

```
#define ena 10
#define inA 9
#define inB 8
#define inC 7
#define inD 6
#define enb 5
const int irPins[5] = {A0,A1,A2,A3,A4};
```

```
void wheel(int lm, int rm);
int s[5] = {500,560,560,609,678 };
int i, lastSensor,lastError;
int uturn = 120;
int base_L= 70;
int base_R=70;
float kp=4;
float kd=2;
```

```
void setup()
{
  //Serial.begin(9600);
  mot_init();
  other_init();
}
```

```
void loop()
{
  line_follow();
  //wheel(200,200);
}
```

```
void other_init()
{
  lastSensor=0;
  lastError=0;
  //Serial.begin(9600);
}
```

```
void mot_init()
{
  pinMode(inA,OUTPUT);
  pinMode(inB,OUTPUT);
  pinMode(inC,OUTPUT);
  pinMode(inD,OUTPUT);
  pinMode(ena,OUTPUT);
  pinMode(enb,OUTPUT);
}
```

```

void wheel(int lm, int rm)
{
    if(lm==0)
    {
        digitalWrite(inC,HIGH);
        digitalWrite(inD,HIGH);
    }
    if(lm>0)
    {
        digitalWrite(inC,HIGH);
        digitalWrite(inD,LOW);
    }
    else if(lm<0)
    {
        digitalWrite(inC,LOW);
        digitalWrite(inD,HIGH);
    }
    if(rm==0)
    {
        digitalWrite(inA,HIGH);
        digitalWrite(inB,HIGH);
    }
    if(rm>0)
    {
        digitalWrite(inA,HIGH);
        digitalWrite(inB,LOW);
    }
    else if(rm<0)
    {
        digitalWrite(inA,LOW);
        digitalWrite(inB,HIGH);
    }
    if(lm>254) lm=254;
    if(lm<-254) lm=-254;
    if(rm>254) rm=254;
    if(rm<-254) rm=-254;

    analogWrite(ena,abs(rm));
    analogWrite(enb,abs(lm));

}

int readSensor()
{
    s[0]=digitalRead(irPins[0]);
    s[1]=digitalRead(irPins[1]);

```

```

    s[2]=digitalRead(irPins[2]);
    s[3]=digitalRead(irPins[3]);
    s[4]=digitalRead(irPins[4]);
    s[0]=1-s[0];
    s[1]=1-s[1];
    s[2]=1-s[2];
    s[3]=1-s[3];
    s[4]=1-s[4];
    int error,sum;
    sum=s[0]+s[1]+s[2]+s[3]+s[4];
    if(sum!=0)
    {
        error=(s[0]*10+s[1]*20+s[2]*30+s[3]*40+s[4]*50)/sum-30;
    }
    else
    {
        error=420;
    }

    if(s[0]==1) lastSensor=1;
    else if(s[4]==1) lastSensor=2;
    //Serial.print(error);
    //Serial.print(" ");
    return error;
}

```

```

void line_follow()
{
    int error,corr;
    float p,d;
    error=readSensor();
    if(error==420)
    {
        if(lastSensor==1) wheel(-uturn,uturn);
        else if(lastSensor==2) wheel(uturn,-uturn);
    }
    else
    {
        p=kp*error;
        d=kd*(error-lastError);
        corr=p+d;
        // Serial.println(corr);
        wheel(base_L+corr,base_R-corr);
        if((error-lastError)!=0) delay(5);
        lastError=error;
    }
}

```