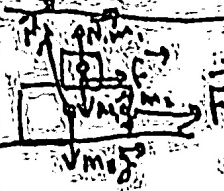


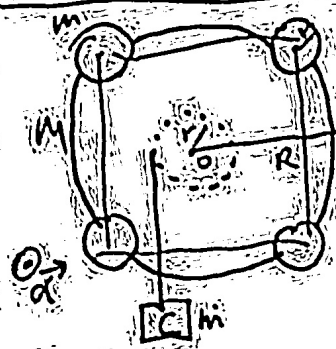
$R = 6.4 \cdot 10^4 \text{ m}$ $T = 24 \text{ h}$ $\theta = 43^\circ$
 $V_e = \frac{2\pi R}{T} = 1.6 \cdot 10^3 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{h}}$ $V_f = \frac{2\pi R \cos \theta}{T} = 1.2 \cdot 10^3 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{h}}$



$m_1 = 4 \text{ kg}$, $m_2 = 6 \text{ kg}$, $\mu = 0.3$
 $m_2 a = F - f$ $a = \frac{F - f}{m_2}$ $\frac{m_1}{m_2}(F - f) \leq f$ $\frac{m_1}{m_2} F \leq f + \frac{m_1}{m_2} f$
 $a_r = a - a_r = 0$
 $\frac{m_1}{m_2} F \leq (1 + \frac{m_1}{m_2}) \mu m_1 g$ $F \leq (m_1 + m_2) g \mu = 78.4 \text{ N} = F_{\text{max}}$
 $F = \frac{F_{\text{max}}}{2}$ $a = \frac{F - f}{m_2} = \frac{F - \mu m_1 g}{m_2} = 1.3 \text{ m/s}^2$

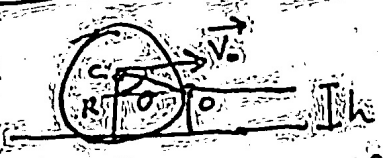


$m_1 a = T_1 - m_1 g \sin \theta$ $m_2 a = m_2 g - T_2$ $I \alpha = T_2 R - T_1 R$
 $T_1 = m_1 a + m_1 g \sin \theta$ $T_2 = m_2 g - m_2 a$ $\frac{1}{2} M R^2 \frac{a}{R} = R(T_2 - T_1)$ $\frac{M}{2} a = m_2 g - m_2 a - m_1 a \sin \theta$
 $a = \frac{g(m_2 - m_1 \sin \theta)}{m_1 + m_2 + \frac{M}{2}}$



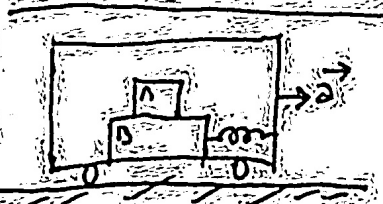
$R = 3r$ $M = 4m$ $m = 2 \text{ kg}$ $r = 1.5$
 $I = \frac{1}{2} M R^2 + 4(\frac{1}{2} m r^2 + m R^2) = 2m R^2 + 2m r^2 + 4m R^2 = 2m(9r^2 + r^2 + 18r^2)$
 $I = 56 m r^2$ $M a = m g - T$ $T = m g - m a$ $I \alpha = 56 m r^2 \frac{a}{r} = r T$
 $56 \mu a = r(g - a)$ $a = \frac{g}{57} = 0.17 \text{ m/s}^2$ $v(t) = a t = 0.17 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$
 $\omega(t) = \alpha t = \frac{a}{r} t$ $E_k = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 + \frac{1}{2} I \omega^2 = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 56 m r^2 \cdot \frac{a^2}{r^2} t^2$
 $E_k = \frac{57}{2} m v^2 = 1.68 \text{ J}$

$I = \frac{1}{2} M R^2 + 4 m R^2 = 2m R^2 + 4m R^2 = 54 m r^2$ $54 a = g - a$ $a = \frac{g}{55} = 0.18 \text{ m/s}^2$ $E_k = 1.8 \text{ J}$



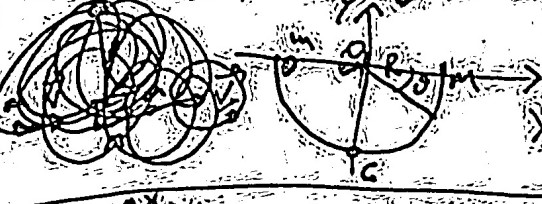
$m R v_0 \cos \theta + I \frac{v_0}{R} = I \omega$ $I = \frac{2}{5} m R^2 + m R^2 = \frac{7}{5} m R^2$
 $\frac{1}{2} m R^2 \omega^2 + \frac{1}{2} I \omega^2 = m g h$ $\omega = \frac{5 v_0}{7 R} (\cos \theta + \frac{7}{5}) = \frac{v_0}{R} (\frac{5}{7} \cos \theta + 1)$

$R \cos \theta + h = R$ $\cos \theta = \frac{R - h}{R}$ $\omega = \frac{v_0}{R} (\frac{5R - 5h + 7R}{7R}) = \frac{v_0}{7R} (12R - 5h)$
 $\frac{1}{2} I \omega^2 = m g h$ $\frac{7}{10} m R^2 \frac{v_0^2}{R^2} (12R - 5h)^2 = m g h$ $v_0 = \sqrt{\frac{10 g h}{7(12R - 5h)^2}}$



$a = 2 \text{ m/s}^2$ $m_A = 50 \text{ kg}$ $m_B = 30 \text{ kg}$ $\mu_s = 0.3$ $K = 400 \text{ N/m}$
 $f = m_A a$ $x_0 = \frac{a(m_A + m_B)}{K} = 0.4$
 $F_c = f + m_B a$ $f = 100 \text{ N}$

μ_{min} $K x_0 = m_A g \mu_{\text{min}} + m_B a$ $\mu_{\text{min}} = \frac{K x_0 - m_B a}{m_A g} = 0.2$
 $m_B x'' = -K x - m_B a - f = -K(x_0 + x) - m_B a - f = -K x$ $x = R \cos(\sqrt{\frac{K}{m}} t + \phi)$
 $K x_{\text{max}} = m_A g \mu + m_B a$ $x_{\text{max}} = \frac{m_A g \mu + m_B a}{K} = 0.52 \text{ m}$



$X_{\text{cm}} = \frac{-m R}{m + M}$ $V_c = \sqrt{2 g R}$ $m V_c = M V$ $\Delta x = X_{\text{cm}}$

$M = 250 \text{ kg}$ $m = 75 \text{ kg}$ $a_r = 0.8 \text{ m/s}^2$
 $(M + m) a_{\text{cm}} = R_{\text{ext}} = 0$ $V_{\text{cm}} = \text{constante} \Rightarrow V_{\text{cm}} = 0$
 $m a_r = M a_n$ $a_n = \frac{m}{M} a_r = 0.24 \text{ m/s}^2$