

Indian Institute of Engineering Science and Technology, Shibpur

Department of Information Technology

Data Structure Lab Assignment-2

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2020ITB065

HY

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/*
Data Structure Lab Assignment 2021
Tathagata Ghosh --- 2020ITB065 ---- HY
16/09/2021
*/

/*
Q1. Write a program to read the string of 0s and 1s from input terminal. Then
do the
following.
a. Break the string into the substrings ending with 1 and of length of consecu
tive N
(>1) number of 0s or 1s. N can be 2, 3 and 4 taken as the input.
Example: Suppose you have a string "10000100100111110000100101000". For
N=4, the sub strings will be 1, 0000, 1, 001, 001, 1111, 0000,1, 001, 01, 0000
.
b. Count the frequency of each substring. Calculate the length of the string u
sing
frequency and verify with the original string length.
Example: 1 occurs 2 times, 01 occurs 1 time, 001 occurs 3 times etc.
c. Replace each pattern substring with a character starting from A (for substr
ing of
length 1), B (for substring with length 2) etc. and put the characters in a se
parate
file based on the position of the substring in the original string.
Example: 1 is replaced by A, 01 is replaced by B, 001 is replaced by C etc.
So, the final string will be: AEACCFEACBE
d. Calculate the length of the new string and calculate the % reduction of len
gth.
Example: New string is of length 11. You can now calculate the % reduction of
length.
*/

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

#define M 1000
```

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int main()
{
    FILE *fp;
    char ch;
    fp = fopen("test.txt", "r");
    if (fp == NULL)
    {
        printf("---File NOT Found---\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    else
    {
        char a[M];
        char res[M];
        fgets(a, M, fp);
        int l = strlen(a);

        int n;
        printf("Enter the value N : ");
        scanf("%d", &n);

        for(int i=1;i<=l+n;i++)
        {
            a[i]=a[l-1];
        }
        int freq[n+2];

        for(int i=0;i<n+2;i++)
        {
            freq[i]=0;
        }
        printf("-----\n");
        printf("|Substrings: ");
        int i=0, cur = 0;
        while (i < l)
        {
            int j=i;
            while (j < i+n)
            {
                printf("%c", a[j]);
                j += 1;
                if (a[i] == '1')
                {
                    int pos = 1;
                    for(int k=j; k<i+n; k++)
                    {
                        if (a[k] == '0')

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        {
            pos = 0;
        }
    }
    if (!pos)
    {
        break;
    }
}
if (a[i] == '0' && a[j-1] == '1')
{
    break;
}
}
if (a[i] != a[j-1] || i == j-1)
{
    freq[j-i-1] += 1;
}
else
{
    freq[n+(a[i] - '0')] += 1;
}
res[cur] = (a[i] != a[j-1] || i==j-1) ? 'A' + (j-i-
1) : 'A' + n + (a[i] - '0');
cur += 1;
i = j;
if (i < 1 )
{
    printf(",");
}
}
printf("||\n");
printf("-----\n");

int total = 0;
printf("Substring : Frequency");
for(int i=0; i<n+2; i++)
{
    printf("\n ");
    if (i<n)
    {
        for(int j=0; j<i; j++)
        {
            printf("0");
        }
        printf("1");
        for(int j=0; j<n-i; j++)
        {

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        printf(" ");
    }
}
else
{
    for(int j=0; j<n;j++)
    {
        printf("%d",i-n);
    }
}
printf("          :\t  %d", freq[i] );
total += freq[i]*(i<n ? i+1 : n);
}

printf("\n-----\n");

printf("\nTotal length of substrings = %d\nOriginal string length=
%d\n", total, l);
printf("\n-----\n");

printf("\n-----\n");

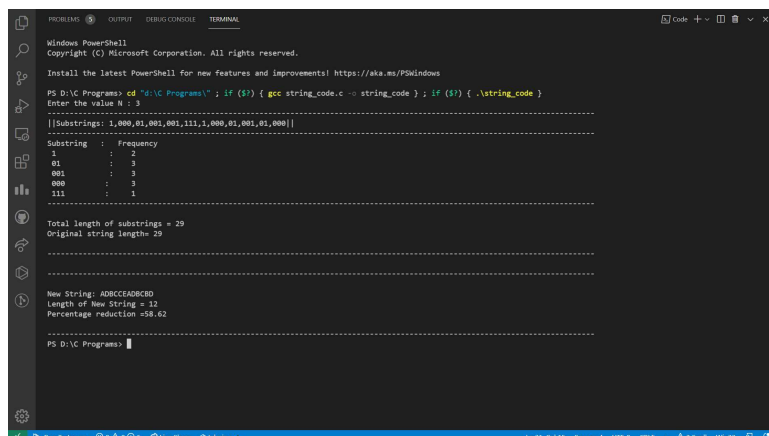
printf("\nNew String: ");
for(int i=0;i<cur; i++)
{
    printf("%c",res[i]);
}
printf("\nLength of New String = %d\nPercentage reduction =%.2f\n"
, cur, (float)(total - cur) / total * 100);
printf("\n-----\n");

}

return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:



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Windows PowerShell
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Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS D:\C Programs> cd "d:\C Programs" ; if ($?) { gcc string_code.c -o string_code } ; if ($?) { .\string_code }
Enter the value N : 3
||Substrings: 1,000,01,001,001,111,1,000,01,001,01,000||
-----
Substring : Frequency
1          : 2
01         : 3
001        : 3
000        : 3
111        : 1
-----
Total length of substrings = 29
Original string length= 29
-----

New String: AD0CCAB0B00
Length of New String = 12
Percentage reduction =58.62
-----
PS D:\C Programs>

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/*
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*/

/*
Q2. Do the addition and subtraction of two NxN sparse matrices using the efficient
representation of the matrix done in the previous Assignment 1.
*/

#include <stdio.h>

void add(int nz1, int nz2, int sparse1[nz1][3], int sparse2[nz2][3])
{
    int sparse3[50][3];
    int i1 = 0, i2 = 0, i3 = 0;
    while (i1 < nz1 && i2 < nz2)
    {
        if (sparse1[i1][0] < sparse2[i2][0])
        {
            sparse3[i3][0] = sparse1[i1][0];
            sparse3[i3][1] = sparse1[i1][1];
            sparse3[i3][2] = sparse1[i1][2];
            i3++;
            i1++;
        }
        else if (sparse1[i1][0] > sparse2[i2][0])
        {
            sparse3[i3][0] = sparse2[i2][0];
            sparse3[i3][1] = sparse2[i2][1];
            sparse3[i3][2] = sparse2[i2][2];
            i3++;
            i2++;
        }
        else if (sparse1[i1][1] < sparse2[i2][1])
        {
            sparse3[i3][0] = sparse1[i1][0];
            sparse3[i3][1] = sparse1[i1][1];
            sparse3[i3][2] = sparse1[i1][2];
            i3++;
            i1++;
        }
        else if (sparse1[i1][1] > sparse2[i2][1])
        {
            sparse3[i3][0] = sparse2[i2][0];
            sparse3[i3][1] = sparse2[i2][1];

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        sparse3[i3][2] = sparse2[i2][2];
        i3++;
        i2++;
    }
    else
    {
        if (sparse1[i1][2] + sparse2[i2][2] != 0)
        {
            sparse3[i3][0] = sparse1[i1][0];
            sparse3[i3][1] = sparse1[i1][1];
            sparse3[i3][2] = sparse1[i1][2] + sparse2[i2][2];
            i1++;
            i2++;
            i3++;
        }
        else
        {
            i1++;
            i2++;
        }
    }
}
while (i1 < nz1)
{
    sparse3[i3][0] = sparse1[i1][0];
    sparse3[i3][1] = sparse1[i1][1];
    sparse3[i3][2] = sparse1[i1][2];
    i3++;
    i1++;
}
while (i2 < nz2)
{
    sparse3[i3][0] = sparse2[i2][0];
    sparse3[i3][1] = sparse2[i2][1];
    sparse3[i3][2] = sparse2[i2][2];
    i3++;
    i2++;
}
printf("Sparse Matrix after Addition:\n");
printf("row\tcol\tvalue\n");
for (int i = 0; i < i3; i++)
{
    printf("%d\t%d\t%d\n", sparse3[i][0], sparse3[i][1], sparse3[i][2]
);
}

}

void subtract(int nz1, int nz2, int sparse1[nz1][3], int sparse2[nz2][3])

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```

{
    int sparse3[50][3];
    int i1 = 0, i2 = 0, i3 = 0;
    while (i1 < nz1 && i2 < nz2)
    {
        if (sparse1[i1][0] < sparse2[i2][0])
        {
            sparse3[i3][0] = sparse1[i1][0];
            sparse3[i3][1] = sparse1[i1][1];
            sparse3[i3][2] = sparse1[i1][2];
            i3++;
            i1++;
        }
        else if (sparse1[i1][0] > sparse2[i2][0])
        {
            sparse3[i3][0] = sparse2[i2][0];
            sparse3[i3][1] = sparse2[i2][1];
            sparse3[i3][2] = -sparse2[i2][2];
            i3++;
            i2++;
        }
        else if (sparse1[i1][1] < sparse2[i2][1])
        {
            sparse3[i3][0] = sparse1[i1][0];
            sparse3[i3][1] = sparse1[i1][1];
            sparse3[i3][2] = sparse1[i1][2];
            i3++;
            i1++;
        }
        else if (sparse1[i1][1] > sparse2[i2][1])
        {
            sparse3[i3][0] = sparse2[i2][0];
            sparse3[i3][1] = sparse2[i2][1];
            sparse3[i3][2] = -sparse2[i2][2];
            i3++;
            i2++;
        }
        else
        {
            if (sparse1[i1][2] != sparse2[i2][2])
            {
                sparse3[i3][0] = sparse1[i1][0];
                sparse3[i3][1] = sparse1[i1][1];
                sparse3[i3][2] = sparse1[i1][2] - sparse2[i2][2];
                i1++;
                i2++;
                i3++;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        else
        {
            i1++;
            i2++;
        }
    }

}

while (i1 < nz1)
{
    sparse3[i3][0] = sparse1[i1][0];
    sparse3[i3][1] = sparse1[i1][1];
    sparse3[i3][2] = sparse1[i1][2];
    i3++;
    i1++;
}

while (i2 < nz2)
{
    sparse3[i3][0] = sparse2[i2][0];
    sparse3[i3][1] = sparse2[i2][1];
    sparse3[i3][2] = -sparse2[i2][2];
    i3++;
    i2++;
}

printf("Sparse Matrix after Subtraction:\n");
printf("row\tcol\tvalue\n");
for (int i = 0; i < i3; i++)
{
    printf("%d\t%d\t%d\n", sparse3[i][0], sparse3[i][1], sparse3[i][2]
);
}

}

int main()
{
    int n = 5;
    printf("Enter the dimension of matrix 1: ");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    int arr1[n][n];
    int nonzero1 = 0;
    printf("Enter the elements of matrix 1: \n");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
        {
            scanf("%d", &arr1[i][j]);
            if (arr1[i][j] != 0)

```



```

        {
            nonzero1++;
        }
    }
}

int arr2[n][n];
int nonzero2 = 0;
printf("Enter the elements of matrix 2: \n");
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
    {
        scanf("%d", &arr2[i][j]);
        if (arr2[i][j] != 0)
        {
            nonzero2++;
        }
    }
}

int sparse1[nonzero1][3];
int k = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
    {
        if (arr1[i][j] != 0)
        {
            sparse1[k][0] = i;
            sparse1[k][1] = j;
            sparse1[k][2] = arr1[i][j];
            k++;
        }
        if (k == nonzero1)
        {
            break;
        }
    }
}

int sparse2[nonzero2][3];
k = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
    {
        if (arr2[i][j] != 0)

```

```

        {
            sparse2[k][0] = i;
            sparse2[k][1] = j;
            sparse2[k][2] = arr2[i][j];
            k++;
        }
        if (k == nonzero2)
        {
            break;
        }
    }
}

printf("Sparse Matrix Representation of 1st Matrix: \n");
printf("row\tcol\tvalue\n");

for (int i = 0; i < nonzero1; i++)
{
    printf("%d\t%d\t%d\n", sparse1[i][0], sparse1[i][1], sparse1[i][2]
);
}

printf("Sparse Matrix Representation of 2nd Matrix: \n");
printf("row\tcol\tvalue\n");

for (int i = 0; i < nonzero2; i++)
{
    printf("%d\t%d\t%d\n", sparse2[i][0], sparse2[i][1], sparse2[i][2]
);
}

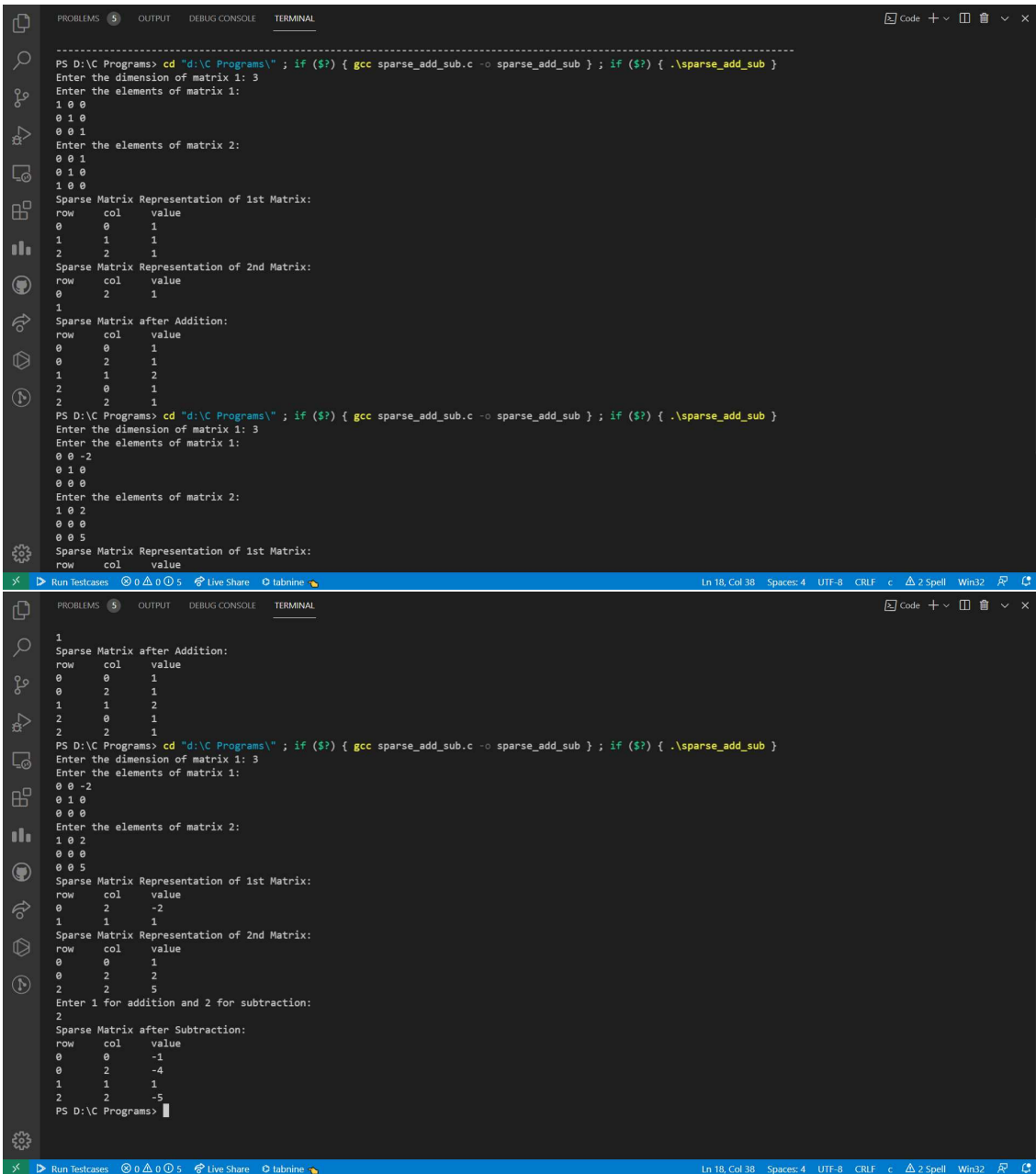
int x;

printf("Enter 1 for addition and 2 for subtraction: \n");
scanf("%d", &x);

switch(x)
{
    case 1: add(nonzero1, nonzero2, sparse1, sparse2);
            break;
    case 2: subtract(nonzero1, nonzero2, sparse1, sparse2);
            break;
    default: printf("Enter a valid choice!");
}
return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:-



```
PS D:\C Programs> cd "d:\C Programs\" ; if ($?) { gcc sparse_add_sub.c -o sparse_add_sub } ; if ($?) { .\sparse_add_sub }
Enter the dimension of matrix 1: 3
Enter the elements of matrix 1:
1 0 0
0 1 0
0 0 1
Enter the elements of matrix 2:
0 0 1
0 1 0
1 0 0
Sparse Matrix Representation of 1st Matrix:
row col value
0 0 1
1 1 1
2 2 1
Sparse Matrix Representation of 2nd Matrix:
row col value
0 2 1
1
Sparse Matrix after Addition:
row col value
0 0 1
0 2 1
1 1 2
2 0 1
2 2 1
PS D:\C Programs> cd "d:\C Programs\" ; if ($?) { gcc sparse_add_sub.c -o sparse_add_sub } ; if ($?) { .\sparse_add_sub }
Enter the dimension of matrix 1: 3
Enter the elements of matrix 1:
0 0 -2
0 1 0
0 0 0
Enter the elements of matrix 2:
1 0 2
0 0 0
0 0 5
Sparse Matrix Representation of 1st Matrix:
row col value
0 2 -2
1 1 1
Sparse Matrix Representation of 2nd Matrix:
row col value
0 0 1
0 2 2
2 2 5
Enter 1 for addition and 2 for subtraction:
2
Sparse Matrix after Subtraction:
row col value
0 0 -1
0 2 -4
1 1 1
2 2 -5
PS D:\C Programs>
```

GitHub: <https://github.com/Tathagata-Ghosh-Developer/Lab-Assignment-3rd-Semester>