# **QXMD Hands-on Session**

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Collaboratory for Advanced Computing & Simulations

**University of Southern California** 

CyberMAGICS Workshop

June 5, 2025

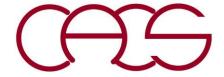






#### **Outline for QXMD Hands-on**

- 1. Optimize Water Structure
- 2. Adiabatic Quantum Molecular Dynamics (QMD)
- 3. Non-adiabatic Quantum Molecular Dynamics (NAQMD)

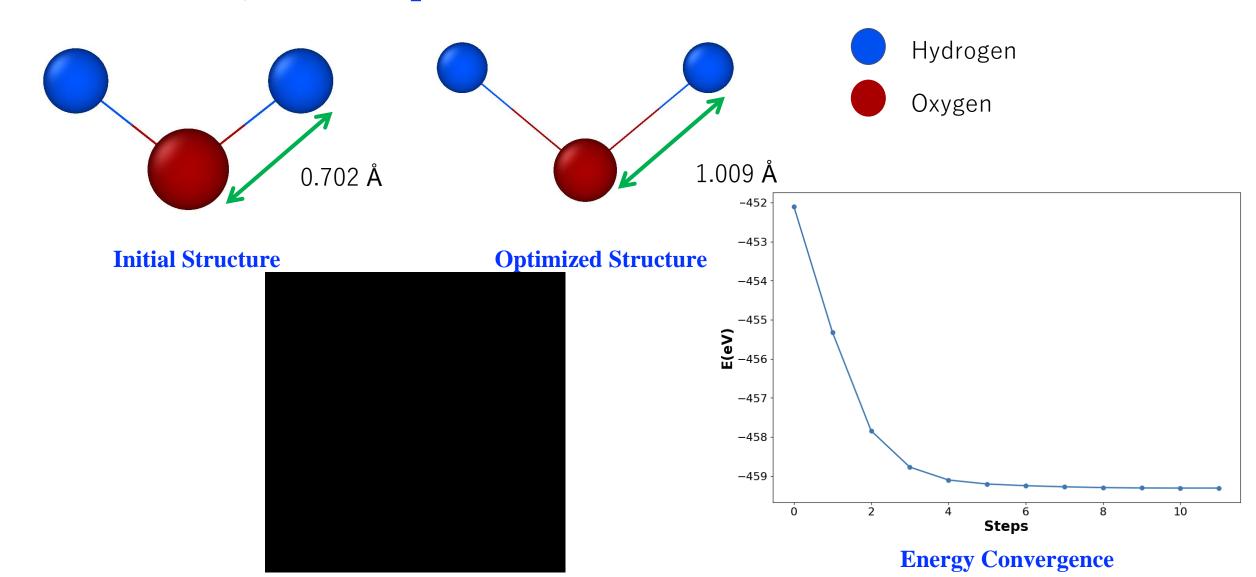






## 1. Optimize Water Structure

We will use QXMD to optimize water molecule

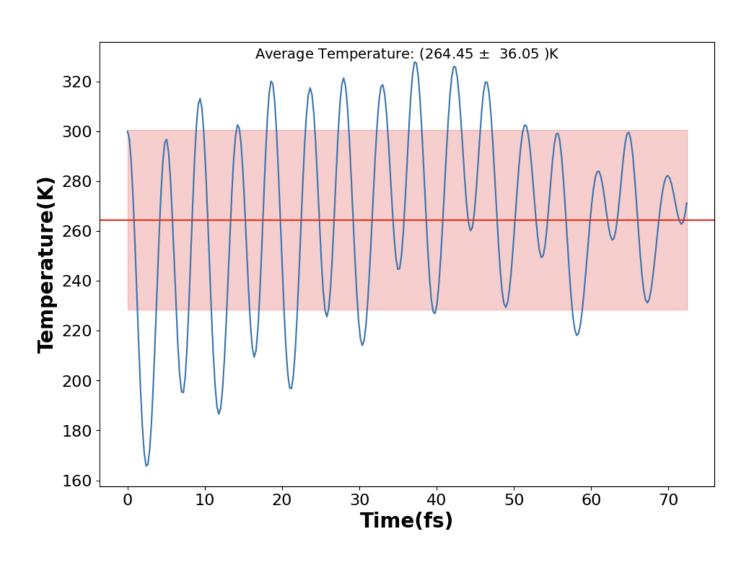


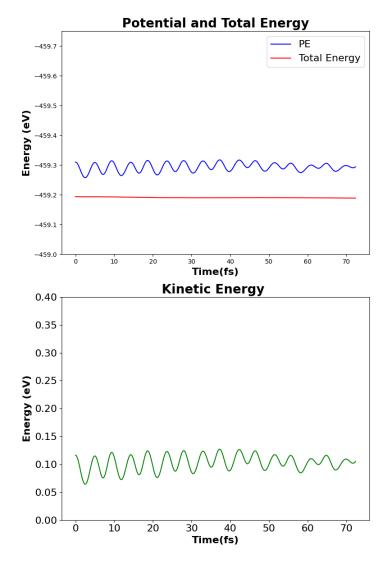
## 1. Optimization Input File

```
*molecular dynamics
                                                                   IN.PARAM
(method)
                              : (ifmd)
                                  0:non, 1:optimization, 2:NVE, 3:NVT, 4:NPT
(time step)
                              : (dtmd, nstop) time step, total step
  0.1d0
          100
(optimization)
                              : only for structural optimization (ifmd == 1)
    2
                              : (ioptmze)
                                -1: do not optimize atomic coordinates
                                  0: Conjugate gradient
                                  1: Projected velocity Verlet
                                 2: Quasi-Newton method with BFGS formula
(output data)
                              : only for MD nodes
                              : (ioskip) skip step
                              : (locoor) .true. = output scaled coordinates
 .true.
                              : (lovelo) .true. = output scaled velocities
 .true.
                              : (loforc) .true. = output scaled forces
 .true.
(tolerance)
                              : tolerance for CG optimization (ifmd == 1)
 1.d-07
                              : (tol_energy) energy/atom in [a.u.]
 5.d-04
                              : (tol_force ) max. force in [a.u.]
*end
```

## 2. Adiabatic Quantum Molecular Dynamics (QMD)

We will run a QMD simulation in NVE ensemble for the water molecule



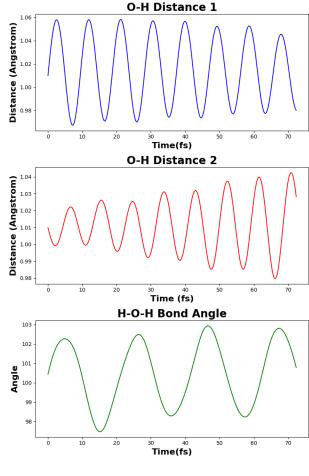


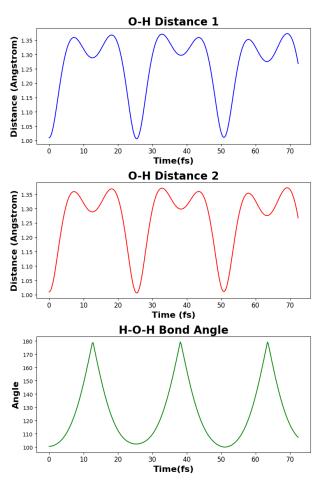
## 2.QMD Input File

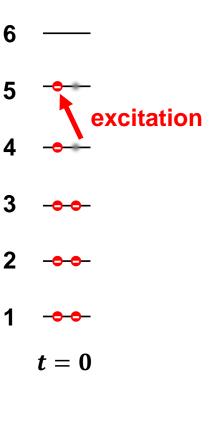
```
*molecular dynamics
                                                                  IN.PARAM
(method)
   2
                                (ifmd)
                                  0:non, 1:optimization, 2:NVE, 3:NVT, 4:NPT
(time step)
  10.0d0 300
                              : (dtmd, nstop) time step, total step
(temperature)
                              : only for real dynamics (NVE-, NVT-, NPT-MD )
   300.d0
                              : (treg) temperature in [K]
(check temperature)
  .false.
                              : (liscale) .true. = Do it !
  25
                              : (iscnum) number of temperature check
  20
                              : (iscstp) skip step
(output data)
                              : only for MD nodes
                              : (ioskip) skip step
                              : (locoor) .true. = output scaled coordinates
 .true.
                              : (lovelo) .true. = output scaled velocities
 .true.
                              : (loforc) .true. = output scaled forces
 .true.
*end
```

#### 3. Non-adiabatic Quantum Molecular Dynamics (NAQMD)

We will perform excited state dynamics with an electron and hole pair excited in the water molecule and evaluate bond length and bond angle.







**QMD Simulation** 

**NAQMD Simulation** 

# 3.NAQMD Input File

```
*TDDFT-MD
                                                                         IN.PARAM
(how of it)
.true.
                                (ltddft) .true. = execute MD based on TDDFT
(FSSH)
                               : (ltddft_fssh) .true. = FSSH, .false. = Ehrenfest
 .true.
(FSSH-ground-state-SCF)
                                 (lfssh_gsscf) .true. = SCF with the ground state
 .true.
                                               .false. = SCF with the excited state
(FSSH-mixing charge)
                               : only for lfssh gsscf = .true.
   0.8d0 0.13d0
                               : (aslh_fssh, bslh_fssh)
(time step)
   0.04d0
                                (dttddft) time step in [Hartree a.u.] in TDDFT-FSSH
(restart)
 .false.
                                 (ltddft_start) .true. = restart
(FSSH-random-initialize)
                                 (lfssh_random) .true. = manual, .false. = automatic
 .true.
 1119041003.0000000
                               : (rseed_fssh) only for lfssh_random = .true.
(occupations)
                                (nocc_change) # of occupations to be changed
      1.0 0.0 \rightarrow \text{Hole}
                               : (numband, occ_new) band index, occupations(up&down)
       1.0 0.0 \rightarrow Electron
                               : (numband, occ_new) band index, occupations(up&down)
*end
```

```
\begin{array}{cccc}
6 & -- & \\
5 & -- & \\
4 & -- & \\
3 & -- & \\
2 & -- & \\
t & = 0
\end{array}
```