

STATE UNIVERSITY OF BANGLADESH (SUB)



Assignment -01

Course No: CSE-406

Course Name: Computer Peripherals and Interfacing Lab

Submitted to:

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CODE:

```
#include <LiquidCrystal.h>

#include <Keypad.h>

const byte ROWS = 4;

const byte COLS = 4;

//Define the Keymap
char keys[ROWS][COLS] = {

    {'7','8','9','D'},

    {'4','5','6','C'},

    {'1','2','3','B'},

    {'*','0','#','A'}

};

byte rowPins[ROWS] = {A0 ,A1, A2, A3};

byte colPins[COLS] = {10, 9, 8, 7};

Keypad kpd = Keypad( makeKeymap(keys), rowPins, colPins, ROWS, COLS );

LiquidCrystal lcd(12, 11, 5, 4, 3, 2);

long Num1,Num2,Number;

char key,N0_KEY,action;

boolean result= false;

void setup(){

    lcd.begin(16,2);

    lcd.print("Calculator");

    lcd.setCursor(0,1);

    lcd.print("HELLO Rimi");

    delay(1000);
```

```
lcd.clear();  
}  
void loop(){  
  //store pressed key value in a char container  
  key= kpd.getKey();  
  if(key!=NO_KEY)  
    DetectButtons();  
  if(result==true)  
    CalculateResult();  
  DisplayResult();  
  
}  
void DetectButtons()  
{  
  lcd.clear();  
  if(key=='*')  
  {  
    Number=Num1=Num2=0;result=false;  
  }  
  if(key=='1')  
  {  
    Serial.println("Button 1");  
    if(Number==0)  
      Number=1;  
    else  
      Number=(Number*10)+1; //if pressed twice  
  }  
}
```

```
if(key=='4')
{
if(Number==0)
Number=4;
else
Number=(Number*10)+4;
}
```

```
if(key=='7')
{
if(Number==0)
Number=7;
else
Number=(Number*10)+7;
}
```

```
if(key=='0')
{
if(Number==0)
Number=0;
else
Number=(Number*10)+0;
}
```

```
if(key=='2')
{
if(Number==0)
Number=2;
else
Number=(Number*10)+2;
}
```

```
if(key=='5')
{
if(Number==0)
Number=5;
else
Number=(Number*10)+5;
}
if(key=='8')
{
if(Number==0)
Number=8;
else
Number=(Number*10)+8;
}
//Equals to button
if(key=='#')
{
Num2=Number;
result=true;
}
if(key=='3')
{
if(Number==0)
Number=3;
else
Number= (Number*10)+3;

}
if(key=='6')
```

```
{  
  if(Number==0)  
    Number=6;  
  else  
    Number= (Number*10)+6;  
  
}  
if(key=='9')  
{  
  if(Number==0)  
    Number=9;  
  else  
    Number= (Number*10)+9;  
  
}  
//Detecting Buttons on Column 4  
if(key=='A' || key=='B' || key=='C' || key=='D')  
{  
  Num1= Number;  
  Number=0;  
  if(key=='A')  
    {action='+';}  
  if(key=='B')  
    {action='-';}  
  if(key=='C')  
    {action='*';}  
  if(key=='D')  
    {action='/';}  
  delay(100);  
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void CalculateResult()
```

```
{
```

```
if(action=='+')
```

```
Number=Num1+Num2;
```

```
if(action=='-')
```

```
Number=Num1-Num2;
```

```
if(action=='*')
```

```
Number=Num1*Num2;
```

```
if(action=='/')
```

```
Number=Num1/Num2;
```

```
}
```

```
void DisplayResult()
```

```
{
```

```
//set the cursor to column 0,line 1 and display the results
```

```
lcd.setCursor(0,0);
```

```
lcd.print(Num1);lcd.print(action);lcd.print(Num2);
```

```
if(result==true)
```

```
{
```

```
lcd.print("=");
```

```
lcd.print(Number);
```

```
}
```

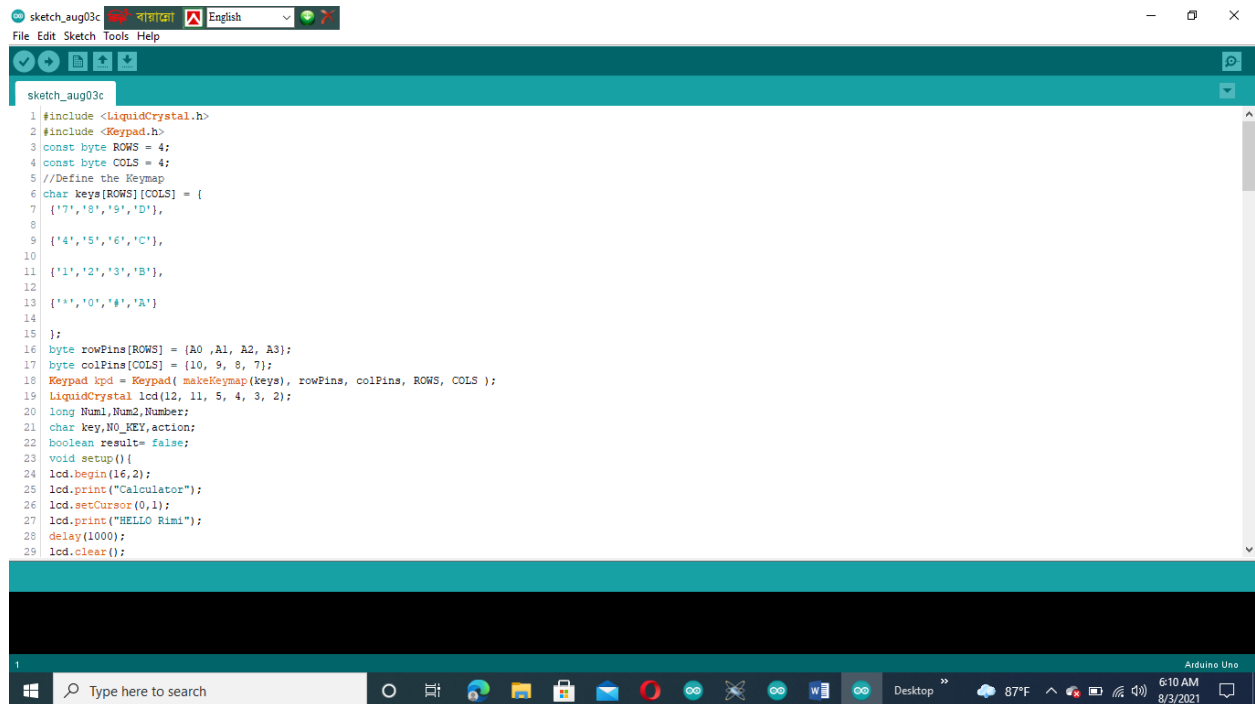
```
//set the cursor to column 0,line 1 and display the result
```

```
lcd.setCursor(0,1);
```

```
lcd.print(Number);
```

```
}
```

SCREENSHOT:



```
1 #include <LiquidCrystal.h>
2 #include <Keypad.h>
3 const byte ROWS = 4;
4 const byte COLS = 4;
5 //Define the Keypad
6 char keys[ROWS][COLS] = {
7   {'7','8','9','D'},
8
9   {'4','5','6','C'},
10
11  {'1','2','3','B'},
12
13  {'*','0','#','A'}
14
15 };
16 byte rowPins[ROWS] = {A0, A1, A2, A3};
17 byte colPins[COLS] = {10, 9, 8, 7};
18 Keypad kpd = Keypad( makeKeymap(keys), rowPins, colPins, ROWS, COLS );
19 LiquidCrystal lcd(12, 11, 5, 4, 3, 2);
20 long Num1, Num2, Number;
21 char key, NO_KEY, action;
22 boolean result= false;
23 void setup() {
24   lcd.begin(16,2);
25   lcd.print("Calculator");
26   lcd.setCursor(0,1);
27   lcd.print("HELLO Rimi");
28   delay(1000);
29   lcd.clear();
30 }
```

The screenshot shows the Arduino IDE interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, Sketch, Tools, and Help. The toolbar contains icons for opening files, saving, and running the sketch. The main text area displays the C++ code for a calculator project. The code includes the LiquidCrystal and Keypad libraries, defines the keypad layout and pin connections, and sets up the LCD display. The setup function initializes the LCD and prints a message. The main loop (though not fully visible in the provided code block) would handle keypad input and perform calculations.

