实验二 测试报告

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本报告只展示最简化的DFA矩阵图以及生成的C++源码对应的程序对各个字符串的运行结果。

支持的正则表达式规则

目前支持以下内容:

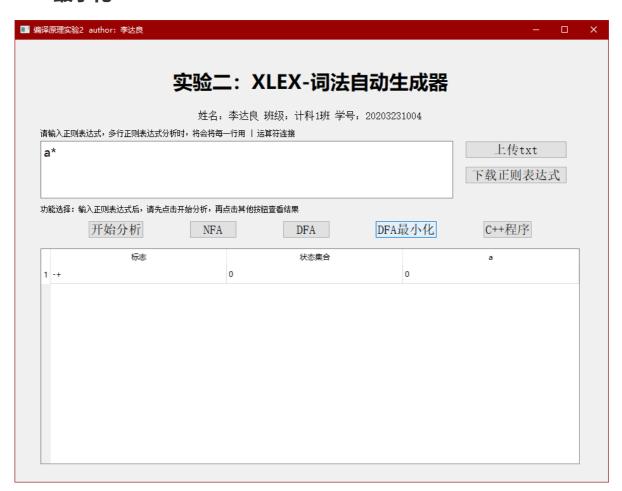
字符集[],括号(),连接,或运算|,闭包*,正闭包+,可选?

同时多行输入时,自动在每一行连接时用或运算拼起来。

该报告最终结果:题目规定所有规则均完美支持

闭包测试 a*

DFA最小化



```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
```

```
int main() {
    string input;
    cout << "Enter input string: ";</pre>
    cin >> input;
   int currentState = 0;
   int length = input.length();
    for (int i = 0; i < length; i++) {
        char c = input[i];
        switch (currentState) {
            case 0:
                 switch (c) {
                     case 'a':
                         currentState = 0;
                         break;
                     default:
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                         return 1;
                 }
                 break;
        }
    }
    switch (currentState) {
        case 0:
            cout << "Accepted" << endl;</pre>
            break;
        default:
            cout << "Not Accepted" << endl;</pre>
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
■ C:\Users\TatttLeung\Desktop\未命名1.exe
Enter input string: aaa
Accepted

■ C:\Users\TatttLeung\Desktop\未命名1.exe
Enter input string: ab
Error: Invalid input character 'b'
```

多行测试/或运算测试 a|b|c

实验二: XLEX-词法自动生成器 姓名: 李达良 班级: 计科1班 学号: 20203231004 请输入正则表达式,多行正则表达式分析时,将会将每一行用 | 运算符连接 上传txt а b 下载正则表达式 С 功能选择: 輸入正则表达式后,请先点击开始分析,再点击其他按钮查看结果 开始分析 DFA DFA最小化 C++程序 NFA 标志 状态集合 b 1 -0 1 2 +

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
int main() {
    string input;
    cout << "Enter input string: ";</pre>
    cin >> input;
    int currentState = 0;
    int length = input.length();
    for (int i = 0; i < length; i++) {
        char c = input[i];
        switch (currentState) {
            case 0:
                switch (c) {
                     case 'a':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
                     case 'b':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
                     case 'c':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
                     default:
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
```

```
return 1;
                 }
                 break;
             case 1:
                 switch (c) {
                     case 'a':
                          cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                                  return 1;
                          break;
                     case 'b':
                          cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                                  return 1;
                          break;
                     case 'c':
                          cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                                  return 1;
                          break;
                     default:
                          cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                         return 1;
                 }
                 break;
        }
    }
    switch (currentState) {
        case 1:
            cout << "Accepted" << endl;</pre>
            break;
        default:
            cout << "Not Accepted" << endl;</pre>
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
C:\Users\TatttLeung\Desktop\未命名1.exe

Enter input string: a
Accepted

-----

Process exited after 1.943 seconds with return value 0

请按任意键继续. . .
```

```
☑ C:\Users\TatttLeung\Desktop\未命名1.exe
Enter input string: d
Error: Invalid input character 'd'
```

中括号测试 [abc]|[def]

DFA最小化



```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
int main() {
    string input;
    cout << "Enter input string: ";</pre>
    cin >> input;
    int currentState = 0;
    int length = input.length();
    for (int i = 0; i < length; i++) {
        char c = input[i];
        switch (currentState) {
            case 0:
                switch (c) {
                    case 'a':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
                    case 'b':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
                    case 'c':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
```

```
case 'd':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
                     case 'e':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
                     case 'f':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
                     default:
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                         return 1;
                 }
                 break;
            case 1:
                 switch (c) {
                     case 'a':
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                                 return 1;
                         break;
                     case 'b':
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                                  return 1;
                         break;
                     case 'c':
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                                 return 1;
                         break;
                     case 'd':
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                                  return 1;
                         break;
                     case 'e':
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                                  return 1;
                         break;
                     case 'f':
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                                  return 1;
                         break;
                     default:
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                         return 1;
                 }
                break;
        }
    }
    switch (currentState) {
        case 1:
            cout << "Accepted" << endl;</pre>
            break;
        default:
            cout << "Not Accepted" << endl;</pre>
```

```
}
return 0;
}
```

```
■ C:\Users\TatttLeung\Desktop\未命名1.exe
Enter input string: f
Accepted

■ C:\Users\TatttLeung\Desktop\未命名1.exe
Enter input string: ab
Error: Invalid input character 'b'
```

可选测试 a?b

DFA最小化



```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
int main() {
```

```
string input;
    cout << "Enter input string: ";</pre>
    cin >> input;
    int currentState = 0;
    int length = input.length();
    for (int i = 0; i < length; i++) {
        char c = input[i];
        switch (currentState) {
            case 0:
                 switch (c) {
                     case 'a':
                         currentState = 2;
                         break;
                     case 'b':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
                     default:
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                         return 1;
                 }
                 break;
            case 1:
                 switch (c) {
                     case 'a':
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                                  return 1;
                         break;
                     case 'b':
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                                  return 1;
                         break;
                     default:
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                         return 1;
                 }
                 break:
            case 2:
                 switch (c) {
                     case 'a':
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
                                  return 1;
<< end1;
                         break;
                     case 'b':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
                     default:
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                         return 1;
                 }
                 break;
        }
    }
```

```
switch (currentState) {
    case 1:
        cout << "Accepted" << endl;
        break;
    default:
        cout << "Not Accepted" << endl;
}
return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
■ C:\Users\TatttLeung\Desktop\未命名1.exe

Enter input string: ab
Accepted

■ C:\Users\TatttLeung\Desktop\未命名1.exe

Enter input string: b
Accepted
```

括号测试/与运算测试 (ab)(cd)(e|f)



```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
int main() {
    string input;
    cout << "Enter input string: ";</pre>
    cin >> input;
    int currentState = 0;
    int length = input.length();
    for (int i = 0; i < length; i++) {
        char c = input[i];
        switch (currentState) {
            case 0:
                 switch (c) {
                     case 'a':
                         currentState = 2;
                         break;
                     case 'b':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break:
                     default:
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                         return 1;
                 }
                break;
            case 1:
                 switch (c) {
                     case 'a':
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                                  return 1;
                         break;
                     case 'b':
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                                  return 1;
                         break;
                     default:
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                         return 1;
                 }
                 break;
            case 2:
                 switch (c) {
                     case 'a':
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"
<< end1;
                                  return 1;
                         break;
                     case 'b':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
```

```
default:
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"
<< end1;
                         return 1;
                 }
                 break;
        }
    }
    switch (currentState) {
        case 1:
            cout << "Accepted" << endl;</pre>
            break;
        default:
            cout << "Not Accepted" << endl;</pre>
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
■ C:\Users\TatttLeung\Desktop\未命名1.exe

Enter input string: abcdf
Accepted

■ C:\Users\TatttLeung\Desktop\未命名1.exe

Enter input string: aacde

Error: Invalid input character 'a'
```

正闭包测试 ab+



```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
int main() {
    string input;
    cout << "Enter input string: ";</pre>
    cin >> input;
    int currentState = 0;
    int length = input.length();
    for (int i = 0; i < length; i++) {
        char c = input[i];
        switch (currentState) {
            case 0:
                switch (c) {
                     case 'a':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
                     default:
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                         return 1;
                }
                break;
            case 1:
                switch (c) {
```

```
case 'a':
                          currentState = 1;
                          break;
                     default:
                          cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                          return 1;
                 }
                 break;
    }
    switch (currentState) {
        case 1:
            cout << "Accepted" << endl;</pre>
            break;
        default:
             cout << "Not Accepted" << endl;</pre>
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
■ C:\Users\TatttLeung\Desktop\未命名1.exe
Enter input string: abbbbb
Accepted

-----

C:\Users\TatttLeung\Desktop\未命名1.exe

Enter input string: a
Not Accepted
```

样例测试 I(I|d)*



```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
int main() {
    string input;
    cout << "Enter input string: ";</pre>
    cin >> input;
    int currentState = 0;
    int length = input.length();
    for (int i = 0; i < length; i++) {
        char c = input[i];
        switch (currentState) {
            case 0:
                 switch (c) {
                     case 'd':
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                                  return 1;
                         break;
                     case '1':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
                     default:
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                         return 1;
```

```
break;
             case 1:
                 switch (c) {
                     case 'd':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
                     case '1':
                         currentState = 1;
                         break;
                     default:
                         cout << "Error: Invalid input character '" << c << "'"</pre>
<< end1;
                         return 1;
                 }
                 break;
        }
    switch (currentState) {
        case 1:
            cout << "Accepted" << endl;</pre>
            break;
        default:
            cout << "Not Accepted" << endl;</pre>
   }
   return 0;
}
```

```
■ C:\Users\TatttLeung\Desktop\未命名1.exe

Enter input string: 111111

Accepted
■ C:\Users\TatttLeung\Desktop\未命名1.exe

Enter input string: d11111

Error: Invalid input character 'd'
```

综合样例

因为篇幅有限,不展示生成的C++代码了,但是有兴趣可以尝试下,都是完全成功运行的。

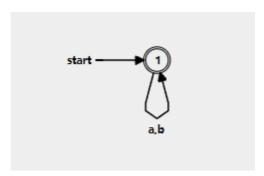
(a|b)*((aa|bb)(a|b)*)*(a|b)*((a|b)(a|b)(a|b)(a|b))?(a|b)*((ab|ba)
 (ab|ba)*)*

DFA最小化结果:

解释原理实验2 author: 李达良				×
5	实验二:XLEX	-词法自动生命	花器	
请输入正则表达式,多行正则表达式分析		科1班 学号: 2020323100	4	
(a b)*((aa bb)(a b)*)*(a b ba)*)*		a b))?(a b)*((ab ba)(al	上传txt 下载正则表达式	
功能选择:輸入正则表达式后,请先点击死		DFA最小	、化 C++程序	
标志	状态集合 0	a 0	b 0	

正确答案对比:

https://cyberzhg.github.io/toolbox/min_dfa?regex=KGF8YikqKChhYXxiYikoYXxiKSopKihhfGlpKigoY XxiKShhfGlpKGF8YikoYXxiKShhfGlpKT8oYXxiKSooKGFifGJhKShhYnxiYSkqKSo=



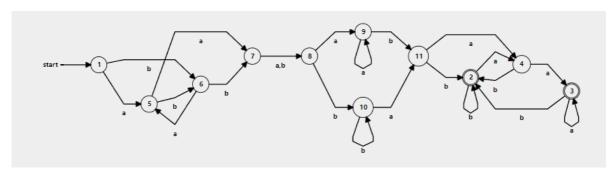
2. (a|b)*((aa|bb)(a|b)*)+(a|b)+a?(b|a)*(ab|ba)+a*(b|a)?a?(b|a(ba)*a)+

DFA最小化结果:



正确答案对比:

https://cyberzhg.github.io/toolbox/min_dfa?regex=KGF8YikqKChhYXxiYikoYXxiKSopKihhfGlpKigoY XxiKShhfGlpKGF8YikoYXxiKShhfGlpKT8oYXxiKSooKGFifGJhKShhYnxiYSkqKSo=



(该样例状态id不太一样, 但经过转换后, 两者完全一致。)

3. a*b*(a|b)*a*a*a*b*b*b*(b|b|a)*

DFA最小化结果:



正确答案对比:

 $\frac{https://cyberzhg.github.io/toolbox/min dfa?regex=KGF8YikqKChhYXxiYikoYXxiKSopKihhfGlpKigoYXxiKShhfGlpKGF8YikoYXxiKShhfGlpKT8oYXxiKSooKGFifGJhKShhYnxiYSkqKSo=}{}$

