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## ■ 设以下模式类别具有正态概率密度函数:

$$\omega_1$$
: {(0 0)<sup>T</sup>, (2 0)<sup>T</sup>, (2 2)<sup>T</sup>, (0 2)<sup>T</sup>}

$$\omega_2 : \{(4\ 4)^T, (6\ 4)^T, (6\ 6)^T, (4\ 6)^T\}$$

- (1)设 $P(\omega_1)=P(\omega_2)=1/2$ ,求这两类模式之间的贝叶斯判别界面的方程式。
- (2)绘出判别界面。

(1) ① 比均值向量, 
$$\vec{m} = \frac{1}{N_1} \sum_{j=1}^{N_1} \vec{x}_{ij}$$
 ,  $i = 1, 2$  得到  $\vec{m} = [1, 1]^T$  ,  $\vec{m}_2 = [5, 5]^T$ 

②求协方差矩阵 
$$C_i = \frac{1}{N_i} \sum_{j=1}^{N_i} (x_{ij} - m_i) (\chi_{ij} - m_i)^T$$

$$(\chi_{12}-m_1)(\chi_{12}-m_1)^7=\begin{bmatrix}1\\1\end{bmatrix}[1]1]=\begin{bmatrix}1\\1\end{bmatrix}$$

$$(x_{13}-m_1)(x_{13}-m_1)^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$: C_{1} = \frac{1}{4} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

同理,对第=类辞本. C2 = [0] 极 G=C2

$$g_{2}(x) = \ln p(w_{2}) - \frac{1}{2} \ln (c_{2}) - \frac{1}{2} (x - m_{2})^{T} c_{2}^{T} (x - m_{2})$$

$$d(x) = g_1(x) - g_2(x), \text{ in } P(w_1) = P(w_2), G = C_2 = C_1 - C_2 = C_1 - C_2 = C_2 - C_3 -$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} [x_1 - y_2 + 1] [x_1 + y_2 - y_1] [x_1 + y_2 - y_2] [x_1 - y_2 - y_2] [x_2 - y_2]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left[ (x_1 - \xi)^2 + (x_2 - \xi)^2 - (x_1 - \xi)^2 - (x_2 - \xi)^2 \right]$$

は分屏面方程为:d(x):24-4x,-4x2=0

## (2)和阳python绘图(具体见代码)

