

# MBA Pioneer Pro 2024

## Verbal Ability and Reading Comprehension

DPP: 7

### RC- Main Idea and Primary Purpose Questions

**Directions (1-5) Read the following passage and answer the given questions.**

In the realm of human endeavor, the act of collecting art stands as a testament to the intricate tapestry of human psychology and cultural evolution. Embedded within the multifaceted motivations that drive individuals to assemble diverse and captivating assortments of artistic expressions lies a compelling narrative that demands perceptive analysis. An exploration into the nuanced reasons behind why people collect art unveils a mosaic of desires, societal dynamics, and cognitive processes that converge in a captivating confluence.

At the core of art collection lies an insatiable thirst for aesthetic resonance and emotional transcendence. Art possesses an uncanny ability to transcend the quotidian and reveal the profound. The intricate strokes of a painting, the sublime curvature of a sculpture, or the evocative arrangement of colors on canvas often evoke an emotional symphony that resonates deeply within the collector's psyche. The interplay between the subjectivity of artistic interpretation and the objectivity of artistic creation imbues the collector's pursuit with a profound tension that demands astute comprehension. Individuals who amass art do not merely gather physical artifacts; they curate a dialogue between the artist's intention and their own perceptual experience.

While aesthetics undoubtedly reign supreme, art collection intertwines with the vicissitudes of social and cultural dynamics. Historically, the act of collecting art has been emblematic of social status and affluence, with opulent

galleries and private collections being symbols of prestige. However, the contours of this socio-cultural framework have evolved, yielding a complex tapestry where personal identity and collective heritage converge. Art collection, in contemporary society, becomes a dialectical intersection between individual expression and collective memory. The collector, often a connoisseur and a curator, emerges as an arbiter of cultural preservation, casting the act of collecting as a noble endeavor that transcends mere acquisition.

The psychological underpinnings of art collection unfurl as an intricate narrative of cognitive engagement. The endeavor demands a cerebral symphony where emotions harmonize with analytical faculties. Collectors engage in a dance of perceptual differentiation, parsing the subtleties of style, medium, and historical context. The collection becomes a cognitive ecosystem where critical thinking interlaces with visceral response, prompting the collector to decipher the mysteries and intentions embedded within the artistic tableau. This intricate dance of cognition mirrors the human inclination to synthesize the subjective and the objective, the tangible and the intangible—an inclination that threads the fabric of human comprehension.

However, the pursuit of art collection is not devoid of enigma. The motivations that impel individuals to traverse galleries, auctions, and exhibitions often remain obfuscated, subject to interpretations as varied as the artistic expressions themselves. What drives one collector to amass an anthology of surrealist paintings, while another gravitates toward



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Renaissance sculptures? The answers reside within the intricate recesses of individual psychology, framed by the tapestry of personal experiences, cultural influences, and emotional proclivities. Consequently, unraveling the motivations demands a discerning comprehension that navigates the labyrinthine alleys of human cognition.

In conclusion, the act of collecting art emerges as an enigmatic endeavor that intertwines aesthetic yearnings, socio-cultural dynamics, and cognitive intricacies. Beyond the veneer of acquisition lies an intricate narrative that requires a profound comprehension of the human psyche and its intricate interplay with the artistic universe. The collector, as both archivist and aesthete, engages in a symphony of emotions, intellect, and societal intricacies, casting the pursuit of art collection as an embodiment of the profound human desire to encapsulate the ineffable and transcend the mundane.

**Q1** What is the primary reason for individuals to engage in the intricate pursuit of art collection, as discussed in the passage?

- (A) Art collectors seek to flaunt their social status by amassing opulent galleries and private collections
- (B) The act of collecting art enables individuals to establish dominance over cultural heritage and identity.
- (C) Art collection serves as a bridge between an artist's intention and the collector's perceptual experience, leading to emotional resonance.
- (D) Collecting art involves meticulous curation of historical artifacts, preserving the essence of bygone eras.

**Q2** Based on the passage, which of the following statements best encapsulates the evolving nature of art collection in contemporary society?

- (A) Art collection in modern times is predominantly driven by a quest for opulence and status.
- (B) The act of art collection is now more about personal expression and cultural preservation.
- (C) Collectors today emphasize the acquisition of art as tangible artifacts over the emotional experience.
- (D) The significance of art collection remains unchanged, with a focus on the artist's intention and technique.

**Q3** What cognitive processes are evident in the endeavor of art collection, as described in the passage?

- (A) Collectors engage in a process of emotional identification with the art, devoid of analytical faculties.
- (B) Art collection necessitates a balance between critical thinking and a disregard for historical context.
- (C) The act of collecting art involves the synthesis of emotions and analytical thinking, deciphering artistic nuances.
- (D) Collectors rely solely on their visceral response to art, shunning the complexities of cognitive engagement.

**Q4** According to the passage, why is the pursuit of art collection considered enigmatic and multifaceted?

- (A) Different collectors amass art for the same reasons, leading to an array of motivations.
- (B) Art collection is often driven by a singular desire to understand an artist's technique.
- (C) The motivations behind art collection stem exclusively from socio-cultural dynamics.
- (D) Individual motivations for art collection arise from diverse personal experiences and inclinations.



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- Q5** Which of the following statements best captures the role of the collector in the world of art, as inferred from the passage?
- (A) Collectors merely serve as affluent patrons, financing the creation of artistic masterpieces.
  - (B) The collector's role centers on deciphering the socio-cultural significance of art.
  - (C) Collectors bridge the gap between the artist's intention and the viewer's perception, preserving culture.
  - (D) The primary role of collectors is to curate galleries exclusively dedicated to historical artifacts.

**Directions (6-10) Read the following passage and answer the given questions.**

The annals of human thought have been shaped by a tapestry of philosophical schools, each weaving its unique thread into the fabric of civilization. Among these, the Stoic philosophy emerges as a profound and enduring worldview that has left an indelible mark on society and history. The Stoics, through their intricate teachings and unwavering principles, have beckoned seekers to engage in a deep analysis and comprehension of their wisdom, forging a lasting impact on the course of human existence.

Originating in ancient Greece during the 3rd century BCE, Stoicism swiftly gained traction across the Hellenistic world, resonating with a diverse array of minds, from emperors to slaves. At its core, Stoicism posited that virtue is the highest good, attainable through wisdom, courage, justice, and temperance. The Stoics advocated for an internal locus of control, encouraging individuals to cultivate inner tranquility and resilience in the face of external circumstances. This fundamental tenet resonated powerfully in societies grappling with uncertainty, turmoil, and moral dilemmas.

The Stoics' emphasis on virtuous living and personal agency reverberated throughout history, influencing cultures and societies across time and space. In the Roman Empire, Stoicism captured the hearts of prominent figures such as Emperor Marcus Aurelius, who chronicled his philosophical musings in the renowned "Meditations." Aurelius' reflections on duty, self-discipline, and the transitory nature of life continue to inspire readers today, offering a profound blueprint for navigating the complexities of existence. The Stoic concept of "apatheia" - not in the sense of apathy, but rather, a state of emotional equilibrium - struck a chord with those seeking solace in times of upheaval.

Moreover, the Stoic philosophy's impact extended beyond individual transformation, shaping societal structures and cultural norms. The Stoics' emphasis on universal reason and cosmopolitanism advocated for the unity of all humanity, transcending societal divisions. This cosmopolitan ethos found resonance in the emergence of Roman law, where principles of justice and equity were infused with Stoic ideals. The concept of natural law, rooted in rationality and virtue, laid the foundation for legal systems that echoed Stoic principles of fairness and impartiality.

The comprehension of Stoicism's impact on society necessitates an exploration of its assumptions and the identification of underlying ideals. Stoicism's call to cultivate virtue and wisdom presupposes a belief in the inherent capacity for moral development within individuals. This assumption challenges societal norms that might prioritize material gain or external success over inner growth. Stoicism's elevation of reason as the guiding light for human conduct, while resonating with Enlightenment thought, also prompts critical analysis of the potential limitations of rationality in navigating complex moral dilemmas.



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Furthermore, the analysis of Stoic texts requires a nuanced understanding of their language and structure. Stoic philosophers, such as Epictetus and Seneca, employed intricate sentence structures and metaphors to convey their teachings. Epictetus' discourse on the interplay between what is within our control and what is not, using the metaphor of a game of dice, demands careful comprehension to unveil its profound message. The Stoics' use of paradox and allegory invites readers to engage in deep contemplation, drawing connections between philosophical abstractions and tangible life experiences.

In conclusion, the Stoic philosophy stands as a testament to the enduring impact of philosophical thought on society and history. The Stoics' teachings, rooted in virtue, reason, and inner resilience, have reverberated across centuries, transcending cultural boundaries and societal shifts. As we traverse the annals of time, the Stoic philosophy beckons us to engage in deep analysis and comprehension of its wisdom, inviting us to reflect upon our values, actions, and the quest for a life well-lived. In this journey, Stoicism emerges not merely as an intellectual pursuit, but as a guiding beacon, illuminating the path toward a more virtuous and meaningful existence.

**Q6** Which of the following statements accurately reflects the Stoic concept of "apatheia"?

- (A) Apathy is a state of indifference and lack of concern for others.
- (B) Apatheia encourages the pursuit of material pleasures and hedonism.
- (C) Apatheia promotes emotional equilibrium and inner serenity.
- (D) Apatheia suggests a focus on external circumstances and external validation.

**Q7** What do the Stoics emphasize as the highest good?

- (A) Material wealth and external success
- (B) Emotional expression and vulnerability
- (C) Inner tranquility and virtue
- (D) Social status and popularity

**Q8** According to the passage, how did the Enlightenment era influence historical events?

- (A) By advocating for strict adherence to tradition and established norms
- (B) By emphasizing the importance of personal gain and individualism
- (C) By inspiring radical political transformations through the promotion of reason and equality
- (D) By advocating for the suppression of intellectual discourse and free thought

**Q9** According to the passage, what societal outcome resulted from Stoicism's emphasis on universal reason and cosmopolitanism?

- (A) Prioritization of individual external success
- (B) Formation of diverse philosophical schools
- (C) Shaping of legal systems with principles of justice and equity
- (D) Encouragement of unrestrained emotions and passions

**Q10** What was one of the key contributions of Stoicism to the Roman Empire, as highlighted in the passage?

- (A) Promotion of material gain and external success
- (B) Emphasis on individual emotions and passions
- (C) Advocacy for an external locus of control
- (D) Influence on the development of Roman law and principles of justice

**Directions (11-15) Read the following passage and answer the given questions.**



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In the intricate web of society, the interplay between politics, law, and crime weaves a complex tapestry that challenges even the most astute minds. This nexus is a crucible of ideologies, where the theoretical underpinnings of justice are constantly tested against the backdrop of human behavior. Unraveling this intricate relationship requires a deep analytical lens that scrutinizes not only the multifaceted vocabulary inherent to these domains but also the subtleties of assumptions and perspectives that underlie them.

At its core, politics is the art of power distribution, wherein governing bodies wield authority and manipulate policies that shape societal conduct. The dichotomy arises when these policies and wielded power become instruments of oppression, blurring the line between the rule of law and the dictates of authority. This conundrum becomes especially apparent in the realm of crime, where the fine balance between individual rights and collective safety is often at stake.

To navigate the terrain of this interplay, one must grapple with multifarious legal doctrines that delineate the boundaries of permissible conduct. Concepts such as mens rea and actus reus underscore the importance of intention and action in criminal law, transcending mere linguistic comprehension. However, understanding these principles is just the tip of the iceberg. The heart of the matter lies in the realm of legal philosophy, where interpretations of justice intertwine with cultural, historical, and ideological contexts. Is justice an absolute entity, or does its interpretation shift based on the prevailing societal norms? This question unveils a tapestry of moral relativism that intricately connects to the political undercurrents of any given era.

Analyzing this dialectic requires an acute ability to identify main ideas while deciphering implicit assumptions. As laws evolve, so too do the societal perceptions of crime and justice.

Theories such as labeling and conflict theory remind us that crime is not merely an objective breach of law but a construct shaped by power dynamics and social stigmatization. Consequently, a crime committed against the backdrop of political protest may be valorized by some and demonized by others, illustrating how politics molds the interpretation of criminal acts.

Moreover, the underpinning of political ideology in law is a nuanced facet that necessitates probing beneath surface-level comprehension. The very definition of crime is molded by those in power, as evidenced by the criminalization of political dissent in totalitarian regimes. Scrutinizing these assumptions unveils a profound realization: the contours of legality and criminality can be manipulated to advance political agendas, leaving justice a mere bystander in the crossfire of political maneuvering.

In conclusion, the intricate convergence of politics, law, and crime defies simplistic understanding. Delving into this web of complexities requires not just a grasp of intricate vocabulary and syntax, but a perceptive acumen that discerns the tacit assumptions that underpin them. The nexus is not just a theoretical abstraction; it is the crucible where power, justice, and human behavior intertwine. To fathom this interplay is to venture into a labyrinth where the search for truth and justice necessitates not only a mastery of the material but an incisive ability to dissect the multifarious layers of meaning, assumption, and perspective.

**Q11** Which of the following best characterizes the intricate relationship among politics, law, and crime as depicted in the passage?

- (A) Politics is an extension of criminal behavior, while law, as a regulatory mechanism, endeavors to assert



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control over societal conduct, often rendering it susceptible to manipulation by the political elite, thereby blurring the dichotomy between the rule of law and the authoritative mandates of power.

- (B) Law, arising from the amalgamation of legislative precepts and judicial interpretations, intricately shapes the contours of permissible conduct within a society, navigating a complex landscape influenced by historical, cultural, and political power dynamics, resulting in a delicate balance that may be easily compromised.
- (C) Crime, emerging as a multifaceted construct, is often indicative of underlying political ideologies diverging from societal norms, its interpretation a manifestation of not only legislative regulations but also the malleable and subjective perceptual lenses through which justice is perceived by individuals and societies at large.
- (D) Legal philosophy, an intricate tapestry woven from the threads of jurisprudential ideologies, serves as a compass for interpreting justice within the evolving socio-political milieu, its nuances providing a framework through which societal assumptions and political dynamics are woven into the very fabric of jurisprudential doctrine.

**Q12** What is the primary function attributed to the philosophical discourse surrounding legality within the contextual framework of the passage?

- (A) To systematically redefine the shifting boundaries of legality in a manner reflective of prevalent political ideologies, thereby ensuring the

alignment of legal precepts with the prevailing socio-political climate.

- (B) To serve as an immutable beacon, guiding the collective understanding of criminal behavior, which remains impervious to the fluctuations of time, culture, and political influence.
- (C) To contextualize and impart nuanced interpretations to the nebulous concept of justice, drawing upon historical, sociocultural, and ideological narratives as tools for dissecting and analyzing its manifestation within the legal framework.
- (D) To engage in a critical dialectic that unearths the underlying assumptions that foster and perpetuate political power dynamics, thereby challenging the very foundation upon which legal paradigms are constructed.

**Q13** Based on the intricate interplay highlighted in the passage, which statement most aptly encapsulates the influence of moral relativism on the perception of crime and justice?

- (A) Moral relativism, as an inherently polarizing notion, propagates a singular interpretation of justice across diverse societies, mitigating the impact of contextual disparities.
- (B) The multifaceted interplay between politics, law, and crime remains impervious to the fluctuating currents of cultural and historical contexts, fostering a sense of continuity in legal interpretations.
- (C) The oscillating interpretations of justice and crime, as witnessed through history, are reflective of the inexorable sway of moral relativism, channeling societal perceptions through subjective lenses.



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(D) Moral relativism, as an indomitable force, harmoniously integrates with the steadfast foundation of absolute definitions of crime elucidated within legal philosophy, resulting in an equilibrium that transcends temporal dynamics.

**Q14** Drawing upon the discourse elucidated in the passage, why might an act considered criminal during a political protest elicit disparate reactions from various factions?

- (A) The distinct actus reus associated with such instances fundamentally alters the nature of the crime, thereby warranting differing perspectives.
- (B) The subtle mens rea underlying actions during political protests often becomes obscure, engendering interpretative dissonance among differing parties.
- (C) While the passage doesn't explicitly delve into the disparity, it does suggest that varying perceptions of crimes during protests stem from the complex interplay of political and ideological viewpoints.
- (D) It is not within the scope of the passage to comment on the multifaceted interpretations of crimes during political protests and the ensuing variances in perception.

**Q15** Throughout the passage, the author's tone can be most accurately characterized as:

- (A) Objective and impartial, adhering solely to an exposition of theoretical frameworks governing the interplay between politics, law, and crime.
- (B) Cynical and critical, employing a discerning lens to underscore the deleterious consequences arising from

the manipulation of politics in the realm of law and crime.

- (C) Optimistic and hopeful, imbuing the narrative with a sense of positive expectation concerning the ultimate triumph of justice over the intricacies of politics, law, and crime.
- (D) Analytical and contemplative, adopting a sagacious posture to navigate the intricate complexities of the nexus, all while refraining from endorsing a specific standpoint.

**Directions (16–20) Read the following passage and answer the given questions.**

Digital life is augmenting human capacities and disrupting eons-old human activities. Code-driven systems have spread to more than half of the world's inhabitants in ambient information and connectivity, offering previously unimagined opportunities and unprecedented threats. As emerging algorithm-driven artificial intelligence (AI) continues to spread, will people be better off than they are today?

The experts predicted networked artificial intelligence will amplify human effectiveness but also threaten human autonomy, agency and capabilities. They spoke of the wide-ranging possibilities; that computers might match or even exceed human intelligence and capabilities on tasks such as complex decision-making, reasoning and learning, sophisticated analytics and pattern recognition, visual acuity, speech recognition and language translation. They said "smart" systems in communities, in vehicles, in buildings and utilities, on farms and in business processes will save time, money and lives and offer opportunities for individuals to enjoy a more-customized future.

Many focused their optimistic remarks on health care and the many possible applications of AI in diagnosing and treating patients or helping senior citizens live fuller and healthier lives. Additionally, a number of these experts



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predicted that AI would abet long-anticipated changes in formal and informal education systems.

Yet, most experts, regardless of whether they are optimistic or not, expressed concerns about the long-term impact of these new tools on the essential elements of being human. All respondents in this non-scientific canvassing were asked to elaborate on why they felt AI would leave people better off or not. Many shared deep worries, and many also suggested pathways toward solutions. The main themes they sounded about threats and remedies are outlined in the accompanying table.

A number of the thought leaders who participated in this canvassing said humans' expanding reliance on technological systems will only go well if close attention is paid to how these tools, platforms and networks are engineered, distributed and updated. Some of the powerful, overarching answers included those from:

Sonia Katyal, co-director of the Berkeley Center for Law and Technology and a member of the inaugural U.S. Commerce Department Digital Economy Board of Advisors, predicted, "In 2030, the greatest set of questions will involve how perceptions of AI and their application will influence the trajectory of civil rights in the future. Questions about privacy, speech, the right of assembly and technological construction of personhood will all re-emerge in this new AI context, throwing into question our deepest-held beliefs about equality and opportunity for all. Who will benefit and who will be disadvantaged in this new world depends on how broadly we analyze these questions today, for the future."

Erik Brynjolfsson, director of the MIT Initiative on the Digital Economy and author of "Machine, Platform, Crowd: Harnessing Our Digital Future," said, "AI and related technologies have already achieved superhuman performance in many

areas, and there is little doubt that their capabilities will improve, probably very significantly, by 2030. ... I think it is more likely than not that we will use this power to make the world a better place. For instance, we can virtually eliminate global poverty, massively reduce disease and provide better education to almost everyone on the planet. That said, AI and ML [machine learning] can also be used to increasingly concentrate wealth and power, leaving many people behind, and to create even more horrifying weapons. Neither outcome is inevitable, so the right question is not 'What will happen?' but 'What will we choose to do?' We need to work aggressively to make sure technology matches our values. This can and must be done at all levels, from government, to business, to academia, and to individual choices."

**Q16** In the passage, what is the primary concern expressed by the experts regarding the impact of emerging algorithm-driven artificial intelligence?

- (A) The experts are worried about the significant reduction in the capabilities of human because of the introduction of artificial intelligence.
- (B) The experts are concerned that that AI wouldn't be able to match the level of human intelligence and it will lead to inefficiencies.
- (C) The experts are showing their concern regarding the potential threats to human autonomy and agency posed by AI.
- (D) The experts are majorly concerned about the misuse of AI technology for personal benefits.

**Q17** If the predictions and ideas of experts which are stated by the author are kept in mind what would be the one inference



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which doesn't supports the central idea of the passage.

- (A) The concern about AI's impact on human autonomy and agency is overblown as it lacks substantial evidence and exaggerate potential risk.
- (B) Many experts are optimistic about the positive impact of AI on healthcare and education domains.
- (C) Experts have acknowledged that AI technology have the potential to eliminate global poverty and disease, and provide better education.
- (D) The majority of respondents believe that people will be better off in 2030 because of the advancement achieved by AI till then.

**Q18** According to the passage, if validated, which one of these statements would illuminate Erik Brynjolfsson's viewpoint regarding the effects of AI and machine learning?

- (A) He argues that AI and machine learning will primarily benefit governments and large corporations while acknowledging the influence of human decisions.
- (B) He suggests that the positive or negative impact of AI and machine learning depends on human choices and actions.
- (C) He is confident that AI and machine learning will have no significant impact on society by 2030.
- (D) He believes that AI and machine learning will inevitably lead to global poverty and disease.

**Q19** Which of the following statements accurately reflects the view of Sonia Katyal, as presented in the passage

regarding the impact of AI?

- (A) Sonia Katyal predicts that AI's impact on civil rights will have a minimal influence on the future trajectory of society.
- (B) Sonia Katyal believes that AI will resolve all privacy and equality concerns related to technological advancements.
- (C) Sonia Katyal argues that AI's influence on civil rights could challenge prevailing beliefs about equality and opportunity.
- (D) Sonia Katyal suggests that AI's application will not raise any questions about privacy, speech, or individual rights.

**Q20** Which option contradicts the concerns expressed by experts about the impact of AI on human autonomy and agency, as discussed in the passage?

- (A) AI's capacity to surpass human intelligence in tasks holds potential for transformative advancements across domains.
- (B) AI's rise is anticipated to prompt inquiries about equity and civil liberties, necessitating thoughtful societal considerations.
- (C) Society's response to AI's influence rests on human decisions, shaping its impact through proactive endeavors.
- (D) Expanding AI envisions a tailored future, catering to individual needs, influencing various aspects of life.

**Directions (21-25) Read the following passage and answer the given questions.**

The worst day in the entire history of life on Earth happened in the northern springtime. On that day, the last of the Age of Dinosaurs, a roughly seven-mile-wide chunk of rock that



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had been hurtling towards our orbit for millions of years slammed into Earth's midsection and immediately brought the Cretaceous to a close. The consequences were so dire that survival in the hours immediately following impact was merely a matter of luck.

Of course, life wasn't totally extinguished on that day 66 million years ago. Some species survived, emerging into a transformed world. We can't help but draw our own history to this specific moment, the dawn of the Age of Mammals, when fuzzy beasts could finally flourish. Dominant dinosaurs suffered a stroke of cosmic bad fortune, and our mammalian kin inherited a planet where they would no longer have to fear death in reptilian jaws. The image is of a great ecological cast change, different players continuing the evolutionary story. It's a very appealing distortion.

The entire reason we so often fixate on the supposed dominance of the dinosaurs is because we now see ourselves in that position. For more than a century, the decimation of the 'ruling reptiles' has been taken as a cautionary tale of what could happen to us – not all that different from pundits who cry that the United States is set to topple like the Roman Empire. The narrative becomes one of power, influence and longevity, one group of organisms above all others deciding the course of entire ecosystems over the span of millions of years. Mass extinctions become examples of winners and losers. Where Tyrannosaurus rex and family faltered, the story goes, our mammalian relatives were victorious. The story says more about the way we interpret the past than what actually transpired; by creating a fairly-tale out of a distant prehistoric event, we've inflated our sense of importance in the world.

We are not bound to that view. We created the image of tyrannical dinosaurs ruling Earth. We can just as easily deconstruct it. The process requires returning to the mass extinction of the past, not looking for the victorious and the

vanquished but considering how entire communities of living things change in the face of unimaginable disaster.

Prior to the disaster at the end of the Cretaceous, all of Earth's mass extinctions were protracted, grinding transformations defined by species disappearing faster than new ones could evolve. Some of those extinctions, caused by active and erupting volcanoes, and the climate-altering gases they belched out, took more than a million years to unfold.

The last day of the Cretaceous was different, a cataclysm of unfathomable speed and violence. The flying pterosaurs, the coil-shelled ammonites and all dinosaurs but birds vanished, not to mention deep losses to surviving groups of creatures such as lizards and mammals. No species could have prepared for what was to come, even if they had somehow been granted foreknowledge of the calamity. Within minutes of impact, the ground under the feet of dinosaurs in ancient Montana began to shake from seismic shockwaves emanating from the strike. Only a few hours later, tiny chunks of rock, glass and other debris thrown into the atmosphere by the strike began to rain down all over the planet. No single particle had much of an effect, but together the millions of tons of byproduct produced by the impact created so much friction that the result was a horrific heat pulse – hot enough to cause dry forest tinder to burst into flame. Earth's temperature was set to broil, turning the last non-avian dinosaurs into what could be described as Cretaceous chickens in the oven. The mammals, birds, lizards and other meek creatures that would survive that first day did so by finding shelter underground, little more than a few inches of soil or water shielding them from the global conflagration.

And that was merely the first day, followed by three years of a biting, impact winter that would almost bring photosynthesis to a halt and test the limits of biological resilience. About



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75 per cent of all known species went extinct in a geological snap of the fingers.

**Q21** What is the author's view on the common perception of dinosaurs as "ruling reptiles"?

- (A) The author, adopting a critical perspective, argues that this perception serves as a cautionary tale to humans, highlighting the potential downfall of dominant species.
- (B) The author, with a skeptical tone, challenges the veracity of this perception, suggesting that it is a distorted representation of the past and an inflated interpretation of events.
- (C) The author, taking an impartial stance, examines the validity of this perception and concludes that it accurately depicts the ecosystem dynamics of the Cretaceous period.
- (D) The author, adopting a supportive standpoint, endorses this perception, emphasizing the influence of dinosaurs on Earth's history and their role in shaping subsequent evolutionary developments.

**Q22** Which of the following best characterizes the impact event that ended the Cretaceous period?

- (A) It was an unprecedented catastrophe, marked by a rapid and cataclysmic collision of a massive celestial body with Earth, resulting in widespread devastation and altering the course of life.
- (B) It was a gradual transformation, driven by prolonged volcanic activity, which gradually led to the decline of certain species and the rise of new ones over millions of years.
- (C)

It was a foreseeable event, involving the shifting of Earth's orbit, which eventually caused drastic changes in climate, leading to the extinction of dominant reptilian species.

(D) It was a predictable occurrence, forewarned by seismic disturbances, giving species ample time to adapt and find shelter, thereby minimizing the impact on the ecosystem.

**Q23** According to the passage, how did surviving species cope with the aftermath of the impact event?

- (A) Surviving species demonstrated resilience by evolving features such as heat-resistant skin to withstand the extreme temperatures generated by the impact.
- (B) Many species, in their struggle to survive, migrated across continents to find more suitable habitats, effectively avoiding the harshest consequences of the impact event.
- (C) Surviving species found refuge in underground shelters, utilizing their natural instincts to seek protection from the catastrophic heat and debris following the impact.
- (D) The impact event prompted surviving species to evolve advanced mechanisms of communication, enabling them to coordinate movements and responses to the changing environment.

**Q24** What is the main purpose of the passage?

- (A) The passage aims to present a comprehensive chronicle of the rise of mammals and their eventual dominance over reptilian species.
- (B) The passage seeks to challenge conventional notions about the age of



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dinosaurs and provide an alternative perspective on their significance in Earth's history.

- (C) The passage endeavors to examine the consequences of the impact event at the end of the Cretaceous period and explore its implications for contemporary ecosystems.
- (D) The passage's primary objective is to scrutinize the accuracy of paleontological data regarding the mass extinction event and evaluate the impact of this event on Earth's biodiversity.

**Q25** According to the passage, what distinguishes the impact event that ended the Cretaceous from previous mass extinctions?

- (A) Unlike previous mass extinctions, which were gradual and attributed to natural processes, the impact event was an unforeseen cataclysm, characterized by its speed and immense violence.
- (B) Unlike previous mass extinctions, which were driven by evolving species interactions, the impact event was a culmination of volcanic activities and abrupt shifts in Earth's atmosphere.
- (C) In contrast to previous mass extinctions, which allowed time for species to adapt and evolve, the impact event resulted in immediate and irreversible changes to the global ecosystem.
- (D) In contrast to previous mass extinctions, which were marked by the gradual emergence of new species, the impact event led to the dominance of mammals and the rapid decline of reptilian species.

**Directions (26-30) Read the following passage and answer the given questions.**

Small business is the hero of modern capitalism. Owners of small firms are the virtuous strivers, the job creators and the plucky entrepreneurs who drive the economy. 'Small businesses make a huge contribution to national prosperity and supporting Australian jobs,' states the Labor Party in Australia. And you would struggle to find a political party in any Western democracy that disagrees. A British government official made the (unverifiable) claim that firms with fewer than five employees made 95 per cent of radical innovations. Even amid the divisive politics of the United States, as the satirist John Oliver recently noted, everyone seems to agree that 'small business is the backbone of the economy'. In a world of international conglomerates and global capital, the proverbial Main Street proprietors get a lot of love.

For all the enthusiasm, a central puzzle remains: what, really, is the role of small business in the economy? Is looking out for small business a progressive goal? Surely, the public fascination with upstarts, bootstrappers, and innovators reflects ideals of independence, improvement, and a better tomorrow. Yet history reveals another story: a distinct and powerful small business mythology at the heart of modern political life. Beginning in the late 1970s, adulation of small business acquired a new and important role in modern capitalist countries. In particular, the Reaganite and Thatcherite movements turned to celebrating small business as a stalking horse to advance the very kind of economy that handicapped upstarts and small independent proprietors, and privileged big national and multinational corporations.

Although love for small business may seem like a timeless feature of capitalism, the widespread belief that small entrepreneurs hold the keys to economic revival is relatively recent.



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Across the wealthy world, starting around 1980, small business emerged from the shadows of 'Big Business', with newfound political, intellectual, and cultural clout. In the United States, President Jimmy Carter, cast himself as the first 'small business owner' in the White House since Harry Truman. Carter promised to help small businesses by rolling back government regulations. Small business lobbyists also became more active. The National Federation of Independent Business (NFIB), founded in the 1940s as a mail-order survey company, reinvented itself in the 1980s as an influential lobbying group on behalf of small businesses. Intellectual attention to small business increased as well. In 1970, eight American universities offered courses on starting a new business; by 1980, 137 did. Whole magazines devoted to entrepreneurship emerged. 'After years of neglect, those who start and manage their own businesses are viewed as popular heroes,' one commentator raved.

A key moment in the modern myth-making around small business came in 1978. That's when MIT economist David Birch published claims – which he repeated in testimony before Congress – that small firms had accounted for 80 per cent of all new employment opportunities between 1968 and 1976. Critics quickly pointed out that Birch's findings were quite wrong, largely because he defined firm size according to how many employees worked in a given location (like a branch office, factory, or store), not how many the firm employed altogether. In fact, most job creation, in the 1970s and today, comes from a small number of very fast-growing firms, while most small firms either fail (killing jobs) or remain small.

Birch later admitted that the 80 per cent figure was a 'silly number', but the claims took firm root in popular mythology and political rhetoric by the 1980s. 'Small businesses create eight out of every 10 new jobs,' said Richard Lesher,

president of the largest pro-business lobbying organisation, the US Chamber of Commerce.

**Q26** What is the central puzzle discussed in the passage regarding the role of small business in the economy?

- (A) The lack of government support for small businesses, which has hindered their growth and innovation potential, leading to questions about their role in the modern economy.
- (B) The declining prominence of small businesses in the late 20th century, prompting concerns about their ability to create jobs and stimulate economic growth.
- (C) The conflicting views on whether supporting small business is a progressive goal, given the historical evolution of small business mythology and its impact on modern political life.
- (D) The dominance of small businesses over large corporations, challenging traditional notions of economic power and influence, and raising questions about their sustainability.

**Q27** According to the passage, why did the celebration of small business become more prominent in the late 1970s?

- (A) Due to increased government regulations, which necessitated a stronger emphasis on the importance of small businesses as a counterbalance to bureaucratic interference in the private sector.
- (B) As a response to global economic crises, with policymakers and economists recognizing the resilience and adaptability of small businesses during challenging economic times.
- (C) Because of the influence of the Reaganite and Thatcherite movements, which strategically



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championed small businesses as a means to advance their pro-corporate economic agendas.

- (D) To promote the growth of large national corporations, recognizing that small businesses were not equipped to drive economic growth on a national scale.

**Q28** How did President Jimmy Carter aim to help small businesses during his time in office?

- (A) By imposing stricter government regulations, which he believed would level the playing field between small and large businesses and foster fair competition.
- (B) By reducing taxes on large corporations, with the hope that their increased profits would trickle down to benefit small businesses and stimulate job creation.
- (C) By advocating for the interests of small business owners, promising to roll back government regulations that were perceived as burdensome to their operations.
- (D) By promoting the growth of multinational corporations, as he believed that their global reach would lead to greater economic stability.

**Q29** Which of the following statements accurately summarizes the role of small businesses in the modern economy, as described in the passage?

- (A) President Jimmy Carter advocated for increased government intervention in favor of small businesses, aligning with the socialist political trends of the 1980s.
- (B) The passage suggests that small businesses played a pivotal role in shaping modern political and

economic discourse, despite historical fluctuations in their influence.

- (C) Small businesses have always enjoyed unwavering government support, which has contributed to their sustained growth and success.
- (D) The passage argues that small businesses have lost their relevance in the modern economy and should no longer be considered job creators or economic drivers.

**Q30** According to the passage, why did the myth of small businesses as job creators become influential despite inaccuracies in David Birch's claims?

- (A) Birch's claims resonated with the prevailing sentiment of the time, where the image of small entrepreneurs as economic heroes was highly valued, even if the statistics did not support it. This alignment with public perception made his claims influential.
- (B) Critics of Birch's claims failed to provide alternative data, leaving a void that Birch's statistics filled, making them the default source for policymakers and politicians.
- (C) David Birch's reputation as a renowned economist gave his claims credibility, regardless of their accuracy, and this credibility helped solidify his statistics in popular mythology.
- (D) Birch's claims were consistent with the economic realities of the 1970s, which saw substantial job creation by small businesses, even if his specific percentage figures were inaccurate. This alignment with the era's conditions bolstered the influence of his claims.



# Answer Key

Q1 (C)  
Q2 (B)  
Q3 (C)  
Q4 (D)  
Q5 (C)  
Q6 (C)  
Q7 (C)  
Q8 (C)  
Q9 (C)  
Q10 (D)  
Q11 (B)  
Q12 (C)  
Q13 (C)  
Q14 (C)  
Q15 (D)

Q16 (C)  
Q17 (A)  
Q18 (B)  
Q19 (C)  
Q20 (D)  
Q21 (B)  
Q22 (A)  
Q23 (C)  
Q24 (B)  
Q25 (A)  
Q26 (C)  
Q27 (C)  
Q28 (C)  
Q29 (B)  
Q30 (A)



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# Hints & Solutions

## Q1. Text Solution:

### Essence of the question:

Here we need to search out the main reason why individuals were engaged in the intricate pursuit of art collection, mentioned in the passage.

### Explanation for the correct answer:

Option C: The correct answer is C because the passage discusses how art collection involves individuals curating a dialogue between the artist's intention and their own perceptual experience. This engagement often leads to emotional resonance as the collector interprets and connects with the artwork on a personal level. The passage emphasizes the interplay between the subjective interpretation of the art and the objective creation by the artist, highlighting the role of art collection in facilitating this connection.

### Explanation for incorrect answers:

Option A: This option is incorrect because the passage doesn't solely focus on collectors flaunting their social status. While historical contexts mention art as symbols of prestige, the passage delves deeper into the multifaceted motivations that drive art collection beyond mere status display.

Option B: This option is incorrect because the passage does mention the evolving socio-cultural dynamics in art collection, but it does not indicate that the act of collecting art is intended to establish dominance over cultural heritage and identity. The passage presents a more nuanced view of art collection as a convergence of personal expression and cultural preservation.

Option D: This option is incorrect because while the passage mentions the concept of curation and historical preservation, it does not emphasize that collecting art is primarily about meticulous curation of historical artifacts to

preserve the essence of bygone eras. The passage emphasizes emotional resonance and the complex interplay between the collector's perception and the artist's intention.

In summary, the primary reason for individuals to engage in art collection, as discussed in the passage, is the connection between an artist's intention and the collector's perceptual experience, leading to emotional resonance. This view goes beyond status or historical preservation, which are mentioned in passing but not as the central motivation for art collection.

### Trap of the Question:

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

## Q2. Text Solution:

### Essence of the question:

This question asks for the nature of art collection in contemporary society, discussed in the passage. Proper analysis of the topic, the nature of art, should be done to find out the correct statement.

### Explanation for the correct answer:

Option B: The correct answer is B because the passage discusses how the evolving nature of art collection in contemporary society has shifted towards emphasizing personal expression and cultural preservation. The passage mentions that in modern times, art collection becomes a dialectical intersection between individual expression and collective memory. This indicates a change in focus from the traditional emphasis on opulence and status to a more personal and cultural-oriented motive.

### Explanation for incorrect answers:



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Option A: This option is incorrect because the passage does not suggest that art collection in modern times is predominantly driven by a quest for opulence and status. While historical contexts mention art as symbols of prestige, the passage highlights the shift towards personal expression and cultural preservation.

Option C: This option is incorrect because the passage does not indicate that collectors today emphasize the acquisition of art as tangible artifacts over the emotional experience. Instead, it suggests that collectors engage in a balance between emotional resonance and analytical thinking to decipher the artistic nuances.

Option D: This option is incorrect because the passage indicates a change in the significance of art collection in contemporary society, with a focus on personal expression and cultural preservation. The passage does discuss the interplay between the artist's intention and the collector's perception, but it also emphasizes the evolving role of the collector as an arbiter of cultural preservation.

In conclusion, the evolving nature of art collection in contemporary society, as discussed in the passage, is best encapsulated by option B, which highlights the shift towards personal expression and cultural preservation in contrast to the traditional focus on opulence and status.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q3. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

This question is based on art collection. It is asking for the process through which the art collection can be understood or experienced.

#### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option C: The correct answer is C because the passage discusses how collectors engage in a cognitive process that involves both emotional resonance and analytical thinking. The passage describes how collectors navigate the intricate dance of perception and cognition to decipher the mysteries and intentions embedded within the artistic tableau. This implies that collectors employ both emotional and analytical faculties to comprehend the nuances of the art they collect.

#### **Explanation for incorrect answer:**

Option A: This option is incorrect because the passage does not suggest that collectors engage in a process of emotional identification with the art devoid of analytical faculties. On the contrary, the passage emphasizes the interplay between emotions and analytical thinking in the process of art collection.

Option B: This option is incorrect because the passage does not indicate that art collection necessitates a disregard for historical context. Instead, it highlights the importance of historical context and cultural dynamics in influencing the motivations behind art collection.

Option D: This option is incorrect because the passage does not imply that collectors solely rely on their visceral response to art while shunning cognitive engagement. The passage stresses the complex cognitive interplay involved in art collection.

In summary, the cognitive processes evident in the endeavor of art collection, as described in the passage, involve the synthesis of emotions and analytical thinking to decipher the artistic nuances, making option C the correct answer.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely



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incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q4. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

The passage discusses that art collection has many aspects and it is complex also. So, here we shall search out how art collection is considered multiplexed.

##### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option D: The correct answer is D because the passage discusses how the pursuit of art collection is considered enigmatic and multifaceted due to the fact that individual motivations for art collection stem from diverse personal experiences and inclinations. The passage mentions that the motivations behind art collection are subject to interpretations as varied as the artistic expressions themselves, indicating the complex and varied nature of these motivations.

##### **Explanation for incorrect answers:**

Option A: This option is incorrect because the passage does not suggest that different collectors amass art for the same reasons. It emphasizes the diversity of motivations, not the similarity.

Option B: This option is incorrect because the passage does not indicate that art collection is often driven by a singular desire to understand an artist's technique. While understanding technique might be part of the process, the passage presents a broader range of motivations for art collection.

Option C: This option is incorrect because the passage does not suggest that the motivations behind art collection stem exclusively from socio-cultural dynamics. While the passage does mention socio-cultural dynamics as one factor, it also highlights personal experiences and emotional proclivities as motivations.

In conclusion, the pursuit of art collection is considered enigmatic and multifaceted due to the diversity of individual motivations arising

from personal experiences and inclinations, as presented in option D.

##### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q5. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

This question asks the significant role of collectors in art's field, according to the author, discussed in the passage. How their role is defined in the passage.

##### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option C: The correct answer is C because the passage discusses how collectors play a role in bridging the gap between the artist's intention and the viewer's perception. The passage mentions that collectors curate a dialogue between the artist's intention and their own perceptual experience, leading to emotional resonance. This implies that collectors facilitate a connection between the artist's creation and the viewer's interpretation, which contributes to the preservation of culture.

##### **Explanation for incorrect answers:**

Option A: This option is incorrect because the passage does not suggest that collectors merely serve as affluent patrons financing artistic masterpieces. While collectors might support artists, the passage highlights a more complex and involved role for collectors in the process.

Option B: This option is incorrect because while the passage does mention that collectors contribute to cultural preservation, it does not indicate that their primary role is to decipher the socio-cultural significance of art. This role is discussed but not emphasized as the primary function of collectors.



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Option D: This option is incorrect because the passage does not imply that the primary role of collectors is to curate galleries exclusively dedicated to historical artifacts. While curation is mentioned, it is presented as a more comprehensive process that involves emotional resonance and the interplay between subjective and objective elements.

In summary, the role of the collector in the world of art, as inferred from the passage, is best captured by option C, which highlights the collector's role in bridging the gap between the artist's intention and the viewer's perception, ultimately contributing to the preservation of culture.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q6. Text Solution:**

**Essence of the Question:** This question seeks to gauge the reader's understanding of the societal impact of Stoicism, particularly in the context of legal systems. The essence lies in recognizing the outcome of Stoicism's emphasis on universal reason and cosmopolitanism, as stated in the passage. The reader should identify how these principles influenced the shaping of legal systems with specific reference to justice and equity.

**Explanation for the Correct Answer:** The correct answer is (c) Shaping of legal systems with principles of justice and equity. The passage explicitly mentions that Stoicism's emphasis on universal reason and cosmopolitanism influenced societal structures, particularly in the Roman Empire, where principles of justice and equity were infused with Stoic ideals. This aligns with the broader

impact of Stoicism on legal systems, as highlighted in the passage.

#### **Explanation for Incorrect Answers:**

- a) Prioritization of individual external success
  - Stoicism prioritizes virtue as the highest good, not individual material gain. The philosophy challenges societal norms that prioritize external success over inner growth.
- b) Formation of diverse philosophical schools:
  - The passage primarily discusses the impact of Stoicism, not the creation of diverse philosophical schools. Stoicism itself is mentioned as a philosophical school shaping societal structures.
- c) Encouragement of unrestrained emotions and passions:
  - Stoicism, as outlined in the passage, encourages individuals to cultivate inner tranquility by controlling their reactions to external circumstances. It does not promote an emphasis on unrestrained emotions or passions.

**Trap of the question:** The trap in this question lies in the similarity of options to previous questions, which might lead candidates to select answers associated with individual aspects of Stoicism rather than its societal influence on legal systems. The specific focus here is on the shaping of legal systems with principles of justice and equity, as mentioned in the passage.

#### **Q7. Text Solution:**

#### **Essence of the question:**

Stoics has mentioned values in the passage. We shall find out the most important one in them which is considered as the highest good.

#### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option C: The correct answer is C i.e. inner tranquility and virtue. The passage mentions that Stoicism posits virtue as the highest good. The Stoics believe that cultivating inner virtues such as wisdom, courage, justice, and temperance leads to a state of inner tranquility



and resilience, which is considered the ultimate goal and highest good in their philosophy.

#### **Explanation for incorrect Options:**

Option A: Material wealth and external success: The passage does not mention material wealth and external success as the highest good according to Stoicism. In fact, Stoics emphasize virtues over material possessions.

Option B: Emotional expression and vulnerability: While emotional expression and vulnerability may have their importance, the Stoics prioritize virtues and inner tranquility over emotional expression.

Option D: Social status and popularity: The passage does not mention social status and popularity as the highest good according to Stoicism. The emphasis is on inner virtues and tranquility rather than external recognition.

In summary, the correct answer (C) aligns with the Stoic philosophy's emphasis on inner tranquility and virtue as the highest good, while the incorrect options (A), (B), and (D) do not accurately represent the Stoic viewpoint as discussed in the passage.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

### **Q8. Text Solution:**

#### **Essence of the question:**

This question asks for the influence on historical events. The passage discusses that the enlightenment era had some impacts on historical events, we need to find them.

#### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option C: By inspiring radical political transformations through the promotion of reason and equality. The passage discusses how the Enlightenment era had an impact on historical events by inspiring radical political

transformations. It emphasizes the Enlightenment's emphasis on reason, individualism, and equality as catalysts for significant changes in societies, such as the American and French revolutions. Thus, the correct answer is option C.

#### **Explanation for incorrect Options:**

Option A: By advocating for strict adherence to tradition and established norms: The passage does not mention that the Enlightenment era advocated for strict adherence to tradition and established norms. Instead, it emphasizes the era's departure from traditional beliefs and its emphasis on reason and equality.

Option B: By emphasizing the importance of personal gain and individualism: The passage does not indicate that the Enlightenment era emphasized personal gain and individualism. It highlights reason and equality as key principles of the era.

Option D: By advocating for the suppression of intellectual discourse and free thought: The passage does not suggest that the Enlightenment era advocated for the suppression of intellectual discourse and free thought. On the contrary, the Enlightenment was known for promoting intellectual inquiry and free thought.

In summary, the correct answer (C) accurately reflects the influence of the Enlightenment era on historical events as discussed in the passage, while the incorrect options (A), (B), and (D) do not align with the information provided.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

### **Q9. Text Solution:**

#### **Essence of the question:**



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This question asks about the concept of apatheia, discussed in the passage.

#### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option C: Apatheia promotes emotional equilibrium and inner serenity. The passage mentions that the Stoic concept of "apatheia" refers to a state of emotional equilibrium and tranquility. It is not about indifference or lack of concern but rather about achieving a balanced emotional state and inner serenity in the face of external circumstances. Thus, the correct answer is option C.

#### **Explanation for incorrect answers:**

Option A: Apathy is a state of indifference and lack of concern for others: While the word "apathy" might sound similar to "apatheia," the Stoic concept of "apatheia" does not imply a lack of concern for others. It is more about achieving inner peace and emotional balance.

Option B: Apatheia encourages the pursuit of material pleasures and hedonism: The passage does not suggest that "apatheia" encourages the pursuit of material pleasures or hedonism. It emphasizes emotional equilibrium and inner tranquility.

Option D: Apatheia suggests a focus on external circumstances and external validation: The passage does not indicate that "apatheia" suggests a focus on external circumstances or external validation. Instead, it highlights the idea of achieving inner calm regardless of external factors.

In summary, the correct answer (C) accurately represents the Stoic concept of "apatheia" as discussed in the passage, while the incorrect options (A), (B), and (D) do not capture the essence of this concept.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q10. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the Question:**

The question aims to assess the reader's understanding of the passage's information regarding Stoicism's influence on the Roman Empire. Specifically, it focuses on the societal impact of Stoicism, prompting the identification of the correct contribution of Stoicism to the Roman Empire as mentioned in the passage. The essence lies in recognizing how Stoic principles, particularly those related to universal reason and cosmopolitanism, shaped broader societal structures, including the development of Roman law and principles of justice.

##### **Explanation for the Correct Answer:**

The correct answer is (d) Influence on the development of Roman law and principles of justice. The passage explicitly mentions that Stoicism's emphasis on universal reason and cosmopolitanism had a profound impact on the Roman Empire, particularly in shaping societal structures and cultural norms, including the development of Roman law infused with Stoic ideals. This aligns with the information provided in the passage about Stoicism's broader influence beyond individual transformation.

##### **Explanation for Incorrect Answers:**

a) Promotion of material gain and external success:

- This option contradicts the core tenets of Stoicism, which prioritize virtue as the highest good over material gain or external success. The passage emphasizes Stoicism's focus on inner resilience and tranquility, not external achievements.

b) Emphasis on individual emotions and passions:

- Stoicism, as outlined in the passage, encourages individuals to cultivate inner tranquility by controlling their reactions to external circumstances. It does not promote an emphasis on unrestrained emotions or passions.



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c) Advocacy for an external locus of control:

- Stoicism, in contrast, advocates for an internal locus of control. The philosophy encourages individuals to cultivate inner resilience and virtue, emphasizing personal agency in the face of external circumstances.

#### **Trap of the question:**

The trap in this question lies in misinterpretation or overlooking the specific information in the passage regarding Stoicism's impact on the Roman Empire. Candidates might be tempted to choose options related to the individual aspects of Stoicism (such as emotions or external locus of control) rather than its societal influence on Roman law, which is explicitly mentioned in the passage.

#### **Q11. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

The passage discusses a complex association among politics, law, and crime, the statement that reflects the mentioned relationship, will be the answer.

##### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option B: The correct answer accurately captures the essence of the intricate relationship between politics, law, and crime as presented in the passage. It highlights that law is a dynamic construct that emerges from the interplay of legislative norms and judicial interpretations. This legal framework intricately molds the boundaries of permissible conduct within a society. Additionally, the explanation underscores that these legal boundaries are influenced by multifaceted dynamics, such as historical, cultural, and political forces, which collectively contribute to a precarious equilibrium that can be vulnerable to manipulation.

##### **Explanation for incorrect Options:**

Option A: This option distorts the relationship by suggesting that politics and criminal behavior are inherently linked, which contradicts the

nuanced analysis in the passage. It also oversimplifies the role of law and misrepresents the nature of the interplay between politics, law, and crime.

Option C: While this option acknowledges the complexity of crime's interpretation, it overly focuses on the role of crime as an indicator of political ideologies. It neglects the broader context of how law and politics interact to shape these interpretations and the overall dynamics between the three concepts.

Option D: This option, while discussing legal philosophy, doesn't capture the interplay between politics, law, and crime in its entirety. It overemphasizes legal philosophy as the sole determinant of justice interpretation and minimizes the role of political and societal influences in shaping legal frameworks and interpretations.

In summary, the correct answer (B) provides a balanced and comprehensive understanding of the intricate relationship between politics, law, and crime, as depicted in the passage. The incorrect options simplify, distort, or overly focus on one aspect of this complex interplay, missing the nuanced nuances discussed in the passage.

##### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q12. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

Here we need to find out the main function of legal philosophical discourse in context of the passage. For this we shall focus on the central idea of the passage.

##### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option C: The correct answer aligns with the central idea of the passage, which emphasizes



the role of legal philosophy in interpreting the concept of justice within the context of politics, law, and crime. This option accurately reflects how legal philosophy is used to provide depth and context to the abstract notion of justice, utilizing historical, sociocultural, and ideological perspectives to analyze its application within the legal framework.

#### **Explanation for incorrect answers:**

Option A: While political ideologies can influence legal boundaries, this option presents legal philosophy as a tool for adapting legality to political ideologies. The passage focuses more on the philosophical understanding of justice rather than a direct alignment with political ideologies.

Option B: This option presents legal philosophy as an unchanging guide to understanding criminal behavior, which doesn't accurately capture the dynamic and evolving nature of legal interpretations, especially within the interplay of politics and societal influences.

Option D: While critical analysis is part of philosophical discourse, this option overemphasizes challenging political power dynamics and legal paradigms. The passage suggests a broader purpose of understanding and contextualizing justice within the legal framework, which encompasses a more comprehensive role than merely challenging existing foundations.

In conclusion, the correct answer (C) effectively captures the essence of legal philosophy's primary function in the context of the passage, while the incorrect options misrepresent or overly simplify the complex role of legal philosophy in the interplay between politics, law, and crime.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely

incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q13. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

We can find in the passage, the influence of moral doctrine on the perception of crime and justice. So, the option that shows it in the most appropriate way, will be the answer.

##### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option C: The correct answer aptly captures the influence of moral relativism on the perception of crime and justice as presented in the passage. It acknowledges that interpretations of justice and crime have varied over time due to the impact of moral relativism. This option also emphasizes how societal perceptions are influenced by the subjective lenses through which individuals view justice, aligning with the passage's exploration of the intricate relationship between politics, law, and crime.

##### **Explanation for incorrect answers:**

Option A: This option misrepresents moral relativism by suggesting that it leads to a singular interpretation of justice, which contradicts the passage's exploration of shifting interpretations. It also fails to acknowledge the complexity of societal perceptions influenced by moral relativism.

Option B: This option inaccurately suggests that the interplay is immune to cultural and historical contexts, which contradicts the passage's emphasis on the evolving nature of interpretations due to these factors. It also doesn't adequately address moral relativism's role in shaping perceptions.

Option D: This option presents an unrealistic synthesis between moral relativism and absolute definitions of crime, which doesn't align with the passage's portrayal of moral relativism as contributing to shifting interpretations. It also simplifies the



complexities of the interplay between politics, law, and crime.

In summary, the correct answer (C) captures the nuanced influence of moral relativism on the perception of crime and justice, aligning with the passage's exploration of shifting societal perceptions and subjective lenses. The incorrect options either misrepresent moral relativism, contradict the passage's key points, or oversimplify the interplay between these concepts.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q14. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

This question is based on the relationship among politics, law and crime, explained in the passage. The passage highlights crimes during protests, we need to identify the different perceptions for it.

##### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option C: The correct answer aligns with the passage's depiction of the interplay between politics, law, and crime. Although the passage doesn't explicitly discuss the disparity in reactions, it does imply that varying perceptions of crimes during political protests arise from the intricate relationship between political and ideological viewpoints. This option captures the essence of this interplay, highlighting that different factions' reactions are shaped by their distinct perspectives.

##### **Explanation for incorrect Options:**

Option A: This option suggests that the very nature of the act changes during political protests, which is not a key point in the passage. The passage focuses more on the

influence of politics and ideology on the perception of crimes during protests.

Option B: While mens rea is an important concept, the passage doesn't emphasize its obscuring during political protests. It emphasizes the influence of politics and ideologies on the perception of crimes, making this option less relevant.

Option D: This option suggests that the passage doesn't discuss interpretations of crimes during political protests, which is not accurate. The passage does discuss the varying interpretations influenced by politics and ideologies.

In conclusion, the correct answer (C) captures the underlying concept of differing reactions to crimes during political protests, in line with the passage's exploration of the interplay between politics, law, and crime. The incorrect options either misinterpret the passage's key points or present information not directly addressed in the passage.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q15. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

This is a tone based question. Analyzing feelings of the author which are displayed in his writings, we can find out the tone of the passage.

##### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option D: The correct answer accurately characterizes the author's tone throughout the passage. The author approaches the topic in a thoughtful and reflective manner, engaging in careful analysis and contemplation of the intricate interplay between politics, law, and crime. The tone is characterized by a sense of



wisdom and sagacity, as the author navigates the complexities without taking a specific side or endorsing a particular perspective.

#### **Explanation for incorrect Options:**

Option A: While the passage contains objective analysis, it also delves into the complexities and nuances of the topic, which goes beyond a purely objective presentation. The author's tone is more contemplative than strictly objective.

Option B: The passage doesn't carry a consistently critical or cynical tone. While it acknowledges challenges and complexities, it also presents a balanced perspective on the interplay between politics, law, and crime.

Option C: While the passage discusses the challenges and complexities, it doesn't convey an overtly optimistic or hopeful tone. The author doesn't explicitly express an expectation of justice triumphing over the intricacies.

In summary, the correct answer (D) accurately captures the author's analytical and contemplative tone, which is evident in the careful exploration of the topic's complexities while maintaining a neutral perspective. The incorrect options either oversimplify the tone, misinterpret it, or attribute emotions not clearly expressed in the passage.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q16. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

This question asks us the primary affair discussed in the passage by the author. We shall check what was bothering to experts.

##### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option C: The passage states that the experts has predicted that networked artificial intelligence will amplify human effectiveness

but also threaten human autonomy, agency, and capabilities. They worry that AI may lead to challenges related to essential elements of being human, indicating concerns about the potential loss of control and autonomy in the face of AI-driven systems. This supports the idea that the experts are concerned about the potential threats posed by AI.

#### **Explanation for incorrect Answers:**

Option A - The passage doesn't mention that experts are concerned about reduction in human capabilities because of presence of AI. Though it can be read as an underlying statement that presence of AI might harm the creative or other capabilities of human if people start relying too much on it but the harm is a later effect and it will only take place if humans rely too much on it. While our primary concern is what the AI can do potentially if it exceeds human intelligence. Hence, it's not the correct answer.

Option B - There are no concerns about the inability of AI matching to human intelligence in the passage as AI are advanced enough to perform innumerable tasks. In fact, it is stated as a possibility that it might exceed human intelligence and capabilities.

Option D - This option can look like the correct one as in the passage, economic concerns are mentioned but the main focus is related to human autonomy and agency. so, we can say it is one of the concerns presented by the experts but this is not the major concern. hence, this option is not correct.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q17. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**



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This question is based on the main idea of the passage. Here we need to choose an option which does not support the main idea of the passage, according to the views of the author.

#### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option A: The author has presented this idea that while there are optimistic views about the positive impact of AI, experts have also shown their concern about the threats it poses to human agency and autonomy. This option contradicts the idea by suggesting that concerns shown by the experts are overblown and they lack evidence too. Hence, it weakens the main idea presented in the passage.

#### **Explanation for incorrect answers:**

Option B - This option is same as the author's as it is stating that the experts are optimistic about the positive impacts AI is going to cast on the healthcare and human education. This option supports the idea presented in the passage hence, it is not the correct option.

Option C - This option too presents the predictions by the experts that in the near future it is possible for AI to eliminate global poverty, reduce disease, improve healthcare and provide a better education to the kids. It is not opposing the idea presented in the passage.

Option D - In the passage, it is said that the experts believe that people will be living a better life by the year 2030 because of the advancements of AI. Hence, the option is incorrect.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q18. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

This question asks for the views of Erik Brynjolfsson on AI and machine learning, mentioned in the passage.

#### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option B: In the passage, Erik Brynjolfsson's view is presented where he states that the AI can only harm human capability when the humans would allow it to do so. He also stated that the outcomes of AI and machine learning are not predetermined but it depends on how technology aligns with human values. This option correctly reflects the perspective stated by Erik making it the correct option.

#### **Explanation for incorrect Answers:**

Option A: In the passage, there is no mention of Erik Brynjolfsson committing to the idea that AI will primarily benefit governments and large corporations. Instead he focuses on the point that in order to stop people from using AI for their personal benefits we must make sure to make informed and valuable decisions on all levels be it individual, business or government.

Option C: Instead of the statement mentioned in the option, Erik believes that AI has the potential to change the world for good. Furthermore, he has shown his belief in not only the positive impacts of AI but also in the negative impacts of AI on the world.

Option D: The viewpoint that AI will lead to global poverty and disease is not stated by Erik Brynjolfsson rather he emphasizes on the fact that with the help of AI we can virtually eliminate global poverty, and massively reduce disease along with providing better education to kids. hence, it is an incorrect option.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q19. Text Solution:**



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**Essence of the question:**

This passage discusses AI and its impacts also. We shall find out the views of Sonia Katyal on this concept, mentioned in the passage.

**Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option C: In the given passage, Sonia Katyal presents her views on the prediction that the questions about AI's impact on civil rights will influence the trajectory of civil rights in the future and raise questions about equality and opportunity. Option C accurately captures this perspective.

**Explanation for incorrect Answer:**

Option A: In the passage, it is present that Sonia has not predicted a minimal influence; instead, it presents her perspective on AI's potential to influence civil rights.

Option B: It is not stated that Sonia Katyal believes that AI will resolve all privacy and equality concerns related to technological advancements. Sonia said that all these questions about privacy, speech, the right of assembly etc. will be seen in a new context of AI.

Option D: The passage presents Sonia Katyal's view as predicting that AI's application will indeed raise questions about privacy, speech, and individual rights, making option D incorrect.

**Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

**Q20. Text Solution:****Essence of the question:**

The passage discusses concerns of experts on the impact of AI on human autonomy and agency. We need to find out which statement is in disagreement with the mentioned concerns.

**Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option D: The passage presents experts expressing concerns about the potential threats to human autonomy and agency due to AI. Option D contradicts these concerns by suggesting a positive impact on a more-customized future for individuals. Hence, it is the right answer.

**Explanation for incorrect answers:**

Option A - This option supports the concerns expressed by experts by indicating AI's potential to match or exceed human intelligence, posing a challenge to human capabilities.

Option B - This option aligns with the concerns expressed by experts, as they predict that AI will raise questions about equality and civil rights.

Option C - This option supports the concerns expressed by experts by emphasizing the role of proactive human choices in determining AI's impact on society.

**Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

**Q21. Text Solution:****Essence of the question:**

This question asks for the views of the author on perception of dinosaurs as "ruling reptiles". The statement which describes his views, will be the answer.

**Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option B: The passage conveys the author's skeptical perspective regarding the common perception of dinosaurs as "ruling reptiles." The author points out that this perception has led to an exaggerated sense of importance in human interpretations of history, which is described as a "fairytale" and a "distortion." The author's skepticism is evident in the passage's



language, which criticizes the notion and underscores its impact on human views of history. Therefore, option B accurately captures the author's viewpoint.

#### **Explanations for incorrect answers:**

Option A: The passage does not suggest that the author views this perception as a cautionary tale. Instead, it criticizes the perception for distorting the interpretation of events.

Option C: The author does not take an impartial stance. Instead, the author challenges and critiques the perception, making this option incorrect.

Option D: The author does not endorse the perception; rather, the passage emphasizes challenging its accuracy. Therefore, this option is not reflective of the author's view.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

### **Q22. Text Solution:**

#### **Essence of the question:**

Here we shall search out the event that ended the Cretaceous period as per the context of the passage. The impact of that event caused disturbances in the planet.

#### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option A: The passage describes the impact event that ended the Cretaceous period as a cataclysmic event involving a colossal celestial body colliding with Earth. It emphasizes the rapidity and violence of the impact, leading to dire consequences for the ecosystem. The passage mentions seismic shockwaves, chunks of debris raining down, and the resultant heat pulse causing fires. The language used in the passage supports the idea that this event was an unprecedented catastrophe that had a

profound and immediate impact on the planet. Therefore, option A accurately characterizes the impact event.

#### **Explanations for incorrect answers:**

Option B: The passage explicitly contrasts this impact event with previous mass extinctions that were gradual and prolonged. It emphasizes the rapid and violent nature of this event, making option B incorrect.

Option C: While there are references to climate changes and extinctions, the passage does not mention the shifting of Earth's orbit as a direct cause of the impact event, making option C incorrect.

Option D: The passage does not suggest that the impact event was predictable or that species had ample time to adapt. On the contrary, it portrays the event as sudden and catastrophic, making option D incorrect.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

### **Q23. Text Solution:**

#### **Essence of the question:**

This asks us how surviving species cope with the situation of the impact event as it caused many changes in the planet.

#### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option C: The passage mentions that surviving species, including mammals, birds, lizards, and other creatures, coped with the aftermath of the impact event by seeking shelter underground. The passage states that they found safety by being shielded by a few inches of soil or water from the global conflagration caused by the impact. This option accurately reflects the information provided in the passage.

#### **Explanations for incorrect answers:**



Option A: The passage does not mention the evolution of specific features such as heat-resistant skin, making this option incorrect.

Option B: The passage does not indicate that species migrated across continents as a response to the impact event. Instead, it emphasizes the act of finding shelter underground.

Option D: The passage does not suggest that surviving species evolved advanced mechanisms of communication as a coping mechanism. This option goes beyond the information presented in the passage and is therefore incorrect.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q24. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

This question is based on the main purpose of the passage. The statement that shows the intentions of the author for writing this passage, will be the answer.

##### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option B: The passage primarily focuses on challenging the common perception of dinosaurs as "ruling reptiles" and presents an alternative viewpoint. It questions the inflated importance attributed to this notion and discusses how it is more a product of human interpretation than an accurate representation of history. The passage aims to provide readers with a different understanding of the events that led to the dominance of mammals after the impact event. Therefore, option B accurately captures the main purpose of the passage.

##### **Explanations for incorrect answers:**

Option A: The passage does not provide a comprehensive chronicle of the rise of mammals and their dominance over reptilian species. It instead challenges the perception of dinosaur dominance.

Option C: While the passage briefly mentions the impact event's consequences, its primary focus is on questioning perceptions rather than examining contemporary ecosystems, making this option incorrect.

Option D: The passage does not focus on scrutinizing paleontological data or evaluating the impact of the mass extinction event on Earth's biodiversity. It is more concerned with challenging and providing an alternative perspective on conventional notions. This option does not align with the passage's main purpose.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q25. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

Here we have to out the difference between previous mass extinctions and impact event, discussed in the passage.

##### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option A: The passage highlights that the impact event that ended the Cretaceous was distinct from previous mass extinctions. The impact event is described as a cataclysm of "unfathomable speed and violence." This option accurately captures the unique nature of the impact event in contrast to previous gradual and natural mass extinctions.

##### **Explanations for incorrect answers:**

Option B: The passage does not explicitly mention a culmination of volcanic activities or abrupt shifts in Earth's atmosphere as



characteristics of the impact event, making this option incorrect.

Option C: The passage does not directly state that the impact event resulted in immediate and irreversible changes to the global ecosystem. It does, however, emphasize the rapid and catastrophic nature of the event.

Option D: The passage does not mention the dominance of mammals or the rapid decline of reptilian species as outcomes of the impact event. Instead, it primarily discusses the nature of the event itself. This option does not accurately reflect the passage's content.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q26. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

This question asks us the main puzzle or point discussed in the passage which illustrates the role of small business in the economy.

##### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option C: The central puzzle discussed in the passage is the conflicting views surrounding the role of small business in the modern economy. The passage explores the historical evolution of the perception of small businesses as virtuous strivers and job creators, even though this perception may conflict with the actual impact of small businesses on economic policies and political discourse. It raises questions about whether supporting small businesses aligns with progressive goals or serves other economic agendas.

##### **Explanation for incorrect answers:**

Option A: This option is not the central puzzle discussed in the passage. While government support for small businesses is mentioned in the

passage, it is not the primary focus of the central puzzle.

Option B: Although the decline of small businesses is mentioned in the passage, it is not the central puzzle. The puzzle is about conflicting views and perceptions, not the decline itself.

Option D: This option does not capture the central puzzle discussed in the passage. The passage does not emphasize the dominance of small businesses over large corporations but rather the evolving perception and role of small businesses in modern capitalism.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q27. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

It asks us the reason for celebrating small business that become more important in the late 1970s.

##### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option C: The passage suggests that the celebration of small businesses became more prominent in the late 1970s due to the influence of the Reaganite and Thatcherite movements. These movements strategically promoted and celebrated small businesses as part of their broader economic agendas, which favored pro-corporate policies. This emphasis on small businesses served as a means to advance their specific economic goals.

##### **Explanation for incorrect answers:**

Option A: This option is incorrect because the passage does not suggest that increased government regulations were the primary reason for the prominence of celebrating small businesses in the late 1970s. Instead, the passage indicates that the Reaganite and



Thatcherite movements promoted small businesses for strategic reasons related to their economic agendas.

Option B: This option is not supported by the passage. While it discusses the influence of the Reaganite and Thatcherite movements, it does not attribute the prominence of celebrating small businesses to a response to global economic crises. The passage focuses more on the political and ideological factors driving the emphasis on small businesses.

Option D: This option is incorrect because it contradicts the central idea in the passage. The passage does not suggest that the promotion of small businesses in the late 1970s was aimed at promoting the growth of large national corporations. Instead, it highlights how small businesses were championed as part of an economic agenda that favored them over large corporations.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q28. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

The author has mentioned that President Jimmy Carter helped small businesses during his time in office. We shall check out how he did that.

##### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option C: The passage mentions that President Jimmy Carter supported small businesses during his time in office by advocating for their interests and promising to reduce government regulations that were seen as burdensome to their operations. Carter's approach was aimed at easing the regulatory constraints that small businesses faced, making it easier for them to operate and grow.

#### **Explanation for incorrect answers:**

Option A: This option is incorrect because it contradicts the information provided in the passage. The passage does not mention President Carter imposing stricter regulations; rather, it suggests he aimed to reduce regulations for small businesses.

Option B: This option is incorrect because it presents a different strategy that is not discussed in the passage. The passage does not mention Carter reducing taxes on large corporations as a means of helping small businesses.

Option D: This option is incorrect because it attributes a different policy direction to President Carter. The passage does not indicate that he aimed to promote the growth of multinational corporations but rather focused on supporting small businesses by reducing regulatory burdens.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q29. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

The passage discusses the role of small businesses in the modern economy. So, the statement which points out its role in the best possible way, will be the answer.

##### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option B: The passage does not unequivocally support any of the given statements, but option b is the closest to accurately summarizing the role of small businesses in the modern economy based on the information provided. The passage discusses how the perception and role of small businesses in the modern economy have evolved and fluctuated over time. It emphasizes that there has been a historical



shift in the importance attributed to small businesses, particularly from the late 1970s onwards. Small businesses are described as having gained prominence in modern political and economic discourse, even though there may be conflicting views and myths about their role. The passage does not explicitly state that small businesses have always been the primary job creators or that they have lost their relevance.

#### **Explanation for incorrect answers:**

Option A: This statement is not supported by the passage. The passage acknowledges historical fluctuations in the perception of small businesses and their role, suggesting that their prominence has changed over time.

Option C: The passage does not make such a sweeping claim about unwavering government support for small businesses. It discusses government policies and changes in regulations but does not imply constant and unwavering support.

Option D: This statement contradicts the passage's main point. The passage emphasizes the evolving and pivotal role of small businesses in modern discourse, not their irrelevance.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.

#### **Q30. Text Solution:**

##### **Essence of the question:**

The author discusses that small businesses create many jobs but it is not mentioned in the data. So, which point makes it true that small

businesses played an important role in the market.

#### **Explanation for the correct answer:**

Option A: The passage suggests that Birch's claims about small businesses as job creators became influential despite inaccuracies because they aligned with the prevailing sentiment and image of small entrepreneurs as economic heroes. Even though the statistics did not support his claims, they resonated with public perception, making them influential.

#### **Explanation for incorrect answers:**

Option B: This option is incorrect because the passage does not mention critics failing to provide alternative data. It focuses more on the resonance of Birch's claims with public sentiment.

Option C: This option is not explicitly supported by the passage. While Birch's reputation is mentioned, the passage does not emphasize his reputation as the primary reason for the influence of his claims.

Option D: This option is not in line with the passage's description of Birch's claims. The passage indicates that Birch's specific percentage figures were inaccurate, suggesting that his claims did not align with the actual statistics of job creation by small businesses. Instead, they were influential because they resonated with public sentiment.

#### **Trap of the Question:**

The trap lies in the elimination of incorrect options. An incorrect elimination may result in selecting an option that either does not justify the given question or is partially or completely incorrect or contextually beyond the scope of the passage or the question.



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