentence C completes the paragraph in the most appropriate way because it provides a clear and concise conclusion that summarizes the main point of the paragraph which is the importance of engaging stakeholders in critical aspects of a project's development for the project's success. It aligns with the idea that successful projects need to engage the users, operators, customers, and other stakeholders in critical aspects of their development, and that systems engineering aspects require stakeholders in nearly all phases of the project, right from the preliminary needs definition to the acceptance stage, and that the ability to effectively engage stakeholders throughout the entire project lifecycle is crucial for the project's success.

Explanation for Incorrect Options:

A) Hence, stakeholder engagement is important, but it is not the only factor in determining the success of a project. This option is not incorrect, but it is not the best answer because it does not provide a clear and concise conclusion that summarizes the main point of the paragraph which is the importance

of engaging stakeholders throughout the entire project lifecycle for the success of the project.

B) Thus, the goal of stakeholder engagement is to ensure that all stakeholders are satisfied with the outcome of the project. This option is not incorrect, but it is not the best answer because it only highlights one aspect of stakeholder engagement, it does not consider the overall importance of engaging stakeholders throughout the entire project lifecycle for the success of the project.

D) Thus, stakeholder engagement is a necessary step in the system engineering process, but it is not important in other types of projects. This option is not correct because it contradicts the main point of the paragraph which is that successful projects need to engage the users, operators, customers, and other stakeholders in critical aspects of their development, regardless of the project type.

Q26 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: A

Explanation:

A) Therefore, it is essential for business organizations to adopt IT in order to gain strategic advantage and increase their competitiveness in the market. This sentence completes the paragraph in the most appropriate way because it provides a clear and concise conclusion that summarizes the main point of the paragraph which is the importance of IT in achieving market strategic advantage for a business organization. It aligns with the idea that IT is an effective tool to achieve competitive advantage for a business organization, that many businesses have realized the disadvantages of conducting businesses using manual methods compared to automated methods, and that by expanding business horizon and gaining more customers, a business can achieve its fundamental



objectives of increasing annual revenues and enhancing shareholders' value.

Explanation for Incorrect Options:

B) This is why IT is a critical element for business organizations to achieve their goals of increasing revenues and enhancing shareholders' value. This option is not incorrect, but it is not the best answer because it only highlights one aspect of IT's role in a business organization, it does not provide a clear and concise conclusion that summarizes the main point of the paragraph which is the importance of IT in achieving market strategic advantage for a business organization.

C) With the advent of new technologies, IT is becoming more and more critical to gain a competitive advantage in the market. This option is not incorrect, but it is not the best answer because it does not provide a clear and concise conclusion that summarizes the main point of the paragraph which is the importance of IT in achieving market strategic advantage for a business organization.

D) However, IT is not the only factor that determines a business organization's competitiveness in the market. This option is not correct because it contradicts the main point of the paragraph which is that IT is an effective tool to achieve competitive advantage for a business organization, and that it is essential for business organizations to adopt IT in order to gain strategic advantage and increase their competitiveness in the market.

Q27 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: D

Explanation:

Option D effectively concludes the paragraph by emphasizing the transformative potential of the widespread adoption of renewable energy. It highlights how renewable energy can revolutionize the energy landscape and contribute to global sustainability efforts,

aligning with the overarching theme of the paragraph.

Explanation for Incorrect Options:

A. This option introduces a negative aspect regarding the reliability of renewable energy technologies, which contradicts the positive tone of the paragraph and does not align with the preceding discussion about the benefits and momentum of renewable energy.

B. Similar to Option A, this option presents limitations and challenges associated with renewable energy sources, deviating from the positive narrative of the paragraph and failing to provide a suitable conclusion.

C. This option introduces a new aspect related to opposition faced by renewable energy projects, which is not directly relevant to the main focus of the paragraph on the momentum and benefits of renewable energy adoption. Additionally, it does not provide a satisfactory conclusion to the paragraph.

Q28 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: D

Explanation:

Option D serves as the correct completion because it succinctly summarizes the role of money within an economy. It emphasizes that bank money is a crucial component of the overall money supply, aligning with the main theme of the paragraph, which discusses the various functions and forms of money and its importance in assessing the economy.

Explanation for Incorrect Answers:

Option A: This option introduces a new topic about the history of banking, which is not directly related to the main theme of the paragraph. While the history of banking may be relevant in a broader discussion of money and banking, it does not serve as an appropriate conclusion in this context.

Option B: This option introduces a new topic about cryptocurrencies, which is not mentioned



in the preceding discussion about money and banking. While cryptocurrencies may be a relevant topic in discussions about alternative forms of money, it does not directly relate to the content of the paragraph.

Option C: This option introduces a new topic about using money to measure the economic progress of a country. While this may be a relevant point, it does not directly conclude the discussion about the role of money within an economy as presented in the paragraph.

Q29 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: C

Explanation:

Option C provides a suitable conclusion to the paragraph by expanding upon the statement that one cannot claim to have learned philosophy without learning about ethics. It introduces the topic of ethics as a crucial aspect of philosophy, highlighting its significance in the broader discipline. This aligns with the preceding discussion about the nature of philosophy and the importance of asking critical questions. Furthermore, it adds depth to the understanding of philosophy by acknowledging the role of ethics within the discipline.

Explanation for Incorrect Answers:

Option A: While this option reiterates the wide scope of philosophy and the importance of critical analysis, it does not introduce any new information or expand upon the preceding discussion in the paragraph. It lacks specificity and does not contribute to a deeper understanding of philosophy beyond what has already been stated.

Option B: This option focuses on the ability to ask questions without ambiguity, which is mentioned earlier in the paragraph. However, it does not offer a new perspective or introduce any additional information that complements the preceding discussion. It does not contribute

to the development of the paragraph's main theme.

Option D: While this option restates the idea that anyone who can ask questions can be considered a philosopher, it does not add new information or provide a meaningful conclusion to the paragraph. It merely repeats a point that has already been stated earlier in the paragraph without further elaboration.

Q30 Text Solution:

Topic: Para Completion

Correct Answer: B

Explanation:

Option B effectively concludes the paragraph by highlighting one of the key benefits of leasing, which is its positive impact on cash flow management for businesses. It emphasizes that leasing allows businesses to use assets without the upfront financial burden of ownership, while still enjoying the benefits of asset utilization. This complements the preceding discussion about leasing as a viable option for businesses and aligns with the example provided regarding Virgin Airlines leasing aircraft from AerCap.

Explanation for Incorrect Answers:

Option A: While this option mentions a benefit of leasing related to risk reduction, it does not directly address the specific point made in the preceding paragraph about cash flow management. It introduces a different aspect of leasing that is not explicitly discussed in the paragraph.

Option C: This option contradicts the definition of leasing provided in the preceding paragraph, which clearly states that in leasing, the lessee does not own the asset. Therefore, Option C does not align with the information presented in the paragraph.

Option D: While this option discusses the benefits of leasing, it does not specifically address the aspect of cash flow management, which is the main focus of the preceding



discussion. Option D provides a more general statement about the advantages of leasing

without directly tying it back to the context provided in the paragraph.



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