

MBA Pioneer 2024

Verbal Ability and Reading Comprehension

DPP: 8

Sentence Odd One Out - Part 2

Q1 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below. Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. The interplay of quantum mechanics and general relativity has led to remarkable advances in our understanding of the fundamental fabric of the universe.
2. The development of quantum computing promises to revolutionize industries and transform the way we solve complex problems.
3. Quantum entanglement, a phenomenon in which particles become correlated in such a way that the state of one particle is dependent on the state of another, even over vast distances, has challenged our understanding of the nature of reality.
4. The discovery of gravitational waves, predicted by Albert Einstein, has provided a new way to observe the cosmos and has offered supporting evidence for general relativity.
5. Universe is made up of tiny, vibrating strings and not point-like particles.

Q2 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below. Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. The gig economy has grown rapidly in recent years, with many workers choosing flexible, temporary, and freelance work over traditional full-time employment.
2. Artificial intelligence and automation have started to replace various job roles, causing

concerns for the future of human labor.

3. The shift towards remote work has been facilitated by advancements in technology, which have made communication and collaboration easier for employees and businesses alike.
4. The rise of coworking spaces has provided an alternative to traditional office environments, offering a more flexible workspace for gig economy workers and remote employees.
5. In the gig economy, workers can often face challenges related to job security, benefits, and consistent income, leading to debates about the need for stronger protections and regulations.

Q3 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below.

Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. Ancient Mesopotamia, often referred to as the cradle of civilization, was the birthplace of many economic and business practices that have shaped the modern world.
2. The Code of Hammurabi, established in ancient Babylon, included provisions that dealt with trade, property rights, and business transactions, highlighting the importance of regulation in early economies.
3. The Silk Road, a vast network of trade routes, played a pivotal role in connecting the East and the West, facilitating the exchange of goods, ideas, and cultural practices.
4. The ancient Egyptians developed a complex barter system that allowed for the exchange of



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goods and services without the use of currency, a testament to their ingenuity in managing resources and commerce.

5. Ancient Rome was known for its sophisticated aqueduct system that supplied water to cities, demonstrating their advanced understanding of engineering and infrastructure.

Q4 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below.

Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. The founding of Rome is steeped in myth and legend, with the traditional story attributing its establishment to Romulus and Remus, the twin sons of the god Mars and a Vestal Virgin.

2. Rome's early history is marked by the Etruscans' influence, an ancient civilization that played a crucial role in shaping Roman culture, art, and politics.

3. The Roman Republic, established around 509 BCE, laid the foundation for modern democratic institutions, with its system of checks and balances and separation of powers.

4. Rome's ancient catacombs provide a fascinating glimpse into the lives of early Christians, showcasing intricate artwork and inscriptions that reveal the complex history of religious persecution in the city.

5. The Punic Wars were a series of conflicts between Rome and Carthage that ultimately led to Rome's domination of the Mediterranean and the expansion of its empire.

Q5 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below.

Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) is a complex neurodevelopmental disorder with both genetic and environmental factors contributing to its etiology.

2. Twin studies have shown that the heritability of ADHD is estimated to be around 70-80%, indicating a strong genetic component in the development of the disorder.

3. Genome-wide association studies (GWAS) have identified several candidate genes associated with ADHD, including those involved in dopamine and serotonin neurotransmitter systems.

4. Cognitive behavioral therapy (CBT) has been found to be an effective treatment for ADHD, helping patients develop coping strategies and improve executive functioning.

5. Rare copy number variations (CNVs) have also been implicated in ADHD, providing further evidence of a genetic basis for the disorder.

Q6 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below.

Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. Social media platforms can act as a double-edged sword, providing users with opportunities for connection and self-expression while also fostering anxiety and negative self-comparisons.

2. Research has shown that excessive use of social media may exacerbate anxiety symptoms, particularly among individuals with preexisting mental health conditions.

3. Social media algorithms are designed to keep users engaged, often prioritizing content that provokes strong emotional reactions, which can lead to an increased sense of anxiety.

4. Employing mindful social media use, such as setting time limits and focusing on positive



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content, can help mitigate the impact of social media on anxiety levels.

5. Cyberbullying is a prevalent issue on social media platforms, as individuals can exploit the anonymity provided by the internet to engage in harmful behavior without immediate repercussions.

- Q7** Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below.

Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. Working memory, a key component of cognitive processing, allows individuals to temporarily store and manipulate information, enabling complex tasks like problem-solving and comprehension.

2. The capacity of working memory is limited, and when overloaded, cognitive processing can become less efficient, leading to difficulties in focusing and completing tasks.

3. Executive functions, such as inhibitory control and cognitive flexibility, are supported by working memory and play a critical role in managing attention and adapting to changing circumstances.

4. A well-balanced diet and regular exercise are essential factors in maintaining a healthy lifestyle, which can improve overall cognitive function and working memory capacity.

5. Research has shown that training interventions targeting working memory can lead to improvements in cognitive processing and even transfer to other domains, such as attention and fluid intelligence.

- Q8** Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below.

Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. The implementation of technology in the workplace has significantly increased productivity, enabling employees to collaborate and communicate more efficiently.

2. However, the use of technology has raised concerns about employee privacy, as some employers opt to monitor emails, web traffic, and other digital activities to ensure that employees are on task.

3. As a result of this intense monitoring, employees may feel distrusted by their employers and argue that it violates their ethical rights to privacy.

4. A recent study sought to determine whether the methods used by employers to monitor their employees in the workplace breach ethical boundaries.

5. Despite its many advantages, technology has also led to an increase in sedentary lifestyles and a decline in physical activity among office workers, contributing to health concerns.

- Q9** Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below.

Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. Effective leadership in management is crucial in guiding an organization towards its goals and inspiring employees to perform at their highest potential.

2. Transformational leaders motivate their followers by creating a vision of the future, fostering a sense of shared purpose, and providing individualized support and encouragement.

3. Motivation plays a significant role in management by driving employees to stay engaged, focused, and committed to achieving organizational objectives.



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4. Open communication within an organization can lead to a more inclusive workplace culture, contributing to overall employee satisfaction and retention.

5. Intrinsic and extrinsic motivation are two key components that drive employees to perform, with intrinsic motivation stemming from personal satisfaction and extrinsic motivation originating from external rewards.

Q10 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below.

Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. Altered states of consciousness, such as dreams, hallucinations, and trance, have been a source of inspiration for artists throughout history.

2. Many artists have experimented with psychoactive substances, such as LSD and mescaline, to induce altered states of consciousness and enhance their creativity

3. The use of altered states of consciousness in art can be seen as a form of escapism or transcendence, allowing artists to explore new perspectives and ideas.

4. The Surrealist movement, which emerged in the early 20th century, was heavily influenced by the exploration of the subconscious mind and the use of automatic drawing and writing.

5. Some critics argue that the use of altered states of consciousness in art is a form of self indulgence and that true creativity comes from hard work and discipline

Q11 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below.

Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. The term "civil society" has become increasingly common, but its meaning remains somewhat vague and undefined for many people.

2. Not only politicians but also the media and scientists have been using the concept of civil society more frequently in recent years, contributing to its widespread recognition.

3. The concept of civil society is closely related to other global terms such as globalization and the clash of civilizations, which also warrant a deeper understanding of their meanings and implications.

4. It is important to clarify the real meaning of civil society and identify the institutions involved in it, as well as the role it can play in the political life of a country.

5. Civil society organizations, such as nongovernmental organizations and grassroots movements, are crucial for promoting democratic values, human rights, and social progress in various societies.

Q12 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below.

Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. Education equips individuals with the critical thinking skills and problem-solving abilities necessary to navigate the complexities of the modern world and contribute meaningfully to society.

2. Lifelong learning is an essential component of education, as it enables individuals to adapt to rapidly changing societal demands and evolving technological landscapes.

3. In order to foster a well-rounded educational experience, schools must provide opportunities for students to engage in extracurricular activities such as sports, arts, and community service.



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4. The main purpose of education is to instill a sense of curiosity and wonder about the world, inspiring students to pursue knowledge and understanding for its own sake, rather than simply as a means to an end.

5. Education is important not only for personal development but also for building strong communities, as it helps to create responsible, informed citizens capable of contributing to a healthy and functioning society

Q13 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below. Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. Emotional intelligence allows individuals to accurately perceive, understand, and manage their emotions, as well as those of others, in a healthy and constructive manner.

2. The development of emotional intelligence skills can lead to improved relationships, better decision-making, and enhanced overall wellbeing.

3. Research in neuroscience has shown that the human brain has the ability to rewire itself, which suggests that individuals can improve their emotional intelligence with practice and effort.

4. Emotionally intelligent individuals are typically more successful in their careers, as they can navigate interpersonal relationships more effectively and handle workplace stress better than their less emotionally intelligent counterparts.

5. People with high emotional intelligence may sometimes struggle to find a balance between their empathy and their personal boundaries, leading to over-investment in others' emotional well-being

Q14 Directions : Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below. Four of them can be put together

to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. Financial management is crucial for the success of any business, as it involves planning, organizing, controlling, and monitoring financial resources.

2. Effective financial management enables businesses to make informed decisions, allocate resources efficiently, and maximize profitability.

3. Financial analysis tools such as ratio analysis, trend analysis, and cash flow analysis are used to evaluate a company's financial performance and identify potential areas for improvement.

4. One of the key goals of financial management is to ensure the availability of adequate funds to meet the business's short-term and long-term financial obligations.

5. Financial management is not just about managing money; it also involves managing risks and uncertainties that may impact the business's financial health.

Q15 Directions : Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below. Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph.

Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. Writing in the journal Nature Communications, Zhan describes how the cockroach has an expanded set of genes that helps it sense the smells that waft off food, in particular the fermented foods it favours most.

2. Together they make the cockroaches more resilient in the face of the filth they live in.

3. Another group of genes comprise the insect's internal detoxification system, which protects the cockroach should it eat anything toxic

4. The American cockroach spread around the world after it was introduced to the US from Africa in the early 16th century.

5. The cockroach has more than 20,000 genes, making its genetic code as large as a human's



Q16 Directions : Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below. Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph.

Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. The study of dark matter is one of the biggest unsolved mysteries in science today.
2. The visible matter that we can see, such as stars and galaxies, only make up about 5% of the universe.
3. Scientists believe that the rest of the universe is made up of dark matter and dark energy.
4. Dark matter does not interact with light, making it invisible to telescopes.
5. The Big Bang theory is the most widely accepted explanation for the origin of the universe.

Q17 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below. Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. This is likely the primary type of relationship possibilities that everyone encounters.
2. That consists of father and mother, grandparents, spouses, siblings, children, aunts or uncles, friends, and so on.
3. Not all people develop good relationships, even though, and everyone may have different activities with relationships
4. Family relationships are one of the most crucial types of relationships that anyone may experience.
5. These are all the individuals who, in one method or another, expect to affect you, especially in the child years

Q18 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below. Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. The new technology has revolutionized the way we communicate.
2. The development of smartphones has led to an increase in connectivity.
3. The internet has made it possible for people to stay connected from anywhere in the world.
4. The advancements in virtual reality have opened up new possibilities for entertainment.
5. The use of social media has changed the way we interact with each other.

Q19 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below. Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. In passing the MTP Amendment Bill, the State continues to control women's reproductive and sexual rights while wielding the argument of "progress".
2. The process of drafting and enacting laws in a democracy must necessarily involve consultations and deliberations with representatives from civil society and grassroots organisations.
3. The narrow understanding of women's rights, which underpins the legislation, serves to explain much of the hetero-patriarchal regulatory orientation of the law.
4. The co-option of "women's rights" in the rhetoric to promote the Bill is ironic, as its provisions continue to criminalise abortion, and perpetuate harmful stereotypes and stigma around reproduction, sexuality and motherhood.
5. The persistent notion that women are "natural" mothers, as reiterated in the Rajya Sabha debates, furthers the paternalistic idea that women need hand holding in making decisions related to their sexual and reproductive rights

Q20 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below. Four of them can be put



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together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. However, to take this campaign to the next level we must take a fresh look at the issue and explore certain simple steps to bring about a quick impact.
2. The harsh penalties under the new provisions of the Motor Vehicles Act have done more than half of the job, as "enforcement" of a road safety regime would appear to be the first key in this impasse.
3. Preference can be given to geographic areas with a poor road safety record.
4. A dedicated corridor for emergency vehicles must be marked.
5. To begin with, Union and state governments can earmark smaller areas in some cities as Zones of Excellence in Road Safety (ZoE).

Q21 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below. Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. The human mind is capable of processing a vast array of information, but it has its limits.
2. Studies have shown that people who are exposed to too many stimuli at once are more likely to make mistakes or become overwhelmed.
3. Stressful situations can also cause the mind to shut down and lose focus.
4. Multi-tasking, a common modern practice, has been shown to decrease productivity and increase the likelihood of errors.
5. In order to perform at our best, we must learn to manage our mental resources and avoid overloading our mind with too much information.

Q22 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below. Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify

the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. Environmental sustainability should aim at capturing environmental systems dynamics by building adaptive and resilient systems.
2. Thus changing the customer-oriented lifestyle in developed nations would be more sustainable.
3. It should aim at achieving pollution control by reducing environmental pollutants such as greenhouse gases and other gases which directly and indirectly affect human lives and the environment such as sulfides.
4. In as much it is believed that controlling the global population size would certainly help in achieving environmental sustainability; however statistical analysis and projection show that the global population would have to increase and therefore this might not be sustainable.
5. Thus ensuring sustainable transportation and energy-related activities as well as ecological activities would better help achieve environmental sustainability.

Q23 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below. Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. Health physics aims at safeguarding the population from the damaging consequences of ionizing radiation whilst permitting the advantageous use of this radiation in a number of fields such as science, industry and medicine.
2. Since the majority of observed radiation effects happen at elevated dosages and dose rates, the information obtained from affected populations is reduced to low doses.
3. The original limits aimed at preventing obvious effects of exposure such as skin cancer.
4. The discovery of information on consequences of ionizing radiation on



biological systems and risk of exposure necessitate the establishment of radiation protection measures.

5. This enables the approximation of hazards that happen in occupational surroundings

Q24 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below. Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. The Chernobyl accident has caused multiple consequences, primarily because of radiation. Radioactive substances significantly contaminated more than 38000 square miles, affecting vital natural objects like the river Pripyat, which was watering the broader area of Kyiv.

2. The explosion harmed agricultural lands and pine trees and led to the weakening or dying of wild animals.

3. Inhabitants from nearby areas have developed mental health issues due to being worried about the risks of radiation exposure.

4. The incident had an intensive human impact, raising the number of people suffering and passing away from cancer and acute radiation sickness.

5. According to Naoum and Spyropoulos, domestic animals inside and outside the Soviet Union also showed increased levels of radioactivity in the following years.

Q25 Five jumbled up sentences, related to a topic, are given below. Four of them can be put together to form a coherent paragraph. Identify the odd one out and key in the number of the sentence as your answer:

1. Rattle's journey to becoming a renowned conductor was both rapid and seamless, marked by significant achievements at a young age.

2. Upon discovering his passion for conducting, Rattle pursued his studies diligently, ultimately

winning the prestigious John Player International Conductors' Competition at the age of 19.

3. This remarkable accomplishment led to his first major milestone in 1974 when he was appointed as assistant conductor with the Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra.

4. By the time Rattle was 25 years old, he had ascended to the position of chief conductor of the City of Birmingham Symphony, further solidifying his reputation as a prodigious talent in the world of classical music.

5. The role of the conductor as we know it today can be traced back to the early 19th century, evolving in tandem with the rise of the Romantic symphony and the increasing prominence of orchestras in the cultural landscape.

Q26 Directions: Read the following statements and identify the one that does not fit in.

1. Max Planck's quantum theory revolutionized physics by introducing the concept of quantized energy levels and fundamentally changing our understanding of atomic behavior.

2. Ferdinand de Saussure's structuralist approach to linguistics laid the groundwork for semiotics, emphasizing the study of signs and their meanings.

3. Erwin Schrödinger's wave equation in quantum mechanics describes the behavior of wave functions, playing a crucial role in understanding the quantum nature of particles.

4. The Sapir-Whorf hypothesis suggests that language shapes thought, influencing the way speakers perceive and categorize their experiences.

Q27 Directions: Read the following statements and identify the one that does not fit in.



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1. John Locke's social contract theory in political philosophy posits that individuals form societies through a mutual agreement to protect natural rights.
2. Gregor Mendel's laws of inheritance in biology laid the foundation for understanding the transmission of genetic traits across generations.
3. The Treaty of Westphalia, signed in 1648, is a key event in political science, establishing the principles of state sovereignty and non-intervention.
4. The concept of checks and balances in political systems, advocated by Montesquieu, aims to prevent the concentration of power in a single authority.

Q28 Directions: Read the following statements and identify the one that does not fit in.

1. Alan Turing's concept of the Turing test in computer science assesses a machine's ability to exhibit intelligent behavior indistinguishable from that of a human.
2. Sigmund Freud's psychoanalytic theory explores the role of the unconscious mind and the impact of early childhood experiences on personality development.
3. The development of artificial neural networks in computer science is inspired by the structure and function of biological neural networks in the brain.
4. Ivan Pavlov's classical conditioning experiments in psychology demonstrated the associative learning of responses to previously neutral stimuli.

Q29

Directions: Read the following statements and identify the one that does not fit in.

1. The Great Barrier Reef, located off the northeast coast of Australia, is the world's largest coral reef system.
2. The Sahara Desert, spanning North Africa, is the largest hot desert in the world.
3. The fictional town of Macondo in Colombia with diverse ethnicity is where Gabriel García Márquez's novel "One Hundred Years of Solitude" is set.
4. The Galápagos Islands, renowned for their unique biodiversity and role in shaping Charles Darwin's theory of evolution, are a captivating destination for wildlife enthusiasts and scientists alike.

Q30 Directions: Read the following statements and identify the one that does not fit in.

1. Pierre Bourdieu introduced the concept of cultural capital, emphasizing how social and cultural resources, such as education, language, and taste, contribute to social stratification and shape individuals' life chances and opportunities within society.
2. Emile Durkheim's study on suicide in sociology investigates the social factors influencing suicide rates and the impact of societal integration on individual behavior.
3. The Phillips curve in economics illustrates an inverse relationship between inflation and unemployment rates in an economy.
4. Max Weber's concept of the Protestant work ethic in sociology highlights the influence of religious beliefs on economic behavior and the development of capitalism.



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Answer Key

Q1 2
Q2 2
Q3 5
Q4 4
Q5 4
Q6 5
Q7 4
Q8 5
Q9 4
Q10 4
Q11 3
Q12 3
Q13 5
Q14 5
Q15 4

Q16 5
Q17 3
Q18 4
Q19 2
Q20 1
Q21 4
Q22 4
Q23 2
Q24 3
Q25 5
Q26 1
Q27 2
Q28 1
Q29 3
Q30 3



Hints & Solutions

Q1 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. Here quantum mechanics is discussed in the paragraph.

Explanation for the correct answer:

2. It speaks about quantum computing and the rest of the sentences discuss quantum mechanics. It also says that quantum computing can bring revolutionary changes in industries, however other sentences do not talk about industries or transformation in complex solutions. Although Statement 2 is related to quantum mechanics, it diverges from the main topic by focusing on the applications of quantum computing, which is not a part of the ongoing discussion on the intersection of quantum mechanics and general relativity. Thus, the 2nd sentence is the odd-one-out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

The subject here is about the intersection of quantum mechanics and general relativity and their implications on our understanding of the universe. The paragraph begins with Statement 1 which introduces the topic of quantum mechanics and general relativity. Statement 3 delves into a specific phenomenon, quantum entanglement, that challenges our comprehension of reality. Statement 5 discusses string theory as an attempt to reconcile the two theories. Statement 4 adds to this discussion by mentioning the discovery of gravitational waves and its significance. Thus, all these sentences are related.

Q2 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. This paragraph discusses the gig economy.

Explanation for the correct answer:

Sentence two says that artificial intelligence and automation can replace various job roles in future. It discusses the broader theme of changes in the job market, which diverges from the main topic by focusing on artificial intelligence and automation replacing jobs, which is not specifically related to the gig economy. Thus, the 2nd one is the odd one-out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

The subject here is about the gig economy and its implications on work environments and worker experiences. The paragraph begins with Statement 1 which introduces the concept of the gig economy and its growth. Statement 3 discusses the role of technology in enabling remote work, which is relevant to the gig economy. Statement 4 adds to the discussion by mentioning the emergence of coworking spaces as an alternative for these workers. Statement 5 delves into the challenges faced by workers in the gig economy. Thus, all these sentences discuss the main topic of the gig economy and are related to each other.

Q3 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. This paragraph discusses ancient Mesopotamia, its civilization, business and economics.



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Explanation for the correct answer:

5. It talks about ancient Rome's sophisticated aqueduct system of water supply. As it is related to ancient history, it diverges from the main topic by focusing on the engineering and infrastructure achievements of Ancient Rome, which is not directly related to economics and business management. Thus, 5 is the odd-one-out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

The subject here is about ancient history and its influence on economics and business management. The paragraph begins with Statement 1, which introduces the significance of ancient Mesopotamia in shaping economic practices. Statement 2 discusses the Code of Hammurabi and its provisions related to trade and business regulations. Statement 4 highlights the barter system developed by ancient Egyptians and its impact on commerce. Statement 3 mentions the Silk Road and its role in connecting different civilizations and facilitating trade.

Q4 Text Solution:**Essence of the question:**

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. This paragraph discusses Rome and its art, politics and significance.

Explanation for the correct answer:

4. Sentence four speaks about intricate artwork and inscriptions in ancient Rome. Although Statement 4 is related to Rome's ancient history, it diverges from the main topic by focusing on the catacombs and the history of early Christians in Rome, which is not specifically related to the city's origins or early influences. Thus, 4 is the odd-one-out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

The subject here is about the ancient and lesser known history of Rome, focusing on its origins and early influences. The paragraph begins with Statement 1, which introduces the mythical founding of Rome. Statement 2 discusses the Etruscans' influence on Rome's early development. Statement 3 highlights the Roman Republic and its impact on modern democratic institutions. Statement 5 mentions the Punic Wars and their significance in Rome's expansion and domination of the Mediterranean.

Q5 Text Solution:**Essence of the question:**

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. The paragraph speaks about genetics, disorders and environmental factors.

Explanation for the correct answer:

4. It says that cognitive behavioral therapy (CBT) is an effective treatment for ADHD. As this discusses a treatment and other sentences discuss genetic aspects and its disorder ADHD. Although Statement 4 is related to ADHD, it diverges from the main topic by focusing on cognitive behavioral therapy, a treatment approach for the disorder, rather than discussing the genetic aspects. Thus, 4 is the odd-one-out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

The subject here is about the genetics of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD). The paragraph begins with Statement 1, which introduces the complex nature of ADHD and its genetic and environmental components. Statement 2 discusses the heritability of ADHD based on twin studies, highlighting the strong genetic influence. Statement 3 mentions the findings of genome-wide association studies and their identification of candidate genes


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associated with ADHD. Statement 5 delves into the role of rare copy number variations in ADHD, further supporting the genetic basis of the disorder.

Q6 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. The paragraph discusses social media.

Explanation for the correct answer:

5. This sentence speaks about cyberbullying, one of the negative aspects of social media. Other sentences discuss Social media platforms and its effect on mental and emotional health. Although Statement 5 is related to the negative aspects of social media, it diverges from the main topic by focusing on cyberbullying rather than the connection between social media and anxiety. Thus, 5 is the odd-one-out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

The subject here is about the relationship between social media and anxiety. The paragraph begins with Statement 1, which introduces the dual nature of social media platforms. Statement 2 discusses the research showing the potential exacerbation of anxiety symptoms due to excessive social media use. Statement 3 describes how social media algorithms can contribute to increased anxiety by prioritizing emotionally provocative content. Statement 4 suggests mindful social media use as a way to mitigate anxiety levels.

Q7 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out.

This paragraph talks about working memory, cognitive processing and problem solving.

Explanation for the correct answer:

4. It discusses balanced diet and exercise that lead to a healthy lifestyle and in turn increases memory and cognitive function. Although Statement 4 addresses the importance of a healthy lifestyle for cognitive function and other sentences talk about cognitive processing but they do not say anything about diet. It diverges from the main topic by focusing on diet and exercise rather than the direct impact of working memory on cognitive processing. Thus, 4 is the odd-one-out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

The subject here is about how working memory affects cognitive processing. The paragraph begins with Statement 1, which introduces the concept of working memory and its role in cognitive processing. Statement 2 discusses the limitations of working memory capacity and the consequences of overload. Statement 3 explains the relationship between working memory and executive functions. Statement 5 highlights the potential benefits of working memory training interventions. Thus, all these sentences discuss the same issue and are connected.

Q8 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. This paragraph discusses technology in the workplace and how it hampers private and ethical rights.

Explanation for the correct answer:

Sentence five discusses sedentary lifestyle. Use of technology in the workplace decreases



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physical activities that lead to health issues of employees. Although Statement 5 is related to technology, it diverges by discussing the impact of technology on physical health and sedentary lifestyles, which is unrelated to the issue of employee monitoring and privacy. Thus, 5 is the odd-one-out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

The subject here is about the implementation of technology in the workplace and the concerns regarding employee privacy and monitoring. The paragraph starts with Statement 1, which discusses the positive impact of technology on workplace productivity. Statement 2 introduces the issue of employee monitoring and privacy concerns. Statement 3 explains the employees' perspective on feeling distrusted and the potential violation of their ethical rights. Statement 4 mentions a study conducted to determine the ethical implications of employee monitoring in the work.

Q9 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. The paragraph is based on leadership management.

Explanation for the correct answer:

4. This statement discusses communication among employees in the organization. It affects working culture and also leads to employee satisfaction. Although Statement 4 discusses open communication, it diverges from the main topic by focusing on workplace culture and employee satisfaction, rather than directly addressing leadership and motivation in management. Thus, 4 is the odd-one-out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

The subject here is about the roles of leadership and motivation in management. The paragraph begins with Statement 1, which emphasizes the importance of effective leadership in management. Statement 2 discusses the characteristics of transformational leaders, who inspire and motivate their followers. Statement 3 highlights the significance of motivation in driving employee engagement and commitment. Statement 5 outlines the two key components of motivation: intrinsic and extrinsic motivation. It shows that they all are linked.

Q10 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. This paragraph discusses art and states of consciousness contribute towards art.

Explanation for the correct answer:

4. Sentence four Surrealist movement that emerged in the 20th century which was influenced by the subconscious mind. It does not relate to the topic of the paragraph which discusses states of consciousness and its role in increasing creativity of artists. Sentence four discusses automatic drawing and writing but there no clue of automation in other sentences. Thus, 4th sentence is the odd one out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

The paragraph provides information on how altered states of consciousness have influenced art throughout history, with examples ranging from dreams and trance to the use of psychoactive substances and automatic drawing and writing. Sentence one states that states of consciousness, such as dreams, hallucinations inspire artists. Sentence three



continues the concept and says that states of consciousness make artists explore new perspectives and ideas. Sentence two says that artists use psychoactive substances to induce state of consciousness to increase creativity and sentence five shows views of critics suggesting that it is a form of self-indulgence rather than true creativity and suggests that creativity comes from hard work and discipline.

Q11 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. The paragraph is about civil society.

Explanation for the correct answer:

3. It discusses concept of civil society in global terms such as globalization and the clash of civilizations. However other sentences discuss the meaning of civil society and how it can be known to us. Although Statement 3 is related to the concept of civil society, it diverges by discussing other global terms such as globalization and the clash of civilizations, which is not directly connected to understanding the meaning and role of civil society. Thus, the third sentence is the odd-one-out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

The subject here is about the term "civil society" and the need to understand its meaning and role in the political life of a country. The paragraph starts with Statement 1, which acknowledges the vagueness of the term "civil society." Statement 2 highlights the increased usage of the term by politicians, the media, and scientists. Statement 4 emphasizes the importance of clarifying the meaning of civil society, identifying the institutions involved, and understanding its role in a country's political life.

Statement 5 provides examples of civil society organizations and their contributions to democratic values, human rights, and social progress.

Q12 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. This paragraph discusses education its role in overall development.

Explanation for the correct answer:

3. Sentence three speaks about education in schools. It says that schools should provide extracurricular activities such as sports, arts, and community service to students for their development. Rest of the sentences discuss role of education in personal development, problem solving and critical thinking. Role of schools make sentence three different from others. Statement 3 is related to education, it diverges from the central theme of the impact of education on individuals and society by focusing on the need for extracurricular activities. Thus, sentence three is the oddone-out.

Explanation for incorrect sentences:

The subject here is about the importance and impact of education on individuals and society. The paragraph begins with Statement 1, which discusses how education provides critical thinking and problem-solving skills. Statement 2 emphasizes the role of lifelong learning in adapting to societal demands and technological changes. Statement 4 highlights the intrinsic value of education, inspiring students to pursue knowledge for its own sake. Statement 5 discusses the broader implications of education in building strong communities and responsible citizens.

Q13 Text Solution:



Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. This paragraph is based on emotional intelligence.

Explanation for the correct answer:

5. It discusses high emotional intelligence, it creates imbalance between empathy and personal boundaries which can make more indulgence in other's emotions. However other sentences discuss emotional intelligence, its development and skills. Although statement 5 is related to emotional intelligence, it diverges by discussing the challenges faced by individuals with high emotional intelligence, whereas the other statements focus on the positive aspects. Thus, 5 is the odd-one-out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

The subject here is about emotional intelligence and its various positive aspects. The paragraph starts with Statement 1 defining emotional intelligence. Statement 2 highlights the benefits of developing emotional intelligence skills. Statement 3 cites research in neuroscience, indicating that emotional intelligence can be improved with practice and effort. Statement 4 presents the correlation between emotional intelligence and career success.

Q14 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. This paragraph discusses financial management.

Explanation for the correct answer:

5. Statement 5, however, shifts the focus to the broader perspective of financial management,

which is not just about managing money but also managing risks and uncertainties that may affect the business. While this statement is related to financial management, it does not directly contribute to the coherence of the paragraph formed by the other four statements. Hence, statement 5 is the odd one out.

Explanation for incorrect sentences:

The given statements provide information related to financial management and how it is important for businesses to maintain their financial health and achieve their goals. Sentence one discusses financial management and how it is important in the success of business. Sentence two carries the same concept and explains effective financial management increases profitability of business. Sentence four states that it manages adequate funds for business requirements. Sentence three states tools of financial management like ratio analysis, trend analysis, and cash flow analysis, through which business performance can be estimated. Thus, all of them are related.

Q15 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. This paragraph is about cockroaches.

Explanation for the correct answer:

4. Sentence four discusses American cockroach that came from Africa in the 16th century and introduced to US. As it discusses its place of origin and traveling to different places, distract it from the topic of the genes of cockroaches, mentioned in other sentences. Sentence four talks about the American cockroach history, which is a different topic and not directly related to the points made in the other sentences which is discussing the



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genetic makeup of the cockroach. It is not aligning with the overall topic of the other's sentences making it the odd one out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

All the sentence can be put together to form a coherent paragraph discussing the genetic makeup of the cockroach, specifically mentioning the expanded set of genes that helps cockroaches sense food and the detoxification system that protects it from toxic food. Sentence one discusses that cockroaches have expanded set of genes through which they can smell the food. Sentence three states the insect's internal detoxification system, which protects it from eating any toxic thing. Sentence five explains that cockroaches have more than 20,000 genes and sentence two says that all these types make cockroaches more resilient in the face of the filth they live in. It shows all of them are discussing the same issue.

Q16 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. This paragraph discusses dark matter.

Explanation for the correct answer:

5. It discusses Big Bang theory, which is widely acceptable for explanation of origin of the universe. However, other sentences discuss dark matter as one of the mysteries of the universe. As the other sentences focus on dark matter and its study, sentence five explains a theory, put forward for the explanation of the universe. This makes it separate and hence it is the odd one out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

All the sentences relate to the topic of dark matter and its significance in our understanding

of the universe. Sentence one discusses study of dark matter and states it one of the mysteries of the universe. Sentence four says that dark matter is not visible through a telescope as it does not interact with light. Sentence two says that 5% of the universe is made up of visible matter and sentence three says that the rest of the portion consists of dark matter. Since all the sentences discuss dark matter and can form a coherent paragraph.

Q17 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. This paragraph discusses relationship and different characters in family relationship.

Explanation for the correct answer:

The third sentence three does not fit in with the other sentences because it does not talk about the types of relationships that people may encounter, like the other sentences do. Instead, this sentence talks about how people may have different experiences with relationships, and not all people may develop good relationships. This sentence is more focused on the individual's experience with relationships, whereas the other sentences are more focused on the types of relationships that people may encounter.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

Sentence four states the importance of family relationship in general which is further explained more in detail in Sentence one. Sentences two and five talk about different family and friend relationships and their effect on us. However, Sentence three talks about how every person faces different relationships, which is a whole different topic. Hence, statement three is the odd one out.

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Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. This paragraph discusses technology and its advancements.

Explanation for the correct answer:

The odd one out is sentence 4 "The advancements in virtual reality have opened up new possibilities for entertainment." because it talks about virtual reality and its impact on entertainment while the other sentences are talking about the impact of technology on communication and connectivity.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

Sentence one states that new technology and its revolution. Sentence two and three speaks about advancements of technology i.e. smartphones and internet and sentence five again talks about use of technology in social media. Thus all the given sentences discuss use of technology and they are connected.

Q19 Text Solution:**Essence of the question:**

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. The paragraph discusses women's rights and bills related to it.

Explanation for the correct answer:

The author is critical of the state. He/she thinks that in passing the MTP Amendment Bill the government has shown its patriarchal view of women's sexual and reproductive rights. The second line is the odd one out because it suggests that the process of making laws in a democracy should be a collaborative one with disparate stakeholders coming together. This idea is not directly relevant to the primary

purpose of the paragraph. Hence, sentence two is correct and is the odd one out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

Sentence one discusses MTP bill and sentence. Sentence three states narrow understanding of women's rights. Sentence four says that about the bill that it is ironic, as its provisions continue to criminalize abortion, and perpetuate harmful stereotypes and sentence five says that women are "natural" mothers as discussed in the Rajya Sabha. So, all these sentences are related and discuss women rights.

Q20 Text Solution:**Essence of the question:**

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. This paragraph discusses road safety and measures to be taken for it.

Explanation for the correct answer:

It discusses a campaign to explore certain simple steps to bring about a quick impact, however other sentences discuss vehicle act and road safety. Thus this sentence does not relate to the other sentences and it is the odd one out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

Sentence five says that Union and state governments have marked some cities as Zones of Excellence in Road Safety (ZoE). Sentence three says geographic areas must be marked with a poor road safety record and sentence four states that dedicated corridors for emergency vehicles must be marked. Sentence two discusses harsh penalties under the motor vehicle act. It shows that all of them are related and discuss the same issue.

Q21 Text Solution:**Essence of the question:**

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a


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coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. The paragraph is about the human mind.

Explanation for the correct answer:

Sentence four discusses multitasking that can decrease productivity and increase the likelihood of errors. However other sentences discuss mind capabilities, studies related to it. Thus the sentence does not follow the theme of the paragraph and it is the odd one out.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

Sentence one says that the human mind is capable of processing a vast array of information. Sentence two says people who are exposed to too many stimuli at once are more likely to make mistakes. Sentence three says about Stressful situations that can shut down the mind. Sentence five talks about the solution that if we want to perform better we must learn to manage our mental resources and should not overload our mind.

Q22 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. The paragraph discusses environmental sustainability.

Explanation for the correct answer:

The odd one out is statement 4, "In as much it is believed that controlling the global population size would certainly help in achieving environmental sustainability; however statistical analysis and projection show that the global population would have to increase and therefore this might not be sustainable." This statement does not fit in with the rest of the statements, as it is talking about controlling the global population, which is not directly related to the other statements about achieving

environmental sustainability through means such as changing customer-oriented lifestyles in developed nations, achieving pollution control, and ensuring sustainable transportation and energy-related activities. The rest of the statements are focused on specific actions that can be taken to achieve environmental sustainability, while statement (4) is discussing a theoretical approach that may or may not be feasible.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

The correct sequence of the four statements to form a meaningful and coherent short paragraph is: 1) "Environmental sustainability should aim at capturing environmental systems dynamics by building adaptive and resilient systems." 3) "It should aim at achieving pollution control by reducing environmental pollutants such as greenhouse gases and other gases which directly and indirectly affect human lives and the environment such as sulfides." 2) "Thus changing the customer-oriented lifestyle in developed nations would be more sustainable." 5) "Thus ensuring sustainable transportation and energy-related activities as well as ecological activities would better help achieve environmental sustainability." This sequence of statements discusses various approaches that can be taken to achieve environmental sustainability, such as building adaptive and resilient systems, reducing pollutants, changing lifestyles in developed nations, and ensuring sustainable transportation and energyrelated activities. These statements form a logical progression, starting with the overall goal of capturing environmental systems dynamics and ending with specific actions that can help to achieve that goal.

Q23 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does



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not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. The paragraph discusses radiation and protective measures for it.

Explanation for the correct answer:

The odd one out is statement 2, "Since the majority of observed radiation effects happen at elevated dosages and dose rates, the information obtained from affected populations is reduced to low doses." This statement does not fit in with the rest of the statements, as it does not directly relate to the topic of health physics and radiation protection measures. The other statements discuss the purpose of health physics and the evolution of radiation protection measures, while statement 2 discusses the observed effects of radiation exposure. Additionally, the other statements are focused on the importance of establishing radiation protection measures and preventing negative consequences of radiation exposure, while statement (2) is focused on the limitations of the information obtained from studying the effects of radiation exposure.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

The correct sequence of the four statements to form a meaningful and coherent short paragraph is: 1) "Health physics aims at safeguarding the population from the damaging consequences of ionizing radiation whilst permitting the advantageous use of this radiation in a number of fields such as science, industry and medicine." 4) "The discovery of information on consequences of ionizing radiation on biological systems and risk of exposure necessitate the establishment of radiation protection measures." 3) "The original limits aimed at preventing obvious effects of exposure such as skin cancer." 5) "This enables the approximation of hazards that happen in occupational surroundings." This sequence of statements provides a clear overview of the purpose and evolution of health physics and radiation protection measures. It starts with the

purpose of health physics and the need for radiation protection measures due to the harmful consequences of ionizing radiation, and goes on to describe how the original limits were focused on preventing obvious effects of exposure such as skin cancer. Finally, it explains how these measures have evolved over time to focus on the delayed outcomes of radiation exposure, such as cancer. This progression of ideas provides a comprehensive and logically coherent explanation of the topic of health physics and radiation protection measures.

Q24 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. This paragraph discusses environment and biology.

Explanation for the correct answer:

3. The odd one out sentence is the sentence 3, i.e., "Inhabitants from nearby areas have developed mental health issues due to being worried about the risks of radiation exposure." This sentence focuses on the social and psychological impact of the Chernobyl accident, while the other sentences primarily focus on the environmental and biological consequences. This sentence is odd because it is not directly related to the environment and biology, but rather the social and psychological impact of the accident.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

Sentences 1, 2, 5 and 4 sequentially form a coherent short paragraph that describes the consequences of the Chernobyl accident, which was primarily caused by radiation. Radioactive substances contaminated a large area, affecting vital natural objects like the river Pripyat and harming agricultural lands, pine trees, and wild animals. Domestic animals also



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showed increased levels of radioactivity in the following years. The incident had an intensive human impact, raising the number of people suffering and passing away from cancer and acute radiation sickness.

Q25 Text Solution:

Essence of the question:

This question consists of five sentences, where four of them are correlated and can form a coherent paragraph and one sentence does not relate to the topic or flow of the rest of the sentences, that one will be the odd one out. This paragraph discusses Rattle's journey and accomplishments.

Explanation for the correct answer:

The odd one out is statement 5, as it discusses the historical development of the conductor's role in the context of the 19th-century Romantic symphony. While it is related to the broader topic of conductors, it does not directly pertain to Rattle's journey and accomplishments.

Explanation for incorrect answers:

The other four statements 1, 2, 3, and 4 form a coherent paragraph focused on Rattle's impressive career trajectory: This statement sets the stage by emphasizing the exceptional speed and smoothness of Rattle's career progression. This statement delves into Rattle's early achievements, specifically his victory in the John Player International Conductors' Competition at 19. This statement describes the direct impact of Rattle's accolades, as his competition win secured him a position as assistant conductor with the Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra. This statement details Rattle's continued success, noting his appointment as chief conductor of the City of Birmingham Symphony at only 25 years old. These statements, when combined, create a cohesive paragraph that chronicles Rattle's remarkable journey in the world of classical music and highlights his prodigious talent as a conductor.

Q26 Text Solution:

Essence of the Question: This difficult question assesses the ability to identify the statement that deviates from the overall theme of linguistic theories and principles in comparison to physics concepts.

Explanation for Correct Answer: The correct answer is "Max Planck's quantum theory revolutionized physics by introducing the concept of quantized energy levels and fundamentally changing our understanding of atomic behavior." This statement is primarily about a physics theory, while the other statements are related to linguistic concepts and theories.

Explanation for Incorrect Answers: Each of the other statements aligns with either linguistics (Saussure's structuralism, Sapir-Whorf hypothesis) or physics concepts closely tied to linguistic theories (Schrödinger's wave equation).

Trap of the Question: The trap lies in the inclusion of a statement about a physics theory (Planck's quantum theory) amidst statements about linguistic theories. Test-takers may be drawn to this statement due to its scientific nature, potentially overlooking the emphasis on linguistic concepts in the rest of the statements.

Q27 Text Solution:

Essence of the Question: This difficult question evaluates the ability to identify the statement that doesn't align with the theme of biological concepts and political theories.

Explanation for Correct Answer: The correct answer is "Gregor Mendel's laws of inheritance in biology laid the foundation for understanding the transmission of genetic traits across generations". This statement is primarily biology, while the other statements are related to political theories and events.

Explanation for Incorrect Answers: Each of the other statements aligns with political theories and events.



Trap of the Question: The trap lies in the inclusion of a statement about a historical and political event (Treaty of Westphalia) amidst statements. Test-takers may be drawn to this statement due to it being historical, potentially overlooking the emphasis on biological concepts in statement 2.

Q28 Text Solution:

Essence of the Question: This difficult question aims to assess the ability to identify the statement that does not align with the overall theme of psychological theories and computer science concepts.

Explanation for Correct Answer: The correct answer is "Alan Turing's concept of the Turing test in computer science assesses a machine's ability to exhibit intelligent behavior indistinguishable from that of a human." This statement is primarily about a computer science concept, while the other statements are related to psychological theories and their applications.

Explanation for Incorrect Answers: Each of the other statements aligns with either psychology (Freud's psychoanalytic theory, Pavlov's classical conditioning) or computer science concepts closely tied to psychological theories (neural networks inspired by biological structures).

Trap of the Question: The trap lies in the inclusion of a statement about a computer science concept (Turing test) amidst statements about psychological theories. Test-takers may be drawn to this statement due to its technological nature, potentially overlooking the emphasis on psychological theories in the rest of the statements.

Q29 Text Solution:

Essence of the Question: This easy-level question assesses the ability to identify the statement that does not align with the overall theme of literary works and geographical locations.

Explanation for Correct Answer: The correct answer is "The fictional town of Macondo in Colombia is where Gabriel Garcia Marquez's novel 'One Hundred Years of Solitude' is set." This statement is about a fictional place created by the writer of a book, while the other statements are related to real geographical places.

Explanation for Incorrect Answers: Each of the other statements aligns with either literature (Austen's "Pride and Prejudice," Marquez's "One Hundred Years of Solitude") or geographical locations closely tied to literary works.

Trap of the Question: The trap lies in the inclusion of a statement about a fictional place Macondo amidst statements about geographical features. Test-takers may be drawn to this statement due to its geographical nature, potentially overlooking the emphasis on fictionality. The question aims to assess the ability to distinguish between literary settings and geographical locations.

Q30 Text Solution:

Essence of the Question: This question assesses the ability to identify the statement that deviates from the overall theme of sociological theories and economic principles.

Explanation for Correct Answer: The correct answer is "The Phillips curve in economics illustrates an inverse relationship between inflation and unemployment rates in an economy." This statement is primarily about an economic principle, while the other statements are related to sociological theories and their societal implications.

Explanation for Incorrect Answers: Each of the other statements aligns with either sociology or sociological theories.

Trap of the Question: The trap lies in the inclusion of statement 1 which although is about sociology, it doesn't directly mention it as a sociological theory, which can confuse the candidates.





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